CONFIDENTIAL FOUO

DOCUMENT_ID: 27086969

INQNO: DOC3D 00324099

DOCNO: TEL 010178 86

PRODUCER: VIENNA SOURCE: STATE

DOCTYPE: IN

DOR: 19860710 TOR: 172130

DOCPREC: E

ORIGDATE: 198607101539 MHFNO: 86 1471470

DOCCLASS: C CAVEATS: FOUO

HEADER PP RUEAIIB

ZNY CCCCC ZOC STATE ZZH

STU1160 PP RUEHC

DE RUEHVI #0178/01 1911543

ZNY CCCCC ZZH P 101539Z JUL 86

FM AMEMBASSY VIENNA

TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 5480

INFO RUFHRN/AMEMBASSY BERN 4475

RUFHOL/AMEMBASSY BONN 4537

RUFHBE/AMEMBASSY BELGRADE 8067

RUDKDA/AMEMBASSY BUDAPEST 2158

RUEHPG/AMEMBASSY PRAGUE 8765

RUFHRO/AMEMBASSY ROME 9181

RUEHOT/AMEMBASSY OTTAWA 2404

RUEHTH/AMEMBASSY ATHENS 2143

RUFHFR/AMEMBASSY PARIS 2755

RUFHLD/AMEMBASSY LONDON 0413

RUFHTV/AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV 3066 RUFHMB/USDEL MBFR VIENNA 1139

вт

CONTROLS

CONFIDENTIAL

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE VIENNA 10178

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR

TEXT

TAGS: PREL, PGOV, AU

SUBJECT: WALDHEIM: THE AFFAIR GOES ON

1. (U) INTRODUCTION AND SUMMARY: ALTHOUGH EDITORIALISTS OF AUSTRIA'S CONSERVATIVE PRESS HOPED THAT THE WALDHEIM CONTROVERSY MIGHT SUBSIDE FOLLOWING THE JULY 8 INAUGURATION, RECENT DEVELOPMENTS AT HOME AND TO A LESSER EXTENT ABROAD SUGGEST THE CONTRARY. PRESIDENT WALDHEIM SEEMS INTENT ON UNDERLINING HIS COMMITMENT TO BRIDGE PARTY DIVISIONS AT HOME AND SEEK RECONCILIATION

Declassify after

EO 12958, 25X

IPS/CR/IR by

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY SOURCES METHODS EXEMPTION 3828 NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT DATE 2001 2007

NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT 2000

CIA HAS NO OBJECTION TO DECLASSIFICATION AND/OR RELEASE OF CIA INFORMATION IN THIS DOCUMENT

FOUO CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL FOUO

WITH HIS DOMESTIC AND FOREIGN CRITICS, AT TIMES SPEAKING OUT STRONGLY AGAINST ANTI-SEMITISM. SOME LEADING SPO POLITICIANS, HOWEVER, CONTINUE TO WARN AGAINST WHAT THEY SEE AS A DANGEROUS "NEW SPIRIT" PERSONIFIED BY WALDHEIM. A FEW SOCIALIST MPS HAVE PUBLICLY ENDORSED THE SLOGAN "WALDHEIM IS NOT OUR PRESIDENT", WHICH HAS BEEN DISPLAYED ON BANNERS DURING TWO ANTI-WALDHEIM DEMONSTRATIONS ON JULY 7 AND 8. AMONG THE PARTICIPANTS IN THE DEMONSTRATIONS, WHICH, HOWEVER, ATTRACTED ONLY MODEST TURNOUTS, WERE LEADERS OF THE YOUNG SOCIALISTS AS WELL AS PROMINENT AUSTRIAN ARTISTS AND INTELLECTUALS. THE PROTESTERS WERE JOINED BY A RABBI AND A NUN FROM THE US AS WELL AS WEST GERMAN JOURNALIST AND WELL-KNOWN NAZI HUNTER BEATE KLARSFELD. AUSTRIAN MEDIA REPORTED HIGHLY CRITICAL REACTION TO WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION ORIGINATING FROM ISRAEL AND THE US. CONTINUING CONTROVERSY OVER A SPEECH VIENNA MAYOR ZILK GAVE IN NEW YORK RECENTLY THREATENED TO PROLONG PARTY ANIMOSITY OVER THE WALDHEIM AFFAIR. FINALLY, THE JULY 9 ANNOUNCEMENT BY AUSTRIAN EDUCATION MINISTER HERBERT MORIIZ THAT POLITICAL EDUCATION IN AUSTRIAN SCHOOLS WILL HAVE TO TO BE REEMPHASIZED IN VIEW OF RECENT EVENTS MIGHT FURTHER EXACERBATE TENSIONS. END SUMMARY AND INTRODUCTION.

- WALDHEIM PRESS CONFERENCE. IN HIS FIRST PRESS CONFERENCE JULY 9, NEWLY-INAUGURATED PRESIDENT KURT WALDHEIM BASICALLY REPEATED STATEMENTS HE MADE IN HIS JULY 8 INAUGURAL SPEECH. WALDHEIM SAID HE WAS DETERMINED TO STRIVE FOR CONSENSUS AND TRUST AMONG THE AUSTRIAN PEOPLE. THE FIRST PRIORITY WAS TO CALM THE POLITICAL SITUATION AT HOME AND ABROAD, WALDHEIM DECLARED. HE WAS GRATIFIED BY THE "CONCILIATORY WORDS" SPOKEN BY SPO FLOOR LEADER SEPP WILLE AND REJECTED THE IDEA THAT THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN HAD SPLIT AUSTRIANS INTO TWO CAMPS. WALDHEIM SAID HE WAS NOT THINKING OF MAKING ANY STATE VISITS ABROAD FOR THE TIME BEING. ASKED ABOUT AUSTRIA'S FOREIGN POLICY, WALDHEIM PRAISED AUSTRIAN FM PETER JANKOWITSCH AND ANNOUNCED PERSONAL EFFORTS TO CONTRIBUTE TO A "CREDIBLE" FOREIGN POLICY. WALDHEIM STRESSED HIS INTEREST IN GOOD RELATIONS WITH THE SIGNATORY POWERS OF THE AUSTRIAN STATE TREATY AS WELL AS WITH THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES. TO FOREIGN JOURNALISTS WALDHEIM ANNOUNCED HE WOULD DO EVERYTHING TO PREVENT THE REEMERGENCE OF ANTI-SEMITISM. WALDHEIM REFUSED TO COMMENT ON THE LATEST ALLEGATIONS BY THE WJC REGARDING HIS WARTIME ROLE.
- 3. (U) SPO LEADERSHIP WARNS AGAINST ADVENT OF "NEW SPIRIT": IN THE COURSE OF A BIRTHDAY CELEBRATION FOR WIDELY-RESPECTED FORMER AUSTRIAN RESISTANCE ACTIVIST ROSA JOCHMANN IN VIENNA JULY 9, SPO CHAIRMAN AND EX-CHANCELLOR FRED SINOWATZ CALLED FOR "ALERTNESS" TO PREVENT THE ADVENT OF "A NEW SPIRIT" WHICH MIGHT ACCOMPANY THE PRESIDENTIAL TRANSITION. SINOWATZ AND VIENNA CITY COUNCILMAN JOHANN HATZL DENOUNCED WHAT THEY CALLED DANGEROUS APPEALS TO LOW INSTINCTS, CHAUVINISM AND THE IDEA OF A STRONG MAN. JOCHMANN CALLED THE DAY OF

CONFIDENTIAL FOUO

THE INAUGURATION "A BLACK TUESDAY" AND DECLARED THAT SHE WOULD NOT "FEEL OBLIGED TO HONOR THIS PRESIDENT". SEVERAL SPO LEGISLATORS AND PROVINCIAL GOVERNORS CRITICIZED WALDHEIM IN THE SOCIALIST MONTHLY "ZUKUNFT".

4. (U) A FEW SOCIALIST MPS WHO WORE BLACK TIES OR REFUSED TO APPLAUD DURING THE INAUGURATION CEREMONY HAVE COME UNDER OPPOSITION FIRE. OVP SECRETARY-GENERAL MICHAEL GRAFF SAID THE SPO SHOULD FINALLY ACCEPT THE DEMOCRATIC MAJORITY DECISION OR RISK THE CHARGE OF BEING ANTI-AUSTRIAN OR ANTI-DEMOCRATIC. ON INAUGURATION DAY, C O N F I D E N T I A L

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 02 OF 03 VIENNA 10178

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, PGOV, AU

SUBJECT: WALDHEIM: THE AFFAIR GOES ON

SOME PROMINENT AUSTRIAN INTELLECTUALS, YOUNG SOCIALISTS AND EVEN A HIGH RANKING CIVIL SERVANT PROTESTED IN DOWNTOWN VIENNA AGAIST "POLITICAL FORGETFULNESS". ON THE SAME DAY, A U.S. RABBI AND NUN AS WELL AS GERMAN JOURNALIST AND NAZI-HUNTER BEATE KLARSFELDT PROTESTED IN FRONT OF PARLIAMENT AND LATER THE PRESIDENT'S OFFICE BUILDING. AUSTRIAN NATIONAL RADIO QUOTED THE U.S. RABBI AS SAYING HE FELT "THREATENED" DURING HIS PROTEST IN VIENNA.

- 5. (U) REACTION IN ISRAEL AND THE U.S.: ON THE DAY OF THE INAUGURATION, NAZI DEATH CAMP SURVIVERS ORGANIZED DEMONSTRATIONS OUTSIDE THE AUSTRIAN EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV, WHILE THE KNESSET WATCHED A HOLOCAUST FILM IN PROTEST AGAINST WALDHEIM. AUSTRIAN PAPERS ALSO REFERRED TO HIGHLY CRITICAL ISRAELI NEWSPAPER REPORTS ON WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION. IN BOSTON, AUSTRIAN HONORARY CONSUL MASTERMAN WAS SAID TO HAVE RESIGNED AFTER LEARNING OF WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION. JEWISH ORGANIZATIONS IN CHICAGO AND SAN FRANCISCO SPOKE OUT STRONGLY AGAINST WALDHEIM. ACCORDING TO AN ARTICLE IN THE "NEW YORK TIMES" TWO AMERICAN LAWYERS SAID THEY FAVORED BANNING WALDHEIM FROM ENTERING THE US.
- 6. (U) VIENNA MAYOR HELMUT ZILK AND LEADING OVP POLITICIANS CONTINUED ATTACKING A SPEECH ZILK GAVE AT THE OPENING OF THE "VIENNA 1900" EXHIBITION IN NEW YORK LAST WEEK. THE OVP CHARGED THAT ZILK HAD REFERRED TO "TWO CAMPS" IN AUSTRIA, OF WHICH ONLY ONE (IMPLYING THE SPO) HAD LEARNED FROM HISTORY. OVP LEADERS CALLED THESE PASSAGES "SCANDALOUS". ZILK, IN RETURN, ACCUSED THE OVP OF MAKING DEFAMATORY STATEMENTS.
- 7. (U) ON JULY 9, AUSTRIAN MINISTER FOR EDUCATION HERBERT MORITZ SAID AUSTRIA SHOULD REEMPHASIZE POLITICAL EDUCATION IN AUSTRIAN SCHOOLS IN VIEW OF RECENT EVENTS.

FOUO CONFIDENTIAL

CONFIDENTIAL

- 8. (U) EDITORIAL REACTION TO WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION: EDITORIAL REACTION TO KURT WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION JULY 8 RANGED FROM CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM TO SCEPTICISM THAT "WOUNDS WOULD BE HEALED" IN THE NEAR FUTURE. VIENNA'S CONSERVATIVE DAILIES EXPRESSED THE HOPE THAT WALDHEIM'S PLEDGE TO SEEK DOMESTIC RECONCILIATION WOULD EVENTUALLY CALM THE SITUATION. INDEPENDENT PROVINCIAL PAPERS, HOWEVER, GENERALLY NOTED THAT THE POLITICAL DAMAGE HAS BEEN TOO SEVERE TO BE REPAIRED SOON. MOST EDITORIALISTS SEEMED TO AGREE THAT THE PRESIDENTIAL OFFICE DEMANDED ACCEPTANCE AND RESPECT BUT DID NOT AUTOMATICALLY EXEMPT THE HOLDER OF THE POSITION FROM CRITICISM.
- 9. (U) IN A FRONT-PAGE EDITORIAL, "DIE PRESSE" CHIEF EDITOR THOMAS CHORHERR DESCRIBED THE "HISTORICAL, EDIFYING" INAUGURATION CEREMONY DURING WHICH "EVERYBODY APPLAUDED THE NEW PRESIDENT". THE ADMONISHING BUT ALSO CONCILIATORY TONE ASSUMED BY KEY SPO SPEAKERS AT THE CEREMONY WAS A FIRST INDICATION OF THAT MUCH DESIRED AND NEEDED BASIC CONSENSUS, CHORHERR REFLECTED. WALDHEIM, WHO SHOWED PROPER MODESTY, LEARNED THE LESSONS OF THE PAST AND IS FULLY AWARE OF FUTURE CHALLENGES, CHORHERR ASSERTED.
- 10. (U) THE DAILY "KURIER"'S CHIEF EDITOR HANS RAUSCHER ADMITTED SURPRISE AT WALDHEIM'S PLEDGE TO WORK TO RE-UNITE THE NATION. WALDHEIM IS CLEARLY "ON PROBATION", BUT HIS CRITICS SHOULD ACCEPT HIS OUTSTRECHED HAND, RAUSCHER OBSERVED. IN HIS VIEW, THERE WERE THREE REASONS FOR WALDHEIM'S ELECTION: PROTEST AGAINST THE SPO, SOLIDARITY OF THE OLDER GENERATION WITH WALDHEIM AND THE YOUNG VOTERS' APPROVAL OF WALDHEIM'S REJECTION OF POLITICAL PATRONAGE. THESE FACTORS, RAUSCHER FELT, COULD REPRESENT A HEALTHY, PERMANENT CHALLENGE TO MANY AUSTRIAN POLITICIANS. AUSTRIA WILL TAKE A WAIT-AND-SEE ATTITUDE TOWARD WALDHEIM IN HIS DIFFICULT ENDEAVOR TO REGAIN HIS REPUTATION ABROAD, C O N F I D E N T I A L

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 03 OF 03 VIENNA 10178

E.O. 12356: DECL: OADR TAGS: PREL, PGOV, AU

SUBJECT: WALDHEIM: THE AFFAIR GOES ON

RAUSCHER BELIEVED.

11. (U) SOCIALIST "AZ" CHIEF EDITOR MANFRED SCHEUCH CALLED ON THE SOCIALISTS NOT TO PROLONG "THE WAR OF ATTRITION", THUS APPARENTLY HEEDING A SIMILAR CALL BY SPO FLOOR LEADER WILLE. NEVERTHELESS, WALDHEIM CANNOT EXPECT TO BE SPARED ALL CRITICISM MERELY BECAUSE HE IS PRESIDENT, SCHEUCH ARGUED. ---A SECOND COMMENTARY ON WALDHEIM'S INAUGURATION ARGUED THAT TOO MUCH HAS SURFACED DURING THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN TO ALLOW A RETURN TO

CONFIDENTIAL FOUO

BUSINESS AS USUAL.

- 12. (U) AUTHORITATIVE PROVINCIAL PRESS COMMENTARY:
 -- SALZBURGER NACHRICHTEN" IN ITS EDITORIAL ALSO NOTED
 THE DOMESTIC DISCORD WHICH IT FEELS COULD NOT BE RESOLVED
 EASILY IN THE NEAR FUTURE.
- -- HERMANN POLZ, EDITORIALIST IN INDEPENDENT PROVINCIAL "OBEROESTERREICHISCHE NACHRICHTEN", FELT THAT FORMAL COMMITMENTS TO FIGHT ANTI-SEMITISM CERTAINLY WILL NOT BE ENOUGH TO CONVINCE HIS CRITICS.
- --' OVP PROVINCIAL DAILY "NEUES VOLKSBLATT" EXPRESSED OUTRAGE AT THE LACK OF "JUSTIFIED REVERENCE" TOWARDS THE NEW PRESIDENT.
- 13. (LOU) COMMENT: MANY HERE HAVE BELIEVED THAT WITH THE PRESIDENTIAL INAUGURATION THE "AFFAIR WALDHEIM" WOULD BE CONSIGNED TO THE ALREADY OVERFLOWING AUSTRIAN PA ST. IT IS NOW BECOMING EVIDENT THAT THE QUESTIONS LOOSED IN THE PRESIDENTIAL RACE --WALDHEIM'S CHARACTER; THE ANTI-SEMITIC OVERTONES AND NATIONALIST SENTIMENTS OF HIS CAMPAIGN; AND THE LARGER ISSUE OF AUSTRIA'S RECONCILIATION WITH ITS OWN PAST -- HAVE ASSUMED LIVES OF THEIR OWN. IN CONTRAST TO NORMAL AUSTRIAN OBEISANCE TO TRADITION, IMPORTANT SEGMENTS OF THE AUSTRIAN INTELLECTUAL COMMUNITY AND THE SOCIALIST PARTY HAVE IMPLIED OR DECLARED THEIR OPPOSITION TO WALDHEIM -- ALBEIT NOT QUESTIONING THE LEGITIMACY OF HIS ELECTION. THIS IS A LARGELY UNPRECEDENTED PHENOMENON IN THE POST-WAR AUSTRIAN WORLD. IT IS, WE BELIEVE, A POLITICAL PHENOMENON THAT WILL BE WITH US FOR SOME TIME. ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR AUSTRIAN SOCIETY AND POLITICAL LIFE ARE NOT YET CLEAR, BUT THAT THEY WILL BE AFFECTED IN SOME MEASURE NOW LOOKS HIGHLY PROBABLE. AT THE SAME TIME, THE GOVERNMENT HAS TAKEN PAINS TO BE CORRECT IN ITS RELATIONS WITH (AND DEFENSE OF) WALDHEIM; BUT ITS BEHAVIOR LACKS WARMTH AND ENTHUSIASM, WHICH SERVES ONLY TO HIGHLIGHT HOW FORMAL ITS ACCEPTANCE OF ITS NEW PRESIDENT IS IN FACT. LAUDER

END OF MESSAGE

CONFIDENTIAL