

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Security Information

ER-3-9038

APR 14 1953

The Honorable Edward J. Tamm
 Chairman, Select Committee on Small Business
 United States Senate
 Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Chairman:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter of 19 March 1953, regarding the Lebanon Daily Star, an English language newspaper published in Beirut, Lebanon.

The publisher of the Beirut Daily Star is Kamel Hrowa (also spelled Huruwwa). He is also the publisher of a popular Arab daily newspaper in Beirut. Hrowa allegedly raised the money to start the Daily Star from Shiite Lebanese, and the paper's circulation is reportedly increasing.

It may be noted that English language newspapers published in this area are not generally considered useful by us as a guide for assessing public opinion in the Middle-East as they represent the views of only a very small segment of the population.

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

SIGNED

Allen W. Dulles
 Director

OGC:WLPforzheimer/blc
 Rewritten: DCI/JSE/mth
 Distribution:

- Orig & 1 - Addressee
- 2 - Signer (Official;w/basic, Reading)
- 2 - WLPforzheimer
- 1 - C/NEA, DD/P

DOCUMENT NO. _____
 NO CHANGE IN CLASS.
 DECLASSIFIED
 CLASS. CHANGED TO: TS S O
 NEXT REVIEW DATE: _____
 AUTH: HR 70-2
 DATE: 28 APR 1981 REVIEWER: _____

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Security Information

WN 22201

(b)(3)

ER-
R

The Honorable Edward J. Thye
Chairman, Select Committee on Small Business
United States Senate
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Chairman:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter of 19 March 1953, regarding the Lebanon Daily Star, an English language newspaper published in Beirut, Lebanon.

The publisher of the Beirut Daily Star is Kamel Mrowa (also spelled Maruwwa). He is also the publisher of a popular Arab daily newspaper in Beirut. Mrowa allegedly raised the money to start the Daily Star from Shiite Lebanese, and the paper's circulation is reportedly increasing. There is no indication in our files that the Daily Star is being financed either directly or indirectly by the American-Arabian Oil Company.

It should be noted that English language newspapers are not generally used as a guide for assessing public opinion in the Middle-East as they represent the views of only a very small segment of the population.

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

OGC:WLPforzheimer/blc
Orig. & 1 - Addressee
2 - Signer W/basic ✓
2 - WLPforzheimer
1 - Chief/NEA, DD/P

Allen W. Dulles
Director

Concur:

78

[Redacted signature box]

(b)(6)

[Redacted signature box]

Walter L. Pforzheimer
Legislative Counsel

Loftus E. Becker

Deputy

WN 22201



CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR

The Honorable Edward J. Thye
Chairman, Select Committee on Small Business
United States Senate
Washington 25, D. C.

Dear Mr. Chairman:

This is to acknowledge receipt of your letter of 19 March 1953, regarding the Lebanon Daily Star, an English language newspaper published in Beirut, Lebanon.

The publisher of the Beirut Daily Star is Kamel Mrowa (also spelled Muruwwa). He is also the publisher of a popular Arab daily newspaper in Beirut. Mrowa allegedly raised the money to start the Daily Star from Shiite Lebanese, and the paper's circulation is reportedly increasing. ~~There is no indication in our files that the Daily Star is being financed either directly or indirectly by the American Arabian Oil Company.~~

It ^{may} ~~should~~ be noted that English language newspapers are not generally ~~used~~ as a guide for assessing public opinion in the Middle-East as they represent the views of only a very small segment of the population. *published in this area*

With kindest regards, I am

Sincerely yours,

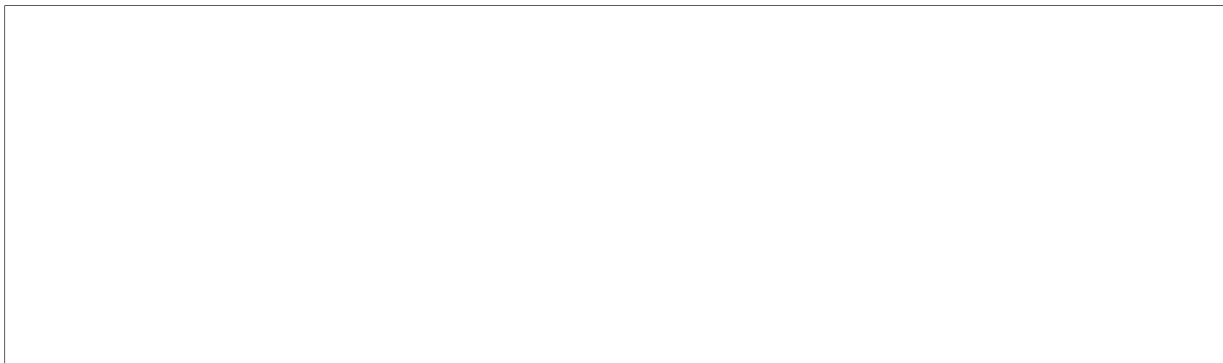
Allen W. Dulles
Director

7 April 1953

Memorandum for: The Director

Subject: Proposed reply to Senator Thye

1. Attached herewith is a proposed reply to Senator Thye's letter for your signature. As I knew there would be some delay in preparing this answer, I informed Senator Thye's office by telephone that it would take some time to look into the matter of the Senator's request, and we are therefore covered from the standpoint of time.



(b)(3)

(b)(6)

Walter L. Pforzheimer
Legislative Counsel

Attachments

WN 22201

EDWARD J. THYE, MINN., CHAIRMAN	
CHARLES W. TOBEY, N. H.	JOHN SPARKMAN, ALA.
HOMER FERGUSON, MICH.	RUSSELL B. LONG, LA.
LEVERETT SALTONSTALL, MASS.	GUY M. GILLETTE, IOWA
ROBERT C. HENDRICKSON, N. J.	HUBERT H. HUMPHREY, MINN.
ANDREW F. SCHOEPPEL, KANS.	LESTER C. HUNT, WYO.
JAMES H. DUFF, PA.	GEORGE A. SMATHERS, FLA.
LAURANCE G. HENDERSON, STAFF DIRECTOR	
WALTER B. STULTS, ASST. STAFF DIRECTOR	

United States Senate
 SELECT COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS
 (CREATED PURSUANT TO S. RES. 39, 81ST CONGRESS)

March 19, 1953

Hon. Allen W. Dulles
 Direct of Central Intelligence
 Central Intelligence Agency
 Washington, D. C.

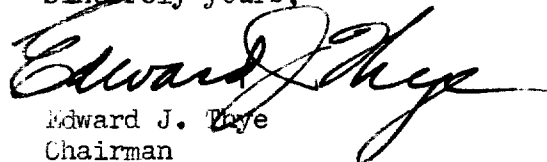
My dear Mr. Dulles:

In August 1952, the Senate Small Business Committee published a report prepared by the Federal Trade Commission on the international oil cartel. The report has been the subject of considerable discussion since its publication.

Our Committee has been particularly interested in the comments of the Lebanon Daily Star, an English language newspaper published in Beirut, Lebanon. We would like to determine the financial support of this newspaper. We have received information that it is published by the former head of the German propoganda agency in Lebanon, who spent most of World War II in Germany.

I am sure that the Central Intelligence Agency undoubtedly uses the Lebanon Daily Star as a source of information on public opinion in the Middle East. In evaluating this newspaper's comments, you have undoubtedly checked on its backing. I would appreciate any information that the CIA has as to who actually supports this newspaper. In the event that the CIA has no information, would it be possible to investigate this matter?

Sincerely yours,


 Edward J. Thye
 Chairman

WN 22201