


KAPOK

EASA-5143

6-124-27/3

Chief of Station, Vienna  
Attn:   
Chief of Base, Salzburg

30 November 1958

INFO: Chief, EE

GRBOUNCE/GRBOOND/OPERATIONAL  
Status of SOB U/W Staybehind Assets

REFERENCE: EAVA-19550, 1 April 1958

ACTION REQUIRED: None, for your information and files.

1. The following paragraphs contain summary statements of the number and state of readiness of Salzburg Operations Base staybehind agents in each of the eight EUCOM Unconventional Warfare areas. Attached are individual agent status reports, arranged by U/W Area, which are self-explanatory.

A. U/W Area #1

- 1) Of the four agents presently committed to this area, only two can be considered viable assets and neither of these is completely trained or capable of satisfactorily performing his wartime mission. GRBLAMED-4, one of the original P/A's, has developed a very weak memory as a result of a severe head injury received in 1957. He could not be trusted to handle more than the most uncomplicated tasks such as providing safehouse facilities.
- 2) GRBLAMED-23 has consistently failed to show up for scheduled meetings, has not carried out any of the instructions given him through GRBLAMED-4, has received no training and has displayed complete lack of interest.
- 3) The remaining two, GRBLAMED-26 (P/A) and GRBLAMED-31 (W/T), are only partially trained but appear to be capable individuals who should perform satisfactorily after they have received sufficient training.

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B. U/W Area #2

This is the only area in which we have complete and competent coverage. The three W/T agents - GRIMPASTE, GRLAUNCH-2 and GRLAUNCH-A/9 - are fully trained and capable operators and have full complements of W/T equipment. The fourth agent, GRLAUNCH-1 (P/A), although he has received little formal tradecraft training, has absorbed considerable knowledge through his six years association with KUBARK. He is a very able man possessing strong leadership qualities and should, with little additional instruction, be fully capable of satisfactory performance.

C. U/W Area #3

There are no SOB agents resident in this area. GRIMPASTE has conditionally agreed to cover this area provided he is unable to remain and operate in Area #2. There is a still distant prospect of recruiting a replacement for GRLAUNCH-3 (W/T operator). This person is a resident of Area #3.

D. U/W Area #4

- 1) At the moment there are five agents associated with this area although none of them actually live within its boundaries. GRREPAIR-4 (P/A) does not have any wartime mission and is expected to evacuate Austria if possible. He represents a potentially dangerous security problem in that he has intimate knowledge of all of the agents (except GRAVIMETRY-4) assigned to this area and his occupational and political position make him very susceptible to incarceration and possibly extensive interrogation by an occupying Communist force.
- 2) GRREPAIR-6 (P/A) and GRREPAIR-16 (a sub-agent to GRREPAIR-6) are still in the initial stages of clandestine training and cannot yet be considered capable of performing their respective missions. GRREPAIR-18 (W/T operator trainee) has received no training in either W/T or tradecraft and could not presently be used in his primary role.
- 3) GRAVIMETRY-4 (trained W/T agent) is not known to any of the other agents in this area nor does he have any knowledge of them. Although he could probably carry out his wartime mission alone, he could be used to much better advantage if he were put into contact with a responsible P/A. Under present conditions it would probably be best to link him with GRREPAIR-6 even though they are physically separated at the moment by approximately 100 kilometers.

E. U/W Area #5

- 1) GRREPAIR-7 (P/A) and GRREPAIR-15 (W/T operator trainee) are the only agents presently assigned to this area. They have no knowledge of each other. Neither of them has reached the midway point in training although both are progressing very well. They could not, at this moment, be counted on to properly carry out their wartime mission, but GRREPAIR-7, given a good W/T communications channel, could do a reasonably good job with specific instructions from the U/W Base.
- 2) Another person has been spotted and may be recruited as GRREPAIR-7's primary W/T operator. If and when this man is recruited and fully trained, GRREPAIR-15 will either be assigned to another P/A or held as a reserve operator for Area #5.

F. U/W Area #6

Of the areas in which we have assets, U/W Area #6 is the weakest in terms of recruited and trained personnel. Only one agent, GRREPAIR-9 (P/A), has been obtained for this area and he has not yet received any specific instruction in clandestine tradecraft. He has, however, spotted a number of people for wartime recruitment and has suggested his brother for training and use as a W/T agent. Lacking training and a W/T channel, GRREPAIR-9 cannot, at this time, be expected to accomplish his assigned mission.

G. U/W Areas # 7 and 8

SOB has no staybehind assets in these areas as of the date of this report, nor do we have any immediate prospect of obtaining any. Plans are presently being formulated (involving one-time use of persons immigrating to PBPRIME for spotting and recruiting operations) which we hope will eventually provide coverage of these areas.

2. In the future SOB will not forward individual agent contact reports, but will prepare bi-monthly U/W Area Status Reports similar to, but more extensive than, the present project progress reports. This reporting will be staggered, i. e., four areas to be written up each month, and will commence on 1 January 1959 for U/W Areas 1, 3, 5 and 7 (1 February 1959 for Areas 2, 4, 6 and 8). In addition SOB will forward semi-annually an overall status report along the lines of this dispatch which will include individual agent assessments such as are attached hereto.

3. We will, of course, continue to report information of more immediate importance (security problems, biographic data on new agent prospects, recruitments, terminations, etc.) on a contemporary basis.



**Attachments:**

U/W Area Status Reports, 1 thru 6

**Distribution:**

- 3 - Vienna w/Att.
- 2 - EE w/Atts. in dupl.

U/W AREA #1

Cryptonym : GRBLAMED-4  
Position : No specific assignment  
Monthly Salary: AS 500.00  
Location : 20 kilometers West of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission As agent has no specific assignment and is possibly not capable of replacing the aging GRBLAMED-26 as a P/A for this area, his mission stands as originally given to him pending final assessment. He will, when instructed, form an Air Reception Committee, recover an air reception cache known to him and await an air drop on a known DZ.

Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use, obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of this area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: some oral briefings by C/O's.
2. E&E : some oral briefings by C/O's.
3. FM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability

1. Occupation: His occupation as ski instructor should not affect his stayability.
2. Age : His age (50) would probably preclude military or labor service.
3. Politics : He is not politically active.
4. "Who Knows Who" : He knows and is known by GRBLAMED's 23 and 3 and Louise S. Holleman. The two latter persons are inactive.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail and personal visit. (Agent in his capacity as ski instructor has many foreign friends.)
2. Wartime : Oral emergency signal.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: none
2. Known Cache: 1 Air Reception Cache.
3. Other : none

Landing Zones & Drop Zones

1. Blind: none
2. Known: 2 in the Stuben area.

6-124-2713

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Activation Plan

Assit instructions through personal meeting with an asset, yet to be determined (perhaps through GRELAMED-31, ORLAUNCH-2 or -A/9, GRIMPASTE or an infiltrated outside asset).

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C/O Assessment  
of Agent's Ability  
to Perform in  
Assigned Capacity

Agent is a skillful mountaineer and skier and is reasonably intelligent however, his memory was affected by a bad fall from a ski lift. At present he would probably be a good member of an indigenous guerrilla effort, a valuable guide for a Special Forces Team, or, with his guest lodging facilities, be a good E&E contact; but he would probably not be able to function successfully as a P/A.

His spotting and LZ/DZ reports have been until now very sketchy.

U/W AREA # 1

Cryptonym : GRBLAMED-23  
Position : No Assignment  
Monthly Salary : AS 300.00  
Present Location: 20 kilometers West of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission No assignment. (Appears too unreliable to be counted on as an agent. Assessment pending. See FASA-5109, 13 October 1958.)

Peacetime Mission No assignment. (See FASA-5109, 13 October 1958.)

Training None.

Stayability

1. Occupation: His occupation as a ski instructor should not affect his stayability.
2. Age : He is now 46 and might be subject to forced labor or military service.
3. Politics : He does not seem politically active.
4. "Who Knows: He knows and is known by GRBLAMED-4 only.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Through GRBLAMED-4.
2. Wartime : " "

Equipment None.

LZ/DZ's None.

Activation Plan No specific plan. Presumably he would cooperate with GRBLAMED-4.

C/O Assessment See "Wartime and Peacetime Missions" above.

U/W AREA # 1

Cryptonym : GRELAMED-26  
Position : F/A  
Monthly Salary : AS 500.00  
Present Location: Eastern boundary of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission

1. In the event Austria is invaded and occupied, he will, as soon as possible:
  - a. Begin the process of recruiting and organizing those individuals previously spotted for wartime use.
  - b. Begin to - 1) gather and report Order of Battle information, 2) set up Air Reception Committees to receive supply drops and possibly Special Forces Teams or other personnel, 3) organize an Evasion and Escape mechanism.
  - c. Establish and maintain contact with Base through his W/T operator for the purpose of transmitting intelligence, reporting on his activities and receiving instructions.
  - d. Carry out instructions from Base which may include obtaining and transmitting information on particular targets, recruiting additional agents for specific purposes, organizing and directing sabotage and guerrilla warfare activities. He will engage in these and other additional activities only after receipt of specific instructions from Base.
2. In the event Austria is not occupied and remains a neutral nation, he will establish contact with his W/T operator and await instructions from the U/W Base. He will not initiate any activity without specific orders from Base. In this situation his capabilities and usefulness will be greatly changed and an on-the-ground re-evaluation (which in all probability could be done) would have to be made in order to establish new responsibilities - if any.

Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use; obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of his area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: 3 hours of security and personal meeting procedure.
2. E&E : none
3. PM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability

1. Occupation: Agent's occupation as Gasthaus owner and operator provides no foreseeable obstacle to stayability; but in the event of a Communist occupation, his property might be confiscated by the state.



Stayability  
(continued)

2. Age : Agent's age (59) would exempt him from any military duty or forced labor.
3. Politics : As agent is an active local OeVP functionary, he might possibly be arrested as politically unreliable in a Communist occupied Austria.
4. "Who Knows Who" : Agent is known only by GRBLAMED-21 who was instrumental in recruiting him. He knows only GRBLAMED-21 and GR-BLAMED-31, spotted by him.

Communications

1. Peacetime:
  - a. Personal contact, i.e., C/O visits his Gasthaus as a "guest".
  - b. Mail.
  - c. Dead Drop (more for training purposes than actual need).
2. Wartime:
  - a. W/T through GRBLAMED-31.
  - b. DD or personal contact, assuming personnel are available. Agent has an oral emergency contact signal.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: none
2. Known Cache: none
3. Other : none

Landing Zones & Drop Zones

1. Blind: none
2. Known: none

Activation Plan

Proceed as noted under "Wartime Mission" and await further instructions through W/T Operator, GRBLAMED-31.

C/O Assessment of Agent's Ability to Perform in Assigned Capacity

Agent is a successful businessman and local politician. This combined with his wartime experience in hiding deserters from the German Army would probably qualify him with proper training to organize and direct an Air Reception Committee, gather certain types of information and run an E&E facility. However, his age and lack of military background seem to indicate he would not be a suitable leader of a guerrilla organization. His age may also limit his useful years of service in the other aspects of his mission.

U/W AREA # 1

Cryptonym : GRBLAMED-31  
Position : W/T Agent  
Monthly Salary : AS 250.00  
Present Location: Eastern boundary of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, agent will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by either the Base or P/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by P/A or the Base.

Peacetime Mission

1. Maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O and/or P/A.

Training

1. Tradecraft : Several hours of security and personal meeting procedure.
2. E&E : none
3. FM : none
4. Special (W/T) : Several weeks of basic W/T procedure. Not yet a competent operator.

Stayability

1. Occupation: His position as English teacher in the local high school may or may not affect his stayability.
2. Age : Agent's age (34) might subject him to forced labor or military service.
3. Politics : Agent is not active politically and has little interest in this direction.
4. "Who Knows Who" : Agent is known only by GRBLAMED-26 who spotted him. He knows no one.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : a. W/T contact with Base.  
b. Personal contact through an oral emergency contact system.

Equipment None.

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LZ/EZ's

1. Blind: none
  2. Known: none
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Activation  
Plan

Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, Agent will listen to regular broadcasts from the Base, and be thereby informed when he is to listen for traffic.

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C/O Assessment  
of Agent's Ability to Perform  
In Assigned Capacity

Agent is intelligent, but because he has little apparent interest in either W/T or clandestine activity, has progressed rather slowly in his training. Communications officers believe, however, that he will eventually reach proficiency. His motivation seems to consist of a desire to work against Communism, maintain cultural contact with English-speaking persons (probably for professional reasons) and gain some financial remuneration.

U/W AREA # 2

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Cryptonym : ORLAUNCH-1  
Position : P/A  
Location : (about 150 road kilometers from U/W area)  
Monthly Salary: DM 200.00

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Wartime Mission

1. In the event Austria is invaded and occupied, he will, as soon as possible:
  - a. Begin the process of recruiting and organizing those individuals previously spotted for wartime use. Twelve individuals have already been spotted. When they are properly assessed, they will be given an emergency contact signal as outlined in EOMM-5851, 25 March 1958.
  - b. Begin to - 1) gather and report Order of Battle information, 2) set up Air Reception Committees to receive supply drops and possibly Special Forces Teams or other personnel, 3) organize an Evasion and Escape mechanism.
  - c. Establish and maintain contact with Base through his W/T operator for the purpose of transmitting intelligence, reporting on his activities and receiving instructions.
  - d. Carry out instructions from Base which may include obtaining and transmitting information on particular targets, recruiting additional agents for specific purposes, organizing and directing sabotage and guerrilla warfare activities. He will engage in these and other additional activities only after receipt of specific instructions from Base.
2. The original ORLAUNCH organization was "chartered" as a guerrilla unit with some two dozen sub-units of varying strength and capability throughout Tirol and Salzburg provinces. Though ORLAUNCH-1 understands his wartime E&E, intelligence gathering responsibilities, etc., he is by training and orientation best suited to guerrilla activity and could possibly be well utilized in this capacity.
3. In the event Austria is not occupied and remains a neutral nation, he will establish contact with his W/T operator and await instructions from the U/W Base. He will not initiate any activity without specific orders from Base. In this situation his capabilities and usefulness will be greatly changed and an on-the-ground re-evaluation (which in all probability could be done) would have to be made in order to establish new responsibilities - if any.

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Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use; obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of his area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Agent has had little formal instruction but has over eight years experience in meeting C/O's and handling sub-agents.
2. E&E : Has had numerous C/O briefings, and with GRLAUNCH-2 has established two E&E lines.
3. FM : Has had no formal paramilitary training as such but served as a tank officer on the Russian front in World War II.
4. Special : none

Stayability

1. Occupation: Agent's occupation as a medical doctor provides no foreseeable obstacle to his stayability.
2. Age : Agent's age (36) could make him liable to military or labor service, however, his occupation would probably qualify this.
3. Politics : Agent is not active politically.
4. "Who Knows:  
Who" : Agent knows and is known by GRLAUNCH-2, -3 and INCROWN. He also knows and is known by a number of terminated GRLAUNCH agents. (See agent's "Wer kennt wen" chart mentioned in EDMA-21209, 23 May 1956.) His being known to a number of former agents could affect his stayability, however, he is prepared to live "black" if conditions require.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : a. W/T through GRLAUNCH-2 or -A/9.  
b. Through numerous documented DD's.  
c. Agent also has oral emergency signal for initial personal contact.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: a. Two air reception caches near redoubt areas.  
b. Two W/T sets (for issue to one of his W/T agents).
2. Known Cache: none
3. Other : Agent has a sleeping bag and a rucksack at home.

LZ/DZ's

1. Blind: none
2. Known: 42

Activation Plan

Proceed as noted under "Wartime Mission" and await further instructions through W/T operators GRLAUNCH-2 and -A/9.

C/O Assessment

1. Agent's personal qualities and organizing ability suit him well to his assigned task as P/A. He assumes leadership of his sub-agents in a self-assured manner which they in turn seem to unequivocally accept. Agent thinks logically and is able to produce good written and oral reports. He has the habit of pressing C/O's for organizational support and sometimes personal favors in a rather tenacious and assuming manner. However, when his requests are denied in a decisive manner, he lets the subject drop. If he is "put off", he invariably follows up until a final decision is made.
2. Although agent has had no formal PM training (GRLAUNCH-2 is the only SOB agent that has), his military experience, past C/O guidance and personal qualities should enable him to perform well in all assigned capacities. His training as a medical doctor would further increase his value as a staybehind asset.

U/W AREA # 2

Cryptonym : GRLAUNCH-2  
Position : W/T Agent  
Monthly Salary : AS 2000.00  
Present Location: Center of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission

1. Seven days after the beginning of hostilities agent will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by either the Base or P/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by P/A or the Base.
2. Other than W/T responsibilities, agent by virtue of his training and experience, will probably serve as a deputy to GRLAUNCH-1. He is suited for this through his KUBARK PM training and close organization relationship with GRLAUNCH-1.

Peacetime Mission

1. Maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O and/or P/A.
3. Agent has the additional responsibility of selecting LZ/DZ's and DD's and documenting them. He is particularly skilled at this and has located and documented at least 42 LZ/DZ's. He has also done a great deal of drafting and reconnaissance work on E&E lines and a series of DD's. This work along with a periodic inspection of old sites continues under C/O direction.

Training

1. Tridecraft: C/O briefings, instruction included in KUBARK PM course and several years of experience meeting C/O's.
2. E&E : C/O briefings and considerable practical experience in reconnoitering E&E lines. Some instruction in the PM course. Experience as a Luftwaffe pilot in World War II.
3. PM : a. German PM course (Werewolf).  
b. Full KUBARK PM course.
4. W/T : Extensive KUBARK training and experience has made agent a well-qualified W/T agent.
5. Winter Mountain Climbing: Attended an Austrian mountain rescue course.

Stayability

1. Occupation: Agent is presently the business manager of a new automobile dealership. This should not adversely affect his stayability.
2. Age : Agent who is presently 52 would probably be exempt from labor or military service.
3. Politics: Agent is not politically active.
4. "Who Knows Who": Agent knows and is known by GRLAUNCH-1 and -A/9. He also

Stability  
(continued)

knows and is known by several inactive GRLAUNCH agents such as GRLAUNCH-A/1 and -6. (See "Wer kennt Wen" chart mentioned in ROMA-21209, 23 May 1956.) He knows Otto BEOUS socially but it is believed BEOUS does not know of his KUBARK relationship. These relationships tend to weaken Agent's stability, but he plans to live "black" if necessary.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : W/T and DD's. Agent also has oral emergency signal for "cold" contact.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: (See GRLAUNCH-1 equipment)
2. Known Cache: 3 W/T caches.
3. Other : Camping equipment, including tent, sleeping bag and rucksack.

LZ/DZ's

1. Blind: none
2. Known: 1/2

Activation Plan

Seven days after the beginning of hostilities agent will listen to regular broadcasts from the Base, and be thereby informed when he is to listen for traffic.

C/O Assessment

Agent is an intelligent, conscientious worker and usually fulfills assignments with exacting thoroughness. He is by training, experience and inclination well suited for peacetime and wartime missions. He is easily disturbed by his own and other people's mistakes but does not let it affect his efficiency or perseverance.



U/W AREA # 2

Cryptonym : GRLAUNCH-A/9  
Position : W/T Agent  
Monthly Salary : None  
Present Location: Center of U/W Area

Wartime Mission Seven days after the beginning of hostilities agent will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by either the Base or P/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by P/A or the Base.

Peacetime Mission

1. Maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O and/or P/A.

Training

1. Tradecraft: C/O briefings.
2. EBF : none
3. PM : none
4. Special : Considerable W/T training.

Stayability

1. Occupation: His position as a law professor's assistant should not affect his stayability.
2. Age : At age 36 agent might be called into labor or military service.
3. Politics : Agent is not active politically.
4. "Who Knows Who": Agent knows and is known by GRLAUNCH-1 and -2. Also he knows and is known by some inactive GRLAUNCH agents such as GRLAUNCH-A/1 (See "Wer kennt Wen" chart mentioned in EOWA-21209, 23 May 1956.).

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail, and through GRLAUNCH-1 or -2.
2. Wartime : a. W/T contact.  
b. Personal contact through oral emergency system.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: (see GRLAUNCH-1 "Equipment").
2. Known Cache: 2 W/T caches.
3. Other : none

LZ/EZ's

1. Blind: none
2. Known: Could have access to any of LZ sites known to GRLAUNCH-1 and -2, if necessary.

Activation Plan Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, agent will listen to regular broadcasts from the Base and be thereby informed when he is to listen for traffic.

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C/O Assessment

Agent is an accomplished W/T operator even though his private affairs provide him little time to train. When he does train he applies himself energetically. He should be well able to accomplish the missions given him.

U/W AREA # 3

Cryptonym : GRIMPASTE  
Position : W/T Agent  
Monthly Salary : AS 600.00  
Present Location: Center of U/W Area #2, about 75 kilometers Southwest of U/W Area #3.

Wartime Mission

1. Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, agent will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by either the Base or P/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by P/A or the Base.
2. Agent's initiative and intelligence could qualify him as a combination P/A and W/T agent (singleton) if no more favorable possibility presented itself.

Peacetime Mission

1. Maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O and/or P/A.

Training

1. Tradecraft: He has read some KUBARK briefing material, has had several years experience meeting C/O's and has attended a two-day training session.
2. EAE: none
3. PM: none
4. Special (W/T): Considerable. Agent is a very capable W/T operator.

Stayability

1. Occupation: His position as an electrical technician may possibly make him a prospect for forced labor in the conquering country.
2. Age : Agent's age (31) may subject him to forced labor or military service.
3. Politics : Agent is politically inactive.
4. "Who Knows: As agent is a "walk in" and has since recruited no one, he neither knows nor is known by any other agent.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : a. W/T contact with Base.  
b. Personal contact through an oral emergency system.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: None
2. Known Cache: 3 W/T sets, 2 M1 carbines and a package of medical supplies.
3. Other : Agent has a sleeping bag, rucksack and small tent stored at home.

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LZ/DZ's

1. Blind: none
2. Known: none

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Activation Plan

Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, agent will listen to regular broadcasts from the Base and be thereby informed when he is to listen for traffic.

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C/O Assessment

Agent shows considerable initiative in carrying out C/O requests. This combined with his W/T ability should make him well capable of carrying out his assignment and if necessary of acting as a singleton agent or P/A.

SECRET

U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GRAVIMETRY-1  
Position : No Assignment  
Monthly Salary : None  
Present Location: 50 kilometers due West of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission : Could possibly be used as a general purpose agent. Concrete plans are pending Headquarters' concurrence with a proposal to reinstate agent in a limited capacity (see EASA-5128).

Peacetime Mission : Perform certain operational support functions for SOB. (see above reference)

Training

1. Tradecraft: C/O briefings.
2. M&E : none
3. PM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability

1. Occupation: As chauffeur for a Catholic agency, it is possible his stayability might be jeopardized by a Communist occupation.
2. Age : It is unlikely his age (52) would subject him to forced labor or military service.
3. "Who Knows: He knows and is known by GRAVIMETRY-4. His connections with terminated agents and indirectly with some persons recruited without authorization make his stayability questionable.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : Through GRAVIMETRY-4, a W/T operator.

Equipment

1. Blind Cache: none
2. Known Cache: none
3. Other : none

LZ/DZ's : None

Activation Plan : Could be notified through GRAVIMETRY-4, a W/T operator recruited by him.

C/O Assessment : Agent is cooperative and reliable in matters that require little clandestine imagination. Would probably be willing and capable of providing the type of support required.

U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GRAVIMETRY-4  
Position : W/T Agent  
Monthly Salary : AS 500.00  
Present Location: 50 kilometers due West of U/W Area

Wartime Mission Seven days after the beginning of hostilities agent will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by either the Base or F/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by F/A or the Base.

Peacetime Mission

1. Maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O and/or F/A.

Training

1. Tradescraft: C/O briefings.
2. E&E : none
3. PM : none
4. Special (W/T): Moderate amount. He is capable of coming on the air if called upon.

Stayability

1. Occupation: His occupation as a tradeschool instructor should not adversely affect his stayability.
2. Age : As agent is physically handicapped, his age (41) would little affect his stayability.
3. "Who Knows: Agent knows and is known by GRAVIMETRY-1.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Mail.
2. Wartime : a. W/T contact with Base.  
b. Personal contact through an oral emergency system.

Equipment None.

LZ/DZ's None.

Activation Plan Seven days after the beginning of hostilities agent will listen to regular broadcasts from the Base and thereby be informed when he is to listen for traffic. He will possibly be instructed to contact GRREPAIR-6 who may act as his F/A.

C/O Assessment Agent is rather slow but is conscientious and seems anxious to comply with C/O instructions. He should be able to perform adequately.

U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GRREFAIR-4  
Position : F/A (Spotter)  
Monthly Salary : AS 1,000.00  
Present Location: 30 Kilometers Southeast of U/W Area

Wartime Mission None. He is to evacuate Austria with his family immediately after hostilities commence and attempt, with or without our help, to reach a safe area.

Peacetime Mission

1. Continue spotting and assessing individuals for possible wartime recruitment.
2. Periodically review and reassess existing spotting lists.
3. Give advice and guidance to GRREFAIR-6 in C/O's absence.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Over the years through C/O briefings and experience, he has obtained a good working knowledge of security practices, spotting procedures and clandestine organization.
2. EAE: Has received a number of oral briefings from previous C/O's.
3. PM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability Agent is a prominent local political figure (OeVP) and is an important member of the Bezirk government. He would undoubtedly be arrested and imprisoned as politically unreliable if Austria were taken over by the Communists.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Scheduled personal meetings with C/O, mail to Munich letter box (C/O writes direct to agent's office), operational phone in Munich, oral emergency contact signal.
2. Wartime : Emergency contact plan for evacuation from Austria which is to be activated immediately upon the outbreak of war.

Equipment None.

LZ/IZ's None.

Activation Plan Not applicable. Upon the beginning of hostilities, agent is to immediately go to Innsbruck or Imst and activate his emergency contact plan. C/O will attempt to carry through contact and help agent escape to a safe area.

SECRET

- 2 -

(continued - GRRPAIR-4)

C/O Assessment

Agent has performed satisfactorily in his spotting role and as a peacetime P/A in his area. He is very intelligent and highly respected in his community. Unfortunately, his political prominence and open opposition to Communism plus his extensive knowledge of staybehind operations and agents in his area demand his evacuation from Austria in case of war.



U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GHREPAIR-6  
Position : P/A  
Monthly Salary : AS 500.00  
Present Location :

30 kilometers Southeast of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission

1. In the event Austria is invaded and occupied, he will, as soon as possible:
  - a. Begin the process of recruiting and organizing those individuals previously spotted for wartime use.
  - b. Begin to - 1) gather and report Order of Battle information, 2) set up Air Reception Committees to receive supply drops and possibly Special Forces Teams or other personnel, 3) organize an Evasion and Escape mechanism.
  - c. Establish and maintain contact with Base through his W/T operator for the purpose of transmitting intelligence, reporting on his activities and receiving instructions.
  - d. Carry out instructions from Base which may include obtaining and transmitting information on particular targets, recruiting additional agents for specific purposes, organizing and directing sabotage and guerrilla warfare activities. He will engage in these and any other additional activities only after receipt of specific instructions from Base.
2. In the event Austria is not occupied and remains a neutral nation, he will establish contact with his W/T operator and await instructions from the U/W Base. He will not initiate any activity without specific orders from Base. In this situation his capabilities and usefulness will be greatly changed and an on-the-ground re-evaluation (which in all probability could be done) would have to be made in order to establish new responsibilities - if any.

Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use; obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of his area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: He has received basic training - i. e., SOB Phase I - in personal and organizational security, personal meetings.
2. E & E : none
3. PM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability as Affected by

1. Occupation: He is a minor official in the local office of public works (mainly roads and bridges) and because of his knowledge and experience may be kept on the job although possibly in an even lesser position.
2. Age : He is presently 33 years old, has a noticeable limp in his left leg, but is otherwise in good physical condition. It is possible that he might be drafted into a labor corps or impressed into military service.
3. Politics : He is a member of an OeVP sponsored labor organization (white collar workers), but is not active in local politics. His friendship with a prominent local OeVP official is undoubtedly well known in the community and might focus unwanted attention on him or even cause his arrest in a general purge.
4. "Who Knows Who" : He is known to be engaged in clandestine activities by GRREPAIR's 16, 18 and 4. The latter presents the greatest danger in that he is in a very exposed position and very likely to be arrested and interrogated under Soviet occupation.

Communications

1. Peacetime: He can communicate with C/O and C/O with him at scheduled personal contacts, by mail to a post office box in Munich (C/O by personal letters to agent), through GRREPAIR-4 or by calling an operational phone in Munich.
2. Wartime : Through his W/T operator to Base by encoded messages, assuming the operator is fully trained. At the moment his radio man (GRREPAIR-18) has not yet commenced training. He could also send and receive messages by means of Dead Drops (not yet established) and couriers provided they could be found and used under conditions which may exist in this area.

Equipment Presently Available

None

LZ/DZ's Known to Agent

None

Activation Plan

1. Should war commence immediately, our only hope of effectively utilizing agent would be to put him in touch with GRAVIMETRY-4, a trained W/T operator located in Salzburg. This could be done by providing GRAVIMETRY-4 with agent's emergency contact signal and a personal message signed by agent's current C/O in order to establish bona fides. GRAVIMETRY-4 would also have to be given a personal description and photograph of agent.

Activation Plan  
(continued)

2. Provided agent and GRAVIMETRY-4 were properly linked up, agent could initiate his #1 wartime mission (assuming Austria is invaded) with close supervision from Base. If immediate marriage of the two proves impossible, it could probably be arranged later after radio contact had been established with GRAVIMETRY-4.

C/O Assessment

1. At his present stage of training and knowledge of clandestine operations agent is a marginal asset and could not be counted upon to perform adequately under wartime conditions without strictest supervision from the U/W Base. He is, however, naturally cautious and careful in most undertakings and could probably be given sufficient instruction at long distance to bring about satisfactory results. He could not be called upon to do more than very basic reporting and organizational tasks until he had gained experience "under fire".

U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GRREPAIR-16  
Position : Sub-Agent  
Monthly Salary : \$2,000.00  
Present Location :

40 kilometers South Southeast of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission

Act as a sub-agent for GRREPAIR-6. In this capacity he will be expected to spot and possibly recruit action agents; locate and set up dead drops; safehouses, caches and drop zones and perform any additional tasks given him by GRREPAIR-6. This assumes that Austria would be invaded and occupied. If Austria were not occupied his mission might be completely cancelled or at least postponed.

Peacetime Mission

After completion of tradecraft training, he will begin spotting people for possible wartime use. He will also locate and prepare reports on DD's, safehouses, caching areas, DZ's, etc., in his section of this area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Basic instruction in personal security, personal meetings and theory of clandestine activity.
2. E&E : none
3. FM : none
4. Special : none

Stayability

1. Occupation: As a warehousekeeper and bone carver in a remote section of Steiermark, he probably would not be seriously affected by a Communist assumption of power.
2. Age : He is 48 years old and in good physical condition. He might possibly be drafted into a labor battalion.
3. Politics : Although a member of the NSDAP from 1938 to 1945, he has no political affiliations and may be considered harmless by the Communists.
4. "Who Knows Who": Only GRREPAIR-6 and -4 know of his intelligence associations. GRREPAIR-4 presents a potential danger as he might be arrested and interrogated under Soviet occupation. Agent knows only GRREPAIR-6.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Directly with C/O at personal meetings or to and from C/O through GRREPAIR-6.
2. Wartime : Will report to and receive instructions from GRREPAIR-6 through direct contact and/or DD cutouts.

Equipment Presently Available

None

LZ/DZ's Known to Agent

None

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Activation Plan

If Austria is occupied, he will be contacted by his P/A, GRREPAIR-6, and given whatever instructions GRREPAIR-6 considers appropriate. If Austria is not invaded GRREPAIR-6 will not activate him until instructed to do so.

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C/O Assessment

Agent could, with careful handling by GRREPAIR-6, do a reasonably good job of carrying out his assigned mission. However, he needs much more training before he can be considered fully competent.

U/W AREA # 4

Cryptonym : GRREPAIR-18  
Position : W/T Operator (Trainee)  
Monthly Salary : AS 250.00  
Present Location: 30 kilometers Southeast of U/W Area.

Wartime Mission Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, he will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by the Base or his P/A (GRREPAIR-6), a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by the P/A or the Base.

Peacetime Mission

1. Develop and maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O or P/A.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Basic training in personal security and personal meetings.
2. EZE : none
3. PM : none
4. Special W/T: none

Stayability

1. Occupation: As a minor official in the county government, he might be arrested and jailed in a general purge. However, his job (public welfare) may have a sufficiently Socialist character to place him in a favorable light.
2. Age : At his present age (30), he might well be impressed into either labor or military service.
3. Politics : Is an OeVP member which, along with his position as a government official, might cause his arrest and/or internment.
4. "Who Knows: Agent knows only GRREPAIR-6. Only GRREPAIR-6 and -4 know of his clandestine activity, GRREPAIR-4 being the only danger due to his prominent political position which could cause his (GRREPAIR-4's) arrest and interrogation.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Personal contact with C/O at regular meetings and through GRREPAIR-6 to C/O.
2. Wartime : W/T transmissions to and from Base. Direct and/or cut-out contact with GRREPAIR-6.

Equipment None.

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LZ/DZ's Known  
to Agent

None

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Activation  
Plan

At the moment he could not be activated since he has received no W/T training. Providing instructions could be given to GRREPAIR-6, he might be utilized in a different capacity.

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C/O Assessment

Agent has not yet had any W/T training and, therefore, could not accomplish his primary mission. He is intelligent and with proper guidance from GRREPAIR-6 could be used for other activities.

U/W AREA # 5

Cryptonym : GHREPAIR-7  
Position : P/A  
Monthly Salary : AS 500.00  
Present Location: Northern tip of U/W Area

Wartime Mission

1. In the event Austria is invaded and occupied, he will, as soon as possible:
  - a. Begin the process of recruiting and organizing those individuals previously spotted for wartime use.
  - b. Begin to - 1) gather and report Order of Battle information, 2) set up Air Reception Committees to receive supply drops and possibly Special Forces Teams or other personnel, 3) organize an Evacuation and Escape mechanism.
  - c. Establish and maintain contact with Base through his W/T operator for the purpose of transmitting intelligence, reporting on his activities and receiving instructions.
  - d. Carry out instructions from Base which may include obtaining and transmitting information on particular targets, recruiting additional agents for specific purposes, organizing and directing sabotage and guerrilla warfare activities. He will engage in these and any other additional activities only after receipt of specific instructions from Base.
2. In the event Austria is not occupied and remains a neutral nation, he will establish contact with his W/T operator and await instructions from the U/W Base. He will not initiate any activity without specific orders from Base. In this situation his capabilities and usefulness will be greatly changed and an on-the-ground re-evaluation (which in all probability could be done) would have to be made in order to establish new responsibilities - if any.

Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use; obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of his area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Basic training in personal and organizational security, clandestine meetings, theory of clandestine operations.
2. E&E : Briefing on theory and concepts.
3. FM : Briefing on selection of DZ/LZ's and air reception techniques.
4. Special : None.



Stayability

1. Occupation: Is the Gemeinde Sekretar, chief of the local Farmers Exchange Association, President of the Veteran's Association and an insurance salesman. Under the Communists he might be arrested as an "Enemy of the People", but more likely would simply be removed from his official positions.
2. Age : Agent is 40 and might be drafted for forced labor or military service.
3. Politics : He has studiously avoided involvement in political activity and has given out the impression of political lack of interest or neutrality. He has befriended a local radical socialist and is attempting to develop a more intimate relationship with him in hopes of further insuring his political stayability.
4. "Who Knows: Agent knows and is known by GRREPAIR-3 only. Although GRREPAIR-3 would not be in any particular danger of arrest and interrogation, it is planned that he be evacuated from Austria when war starts.  
Who"

Communications

1. Peacetime: Personal meetings with C/O, letter box in Munich, operational phone in Munich.
2. Wartime : With the Base through his W/T operator or by DD or courier assuming they are available.

Equipment

None.

LZ/DZ's

1 known DZ.

Activation Plan

Under normal circumstances agent would automatically proceed as outlined under "Wartime Mission". However, since he does not have a trained W/T operator, we would have to devise other means of communications or air drop an operator with radio to him.

C/O Assessment

Even though agent has had little training, he should be able to carry out most of his tasks reasonably well. The present lack of W/T communication of course, will present extreme difficulties in directing his activities.

U/W AREA # 5

Cryptonym : GRREPAIR-15  
Position : W/T Operator  
Monthly Salary : AS 300.00  
Present Location: Between U/W Area #5 and #6.

Wartime Mission

Seven days after the beginning of hostilities, he will listen to regular Base broadcasts for instructions. (Normally he will not need to dig up his cached W/T equipment for this but can listen on a commercial short wave radio.) He is then responsible for establishing, when instructed by his P/A, a regular W/T channel between the two. He will also carry out any other instructions given him by the P/A or the Base.

Peacetime Mission

1. Develop and maintain adequate W/T proficiency through scheduled training and home practice when authorized.
2. Cache equipment and carry out other duties under the direction of C/O or P/A.

Training

1. Tradecraft: Initial briefings on personal and W/T security and clandestine meetings.
2. E&E : None.
3. PM : None.
4. Special W/T: Three weeks of formal training in sending and receiving plus three months of home practice. Not yet fully trained.

Stayability

1. Occupation: As a "pourer" and minor foreman in the steelworks (an essential industry), he would probably be left on the job, although what little authority he has might be taken away from him.
2. Age : Agent is 33 years old, in good physical condition, and although he has only one eye might be drafted for labor or military service. His occupation, however, might forestall this possibility.
3. Politics : Agent professes no political affiliations and does not engage in political activity.
4. "Who Knows: Agent knows and is known by GRREPAIR-3 only. However, Who" it is planned that GRREPAIR-3 will evacuate Austria in time of war.

Communications

1. Peacetime: Personal contacts with C/O, letter box and operational phone in Munich. If necessary through GRREPAIR-3.
2. Wartime : W/T transmissions after he becomes a competent operator to and from BASE. Direct and/or cut-out contact with his P/A (at the moment, GRREPAIR-7).

Equipment

None.

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LZ/IR's

None.

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Activation Plan

Agent could not presently be activated as he has not completed his W/T training and does not have any W/T equipment. Provided GRREPAIR-7 could be given contact instructions, agent could be used by him in a different capacity.

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C/O Assessment

Agent is progressing rapidly with his W/T training, and although he is not yet capable of carrying out his primary mission, should reach relative competence by the end of 1959.

U/W AREA # 6

Cryptonym : GRREPAIR-3  
Position : P/A (Spotter)  
Monthly Salary : AS 1,500.00  
Present Location: Southwestern edge of U/W Area

Wartime Mission None. He is to evacuate Austria with his family immediately after hostilities commence and attempt, with or without our help, to reach a safe area.

Peacetime Mission  
1. Continue spotting and assessing individuals for possible wartime recruitment.  
2. Periodically review and reassess existing spotting lists.

Training  
1. Tradecraft: Over the years through C/O briefings and experience, he has obtained a good working knowledge of security practices, spotting procedures and clandestine organization.  
2. E&E : Has received a number of oral briefings from previous C/O's. Has World War II experience as a Luftwaffe pilot.  
3. PM : Briefings on selection of LZ/DZ's and air reception techniques.  
4. Special : none

Stayability  
1. Occupation: His job as a traveling salesman for a building materials firm is not expected to affect his stayability although there is the possibility that he might lose his position.  
2. Age : At 35 agent would be a possible prospect for forced labor or military service.  
3. Politics : Agent does not engage in political activity.  
4. "Who Knows Who" : Agent knows and is known by GRREPAIR-7, -9 and 15. He is also known by GRREPAIR-5 and -11 who are terminated agents. His operational activity is probably also known by GRREPAIR-13 to whom, it is believed, he divulged his clandestine activity without authorization. (GRREPAIR-13 is a potential W/T operator candidate spotted by GRREPAIR-3, but who has not been formally approached for recruitment.) GRREPAIR-11, recently terminated for incompetence and alcoholic tendencies, presents the greatest danger to agent as he might, during a drunken mood, denounce him out of spite or wounded ego. Should this occur, causing agent's arrest and interrogation, GRREPAIR's 7, 9 and 15 would also be endangered.

Communications  
1. Peacetime: Personal meetings with C/O, letter box and operational phone in Munich.  
2. Wartime : Emergency contact and evacuation plan.

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Equipment

None.

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LZ/DZ's

None.

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Activation Plan

At the outbreak of war agent is to drive to Innsbruck or Imst where G/O will attempt to contact him and help him to evacuate Austria. He is otherwise to fend for himself.

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G/O Assessment

Agent has thus far performed his peacetime mission satisfactorily and is quite capable of evacuating himself from Austria if and when the need arises. Whether or not evacuation can be accomplished is, at the moment, an unanswerable question.

U/W AREA # 6

Cryptonym : GRREPAIR-9  
Position : P/A  
Monthly Salary : AS 500.00  
Present Location: Northeastern end of U/W Area

Wartime Mission

1. In the event Austria is invaded and occupied, he will, as soon as possible:
  - a. Begin the process of recruiting and organizing those individuals previously spotted for wartime use.
  - b. Begin to - 1) gather and report Order of Battle information, 2) set up Air Reception Committees to receive supply drops and possibly Special Forces Teams or other personnel, 3) organize an Evasion and Escape mechanism.
  - c. Establish and maintain contact with Base through his W/T operator for the purpose of transmitting intelligence, reporting on his activities and receiving instructions.
  - d. Carry out instructions from Base which may include obtaining and transmitting information on particular targets, recruiting additional agents for specific purposes, organizing and directing sabotage and guerrilla warfare activities. He will engage in these and any other additional activities only after receipt of specific instructions from Base.
2. In the event Austria is not occupied and remains a neutral nation, he will establish contact with his W/T operator and await instructions from the U/W Base. He will not initiate any activity without specific orders from Base. In this situation his capabilities and usefulness will be greatly changed and an on-the-ground re-evaluation (which in all probability could be done) would have to be made in order to establish new responsibilities - if any.

Peacetime Mission

1. Spot and aid in assessing individuals suitable for wartime use; obtaining as much biographic and background data on them as is possible.
2. Plan with C/O the basic wartime organization of his area and determine insofar as possible the specific functions to be assigned to each wartime candidate.
3. Locate and report on Dead Drops, possible safehouses, Landing Zones and Drop Zones, caching areas, E&E routes, etc., within his area.

Training

None.

Stayability

1. Occupation: Agent is a sales representative for Gebrueder Groh, a metal products firm, which is to some extent Communist controlled. It is difficult to forecast how this may affect his stayability under a Communist occupation.

Stability  
(continued)

- 2. Age : At 43 he is still physically fit and might be subject to labor draft.
- 3. Politics : He has no political affiliations.
- 4. "Who Knows: Agent knows and is known by GRREPAIR-3. His clandestine connections with the "Americans" is also known by one of the persons he has spotted for wartime use.

Communications

- 1. Peacetime: Personal meetings with C/O, letter box and operational phone in Munich and, when necessary, through GRREPAIR-3.
- 2. Wartime : At present no means of communications with Base. Could possibly be linked with GRICE-1 by giving agent's cold contact procedure to GRICE-1.

Equipment

None. Agent is an ardent hunter and has a small collection of rifles.

LZ/DZ's

None.

Activation Plan

Agent will automatically proceed as indicated under "Wartime Mission". However, until he is provided with W/T communications, we will have no means of directing or supporting his activities.

C/O Assessment

Because agent has received very little training, it is doubtful that at this moment he could successfully accomplish his mission. However, he is a very practical and shrewd person and it should be relatively easy to complete his training within a minimum period of time.