CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY DIRECTORATE OF INTHILIGENCE SIGNIFICANT DEVELOPMENTS RELATED TO THE US STAND ON HUMAN RIGHTS (26 August-1 September 1977) NR This corpilation is prepared weekly by the Office of Regional and Political Analysis. Inquiries may be directed to 3.5(c)the International Issues Division RP-M-77-10233 3.5(c) 3.5(c)

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Approved for Release: 2018/10/02 C06627965 3.5(c)NR 3.3(b)(1)LATIN AMERICA is moderately pleased The Catholic Church in Brazil with efforts by top level government and military officials to curb human rights abuses. The US stand on human rights is seen as having been instrumental in motivating improvements. 3.3(b)(1)Brazilian churchmen believe that President Geisel and other key leaders are sincere in their efforts to improve Brazil's human rights performance, but the clerics remain disturbed over continuing abuses and they are not overly sanguine about prospects for halting unauthorized actions by middle and lower level security officials. Argentine President Videla recently told Assistant Secretary of State Todman that the Argentine military is committed to returning the country to a thoroughly representative democracy. Videla admitted, however, that several recent dramatic - 3 -3.5(c)SECRET

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disappearances are the result of some elements of the security forces being beyond the government's control. As the antiterrorism campaign winds down, human rights abuses and violence resulting from inter- and intra- service rivalries are becoming more apparent. The abduction of the Argentine ambassador to Venezuela remains unsolved, as does the disappearnace of a prominent labor leader several months ago and of a number of lawyers more recently. The government is indeed unable to control the activities of certain factions within its own ranks. Rivalries within the power structure also played a role in Argentina's decision this week to cancel its participation in UNITAS XVIII, an upcoming joint Naval exercise with the US. Military hardliners had severely criticized Videla for being too accommodating to recent US official visitors, and they apparently seized on the UNITAS-US security assistance issue to undermine the president's prestige.

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