

NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT- NWDCA

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NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
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INFORMATION BULLETIN " C "

(ATROCITIES)

No. -48-

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944-

NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
2000

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INFORMATION BULLETIN "C"

- ATROCITIES -

No. 43

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Information found in this bulletin gives only a sketchy picture of the scale of atrocities committed in Greece by the temporary invaders.

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944

GERMAN ATROCITIES

MAIN GREECE

MURDERS From information received in May 1944 we learn that while British prisoners were passing the streets of Athens, inhabitants handed them cigarettes, food and other. In reprisal the German guards fired on the crowd killing a young man aged 20 of unknown identity.

In January 1944, Germans ordered the execution of 200 prisoners detained in prison or concentration camps. From these, 33 were invalids from the Italo-Greek campaign. Their names are unknown.

The following who were detained in Levadia prisons were executed on the 27/2/44 in Steni Distomon (Levadia), in reprisal for an engagement fought between Guerillas and Germans.

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) N. Koutsonikos | 6) Loucas Manaziris |
| 2) G. Stamou | 7) I. Brinos |
| 3) G. Skourtaniotis | 8) L. Yannopoulos |
| 4) Dim. Tsirkas | 9) Anast. Brazakis |
| 5) Athan. Hadzilazar | and one of unknown identity. |

ARRESTS In January 1944, Germans ill-treated many patients of the Sotiria Sanatorium (Athens), arrested 30 men and women and sent them to prison.

300 inhabitants of Zographou quarter (Athens) were arrested by the Germans during a night raid in January 1944 and sent to concentration camp.

P. Papadimitriou, Athanassios Danas and K. Tsindas, were arrested by the Germans on the 17/2/44 for helping Guerillas in Aspropyrgos (Attiki) and sent to Megalio Pefko.

On the 26/2/44, Germans encircled the Oil, wine and spirit Factories of Eleusis in order to discover arms. 10 workers were arrested and sent to prison.

Yoannidis, Barrister, and others, were arrested by the Germans as Communists and sent to prison in Athens on the 29/3/44.

Lieut. Andonakeas, was arrested by the German S.S. troops for spying in Athens in March 1944.

From the 24/3/44, German authorities in Athens started to arrest all Jews without any distinction of nationality. 200 of Greek nationality were arrested in Athens and sent to Haidari concentration camp.

During March 1944, 2,000 Jews arrested in Athens and the surroundings were sent to Poland from the Rouf station of Athens. Goods Railway Waggon were used for their transport with 80-100 persons in each waggon. No food or clothes were allowed to be taken and besides these waggons had for ventilation on their roof a small opening.

Germans have even prohibited to the Greek Red Cross to give them any help.

Their complaints and prayers were causing horror to passengers. In a waggon there was one dead and a woman ready for child birth.

Themistoclis Sophoulis, Stylianos Gonatas, Alexandris and Georgios Kafandaris, politicians were arrested in the 2/5/44 by the Germans. The latter being ill, was still in his house in Athens under German guards.

PLUNDERERS Constandinos and Yoannis Berdis were robbed in Koukovaounes (Athens) by German soldiers on the 7/11/43 and all their belongings were transported to Tatol by car.

The tenants of Spyridon Petrakou house were ill-treated and robbed in Neo Psychiko (Athens) by German soldiers on the 8/2/44.

During May 1944, robberings, ill-treatments, plunderings and lootings carried out by the German soldiers were increased even in Athens.

Herebelow we give a typical example:-

An N.C.O. of the German Air Force, threatening with his pistol, robbed successively many tenants of a house situated in the Averoff street, Athens, humiliated many women and at last violated one of them, called Hilli.

P E L O P O N N E S E

MURDERS 20 prisoners who were detained in the Tripoli prisons were executed on the 17/1/44 in Ipsilli Vrissi, Ahourion (Tripoli) in reprisal for a wounded German officer.

The following were hanged in the Aghia Lavra square (Aegean) on the 22/1/44 in reprisal for the murder of an agent belonging to the German secret police :- 1) Pan. Vardellas 2) Pan. Poulitsas 3) Dion. Petropoulos 4) Pan. Havculakos 5) Pan. Haroulas.

The following 3 ambulant merchants were murdered by German detachments at Zoodochos Pyghi near Kalamas on the 13/1/44 :- 1) Zaharias Plevridis from Anavriti (Kalamas) 2) Nikolaos Kapatsolis 3) Panaghiotis Panaghakos, both from Kalamas.

On the 12/2/44 a German patrol was fired in the Rahi place (Kalamas). Some inhabitants panic stricken, run away. The Germans fired on them killing Georgios Kronopoulos, Georgios Naneas and Antonios Nikas. Grigorios Theodoropoulos aged 11 and Theodoros Georganas aged 23, were seriously wounded.

In February 1944, Tripoli town was blockaded by the Germans for a week and the inhabitants were not allowed to go out from their houses. 18 young men died from starvation and their relatives were not allowed to bury their bodies.

The following 200 hostages were executed on the 24/2/44 in Tripoli in reprisal for the destruction of German cars by Guerillas:-

- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1) Har. Dimitropoulos from Tripoli | 101) Georgios Grigorakos |
| 2) Fotios Lambropoulos " " | 102) Panagiotis Mariolis |
| 3) Ilias Laghomitzis " " | 103) Georgios Seremetis |
| 4) Vassilios Vassilikos " " | 104) Georgios Malis |
| 5) Georgios Kotsanis " " | 105) Ilias Mavroudakis |
| 6) Ioannis Sotirios from Kalamas | 106) Savvas Georgiadis |
| 7) Stavros Stavroulias " " | 107) Stavros Goumeas |
| 8) Haralambos Katsakakis " " | 108) Vassilios Seremetis |
| 9) Evangelos Pivilis " " | 109) Nikolas Seremetis |
| 10) Andreas Kominos " " | 110) Konst. Troumbis |
| 11) Leonidas Papalis " " | 111) Georgios Savatianeas |
| 12) Ioannis Harambatos " " | 112) Hristos Petrakos |
| 13) Efstratios Paraskevas " " | 113) Sotirios Nikolakeas |
| 14) Marinos Dafnas " " | 114) Haralambos Kakavas |
| 15) Nikolas Psaras | 115) Ev. Giatrakos |
| 16) Haralambos Papalis | 116) Ioannis Xarkakos |
| 17) Ilias Aloupis | 117) Ioannis Kaikas |
| 18) Panagiotis Roussis | 118) Nikolas Bantos |
| 19) Georgios Velentzos | 119) Georgios Sculiotis |
| 20) Athanassios Skatzikas | 120) Hristos Kouroussis |
| 21) Kyriakos Ghelassis | 121) Ilias Breketes |
| 22) Konst. Piangos | 122) Asimakis Angelopoulos |
| 23) Panagiotis Dimopoulos | 123) Dimitrios Koulouras |
| 24) Grigorios Kapetanakis | 124) Theodossios Augerinos |
| 25) Konst. Kamarianakos | 125) Apostolos Zervas |
| 26) Georgios Louras | 126) Nikolas Theodoropoulos |
| 27) Stavros Athanasseas | 127) Hristos Giannopoulos |
| 28) Konst. Vangalatis | 128) Th. Haralambopoulos |
| 29) Stavros Triantopoulos | 129) Ioannis Papaioannou |
| 30) Georgios Somalis | 130) Nikolas Smyrnis |
| 31) Konst. Passareas | 131) Anastos Mantzareas |
| 32) Panagiotis Pentazopoulos | 132) Nikolas Antonopoulos (Horemi) |
| 33) Viktor Katsikeas | 133) D. Anagnostopoulos (Petalidi) |

- 34)Stavros Nikolopoulos
35)Ilias Dousserakos
36)Konst.Kranias
37)Georgios Koukouvitos
38)Nikolas Barounis
39)Haralambos Tezestinos
40)Alexios Grigoriou
41)Konst.Bankafilis
42)Ioannis Vangelatis
43)Georgios Stefanouris
44)Panagiotis Koutoumanos
45)Georgios Nikolopoulos
46)Nikolas Mihalopoulos
47)Nikolas Tzomis
48)Konst.Iatridis
49)Hristos Nikolopoulos
50)Nikolas Kapadellis
51)Leonidas Melapanis
52)Athanasios Tavoularis
53)Panagiotis Mastorakis
54)Georgios Sakelariou
55)Panagiotis Kourias
56)Periklis Filopoulos
57)Georgios Damilatis
58)Hristos Sevilas
59)Hristos Bandassis
60)Stylianos Mylonopoulos
61)Georgios Rallis
62)Ioannis Theodoropoulos
63)Andreas Lembros
64)Konst.Panagiotopoulos
65)Vassilios Stavropoulos
66)Georgios Frantzias
67)Vassilios Bentelopoulos
68)Konst.Papadopoulos
69)Vassilios Delarzos
70)Theodoros Dedoussis
71)Konst.Stamatakis
72)Konst.Angelopoulos
73)Hristos Andrianidis
74)Nikolas Papadopoulos
75)Sotirios Kourakos
76)Ilias Athanassopoulos
77)Georgios Athanassopoulos
78)Bassilios Ikonomakis
79)Panagiotis Psaltakos
80)Mihael Psaltakos
81)Nikolas Gourntomihalis
82)Georgios Ligogiannis
83)Nikolas Kaounis
84)Dimitrios Angeleas
85)Hristos Kyriakopoulos
86)Georgios Vassilopoulos
87)Panagiotis Moshopoulos
88)Konst.Katzoulas
89)Ioannis Vetoulakis
90)Ilias Fotakis
91)Haralambos Bardelis
92)Sokratis Laghos
93)Panagiotis Pilafas
94)Athanasios Tsotsinis
95)Nikolas Ghounas
96)Kaonik Kassapian
97)Miltiadis Ganganian
98)Ilias Feretos
99)Konst.Athanassakis
100)Pan.Theodorakis
134)Pavlos Zervas
135)N.Haralambakis(Petalidi)
136)I.Psirogiannis
137)D.Athanassopoulos
138)Vassilios Katseas(Doli)
139)Panagiotis Dimitreas
140)Har.Mantsouras
141)Epaminondas Roumbeas
142)Ioannis Goussos
143)Stylianos Koukis
144)Sotirios Loussis
145)Konst.Kalogereas
146)Theodoros Mihaleas
147)Panagiotis Gianneas
148)Panagiotis Dakouris
149)Nikolas Kalianis
150)Hristos Alexopoulos(Aframi)
151)Theodoros Skiadas(Strefi)
152)Ioannis Flessas(Nomitsi)
153)Evangelos Petseas(Koutifari)
154)Pan.Boukouvalas(Kardomi)
155)I.Kanakakis(Sparta)
156)G.Loukourazos
157)Efstratios Minakakis
158)Sot.Theodoropoulos(Sparti)
159)Efstratios Siritakis
160)I.Hristakeas(Koutifari)
161)Petros Drineas(Nomitsi)
162)Georgios Psefteas(Plaza)
163)Petros Tzoumeleas "
164)Georgios Scumbanis "
165)G.Vasengos(Nomitsi)
166)I.Kostakos(Itilos)
167)Vassilios Argidis(Levidi)
168) Sotirios Vikos(Kamari)
169)Konst. Roussis "
170)Stergios Ikonomou (Assia)
171)Dimitrios Malares "
172)Dimitrios Reklitis(Aeghina)
173)Vassilios Hourhoutis(Perpatari)
174)I. Loukas(Tripolis)
175)Panagiotis Plangos(Langadia)
176)Stavros Savelas (Assini)
177)Petros Tsopelas(Chithion)
178)Ev.Karatzalis(Chithion)
179)Panagiotis Fotopoulos(Chithion)
180)Georgios Touranakos "
181)Ioannis Mamoutos(Itilos)
182)Elefth. Koutoulakos "
183)Theodoros Tsirighotis "
184)Thomas Katirtzis "
185)Ioannis Karamouzis "
186)Ioannis Koutsilierakis "
187)Stavros Tavoularis(Chithion)
188)Mihael Dimitrakas "
189)Paraskovas Fotakos "
190)Harilaos Karamouzis "
191)Vassilios Petropoulakis "
192)Panag.Segkas(Levetsovo)
193)Pan.Kataoulatos(Monemb)
194)Sarantos Porthitos(Levetsovo)
195)Nik.Karambatsos "
196)Konst.Theodorekos "
197)Konst. Lekkas "
198)Konst.Sourtsis "
199)Dimitrios Pavlakos "
200)Stylianos Giannakouras "

The following 50 hostages were executed by the Germans in Tripoli on the 23/2/44, in reprisal for the murder of German agents:-

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1) Georg. Karamitsos, Tripolis | 26) Ioannis Bardouniotis, Kalamae |
| 2) Konst. Liopis " | 27) Konst. Skokos " |
| 3) Vassilios Prasokolas " | 28) Theod. Skokos " |
| 4) Nikolas Nakopoulos " | 29) Panagiotis Spantideas " |
| 5) Stefanos Tsilimingras " | 30) Georgios Kekakos " |
| 6) Vassilios Koutsougeras " | 31) Panagiotis Karambalas " |
| 7) Stavros Fourlopoulos " | 32) Dimitrios Founikakos " |
| 8) Grigorios Angelakos " | 33) Nikitas Soumbliis " |
| 9) Petros Bakopoulos " | 34) Ioannis Flessas " |
| 10) Konst. Katsigiannis, Mathirea | 35) Pan. Ikonomakis " |
| 11) Theo. Katsighiannis " | 36) Periklis Diliaris, Kyparissia |
| 12) Konst. Kartalias, Kalamae | 37) Vassilios Stratigis, Kamari Trig. |
| 13) Alex. Kalogharopoulos " | 38) Konst. Stratighis " " |
| 14) Dim. Mourkoghiannis " | 39) Konst. Vassilopoulos, Anemodouri |
| 15) Georg. Hristopoulos " | 40) Fotis Papandriopoulos " |
| 16) Argirios Koutrafouris " | 41) Mih. Mihalarceas, Kalamae |
| 17) Spyros Pavlopoulos " | 42) Georgios Tsangalos, Sparta |
| 18) Nikolas Koutsikos " | 43) Panag. Karonas, Sparta |
| 19) Aristidis Spyliotis " | 44) Hristos Moukos, Psari |
| 20) Theodoros Bardessis " | 45) Theo. Stavropoulos, Vassiliko |
| 21) Damianos Arapakis " | 46) Mihail Lovidis, Athens |
| 22) Athanassakos-Vretakos " | 47) D. Papatheodorakis, Krousse |
| 23) Pan. Kontivas " | 48) Ioannis Behrakis, Ghithion |
| 24) Georgios Paranginis " | 49) Vassilios Anastopoulos, Prassinó |
| 25) Pan. Kastanos " | 50) Konst. Vassilopoulos, Anemodouri. |

The following 52 hostages were executed in Tripoli on the 21/3/44 in reprisal for guerilla activity:-

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) Petropoulos | 27) Efstathios Stratikokolos |
| 2) Catsaros | 28) Petros Stringas |
| 3) Marcos Loukas | 29) Zacharias Yannopoulos |
| 4) Christos Maheras | 30) Const. Ghiftopoulos |
| 5) Nicolas Dekasos | 31) Vas. Vassilopoulos |
| 6) Const. Liaropoulos | 32) Theod. Bastas |
| 7) Athanassios Coulcuris | 33) Yoannis Kourtsidis |
| 8) Dim. Nihopoulos | 34) Vass. Vassilimis |
| 9) Dim. Anastopoulos | 35) Ilias Dhamandopoulos |
| 10) Fotios Pavlopoulos | 36) Dim. Pendarvanis |
| 11) Haralambos Antonopoulos | 37) I. Kournetas |
| 12) Yoannis Kaltsas | 38) Const. Koukoulomatis |
| 13) Elef. Boureksis | 39) Anas. Tolidis |
| 14) Periclis Antonopoulos | 40) Simeon Tolidis |
| 15) Dim. Visvitis | 41) Const. Valassopoulos |
| 16) Pan. Panayotopoulos | 42) Geo. Tsimbouris |
| 17) Theod. Nikas | 43) Geo. Kartsolis |
| 18) Arist. Makris | 44) Andreas Kartsolis |
| 19) Geo. Berdekas | 45) Nicolas Kouliaris |
| 20) Efst. Sotirakopoulos | 46) Athan. Spiropoulos |
| 21) Andreas Simopoulos | 47) Athan. Tsafoulis |
| 22) Pan. Athanassopoulos | 48) Dion. Sarelas |
| 23) Pan. Lambropoulos | 49) Evan. Sarandakos |
| 24) Philipos Youlafendis | 50) Nicolas Kakouriotis |
| 25) Stavros Kariotis | 51) Efstathios Lambropoulos |
| 26) Ioannis Panagopoulos | 52) Alexis Panayotopoulos |

During February 1944, the Commanding Officer of the German Military Police was killed in Kylos by unknown. In reprisal, the German authorities set on fire the small town and killed many of the inhabitants.

61 prisoners who were detained in the Tripoli prisons were executed in Tripoli, on the 24/2/44, in reprisal for the murder of a German soldier and the destruction of a bridge by Guerillas.

1,000 inhabitants of Kalamas and the surroundings were arrested by the German authorities in the Ano Floros village, near Kalamas, in reprisal for the murder of 7 German soldiers by unknown. 344 were executed on the 7/2/44 in Kalamas and in front of all the inhabitants. Amongst the executed 50 were hanged out of the balconies, all the other detained were sent to Tripoli's concentration camp.

In the same period 250 hostages were executed in Tripoli and 127 in Sparta in reprisal for Guerilla activity.

On the 29/2/44, a German soldier entered the house of Koulas Liangri in Argos, and attempted to violate her. The latter resisted and the soldier killed her with his pistol.

In March 1944, 40 Greeks were hanged by Germans in Teghea area in reprisal for Guerilla activity.

On the 21/3/44, 45 hostages who were detained in the Corinthos concentration camp were executed by the Germans in reprisal for the destruction of a bridge on the railway line Athens-Corinthos, near Aghios Theodoros. Amongst the executed 5 were hanged.

ACTS OF ARSON During February 1944, the following villages of Messinia were burnt down in reprisal for the murder of German soldiers: Completely - Lada, Karvelli, Neohori, Hristofilika, and Pithima. Partly - Ano and Keto Selitsa, Almyros, Akomos, Georgitsa, Kastanes and Longanikos.

T H E S S A L Y

MURDERS On the 10/12/43, a German Motorised Unit, encircled Megallo Monastiri village, near Larissa, arrested 45 inhabitants and executed them on the spot.

From recent reports received we learn that Constandinos Mizos who was insane was killed in Makrohorion (Larissa) on the 16/12/43.

In January 1944, Germans arrested 3 old women in Vouvala village near Flasjon, blinded them by pulling out their eyes with their bayonets and burnt them alive.

On the 8/3/44, the German authorities executed 100 hostages in Larissa in reprisal for the derailment of a German train near Tempil. 5 women were amongst the executed. One of them Christina Papacostandina, aged 18 was beaten so hard that 2 women had to stand her during the execution. Herebelow, we give a nominal list of the victims:-

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| 1) Dimitrios Dikellis , farmer | 24) Vassilia Papadopoulou |
| 2) Panayottis Zissts , merchant | 25) Evang. Iololos, forester |
| 3) Stavros Kotsias , employe | 26) Thomas Panaghos, farmer |
| 4) Anastassios Katsirombas, painter | 27) Vassilios Tsigharas, farmer |
| 5) Yoannis Makris , worker | 28) Konst. Zois, merchant |
| 6) Ioannis Petsanis ,shoe maker | 29) Konst. Papadopoulos, photographer |
| 7) Nikolas Styliaras ,employee | 30) Apostolos Bakopoulos, Director of
Gymnasium. |
| 8) Hristos Petsanis ,shoe maker | 31) Stavros Zois, painter |
| 9) Theodoros Panaghoulis, farmer | 32) Menelaos Stergiadis, employee |
| 10) Georgios Papaioannou, employee | 33) Alvertos Torres |
| 11) Theos Raptis ,employee | 34) Benis Souino |
| 12) Sotirios Stavropoulos, employee | 35) Ilias Souino |
| 13) Ioannis Pateras ,merchant | 36) Ioannis Maghries |
| 14) Vassilios Tsapralis ,pupil | 37) Nikolas Kokotis, merchant |
| 15) Konst. Mitsioulis ,porter | 38) Vassiliki Sourtouki |
| 16) Konstantina Mitsioui, | |
| 17) Sokratis Tsantos, worker | |
| 18) Georgios Antoniou , farmer | |
| 19) Hristos Pappas ,farmer | |
| 20) Athanassios Nitsos ,farmer | |
| 21) Fotios Bloutsos ,farmer | |
| 22) Georgios Ghoulas ,farmer | |
| 23) Konst. Tsakalos ,farmer | |

ARRESTS. The following were arrested in Larissa and sent to concentration camp:-1)G.Geropoulos,2)Petros Krahtis 3) Fani Tsatsou,4)Dimitra Tsatsou,5)Koula Tsatsou 6) Ntina Tsatsou.

ACTS OF ARSON. 22 houses of Kefalovrisson village(Elasson)and 50 out of 75 of Lianota village were set on fire by german detachments on the 14/2/44 in reprisal for guerilla activity.

CENTRAL MACEDONIA .

ILL TREATMENTS.- On the 8/1/44,2.000 inhabitants were assembled before the Prefecture of Kilkis saking for bread and food.The Germans attempted to disperse the crowd and wounded 3 inhabitants very seriously.-

ACTS OF ARSON.- German detachments attacked Livadion village(Olympus) on the 22/2/44 and burnt down 600 houses out of 800 in reprisal for guerilla activity in the Olympus area.

515 inhabitants were lost and their fate is unknown. Tsanoussa family composed of 4 persons was bayoneted by the Germans. These murders wrapped with a blanket Irene Georgoulis and burnt her alive.

On the 29/2/44 German detachments reinforced with Italian fascists attacked Sithion or Sella village and burnt it to the ground. Out of the 250 houses, only 17 escaped complete destruction and from the 1250 inhabitants only 150 escaped, the remainder were dispersed and their fate is unknown.

416 inhabitants of the same village were hanged by their hands during 8 hours by Italian fascists.

Gherania village was burnt to the ground by the Germans on the 15/2/44 in reprisal for Guerilla activity.

WESTERN MACEDONIA

ACTS OF ARSON Bronti,Hrimidion,Himerinon and Lefkadi villages were partly destroyed in July 1943.

On the 15/2/44,Krania village(Deskatis) was burnt down by the Germans, being already bombed by the Italians(March 1943).160 houses were completely destroyed.

In March 1943,Skouterna village,Servia area,was completely destroyed.

THRACE . -

EXECUTIONS.- In January 1944,Evangelos Lalas was executed in Didimotihon. Mankas,Theoharidis,Dontas and Vamvakas were executed in Orestias. The following were executed in Didimotihon on the 7/3/44 for unknown reason:-

- | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1)Pashalis Koutsikidis | 6)Stefanos Nyfoudis |
| 2)Dimitrios Ladakos | 7)Nikolas Vamvakidis |
| 3)Evangelos Pallis | 8)Hristodoulos Kalaitzis |
| 4)Athanasios Zengoris | 9)Sotirios Moutos |
| 5)Konst.Saridis | 10)Ilias Tsarkofis |
- and 2 of Turkish nationality,from Didimotihon.

CRETE . -

MURDERS.- Emm.Manoussaki,shepherd,was murdered by the Germans in May 1943 in Lakki village(Kydonia). Ioannis Papaderos aged 70 and Tsouraki aged 8 were executed without trial on the 28/9/43 in Papadero village.

Aristidis Vourakis and Vaghiaki brothers were murdered by german detachments in Moni village.

Panaghiotis Pentarakis and his cousin were executed without trial on the 28/9/43 in the Routhouni village(Kydonia).

On the 28/9/43, Mihail Bertakis and Konstantinos Kattakis were killed in Kandanos.

In September 1943, Ioannis Robin was killed by german detachments in the Temenia village(Salino). His body was covered with stones and was discovered one month later.

In January 1944, Georgios Paterakis was executed without trial by germano-italian detachments in Spiliara village(Kydonia).

Koxare(Rethimni) village was set on fire by the Germans and 150 inhabitants were executed in January 1944, in reprisal for an engagement fought between guerilla and Germans.

On the 24/2/44, Emn. Voulgharakis was killed by the Germans in Zourva village. Andreas Konstantoulakis and Emmanouil Konstantoulakis, Officers, were executed in February 1944 in Fourne village.

On the 14/4/44, Georgios Tsirakis, member of the National guerilla organisation, was executed without trial in Melambes(Rethimni) village.

The inhabitants of the above village having resisted against the execution of Tsirakis and fearing german reprisals, evacuated the village taking refuge in the mountains.

AEGHEAN ISLANDS.

ARRESTS. - From reports received on the 16/5/44 we learn that 85 inhabitants of Chios, were arrested by the Germans and sent as hostages to Salonica. These arrests were carried out in order to avoid escapes of the inhabitants to Turkey.

CONCENTRATION CAMPS - PRISONS.

Herebelow we give a numerical list of prisoners detained in the following prisons and concentration camps up to March 1944:-

- A) Prisons. -
- 1) Prisons of Pavlou Melas concentration camp, Salonica:-
1.100 prisoners. 78 women amongst them.
 - 2) Eptapyrgion prisons, Salonica:- 369 prisoners. 15 women
 - 3) Patras prisons: 400 prisoners
 - 4) Averoff prisons: Athens, 2300 prisoners.
 - 5) Prisons for women in Athens: 180 prisoners.
 - 6) Vouliagmeni prisons(Athens): 320 "
 - 7) Hadjicosta. Cyprian Asylum prisons: 2050 "

B) Concentration camps. -

- 1) Pavlo Melas work concentration camp, Salonica 700 prisoners.
- 2) Aghia Sofia school, 102 work concentration camp. Salonica
(400 prisoners)
- 3) Marari concentration camp, Athens, 400 prisoners.
- 4) Tatoi " " " 274 "
- 5) Larissa " " " 2000 "
(in this camp are detained all families of Guerillas acting in the area)
- 6) Ghoudi concentration camp, Athens, 521 prisoners (This camp from 9/3/44 has been abolished and all prisoners were sent elsewhere.
- 7) Lianikladio concentration camp, 150 prisoners
- 8) Eleusa " " " 7000 "
- 9) Agia Theodoros (Theas) con. camp 3000 "

Existence of these detained in prisons or concentration camps is unbearable. No food, clothes, shoes or over help from the International Red Cross is permitted. Prisoners are beaten daily for futile reasons and more ofently for no reason.

B U L G A R I A N A T R O C I T I E S

CENTRAL - MACEDONIA

MURDERS On the 20/1/44, 30 inhabitants of Notia village were executed without trial (see Bull.C.45). Herebelow we give 36 names known

to us :-

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1) I. Passalidis | 19) Kosmas Efthimidis |
| 2) Arist. Tsomakiris | 20) Nicolas Eleftheriadis |
| 3) Abraam Michailidis | 21) Yoannis Demerdzis |
| 4) Haralambos Michailidis | 22) Christos Stamboulidis |
| 5) Haralambos Costandinidis | 23) Evangelos Simeonidis |
| 6) Costandinos Costandinidis | 24) Anestis Simeonidis |
| 7) Yacoob Holidis | 25) Pan. Tsacunidis |
| 8) Abraham Tsokaridis | 26) Petros Tolonis |
| 9) Alexandre Georgiadis | 27) Yoannis Karidopoulos |
| 10) Ilias Efthimiadis | 28) Yoannis Pataghatsidis |
| 11) Vassilios Tezatsidis | 29) Paul Jovgaridis |
| 12) Vassilios Pighnatiadis | 30) Ilias Tilkeridis |
| 13) Ilarion Sitionidis | 31) Yoannis Iliadis |
| 14) George Kahrimanidis | 32) Aristidis Papadopoulos |
| 15) George Papadopoulos | 33) Haralambos Gregoriadis |
| 16) Haralambos Tsarakidis | 34) Mikhail Theodoridis |
| 17) Efstathios Perastatidis | 35) Pan. Yoannidis |
| 18) Haralambos Pataghatsidis | 36) Vassilios (from Euvoia) |

Karapapas, the Physician of Notia village was seriously wounded by Bulgarian soldiers (see Bull. C.45)

On the 20/1/44, Bulgarians attacked Notia village and burnt down 100 houses. 20 inhabitants of Langadia village were killed and 30 houses were burnt down. 3 inhabitants were killed in Periklia.

10 inhabitants of Foustani village were killed by Bulgarian detachments and 20 houses were set on fire.

3 inhabitants of Arghangelos (Eordeas) village were killed by Bulgarians. A house and 2 schools were burnt to the ground.

On the 8/1/44 Spyridion Vratoudis was killed without reason out of Kilkis by a Bulgarian soldier.

In March 1944, the President of the Club of Beer houses Employees of Salonica, cheered Greece together with those present in one of the town's establishment. A pro-Bulgarian who witnessed the scene, left and returned a few minutes later together with 4 Bulgarian soldiers who executed the President on the spot. (his name is not yet known).

ARRISTS On the 12/9/43, Bulgarian detachments encircled Karkara village (Halkidiki) and fired with M.G. the inhabitants. A search was carried out by them in order to discover arms and as nothing was found 70 inhabitants were arrested and sent to N. Trighlia.

The total number of arrested in the above area reached 180.

Prof.Gardikas of the University of Salonica is amongst them.

Pan. Kalifatsidis, Jordanis Tsolakidis and Evangelos Nicolaidis were arrested by Bulgarians during the looting of Mossolofos village (Kilkis) and sent to the Kilkis German Military Police.

ILL-TREATMENTS On the 14/8/43, Const.Koulakiotis, rural guard was beaten without reason by Bulgarian soldiers in the fields out of Kilkis.

Yoannis Thimiatis, rural guard, was beaten by Bulgarian soldiers in Olympias (Halkidiki) because he begged them to remove their horses from the sowed fields.

On the 16/11/43, W/O of gendarmerie Pavlos Erenidis, was arrested for collaborating with Guerillas by Bulgarian detachment in the Grademborion village near Salonica. His was mercilessly beaten and submitted to many trials. He was sent by the Germans to Salonica prisons.

In August 1943, a Bulgarian patrol noticed electric light which was coming out through a window of the Hospital of N. Moudania village (Salonica). They fired 80 times but fortunately there were no victims. Later, Bulgarians entered the Hospital, searched it and ill-treated the personnel. The Hospital was evacuated, as the Bulgarians successively repeated such acts.

On the 28/8/43 Bulgarian soldiers entered a rural house in the Volvi area, ill-treated the tenants, arrested 6 persons and sent them to Salonica prisons, because a Bulgarian officer was ill-treated.

On the 25/8/43, a Bulgarian soldier while riding a bicycle in Salonica met Haralambo Nikolaidi who was deaf and dumb. The latter, owing to his illness did not hear the bell of the bicycle and hindered the passage of the above soldier who, in his anger, seriously wounded Nikolaidi with his bayonet.

On the 15/9/43 Bulgarian soldiers fired and seriously wounded N. Tintonis who was fishing in the Volvi Lake.

On the 23/9/43, Ioannis Tertilinis was wounded by Bulgarian soldiers in Ierisson (Halkidiki) without reason while passing near them.

On the 6/10/43, a Bulgarian detachment entered Ambela village near Strymon river and under the excuse of searching hidden Guerillas carried out searches, ill-treatments etc. The inhabitants panic-stricken attempted to escape but the Bulgarians fired on them and Constandinos Stephanidis, aged 44, was seriously wounded.

On the 14/10/43, Christos Saltsidis was mercilessly beaten by a Bulgarian soldier because he begged him to remove the animals of the Bulgarian army from his sowed fields.

On the 2/11/43, 2 Bulgarian soldiers met Danidi Vassili, priest, in a Caffe of Kavalarion village (Langada) approached him and in order to make fun of him, they pulled out his bear hair by hair beating him in the meantime.

The priest escaped from this ordeal owing to the arrival of many peasants and 2 German soldiers who succeeded to send away the above soldiers.

The following notables of Xiloupolis village (Langada) were arrested by Bulgarian detachments and sent unclothed to prison :- D. Pashos, President of Community, Haidas, School director, Petros Kalinos, N. Stratis, Christos Kataras and Const. Harizanis. The latter attempted to escape as he thought that he was arrested in order to be executed, but the guards fired and wounded him seriously. The firing increased so much that all prisoners were threatened to be shot. The detained were submitted to an interrogation by the C.O. of the German Military Police and it was proved that their arrest was carried out without reason.

The population panic-stricken escaped to Salonica.

On the 20/11/43, Dim. Panelis was mercilessly beaten by Bulgarian soldiers near Polyghiron (Halkidiki).

On the 19/12/43, Garifalos Garifalov, peasant, was mercilessly beaten by Bulgarian soldiers, near Yarakari village, because he refused to give them money.

VIOLATIONS On the 23/7/43, 2 Bulgarian soldiers entered the house of Argyros Pamela, aged 40, to inspect the cleanliness, they asked her to go to the hayloft and there one of them violated her.

On the 21/8/43, Garoufalia, wife of Yoannis Betsika, on her way back to Vrasna village from the fields, was attacked by 2 Bulgarian soldiers who attempted to violate her. As she resisted, they ill-treated her and left her in a very poor condition to return to the village.

In September 1943, a Bulgarian N.C.O. sitting in a restaurant of Neohori village, asked where was the W.C.; a young girl aged 12, indicated him the place. As she was ready to go, the Bulgarian N.C.O. attempted to violate her. The girl however, succeeded to free herself and to call for help. The Bulgarian fearing reprisals released her.

On the night of 6/11/43, 2 Bulgarian soldiers entered the house of Magdalini, widow of Anesti Tselepidou, with the intention to violate her. Magdalini however, succeeded to escape by jumping out of the window.

On the 24/10/43, Zaharou Kanaki who was insane, was violated by a Bulgarian soldier in the Toumba place, near Stratoniki village.

ROBBINGS- PLUNDERS On the 2/8/43, Yoannis Melas, Christos Liakos and Const. Costandelis, peasants, were robbed by Bulgarian soldiers on the main road, Nea Moudania-Nea Potidea. On the 25/8/43, Christodoulos Katsotis, peasant was robbed by Bulgarian soldiers on the main road Portaria-Zografou. As he resisted when they attempted to take off his gold ring, they wounded his hands with their bayonets.

In August 1943, Bulgarian soldiers looted the coastal area of Halkidiki. The following are amongst the victims :- Dim. Mittas, Ioannis Mitsakis, shepherds Alakos Katsimbiras, Georgios Tsantaris, Gerassimos Stefanou, Aristofanis Syourtsanis and Nicolas Liantas.

On the 2/9/43, Ioannis Litroglou and Christos Gharakoudis were robbed by a Bulgarian 2/Liut. in the Dionisson (Halkidiki) quarter who took off their money, tobacco, food etc.

On the 22/8/43, Bulgarian soldiers entered the house of Eleni Soulkou, widow, in Nea Trighlia and carried off food stuffs etc.

On the 29/8/43, Bulgarian soldiers started firing in N-Syllata (Halkidiki) and the inhabitants panic stricken were compelled to confine themselves in their houses. Meanwhile, the above soldiers looted all poultry-yards of the village.

On the night of 8-9/12/43, Bulgarian soldiers attacked the flock stations of Filirou village (Salonica). Dimitrios Hrisohou, Georgios Frikos, Stergios Metzinis, Nicolas Bassiatis, Dimitri Bassiatis, Dim. Krinas; Theodoros Tarassidis and Christoforos Karypidis peasants, were looted and ill-treated for resisting.

On the 18/12/43, Bulgarian soldiers entered the butcher shop of Georgios Hassapaki in Lengafa and took off the livestock.

WESTERN MACEDONIA

MURDERS On the 29/9/43, Sarandis Karsakis was arrested and executed by Bulgarians in Kastoria area. His wife Hristina Karsaki was also killed by them in a savage way.

In November 1943, Themistooli Rozas was arrested and executed by Bulgarians in the Krystalopighi village (Kastoria).

On the 10/12/43, Bulgarian soldiers fired without reason on Ath. Pousderkas and Alex. Karalis peasants, while passing the Bulgarian outpost in the Mesohori village (Florina). Pousderkas was killed and Karalis was seriously wounded.

ARRESTS On the 4/2/44, Georgios Levassidis and Dimitri Paleologos, school teachers were arrested by a Bulgarian detachment in the Kats... Ydrouse village.

ILL-TREATMENTS Sgt. major of gendarmerie, Emmanuel Lazouvardos, Miltiadis Tsaras and Dimitri Papadimitriou both gendarmes, were wounded by Bulgarian soldiers in the railway station of Armenohori.

On the 15/11/43, Olga Vlahou, was wounded by a Bulgarian soldier in the Liana village.

PLUNDERS From January 1944, Bulgarian detachments using as excuse the pursuit and annihilation of Guerilla groups in the areas of Macedonia, plundered and looted completely all villages of Western Macedonia. The peasants of the villages of Florina area suffered most particularly from these plunders. Herebelow we give some examples of robbed peasants by Bulgarian detachments.

On the 5/2/44, Const. Pessera 2nd/Lieut. of cavalry, was robbed by Bulgarian soldiers in the Tropeouhos village (Florina).

On the 6/2/44, Nicolas Politidis and Stavros Tantzidis peasants were also robbed in the same village.

On the 2/2/44, Bulgarian soldiers threatening with their pistols compelled the inhabitants of Halkidiki village (Florina) to hand them various food stuffs.

In February 1944, N. Kiripidis, G. Kosmidis and Efst. Papadopoulos inhabitants of Haloi village (Florina) were stolen by Bulgarian detachment from their livestock and fortune.

EASTERN MACEDONIA

Information found in this paragraph gives a picture of the scale of atrocities committed by the Bulgarians during the second six month period of 1943.

All those who escaped from the Bulgaro occupied areas, narrate the desperate position of the remained Greek population.

The annihilation of the Greek race in the areas of Eastern Macedonia and Thrace took a systematic and official form. The Bulgarian State uses every mean and try to annihilate every Greek.

The population cannot remain under Bulgarian occupation. The prohibition of any Greek to exercise even the smallest profession, the requisition of production, the military requisitions of food, vehicles, livestock etc. without paying any indemnities and the political mobilisation of specialists of production, the terrorism by executing, arresting, ill-treating, violating, looting, plundering and taxing, all together compel the remaining Greeks to abandon all their properties and take refuge to territories which are not yet occupied by Bulgarians.

MURDERS.- On the 14/8/43, Dimitrios Theoharidis aged 31 was compelled to leave Serras with his family in order to find a safer area in Greece. 24 persons more followed Theoharidi family. While crossing Strymon river, they were noticed by bulgarian soldiers who attacked them. From this attack, the following were killed:-

- 1) Efmorfia Theoharidi aged 28
- 2) Miss Voulgari Evangelou, from Volos
- 3) Soultanitsa, Theoharidi's daughter, aged 3
- 4) Dambala Pashali's daughter with her 2 small children
- 5) Vassilios Hatzigrigoriou
- 6) Krastos Hatzigrigoriou, aged 9
- 7) Kalliopi Damballa, aged 34, pregnant
- 8) Theodoros
- 9) Georgios Tsitzis from Voznikou, Serras.

From the 24 refugees only 8 succeeded to escape hiding themselves for several days in the mountains and crevices.

Krastos Efstathiadis, inhabitant of Serras, was compelled to cross Strymon river with his family in order to take refuge in the germano-occupied area of Greece. He decided to do so as the Bulgarians demanded his 18 year old daughter. Bulgarian soldiers, however, noticed his crossing and fired on them. His daughter aged 18 and his son aged 8 were killed. The father was not allowed to take the bodies of his children.

On the 4/7/43, Georgios Polyzas aged 32 from Paliokomi (Serras) was killed while attempting to escape from the bulgaro occupied area near the gulf of Strymonikou.

In August 1943, Ilia Arvanitidi and Georgiou Anagnostaki families, Ath. Triantafillidis, priest, Ath. Arambatzis, Nikolas Kritomenis, Antonios Arvanitidis, Konst. Tahtsin²⁴ total of 20 persons were arrested by the bulgarian authorities in the Kounarghia village (Serras) for intending to escape from the bulgaro occupied Greece. They were sent to the bulgarian outpost of Adelfikou where Konst. Triantafillidis priest and 2 others were killed by Bulgarians on the spot. The women and children were released except Efthalia Papoutsidou and Dimitroula Dimitrakaki the youngest amongst the women who were violated.

In August 1943, Dimitrios Hrisochoos, Stefanos Ladopoulos and Ioannis Topalitis, workers of brick factory, were killed by Bulgarians in Prosotsani for resisting against the looting of the brick factory's tools and machines.

On the 15/9/43, 22 inhabitants of Kali Vrissi, Haritomeni and Mikropolis villages, were arrested by the Bulgarian authorities in the area of Menikio mountain, in reprisal for guerilla activity. Here below, we give a nominal list of the above victims:-

- | | |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1) Konst. Triantafillidis, aged 60 | 12) Ioannis Tsangolis, aged 66 |
| 2) Georg. Triantafillidis, aged 19 | 13) Konst. Symeonidis, aged 40 |
| 3) Ilias Haralambidis, aged 50 | 14) Dimitrios Siherlis, aged 43 |
| 4) Hristos Haralambidis, aged 18 | 15) Mihail Siherlis, aged 22 |
| 5) Georgios Haralambidis, aged 14 | 16) Pan. Iordanidis, aged 38 |
| 6) Haralambos Deklidis, aged 40 | 17) Anast. Iordanidis, aged 35 |
| 7) Athan. Papadopoulos, aged 40 | 18) Konst. Iordanidis, aged 15 |
| 8) Har. Eleftheriadis, aged 45 | 19) Triant. Triantafillidis, aged 33 |
| 9) Ilias Athanassiadis, aged 50 | 20) Varveridis Vasilios, aged 45 |
| 10) Mihail Mihailidis, aged 14 | 21) Vlahos |
| 11) Anestis Hatzidis, aged 25 | 22) One from Metropole of unknown name |

All the above were conducted out of Haritomeni village where they were machine gunned.

87 inhabitants in total were arrested from Mikropolis, Kali Vrissi, Kallithea, Grammeni and Prousovon villages.

On the 15/8/43, a Bulgarian gendarme was killed by unknown. Bulgarian authorities carried out the following reprisals against the population of Kavalla area:-

Dim. Koletsis, Hristos Rantis, Stergiannis Triantafillos, Triantafillos and the postman were executed in the Peristereon village. Besides 9 others and 2 young girls were arrested and their fate is unknown.

9 persons were murdered in the Haideton village. Amongst them are Nerantzis Nerantzopoulos, Mantziris and Hristofilos.

In the Keramoti village 2 persons were killed.

Athanassios and Aristidis Boulaxis, brothers, their father and the son of Aristidis Boulaxis were arrested in the Neo Karye village and their fate is unknown.

The murders, arrests and ill treatments were carried out in the above area by a Bulgarian motorised unit. The Commanding Officer of Hrisoupolis gendarmerie ordered that the bodies must remain unburied for 2 days in the place of their execution. From reports received we learn that the above commanding officer executed Nerantzis Nerantzopoulos.

In August 1943, 300 hostages working in Bulgaria were killed from an explosion in Koula. Angelos Tollios, Athanassios Tzimourtas and Konst. Mihalelis were amongst the victims.

In October 1943 Timoleon Ioannidis was arrested in Drama and executed near Hriston village for possessing arms.

Konstantinos Margettis was executed without trial in Dafnon village for the same reason.

ILL TREATMENTS. Ioannis Iliadis aged 45, merchant, was robbed by Bulgarian soldiers in Serras and beaten so hard that they broke his foot.

Dimitrios Baharopoulos, grocer, and his father were mercilessly beaten by Bulgarians in Banitsa (Drama) in order to abandon their profession and succeeded to escape from slaughtering by handing their fortunes to them.

Kleanthis Avramidis aged 47 and Kleanthis Hatzinikolaidis workers of Lignite mines, were mercilessly beaten in Serras. The latter was sent to prison.

The following members of Dimitriou Skarlatou family, aged 39, farmer were mercilessly beaten on the 22/6/43 in the Sidirokastron Railway Station:- Dimitrios Skarlatos, Hrisoula Skarlatos, their children:- Georgios, Margionitsa, Fotika, Katina and the mother Ekaterini Skarlatou, the brothers Nikolas, Athanassios, Maria and Mihail Skarlatos.

In Sidirokastron, during 1943, a Bulgarian gendarme kicked Noula Kapotovalti, who was pregnant, for speaking Greek. She aborted and was left in a very poor condition.

In August 1943, Nikolas Karakitsos, Theodoros Varrinis, Errikos Raptis and 2 others attempted to cross Strymon river. Bulgarian soldiers noticed them and fired. Theo-Varrinis and Errikos Raptis were seriously wounded.

An old woman named Theodosia Karanikola was beaten by Bulgarian gendarmes for 2 days in the Nerofraktis village (Drama) because her son Nikolas escaped in order to avoid to be sent as hostage to Bulgaria.

The mother and father of Georgios Nerantzani were also mercilessly beaten for the same reason.

Papastefanos Kotronis, priest of Nerofrakti village was mercilessly beaten by Bulgarian gendarmes and soldiers.

The following were narrated by a refugee from Haritomeni village (Drama) concerning the attitude of the Bulgarian authorities to Greeks:-

On the 5/7/43, the Bulgarian Commanding Officer of an outpost near Haritomeni village ordered Mih. Kikos to leave his house with his family in an hour time, because his relatives arriving from Bulgaria should be established there. As Kikos replied that his family was composed of 8 persons and that he had many tools, livestock, etc. ..., he was kicked and threatened that if in an hour time the house was not abandoned with everything in it, all members should be machine gunned. Kikos and his family were compelled to do so and on their way while crossing Ahino river Bulgarian soldiers fired on them. One of the members was killed and the body was seen to be carried away by the current of the river.

On the 4/9/43, 50 women and children were arrested by a Bulgarian patrol in the Nerofrakti village and sent to prison where they were beaten during the whole day.

Takis Zoidis, Takis Radis and Danis were arrested in Drama during September 1943, sent to prison and ill treated for helping poor Greek families.

In August 1943, Stergios Trihopoulos was arrested for unknown reason in Kavalla and sent to prison for 3 months where he was savagely tortured.

VIOLATIONS.- Efstratios Yannitsakis and his wife Styliani aged 30, were arrested by Bulgarian soldiers in the Aderfikon village and conducted to the Communal Offices where the wife was violated in front of the husband and the latter mercilessly beaten.

In August 1943, the wife of Dimitri Theodoridou, inhabitant of Serras, was taken to the fields by Bulgarian gendarmes. There, 20 Bulgarian soldiers and the policeman of Serras Police Station violated her successively.

In August 1943, 4 young girls were violated by Bulgarian refugees in the Evangelistia quarter of Sidirokastron.

PLUNDERS The robbing of Greek inhabitants is carried out by the public employees and gendarmes. The custom authorities of Rodopolis and Porfirion rob daily the passing refugees to the German occupied area of Macedonia.

In October 1943, Photini Kalsaika, Manio Nicolaou, Dimitriou Hadziacoglou family, Eleonora Leondiadou, Spyros Makaveos, Efi Constantini-dou, Margaritis, Mashidis, Dimos Papadicolaou, Vaghia and Aidina Baxevidou were robbed by the Customs employees and gendarmes of Porfirion.

Bulgarian authorities applying as excuse the law of requisition, confiscated without any indemnity the entire fortune of those who obtained permission to go from the Bulgarian occupied territories.

In August 1943, Bulgarian soldiers asked from Efsthathios Arvanitakis inhabitant of Serras either to pay a sum or to hand his 2 daughters. The above naturally was compelled to hand all sums and jewels he had in his possession.

T H R A C E

MURDERS.- Athanassios Kalafidis aged 60 was arrested by Bulgarians during August 1943 in Xanthi and was tortured and beaten so hard that he died from his wounds few days after his release.

In September 1943, Fotios Sideras, Dim. Galakis and 2 others were killed by a Bulgarian detachment in the Ionikon village (Xanthi).

Panagiotis Kristopoulos and Georgios Rangos were murdered by Bulgarian soldiers in Alexandroupolis.

VIOLATIONS.- In Volonin (Xanthi) terrorism is amazing. Refugees narrate that Bulgarian soldiers and gendarmes enter the houses asking for women. Eudoxia Apostolou was attacked by 3 Bulgarian soldiers but as she resisted, they ill treated and left her in a very poor condition.

3 young girls were violated during the same period by Bulgarian soldiers in the Maghikon village.

Domias Batzakidou was attacked and violated by Bulgarian soldiers in Hionistra. Her husband attempted to save her but was mercilessly beaten.

The 2 daughters of Stef. Soupiadou were violated by Bulgarians in the same village.

HOSTAGES. (EASTERN MACEDONIA-THRACE) .-

In August 1943, Petropoulos, physician and Konst. Kazantzis public employee were arrested in Serras as hostages and sent to Bulgaria.

In September 1943, 208 hostages were arrested in Drama and sent to Bulgaria.

Hronidis, dental surgeon, Dinos physician and X. Stefanidis were amongst the arrested as hostages.

36 young men were arrested in Katsikari and Eleftheri villages and sent as hostages to Bulgaria.

In Kavalla, only 5 Greek priests remained. They were arrested and sent as hostages for unknown destination.

30 inhabitants were arrested in Stavroupoli during August 1943 and sent as hostages to a concentration camp in Bulgaria.

Georgios Magnissalis, M. Zomboulinis, Theo. Karagapis, Stef. Symeonidis, Dim. Gialamas, Georgios Kurathanassis, Dim. Fissakis, Georgios Artopios, Iossif Lazaridis and Zak Kaze were amongst the hostages arrested in Xanthi during the same period and sent to Bulgaria.

Aristidis Hadziantonoglou, Stamatios Stamatidis, Evangelos Anthoghalaktidis, Adamidis and Charalambos Maroglou were amongst the 22 hostages who were arrested in Komotini on the 27/8/43 and sent to a Bulgarian concentration camp.

On the 24/8/43, Costandinidis, tobacco merchant, Theologis Constandinidis, Athanassios Theodoridis, barrister, Frederic Astridis, Yoannis Kaikas, Panayottis Gerassimou and Solon Economidis were amongst the 13 hostages arrested in Komotini.

300 hostages were arrested a few days later in the same town and sent to Bulgaria.

Anestis Tsanakas and Angelos Tolios were arrested as hostages on the 8/10/43 in the Vitasti village (Pangoon) and sent to Bulgaria.

In October 1943, Alexandros Toubanidis and Dimitrios Sidiropoulos were arrested as hostages in Sappas village (Komotini) and sent to Bulgaria.

Bulgarians in order to apply their plan of annihilation of the Greek population in the occupied areas by them, arrest amongst the inhabitants the intellectuals and notables of the area. These arrested are considered as if they were murders and are sent as hostages to Bulgaria.

In fact, they are passing through hardships, working 14 hours daily, starving, unclothed and are condemned by the Bulgarian State to die.

COMPULSORY LABOUR (EASTERN MACEDONIA-THRACE).--

The compulsory labour is one of the hardest measures taken by the Bulgarian State for the annihilation of the Greek population.

Since the occupation of Eastern Macedonia and Thrace, this measure was applied on the excuse of mobilisation (see Bul. C. 34 & C 35).--

The remaining young men were called up personally during the second semester 1943 and sent to Bulgaria.

The attitude of the Bulgarian officers and soldiers towards the mobilised is barbarous, the work conditions are hard and their nourishment is very poor. They wear Bulgarian military uniforms and are sent to the interior of Bulgaria for hard labour without any distinction of farmers, intellectuals, scientists, merchants etc... These calls were very oftenly addressed to young men aged 15-17 and men aged 58-60 in order to obtain the necessary required number. Bulgarians are not interested for the physical and hygienic conditions of the called up.

Here below we give a numerical list of the called up per areas:-

In August 1943 in the Horteron village (Sidirokastron): 20 persons

In Sidirokastron : 50 persons.

In Serras the men aged 20-23 were called up and sent to Koula for compulsory labour.

In Porria the men aged 18, 19, 20 were called up.

In August 300 persons were sent from Kavalla to Bulgaria for compulsory labour.

40 persons were arrested from Elefthero, Kotsmari and Noos Peramos villages and sent to the Bulgarian eparchies of the Danube river for compulsory labour.

In August 1943, 2500 young men were sent from Xanthi to Ano Tzoumaghia for compulsory labour.

50 young men aged 15-17 were called up in Defnan village and sent to Bulgaria.

7 young men were sent from Komnino (Xanthi) village to Bulgaria for compulsory labour.

In August 1943, the young men born in 1922-23 were called up in Komotini and sent to Momtonlov-Grant (Kirtzali).

In November 1943, 133 persons were arrested in Xanthi and sent to Bulgaria for hard labour.

On the 24/10/43, 100 inhabitants of Komotini were arrested and sent to Bulgaria for compulsory labour

ITALIAN ATROCITIES. -

DODECANESE.

ARRFSTS. Symeon Sarina, Stavros Sarina, Vassilios Hondros, Anastassios or Pittas Kountouzoglou were amongst the arrested in Kastelorizon by the Italians for their greek feelings. They were condemned by the Italian military Martial Court in Rhodes and sent to prison in the N. Italy.

The following were sent to prison in Italy from Rhodes for unknown reason. (In Bul. C.39, it is mentined that they were sent to prison for National activity):-

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1) Emmanouil Manglis, doctor | 9) Ioannis Patelis |
| 2) Ioannis Patelis, doctor | 10) Ioannis Kountouris |
| 3) Nikolas Patelis, doctor | 11) Georgios Kindinis |
| 4) Nikolas Atsas | 12) Lazaros Ioannidis |
| 5) Aristoklis Atsas | 13) Ilias Valentakis |
| 6) Theodoros Atsas | 14) Mihail Souloufos |
| 7) Dimitrios Mangas | 15) Ioannis Nistazos, shepherd |
| 8) Petros Margos | 16) Skinos Makarounas |
| 17) Nikolas Trikylis. | |

Cairo, June 5th 1944

The
C.H.I.S.

sgnd. The Commanding Officer
N. T S A N G A R I S. Captain R.H.N.

To certify true copy
Dept. II. A.

E. Vourlakis wing/cdr
E. VOURLAKIS.
Wing Commander.

COMBINED HELLENIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICES

DEPARTMENT II A.

NOMINAL LIST
OF
ATROCITIES.

-0-

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944

GERMAN ATROCITIES

MAIN GREECE

MURDERS

Place of Execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
1 Lefradia	N. Coutsonikos	-	27-2-44	-	Reprisals	Executed
"	G. Stamou	-	"	-	"	without trial
"	G. Skourtaniotis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Dim. Tsirkas	-	"	-	"	"
"	Ath. Hadzilazarou	-	"	-	"	"
"	Loucas Mandziris	-	"	-	"	"
"	I. Brinos	-	"	-	"	"
"	L. Gianopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Anast. Brazakis	-	"	-	"	"

ARRESTS

1 Aspropyrgos	P. Papadimitriou	-	19.2.44	-	supplying Guerill	Arrested
Attiki	K. Dzikas	-	"	-	"	"
	Athan. Danas	-	"	-	"	"
2 Athens	Ioannidis	-	29.3.44	Lawyer	as communists	Arrested executed prison.
3 Athens	Antonakeas	-	March 1944	Lieut.	for spying	arrested
4 Athens	Th. Sophoulis	-	2.5.44	Political leader	-	arrested
"	St. Gcnatas	-	"	"	-	"
"	A. Alexandris	-	"	"	-	"
"	G. Kafandaris	-	"	"	-	"

P E L O P O N E S E

MURDERS

1 Aegean	Pan. Vardelas	-	22-1-44	-	Reprisals	Hanged
"	Pan. Poulitsas	-	"	-	"	"
"	Dion. Petropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Pan. Havoulakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Pan. Maroudas	-	"	-	"	"
2 Zoodokos	Zacharias Plevridis	-	13-1-44	Merchant	-	Murdered
"	Nik. Kapatsolis	-	"	"	-	"
"	Pan. Panagakos	-	"	"	-	"
3 Rahi-Kalama	G. Kronopoulos	-	12-2-44	-	-	"
"	G. Naneas	-	"	-	-	"
"	Ant. Nikas	-	"	-	-	"
4 Tripolis	Har. Dimitropoulos	-	24-2-44	-	Reprisals	Executed
"	Fot. Lambropoulos	-	"	-	"	without trial.
"	Il. Legomitsis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Vas. Vassilikos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Kotsakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Ioan. Sotirios	-	"	-	"	"
"	Stav. Stavroulias	-	"	-	"	"
"	Har. Katsikakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Evan. Pivillis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Andreas Kominos	-	"	-	"	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
4 Tripolis	Leon Papalis	-	24-2-44	-	Reprisals	execution
"	Ioan Harambatos	-	"	-	"	without trial
"	Efst Paraskevas	-	"	-	"	"
"	Marinos Dafnas	-	"	-	"	"
"	Nic. Psaras	-	"	-	"	"
"	Heral Papalis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Ilias Aloupis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Pan. Roussis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Geo. Valentzos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Ath. Skatsikas	-	"	-	"	"
"	Kyriakos Gelasis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Const. Plagos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Pan. Dimopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Kapetanakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Kamarianakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Louras	-	"	-	"	"
"	S. Athanasseas	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Vangelatis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S. Triantopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Somalis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Pasareas	-	"	-	"	"
"	P. Pantazopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	V. Katsikeas	-	"	-	"	"
"	S. Nikolopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	I. Douserakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Kranias	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Koukouvitos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N. Barounis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Har. Tezestinos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A. Grigoriou	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Bakafilis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I. Bakalatis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Stefanouris	-	"	-	"	"
"	P. Koutsoumanos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Nikolopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N. Mihalopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N. Tzomis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Iatridis	-	"	-	"	"
"	H. Nikolopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N. Kapadelis	-	"	-	"	"
"	L. Melapanis	-	"	-	"	"
"	A. Tavoularis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P. Mastorakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Sakelariou	-	"	-	"	"
"	P. Kourias	-	"	-	"	"
"	P. Filopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Damilatis	-	"	-	"	"
"	H. Savilas	-	"	-	"	"
"	H. Bandassis	-	"	-	"	"
"	St. Mylonopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Rallis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I. Theodoropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A. Lembros	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Panagiotopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	V. Stavropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G. Frangeas	-	"	-	"	"
"	V. Bentelopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Papadopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	V. Delarzos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Th. Dedoussis	-	"	-	"	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Tripoli	K.Stamatakakis	-	24/2/1944	-	Reprisals	Execution without trial.
"	K.Angelopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Andrianidis	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Papadopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Kourakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Athanassopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Athanassopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Ikonomakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Psaltakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	M.Psaltakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Gourdomihalidis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Ligogianis	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Kaounis	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Angelias	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Kyriakopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Vassilopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Moshopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Katzouleas	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Vetoulakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Fotakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Berdelis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Laghos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Pilafas	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Tsotsinis	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Chonnas	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Kassapian	-	"	-	"	"
"	M.Gaganian	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Feretos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Athanassakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Theodorakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Grigorakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Mariolós	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Seremetis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Malis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Mavroidakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Georgiadis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Goumeas	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Seremetis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Troumbis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Savatieneas	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Petrakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Nikolakeas	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Kakavas	-	"	-	"	"
"	E.Giatrikos	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Xarkakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Kaikas	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Bantos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Souliotás	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Kouroussis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Breketos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Angelopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Koulouras	-	"	-	"	"
"	T.Augerijós	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Zervas	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Theodoropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Ciannopoulos	-	"	-	"	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Tripoli	Th.Katirtzis	-	24/2/1944	-	Reprisals	Executed without trial.
"	I.Karamouzis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Koutsilierakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Tavoularis	-	"	-	"	"
"	M.Dimitrakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Fotakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	H.Karamouzis	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Petropoulakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Sangas	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Kataoulatos	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Porthitos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Karamatsos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Theodorakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Lekkas	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Sourtsis	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Pavlakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Giannakouras	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Seremetis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Karamitsos	-	23/2/44	-	"	Shot without trial.
"	K.Liapis	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Frasokolas	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Nakopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Tsilimingras	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Koutsougeras	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Fourlopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Angelakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Bakopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Katsighianis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Th.Katsighianis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Kartalias	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Kalogeropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Kourkogiannis	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Hristopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Kontrafouris	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Pavlopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Koutsikos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Spyliotis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Th.Berdessis	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Arapakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	B.Athanassakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Koutivas	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Paranginis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Kastanos	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Bardouniotis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Skokos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Th.Skokos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Spantidas	-	"	-	"	"
"	G.Kekakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Karambelas	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Founiakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Soumbis	-	"	-	"	"
"	I. Flessas	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Ikonomakis	-	"	-	"	"
"	P.Diliaris	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Stratighis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K. Stratighis	-	"	-	"	"
"	K.Vasilopoulos	-	"	-	"	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Tripoli	F. Papandriapoulos	--	23/2/1944	--	Reprisals	Shot without trial.
"	M. Mihalarcas	--	"	--	"	"
"	G. Tsangalos	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Karonas	--	"	--	"	"
"	H. Moukos	--	"	--	"	"
"	Th. Stavropoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	M. Levidis	--	"	--	"	"
"	D. Papatheodorakis	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Behrakis	--	"	--	"	"
"	E. Athanasopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	K. Vassilopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	Petropoulos	--	21/3/1944	--	"	Executed without trial.
"	Katsaros	--	"	--	"	"
"	M. Loukas	--	"	--	"	"
"	H. Maharas	--	"	--	"	"
"	N. Dekazos	--	"	--	"	"
"	K. Liaropoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	Ath. Koulouris	--	"	--	"	"
"	D. Mihalopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	D. Anastasopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	F. Pavlopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	H. Antonopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Skaltsas	--	"	--	"	"
"	E. Bouraxis	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Antonopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	D. Visvikis	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Panagiotopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	Th. Nikas	--	"	--	"	"
"	A. Makris	--	"	--	"	"
"	G. Bardokas	--	"	--	"	"
"	E. Sotirakopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	A. Simopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Athanassopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Lambroukos	--	"	--	"	"
"	F. Gioulafentis	--	"	--	"	"
"	S. Keriotis	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Panagopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	E. Stratikopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	P. Stringas	--	"	--	"	"
"	Z. Giannopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	K. Gnitopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	V. Vasilopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	Th. Bastas	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Skourtsidis	--	"	--	"	"
"	V. Vasilimis	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Diamantopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	D. Pentarvanis	--	"	--	"	"
"	I. Kournetas	--	"	--	"	"
"	K. Koukoulomatis	--	"	--	"	"
"	AN. Tolidis	--	"	--	"	"
"	S. Tolidis	--	"	--	"	"
"	K. Vlassopoulos	--	"	--	"	"
"	G. Tsimbouris	--	"	--	"	"
"	G. Kartsolis	--	"	--	"	"
"	A. Kartsolis	--	"	--	"	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Tripoli	N.Koulieris	-	21/3/1944	-	Reprisals	Executed without trial
"	A.Spyropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	D.Sarclas	-	"	-	"	"
"	E.Sarantakos	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Kakourgiotis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Ef.Lambropoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Panagiotopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	A.Tzafoulas	-	"	-	"	"

TRUSSALY

MURDERS

Location	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Larissa	H.Papakonstantinou	18	8/3/44	-	Reprisals	Murdered
"	D.Dikelis	-	"	Farmer	"	Executed without trial
"	P.Zissis	-	"	Merchant	"	"
"	S.Kotsiras	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	A.Katsirombas	-	"	Printer	"	"
"	I.Makris	-	"	Worker	"	"
"	I.Petsanis	-	"	Shoe-maker	"	"
"	N.Styliaras	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	H.Petsanis	-	"	Shoe-maker	"	"
"	Th.Panagoulis	-	"	Farmer	"	"
"	G.Papaloannou	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	Th.Raptis	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	S.Stavropoulos	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	I.Pateras	-	"	Merchant	"	"
"	V.Tsapralis	-	"	Pupil	"	"
"	K.Mitsioulis	-	"	Partner	"	"
"	K.Mitsioulis	-	"	-	"	"
"	S.Tsantos	-	"	Worker	"	"
"	G.Antoniou	-	"	Farmer	"	"
"	H.Papas	-	"	"	"	"
"	A.Nitsos	-	"	"	"	"
"	F.Eloutsos	-	"	"	"	"
"	G.Goulas	-	"	"	"	"
"	K.Tsakalos	-	"	"	"	"
"	V.Papadopoulou	-	"	"	"	"
"	E.Liolos	-	"	Forester	"	"
"	Th.Panaghos	-	"	Farmer	"	"
"	V.Paigharas	-	"	"	"	"
"	K.Sois	-	"	Merchant	"	"
"	K.Papadopoulos	-	"	Photographer	"	"
"	A.Bakopoulos	-	"	Director of Gymnasium	"	"
"	S. Sois	-	"	Painter	"	"
"	M.Stergiadis	-	"	Employee	"	"
"	A.Torres	-	"	-	"	"
"	B.Soufno	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Soufno	-	"	-	"	"
"	I.Magris	-	"	-	"	"
"	N.Kakotis	-	"	-	"	"
"	V.Sourtaouki	-	"	-	"	"

ARRRESTS.

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Larissa	G. Geropoulos	-	12/2/1944	-	-	Arrested & sent to concentration camp.
"	P. Krahtis	-	"	-	-	"
"	F. Tsatsou	-	"	-	-	"
"	D. Tsatsou	-	"	-	-	"
"	K. Tsatsou	-	"	-	-	"
"	D. Tsatsou	-	"	-	-	"

CENTRAL MACEDONIA

MURDERS

Livadion	Tsanoussa Family	-	22/2/44	-	Reprisals	Slaughtered
Olympus	I. Georgouli	-	"	-	"	Burnt alive.

THRACE.

EXECUTIONS

Didimotihon	E. Lolas	-	January 44	-	-	Shot
Orsoyas	Mankas	-	"	-	-	"
"	Theoharidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Doutas	-	"	-	-	"
"	Vamvakas	-	"	-	-	"
Didimotihon	P. Koutsikidis	-	7/3/44	-	-	"
"	D. Ladakos	-	"	-	-	"
"	Ev. Pallis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Ath. Langonis	-	"	-	-	"
"	K. Saridis	-	"	-	-	"
"	St. Nyfoudis	-	"	-	-	"
"	N. Vamvakidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Kalaitzis	-	"	-	-	"
"	S. Moutos	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Tserkofis	-	"	-	-	"

CRETE.

MURDERS

Lakki (Kydonia)	En. Manousakis	-	May 1943	-	-	Murdered
Papaderò	I. Papaderos	70	28/9/43	-	-	"
"	Miss Tsouraki	8	"	-	-	"
Moni	Ar. Vourakis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Vagiaki Brothers	-	"	-	-	"
Routhouni	P. Pentarakis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Pentarakis	-	"	-	-	"
Spyliara	G. Paterakis	-	January 44	-	-	"
Zourva	E. Voulgarakis	-	24/2/44	-	-	"
Fournes	A. Konstantoulakis	-	February 44	-	-	"
"	E. Konstantoulakis	-	"	Officer	-	"
Melambes	G. Tsirakis	-	14/4/44	-	-	"

BULGARIAN ATROCITIES

CENTRAL MACEDONIA

MURDERS.

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Notia	I. Passalidis	-	21/1/1944	-	-	Murdered
"	A. Tsomakidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A. Mihailidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Mihailidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Konstantinidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	K. Konstantinidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Holidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A. Tsokaridis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A. Georgiadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Efthimiadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	V. Tezatsidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	V. Agnatidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Sitisnidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	G. Kahrmanidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	C. Papadopoulos	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Tsarakidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Efst. Perastatidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Patagatsidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	K. Efthimiadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	N. Eleftheriadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Demertzis	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Stambolidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A. Symeonidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	E. Symeonidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	P. Tsounidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	P. Tolonis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Karydopoulos	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Patagatsidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	P. Zeugeridis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Tilkeridis	-	"	-	-	"
"	I. Iliadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A. Papadopoulos	-	"	-	-	"
"	H. Grigoriadis	-	"	-	-	"
"	M. Theodoridis	-	"	-	-	"
"	P. Ioannidis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Vassilios	-	"	-	-	"
Kilkis	Sp. Vratoudis	-	8/1/1944	-	-	"

ARRESTS

Salonica	Ghardikas	-	-	Professor of University	-	Arrested
Messolofos (Kilkis)	P. Kalifatsidis	-	-	-	-	"
"	I. Tsolakidis	-	-	-	-	"
"	T. Nikolaidis	-	-	-	-	"

ILL TREATMENTS.

Garakari	G. Garyfalou	-	19/12/43	-	-	Beaten.
Kilkis	K. Kalakiotis	-	14/8/43	Rural guard	-	Beaten mercilessly

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Olympias	I.Thimiatis	-	14/8/1943	Rural guard	-	Beaten mercilessly
Grademborio	P.Eugenidis	-	18/11/1943	W/O of Gendarmerie	-	"
Salonica	H.Nikolaïdis	-	23/8/43	-	-	Wounded
Volvi	N.Tintoni	-	15/9/43	Fisherman	-	"
Ierissos	I.Tertiliki	-	23/9/43	-	-	"
Ambella	K.Stefanidis	-	3/10/43	-	-	"
Kilkis	H.Saltsidis	-	14/10/43	-	-	Beaten.
Kavalarion	V.Danidis	-	2/11/43	Priest	-	Beaten & tortured
Xiloupolis	K.Harizanis	-	27/11/43	-	-	Wounded
Polygiros	D.Panelis	-	20/11/43	-	-	Beaten mercilessly

VIOLATIONS

N.Trigleia	A.Panela	-	23/7/43	-	-	Violated
Vrasni	G.Betsika	-	21/8/43	-	-	Attempted to violate
Stratoniki	Z.Kenaki	-	24/10/43	-	-	" "
N.Floghita	M.Tselapidou	-	3/11/43	-	-	" "

WESTERN MACEDONIA

MURDERS

Kastoria area	S.Karsakis	-	29/9/1943	-	-	Murdered
	H.Karsaki	-	"	-	-	"
Krystalopigi	Th.Rozas	-	Nov. 1943	-	-	Executed without trial.
Mesohori	A.Pousderkas	-	10/12/43	-	-	Murdered

ARRESTS

Kato Ydrousa	G.Levassidis	-	4/2/44	School - teacher	-	Arrested
" "	D.Palcolagos	-	"	-	-	"

ILL TREATMENTS.

Armenohori	E.Lazouvardos	-	January 44	Colonel	-	Wounded
"	M.Tsaras	-	" "	Gendarme	-	"
"	D.Papadimitriou	-	" "	"	-	"
Liana	P.Olga	-	15/12/43	-	-	"
Mesohori	A.Karalis	-	10/12/43	-	-	"

EASTERN MACEDONIA

MURDERS

Strymon area	F.Theoharidou	28	14/8/44	-	-	Murdered
"	Miss Voulgari	-	"	-	-	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Strymon area	Theoharidou	3	14/8/1944	-	-	Murdered
	D.Pashali	-	"	-	-	"
	V.Hatzigrigoriou	-	"	-	-	"
	K.Dambala	34	"	-	-	"
	Theodoros	-	"	-	-	"
	G.Tsitzis	-	"	-	-	"
	Pashali children	-	"	-	-	"
"	Miss Efsthathiadi	18	August 43	-	-	"
"	D.Efstathiadis	8	"	-	-	"
"	G.Filizas	32	4/7/1943	-	-	"
Koumargia	K.Triantafillidis	-	August 43	Priest	-	"
Prosotsani	D.Frischoou	-	"	Worker	For resisting to	"
"	S.Ladopoulos	-	"	"	the looting of	"
"	I.Topalitis	-	"	"	their brick factory.	"
Vrissi -Heritomeni-Mikropolis	K.Triantafillidis	30	15/9/43	-	Reprisals	Executed without trial
	G.Triantafillidis	19	"	-	"	"
	I.Haralambidis	50	"	-	"	"
	H.Haralambidis	18	"	-	"	"
	G.Haralambidis	14	"	-	"	"
	H.Daklidis	40	"	-	"	"
	A.Papadopoulos	40	"	-	"	"
	H.Eleftheriadis	43	"	-	"	"
	I.Athanassiadis	50	"	-	"	"
	M.Mihalidis	14	"	-	"	"
	A.Hatzidis	23	"	-	"	"
	I.Tsiggolis	66	"	-	"	"
	K.Simeonidis	40	"	-	"	"
	D.Stherlis	43	"	-	"	"
	M.Stherlis	22	"	-	"	"
	P.Iordanidis	38	"	-	"	"
	A.Iordanidis	33	"	-	"	"
	K.Iordanidis	15	"	-	"	"
	T.Triantafillidis	35	"	-	"	"
	V.Ververidis	45	"	-	"	"
"	Vlahos, Karakatsanis and one more of unknown name	-	"	-	"	"
Peristeron	D.Koletsis	-	15/8/1943	-	"	"
	H.Rantis	-	"	-	"	"
	T.Stergiannis	-	"	-	"	"
	Triantafillos	-	"	-	"	"
	A postman	-	"	-	"	"
Haidefton	N.Nerantzopoulos	-	"	-	"	"
"	Mantziris	-	"	-	"	"
"	Kristofilos	-	"	-	"	"
Drama	T.Ioannidis	-	Oct. 1943	-	-	"
Dafnon	K.Margitis	-	"	-	-	"
Koula (Bulgaria)	A.Tollios	-	1943	Hostage to Bulgaria.	-	Murdered
	A.Tzimourtas	-	"	"	-	"
	K.Mihalalis	-	"	"	-	"

Place of execution	Name	Age	ARRESTS		Reason of execution	Mode of execution
			Date	Profession		
Nee Karye	Boulexis	-	15/8/1943	-	-	Arrested
"	A.Boulexis	-	"	-	-	"
"	A.Boulexis	-	"	-	-	"
"	Boulexis son of	-	"	-	-	"
"	Aristidis	-	"	-	-	"
Drama	T.Zoidis	-	Sept.1943	-	For helping poor greek families.	Arrested & ill treated.
"	T.Radis	-	"	-	"	"
"	Danis	-	"	-	"	"

ILL TREATMENTS

Serrae	I.Iliadis	45	August 43	-	-	Wounded
Banitsa	D.Baharopoulos	-	"	Merchant	-	Beaten
"	Baharopoulos	-	"	-	-	mercilessly
Serrae	K.Avrמידis	47	"	-	-	" "
"	H.Nikolaidis	-	"	-	-	" "
Sidirokastro	D.Skarlatos	38	"	-	-	" "
"	H.Skarlatou	-	"	-	-	" "
"	M.Skarlatou	-	"	-	-	" "
"	F.Skarlatou	-	"	-	-	" "
"	K.Skarlatou	-	"	-	-	" "
"	G.Skarlatos	-	"	-	-	" "
"	A.Skarlatos	-	"	-	-	" "
"	M.Skarlatou	-	"	-	-	" "
"	M.Skarlatos	-	"	-	-	" "
"	N.Kapotovalti	-	"	-	-	Beaten
Serrae	Th.Varinis	-	"	-	For attempting to cross Strymon.	Wounded
Nerofraktis (Drama)	Th.Karanikola	-	"	-	-	Beaten
"	G.Neratzani	-	"	-	-	"
"	S.Kotronis	-	1943	Priest	-	"
Kavalla	S.Trihopoulos	-	August 43	-	-	Detained during 3 months & ill treated.
Adolfikon	E.Giannitsakis	-	1943	-	-	Beaten

VIOLATIONS

Adelfiko	S.Giannitsaki	30	1943	-	-	Violated
Serrae	D.Theodoridou	-	August 43	-	-	"

T H R A C E .

MURDERS						
Xanthi	A.Kolofidis	-	August 43	-	-	Dead by beating
Alexandroupolis	D.Hristopoulos	-	"	-	-	Murdered
"	G.Rango	-	"	-	-	"
Ionikon (Xanthi)	D.Kalakis	-	Sept.1943	-	-	"
"	F.Sideras	-	"	-	-	"

VIOLATIONS

Place of execution	Name	Age	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution
Hionistra	D.Bazakidou	-	Nov. 1943	-	-	Violated
"	S.Soupiadou	-	"	-	-	"

EASTERN MACEDONIA - THRACE

HOSTAGES

Serrae	Potopoulos	-	August 43	Physician	Hostage	Deported to Bulgaria
"	K.Kazantzis	-	"	Employee	"	
Drama	Hronidis	-	Sept. 1943	Physician	Hostage	"
"	D.Dikos	-	"	"	"	"
"	H.Stefanidis	-	"	"	"	"
Xanthi	G.Magnisalis	-	"	"	"	"
"	M.Zoumboulidis	-	"	"	"	"
"	Th.Karaghapis	-	"	"	"	"
"	S.Symeonidis	-	"	"	"	"
"	D.Gialamas	-	"	"	"	"
"	G.Karathanassis	-	"	"	"	"
"	D.Fissakis	-	"	"	"	"
"	G.Artopoulos	-	"	"	"	"
"	I.Lazaridis	-	"	"	"	"
"	Zak Kaze	-	"	"	"	"
"	A.Hatziantonoglou	-	27/8/43	"	"	"
"	S.Stamatiadis	-	"	"	"	"
"	B.Anthogalaktidi	-	"	"	"	"
"	Adamidis	-	"	"	"	"
"	H.Makroglou	-	"	"	"	"
Komotini	Konstantinidis	-	24/8/43	Tobacco merchant	"	"
"	T.Konstantinidis	-	"	"	"	"
"	A.Theodoridis	-	"	Barrister	"	"
"	F.Astridis	-	"	"	"	"
"	I.Kaikas	-	"	"	"	"
"	P.Gerassimou	-	"	"	"	"
"	S.Ikonomidis	-	"	"	"	"
Vitasti	A.Tsanakias	-	8/10/1943	"	"	"
"	A.Tollios	-	"	"	"	"
Sappac	A.Toumbanidis	-	Oct. 1943	"	"	"
Komotini	D.Sidiropoulos	-	"	"	"	"

ITALIAN ATROCITIES

DODECANESE

ARRESTS

Kastelorizo	S.Sarina	-	-	-	-	Arrested & deported to N.Italy
"	S.Sarinas	-	-	-	-	
"	V.Hondros	-	-	-	-	

Cairo, June 5th 1944

The
O.H.I.S

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ASVourlakis
E. VOURLAKIS
Wing Commander

Sgnd. The Commanding Officer
N.TSANGARI S. Captain R.H.N.

GERMAN ATROCITIES

MAIN GREECE

MURDERS

Place of execution	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution	Number of victims
Athens	1944	-	For assisting British prisoners.	Murdered	1
Athens	Jan. 1944	Prisoner	-	Executed without trial	200
Levadia	27/2/1944	Prisoner	Reprisals	" "	1

ARRESTS

Sotiria (Athens)	Jan. 1944	-	-	Arrested	370
Zografou quarter (Athens)	"	-	-	Arrested & interned in a concentration camp.	300
Eleusis	28/2/1944	Workers	-	Arrested & sent to prison.	10
Athens	24/3/1944	Jews of greek Nationality.	-	Arrested & interned in Haidari concentration camp.	200

PELOPONNESE

MURDERS

Ypsilli Vrisi-Ahourion	17/1/1944	-	Reprisals	Executed without trial.	20
Tripolis	Febr. 1944	-	Reprisals	Died from starvation	18
Pyllos	Feb. 1944	-	Reprisals	Murdered	Many inhabitants.
Tripolis	24/2/44	Prisoners	Reprisals	Executed without trial.	61
Kalamae	7/2/1944	-	Reprisals	Hanged	50
"	"	-	"	Executed	204
Tripolis	"	-	"	without trial.	230
Sparta	"	-	"	"	127
Teghea	March 1944	-	"	Hanged	40
Korinthos	21/3/1944	Hostages	"	"	5
"	"	"	"	Executed without trial	40

ARRESTS

Kalamae	7/2/1944	-	Reprisals	Arrested	653
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THESSALYMURDERS

Place of execution	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution	Number of victims
Moghalo Monastiri	10/12/1943	-	-	Executed without trial.	45
Vouvala (Elasson)	Jan. 1944	-	-	Murdered	3
Larissa	8/3/1944	-	-	Executed without trial.	61

CRETEMURDERS

Koxare	January 1944	-	Reprisals	Murdered	150
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AEGEAN ISLANDSARRESTS

Chios	16/5/1944	-	-	Arrested	85
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BULGARIAN ATROCITIESCENTRAL MACEDONIAMURDERS

Lengadia	January 1944	-	-	Murdered	20
Periklia	20/1/1944	-	-	"	3
Foustani	"	-	-	"	10
Arhangelos	"	-	-	"	3
Salonica	March 1944	-	-	Arrested without trial	1

ARRESTS

Karkara	12/9/1943	-	For not discovering arms.	Arrested	70
Halkidiki					
S. Macedonia	12/9/1943	-	-	Arrested	180

EASTERN MACEDONIAMURDERS

Voumargia	August 1943	-	-	Murdered	2
Haideton	15/8/43	-	Reprisals	Executed without trial	6
Keramoti	15/8/1943	-	Reprisals	Murdered	2
Koula	August 1943	Hostages	-	"	300

ARRESTS

Place of execution	Date	Profession	Reason of execution	Mode of execution	Number of victims
Mikropolis Kali Vrissi Kallithea Grammeno Prousovon Peristereon	12/9/1943	-	Reprisals	Arrested	87
	15/8/1943	-	Reprisals	Arrested	11 Their fate is unknown

ILL TREATMENTS

Nerofraktis	4/9/1943	-	-	Beaten	50
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VIOLATIONS

Sidirokastron	Aug. 1943	-	-	Violated	4
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THRACE

MURDERS

Ioniko(Xanthi)	Sept. 43	-	-	Murdered	2
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VIOLATIONS

Magikon	1943	-	-	Violated	3
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EASTERN MACEDONIA - THRACE

DEPORTATIONS - EXILES

Drama	Sept. 1943	-	Hostages	Deported to Bulgaria	208
Katsikari	" "	-	"	"	36
Elefthero	" "	-	"	"	5
Kavalla	" "	Clergyman	"	"	30
Stavroupolis	" "	-	"	"	18
Xanthi	27/8/43	-	"	"	300
Komotini	August 1943	-	"	"	

Cairo, June 5th 1944

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N. TSANGARIS, Captain R.H.N.

SSVourlos
E. VOUGLITAKIS
Wing Commander



COMBINED HELLENIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICES

DEPARTMENT II . A .

NUMERICAL LIST

OF

ATROCITIES

°°°

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944

COMBINED HELLENIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICES

DEPARTMENT II. A .

SUMMARY LIST

OF

ATROCITIES

°°°

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944

SUMMARY LIST OF
GERMAN
ATROCITIES

	-o-o-o-	
MAIN GREECE	: Murders	210
	: Arrests	549
	-o-	
PELOPONNESE	: Murders	1.193
	: Arrests	856
	-o-	
THESSALY	: Murders	148
	-o-	
CENTRAL MACEDONIA	: Murders	5
	-o-	
THRACE	: Executions	15
	-o-	
CRETE	: Murders	168
	-o-	
AEGEAN ISLANDS	: Arrests	85
	°0°	

SUMMARY LIST OF
BULGARIAN
ATROCITIES

	-o-o-o-	
CENTRAL MACEDONIA	: Murders	84
	: Arrests	254
	: Ill Treatments	12
	: Violations	4
	-o-	
WESTERN MACEDONIA	: Murders	4
	: Arrests	2
	: Ill Treatments	
	-o-	
EASTERN MACEDONIA	: Murders	363
	: Arrests	105
	: Ill Treatments	69
	: Violations	6
	-o-	
THRACE	: Murders	7
	: Violations	6
	-o-	
EASTERN MACEDONIA - THRACE	: Deportations-Exiles	628
	-o-	

SUMMARY LIST OF
ITALIAN
ATROCITIES

	-o-o-o-	
DODECANESE	: Arrests	3
	°0°	

Cairo, June 5th 1944
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N. T S A N G A R I S . Captain R.H.N

Wing Commander
E. VOURLAKIS
Wing Commander

COMBINED HELLENIC INTELLIGENCE SERVICES

DEPARTMENT II . A .

TOWNS & VILLAGES PARTLY OR COMPLETELY

SET ON FIRE

BY THE GERMANS AND BULGARIANS

°°°

INFORMATION RECEIVED DURING MAY 1944

LIST OF
Towns and villages partly or completely set on fire,ruined or shelled
by the Germans and Bulgarians.

I.- BY THE GERMANS

PELOPONNESE : LADA, KARVELI, NEOHORJ, HRISTOFILAIKA and
: PIDIMA villages (Messinia area) were burnt
: to the ground during February 1944.
: ANO and KATO SELITSA, ALMYROS, AKOMOS, GEOR-
: GITSA, KASTANES and LONGANIKOS villages we-
: re partly burnt down during the same period.
: PYLOS was burnt down during February 1944.
°°°

THESSALY : On the 14/2/44, 22 houses of KYFALOVRISSEON
: (Elasson) village and 50 houses of LIANOTA
: village were set on fire.
°°°

CENTRAL MACEDONIA : On the 22/2/44 600 houses of LEVADIA (Olympus)
: village were burnt down.
: On the 29/2/44, Sythion or SPILLAS village
: was burnt to the ground.
: On the 15/2/44, GERANIA village was burnt to
: the ground
°°°

WESTERN MACEDONIA : WRONTI, HRIMIDION, HIMERINON, and LEFKADI vil-
: lages were partly burnt down during July
: On the 15/2/44, 160 houses of KRANIA village
: (Deskati) were set on fire.
°°°

II.- BY THE BULGARIANS

CENTRAL MACEDONIA : On the 20/1/1944, 100 houses of NOTIA village
: 30 of LANGADA, 20 of FOUSTANI and ARHANGILOS
: village were partly or completely burnt down.
°°°

Cairo, June 5th 1944

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N. T S A N G A R I S . Captain R.H.N.

ES/ourleany/wig/cdr

E. VOURLAKIS
Wing Commander.

