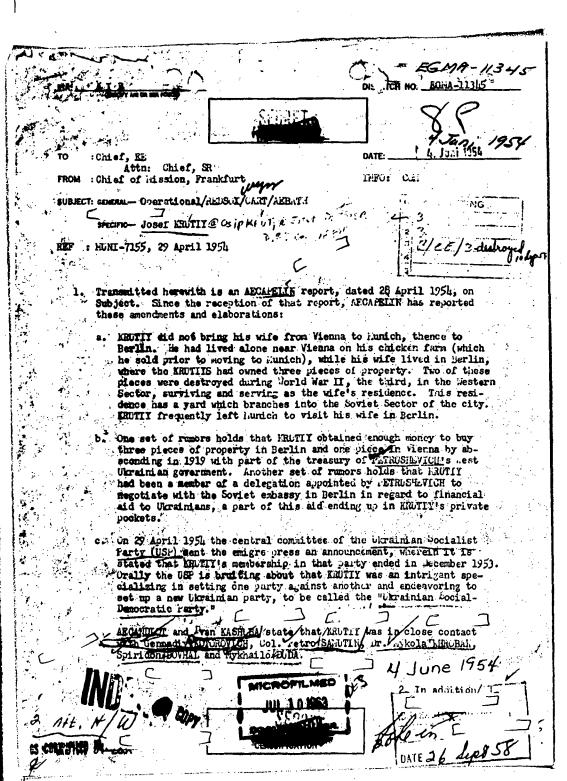
DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY CENTRAL INTELLIBENCE ABENCY SOURCES METHODS EXEMPTION 3828 NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOBURE ACT DATE 2006



- 2. In addition to the pseudonym Joseph Dreher, AdvIII used the names U. KRDT (see the enclosed ornamial-language declaration of the USC, dated 2 Harch 1953) and (fna) DURITH. (use of Buttick was reported by AECASSUMRY 6).
- 3. Summary of emigre opinion on Subject:
 - a. rl 107. This informant believes Hauth to be in fact and all agent. Informant revenled: Raity and cybola hamble, the all agent. Informant revenled: Raity and cybola hamble, the all all agent in the Ukraine (remyshl); Entity and Fab. Rel drank champagne together the day before the former left hunder for Berlin; Rauth massaged Ichael RODYM, american director of the black office in country, in consequence whereof Raith is distressed over the kidnapping of a genuine anti-communist; that PRUTIY always more a hearing-aid, which he may went to adjust in the alrection of the speaker at lectures sponsored by the club of young ukrainian journalists in Kunich.

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- AECASSOMARY 6. Informant Icels intuit in fact worked for the RIS and suspects HAUTIT'S hearing alle use a canouflaged recorder (1). Informant stated KRUTIT used cline (fmu) RUMANT and had 30,000 IRI in a munich bank. Informant stated that it what make this account was held. This informant stated that EUVIT'S hrother in Brazil is a Greek-Catholic priest. This brother, the youngest of them and a member of the English order, adjusted to remil after World War II, where he uses the case (fmu) WILLE SELF He changed his mane, according to AECASCOMATY 3, in order to ric misself of the stigma which naturally attaches to the name LRUTIT, which begins from the verb brutity, Ukrainian for "to trick", "to finagle."
- c. AECANTINA. Informant feels HRUTIN worked for the RIS. Informant relterated Subject's socialist connections, use of hearing-ald and friendship with setro Charlet, the last item suggesting that RRUTIN might be knowledgeable in regard to SAMATINE SILLE supported operations in Vienna and Regensbur
- Of note in the enclosed AECAPLIN report is AECAPDIT's relationship with KRUTIY. The hunich Süddentcher Heltung (21 April 1951, page 2; stated that KRUTIY had materials on the collaboration of chroinian nationalists with American intelligence (According to AUCAPRIE), this press item was put in that paper by manual filterally its foreign affairs editor, after he had been so advised by AECALDIOT. The night the story on HUUTIY broke in Munich, ACCARDIOT telephoned HEOLDING. when AECALDING thus, "You know Engineer HRUTIY—the man seen he frequent company of Volouwny STANGLY editor of Suchasha o'reains." These items suggest that AECARDIOT is trying to paint hutt, as an harriesn intelligence which, tying in MUTTY with nationalists rather than socialists. Localdically a expressed extreme displeadure over this ruse and suggested retalision against AECANDIOT.

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EGIA-11345 page 3



Comments:

Seyaydon

1. Mill-715, para h, review hear quarters with our initial comments on the disappearance of habit. In claborating on those comments we should like to review herein the charmology of the ovict approach to UVIAL and the appearance of hibTII in hanceh subsequent to that approach.

2. NUMI-1319, dated h becember 1952, reserted that LovALL had been approached at the end of ecomber 1952 for recruitment by the Soviets. As far as we know, the recruitment patch to LovALL failed, although we intend to interrogate LOVALL both on the Soviet approach to him and on the disappearance of HACTIY (I classed. Tablety is scheduled to interrogate DOVALL on 3 June 1954).

3. The attachment to this cliptated gives the background of ENUTY as it is known to AECA-ELEM from three of his sources mentioned in the attachment. rara 7 of attachment to this dispatch states that KRUTIT arrived in number late in 1952 or early 1953, that is, very shortly after the Soviet appreas to EVMAL had been made without success. It appears to us that if AECA-ELEM's infernation is correct, KRUTIT's mission to Humich was to become closely connected with AVMAL and to exert influence over him, which is precisely what HUMITT succeeded in doing.

4. Maether and to what entent hill'ly contributed to the immunerable fights within the ekrainian emperation is as jet undetermined with any degree of exactness. However, it may reasonably be assumed that if ENUTIY was in fact a Poviet agent, his primary objective was to prevent the unification of Ukrainian groups and to upset the plans of the bi. RADA. Indications of this kind of provocation are provided in para 7 of the attachment. Since DOVIAL is well aware of the fact that ENUTIY was one of his greatest confidents and knew every detail of DOVIAL's activities and of the UN REDA's activities and of the UN REDA's negotiations with Amcomilib, DOVIAL, apparently taken very much aback by ENUTIY's disappearance, now claims that ENUTIY was not very knowledgeable on the UN RADA or the USP.

5. If KRUTTY was a Soviet agent, and in our opinion he was, he was recalled to Soviet territory in april 1934, an order to lend support to the Soviet contention that emigres do in fact voluntarily return to Soviet control and also for the purpose of providing the kind of propaganda forwarded to meadquarters in MUMI-7331.

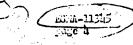
6. Our investigation of the PRUTIY case is continuing and any further information that is brought to light will be forwarded to

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2 Enclosures
1) Report on EUTIY, 2f april 1956;
2) Ukrainian Language Declaration by USr

3 June 1954

Distribution;

J = Wash, w/2 cys encls

3 - Coh, w/1 cy encls

2 - EOB, w/2 cys encls

4 June 1954

achment to EGMA- !! 3 4!

Date of Report: 28 April 1954

Subject: Osip KRUTIY

SECRET

Source: AECAPELIN from

1. APPANDIOT
2. Fedir TUREVICH, ZPUHVR man in Munich

3. Volodymyr STAKHIV, editor Suchasna Ukraina, Munich

1. On 26 April 1954 the East Zone German radio in Berlin reported that the Ukrainian politician, Josef KRUTIY, a member of Ukrainian Socialist Party (USP) in Munich, had gone to the Eastern Zone of Germany and put himself at the disposition of East German security organs. The report stated that he took with him valuable materials on "the reactionary activity of the Ukraimian emigration and materials on espionage activities of the Americans".

- 2. Who is KRUTITY He is known to have used the German pseudonym Josef DREMER. KRUTIY stems from a well known Ukrainian socialist family from PEREMYSHL, Western Ukraine. He had four brothers, all of whom finished university studies and who in the years 1914-18 played an active role in Ukrainian politics. All were known to be of extreme leftist sympathies, despite the fact that their parents were relatively yealthy. Subject occupied a high position in the West Ukrainian government of Ivan PERRUSHEVICH during World War I. His eldest brother was the director of a bank in CHERNIVISI (Chernowitz, Bukovina, formerly in Austria-Hungary, now in the USSR). Once when LENIM made a trip abroad from Russia, before the Bolshevik Revolution, he was T guest at this elder brother's house, hiding there illegally from Habsburg authorities. In 1926 this banker, along with two other brothers, were so enthusiastic about Communism and its successes in the Soviet Union that they emigrated to the Ukrainian Soviet Republic. What happened to them afterwards is not known. Another of the Subject's brothers emigrated to Brazil, where he apparently still lives.
- 3. It appears that in 1919 or in 1920 Subject went to Vienna to live. He obtained Austrian citizenship. Throughout he kept in contact with Ukrainian socialist circles, the Ukrainian Social-Democrats, later the Ukrainian Socialist Party. When the Soviets occupied Vienna in the closing years of World Wer II, KRUTIY remained there. His small farm near Vienna was in the Soviet occupational zone. As might be expected, Soviet security organs became interested in him and in the years 1945-50 he was called for interrogation, in his own words, "at least 50 times". In my opinion (AECAPELIN's) at that time he was recruited by the MOB.
- 4. I first heard about KRUTIY on 20 May 1952 from AECANDIOT. As I reported long ago, on 15 May 1952 AECANDIOT, having obtained through the intercession of the Austrian Socialist party an Austrian kemmkarte, went to Vienna, where he mot various people, including KRUTIY. That AECANDIOT had been in Vienna I learned from him after his return, on 20 May 1952, a few days after he had already returned to Munich. AECANDIOT at that time explained his Vienna trip as follows: He had learned from Spiridon DOVHAL that in Vienna, as well as in other parts of the Soviet Zons of Austria, there exists a strong underground group of Ukrainian socialists headed by an old emigre from PEREMYSHL named Engineer Osip KRUTIY. This illegal group is in correspondence with the Harainian Socialist Party and with Spiridon DOWHAL, one of its leaders. This property expressed a desire to work closely with DOVHAL's USP and the UN RADA. However, thus far, neither had made any direct contact with that illegal socialist grouper Triffire, AECANDIOT decided to go to

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Vienna to talk with the illegal Experient party in the name of the URDP/Left,
AECANDIOT'S party. Having KRUTII's address, AECANDIOT called on him. From KRUTII'
AECANDIOT learned that the underground socialist group numbered around LO persons,
including old emigrants with Austrian citizenship as well as some new Soviet refugees
who had occupied posts in the Soviet administration in Austria. KRUTII introduced
AECANDIOT to several members of his underground party and proposed to take AECANDIOT
to Lower Austria to meet other members of that party. AECANDIOT stated that he was
afraid to go to Lower Austria (Soviet Zone) and therefore did not go.

- 5. Since that Vienna trip, AECANDKOT used to send the URDP/Left publication VPERED to ERUTIV's Vienna address and to correspond with him. KRUTIV in turn informed AECANDIOT about Ukrainian emigre affairs in Vienna. Among other things, KRUTII told about Rev. (fmm) HORNIKKVICH, vicar-general of the Ukrainian Greek-Catholic Church in Vienna, who had been interrogated by the MGB at least thirty times. KRUTII revealed that the MGB permitted him to read HORNIKEVICH's statements, asking him (KRUTII) whether HORNIKEVICH's data were truthful.
- 6. When I (AECAPELIN) mentioned to AECANDIOT that the fact that the MGB let KRUTIT read the HORNIKEVICH protocols suggests that the MGB has a species of confidence in KRUTIT, and that perhaps KRUTIT worked for the MGB, AECANDIOT took strong contrary view, stating that it is a most normal practice of the MGB to ask one person about another. AECANDIOT told me that KRUTIT, moreover, is a very old man, around 70, and cannot be a Soviet agent because he is too old. Because he is so old and because he has Austrian citizenship, AECANNIOT held, KRUTIT was released by the MGB. This exhausts my talk with AECANDIOT about KRUTIT.
- 7. If my memory does not fail me, late in 1952, or perhaps early in 1953 KRUTIY made a sudden appearance in Munich as a man close to the UN RADA. He told Ukrainian emigres that he had had enough of life in the Soviet Zone of Austria and so he decided to go further West. He stated he had sold his house in Vienna, as well as other property, for which he received around 6,000.00 dollars. All this money he brought to Germany. Along with him came his wife, who however did not wish to stay in Munich, going instead to live in West Zone of Berlin. KRUTIY remained in Humich, working for the USP and the UN RADA. The first job the USP gave KRUTIY was to take over the USP archives and study them thoroughly in order to become acquainted with the party's past activities". The entire archives were turned over to KRUTTY by DOVHAL. Moreover, DOVHAL obtained permission for KRUTTY to read all UN RADA records, briefed him on UN RADA external and internal policies, finances, contacts with other nationalities, negotiations with the American Committee, everything of interest to KRUTIY. Since early 1953 KRUTIY took part in all UN RADA meetings and conferences as an USP representative. His comfortable financial status (he always had more than enough money) made it possible for him to meet lots of people in Munich restaurants and to make friends. The USP valued him as the spokesman of a socialist group existing in an area under Soviet occupation. He was never under suspicion as a Soviet agent, for he himself, DOVHAL and AECANDIOT emphasized at every opportunity that the Soviets do not recruit old people, tending to concentrate young, aggressive, and highly qualified persons instead. Thus KRUTIY became one of the most influential men in the USP, giving it its tone, and having great influence over DOVHAL in particular. The USP, for example, used to take part in many multi-party conferences at which non-UN RADA members (such as the ZChQUN, ZPUHVR, the Hetmanites) were also present. Upon the advice of KRUTIY, the USP refused to attend such conferences, holding that the RADA was the sole body entitled to speak for all the Ukrainia . Tration and that it was of no use to confer with non-RADA members. The USP document showing that stand is enclosed. The document is important in that it shows KRUTTY's influence in the USP, and it also confirms

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the fact that KRUTIY had been a member of the USP central committee. The USP has now taken the position that KRUTIY was not a member of its central committee. This denial was recently made by DOVHAL to Volodymyr STAKHIV, editor of Suchasna Ukraine.

8. In my opinion, KRUTII has worked for the MGB since 1915, first working on the Ukrainian emigration in Vienna, and having won the confidence there of the MGB, he was sent on a mission to Germany. He started his work in Munich very cautiously. In 1950-51 he began to correspond with the Munich Ukrainian publishing house Molode Zhyttya, using the pseudonym Joseph DRFHER. I may be able to obtain this correspondence in a few days. Further, it appears that the MGB suggested that he organize an "illegal group of Ukrainian socialists in Austria" and that he try to tie this illegal group to the UN RADA. He succeeded in so doing, partly with the aid of AECANDIOT, who spoke well of KRUTIY in Ukrainian socialist circles in Germany. When KRUTIY arrived, his way had already been paved by AECANDIOT. In my opinion, KRUTIY performed his assignment well. He had first-rate data on all the work of the UN RADA, and it is not excluded that he provided the MGB with photocopies of RADA and USP documents. An important item must be explained: If ERUTIY had been an MGB agent since 1915, then the MGB knew that AECANDIOT was to come to Vienna to neet KRUTIY. It is even possible that the people KRUTIY presented to AECANDIOT as members of his illegal socialist party may in fact have been MGB members. Question - Was not AECANDIOT recruited by the MGB at the same time? Perhaps the MGB left him in peace in order to permit him to prepare the way for KRUTIY in Munich.



4 June 1954

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цейгральний Комітет Української Соціллістичної Партії дасцаво профить Вар довести до відема Ви. Павів представинків українських помітичних органіарців наступне:

2. . . УЛ стоїть на васаді консолідації і в стоїй політичній алдій измагасться перегодити повну консолідацію українських полі ичних бил у ножих Українських полі ичних бил у ножих Української Напіонельної Раци, як складника Державного Центру української Варедньої Распубліке, на вонові її деночратичняють статуту де

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ЗАСП готова кожночасно проведити переговори з представниками в ОУН, СГД і УГВР в спраті здійснения консолідації на эгодоших /у 1-23-13 гочках прого писта/ заседах.

Паной консолідаців не може бути, вона не буде справильною й не не дасть воздунаних маслідків для визвельной боротьби українського нареду поксолідація українських сплатичних сил на основі зазнаних силного Деру давного Дентру УНР і видочення до УНРади політичних організицій, які дові до ней не напечать, - це едина форма доцільной консолідації політичних сил в інтерисах успінної визвольної боротьби за відновисняя Україн неької Наредивої Республіки.

Дока СГД, ЗЧ ОУН та УГВР наводених засад не вызнають, УСП вважев рознови не теми консолідації передчасними, бо гони призводить прихвать диків справирьої версолідації до зневіри.

Здаведених причим УСП не бере участи в нараді 3.3.53 і своїх предстатників не висилає.

Просимо привияти вираз правдивої до Вас пошани.

Мюнжен, 2.3.53

/О.Доргаяь/

/О.Крут/ Секретар

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