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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
SOURCE METHODS EXEMPTION 3B2B
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
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In military training, commanders train in principles of directing operations of Regiments + Divisions in order to carry out joint operations of mixed troops. They also learn theory + practice of defense + attack for armored regiments. Therefore, principles of joint operations, tactical principles of various types of troops, technical subjects, fire (capabilities of various weapons, firing methods, direction of fire) are all required subjects. Also history of war. For

political officers, dialectical materialism, politics + economics, Party history are required. They are given exercises in political operations - pol ops toward military units, pol ops on the battlefield, Party problems. Training differs according to specialty, + then is

100 brought together + advised out as a whole. Now 2,120 students
500 + 100 instructors. Students are divided into para (34), para into
(24). Inspected class in large auditorium, 204 students.

A Lt Col was lecturing on headquarters duties in an atomic war, using prints ~~maps~~. Students were all Captains. School has a firing (artillery?) range, a combat training ground, + a tank training ground.

In classrooms, attack + defense for Divisions on ~~plan~~ was shown by charts + models, not much different from pre-WWI Soviet models, + many exactly like them. Were told by head of Tactical Dept there were no important changes since WWI.

almost like para. 7 of FJT-1080

300ch. 52

p. 13 [There was a theater, as well-built as the classrooms, which could hold 4000.] The dayrooms + library (ies?) were also very fine, but, just as at the tank school, there was no research room or place to learn about foreign air forces.

p. 14 Dairen Naval School - Ref: FJT 10964
1064

At Loj-ho ~~211~~, south of Dairen.

On level land, staff residences, shops (PX?), school, mess hall, all crowded together. Go thru these + up the hill + there are the dormitories.

Met at entrance, going up stairs directly ahead, there were school flag + guards. Behind guards, 2 pictures of MAO, one in uniform of Fleet Admiral + one in "peoples dress".

Founded 1950

Objective: Training naval officers. Now only school for training regular officers versed in naval tactics + technical matters.

Subjects:

Basic military subjects - navigation, gunnery, torpedoes, communications

Regular scientific subjects

Discipline + physical training

Political education.

Upon passing Middle School exams admitted for 4 yrs training, on graduation commissioned as Ensigns. No probationary period.

Main Building: 1st + 3rd floor practice rooms, with all sorts of new basic training. Since school is new, almost all are Soviet.

1500 students, 500 teachers. In each practice room, young Lt or Lt jg. was stationed, took a brace, + delivered explanations oral

p.16 No students at school during inspection. Director + most instructors
away on training trip.

Nanking Advanced Infantry School - Ref FJT-1680

p.17 In building formerly used for officers school

p.19 Director's briefing:

Founded 1952, during Korean War. Idea was: ~~Chin~~ Chin Army had
engaged mostly in guerrilla war, got Japanese arms at end WWII
& became field army, which fought Chinkets, & captured US arms.

In Korean War rec'd Soviet WWII-type arms. So must train in
& study all these types of arms & tactics. Also, started as an
agrarian army & grew by fighting as guerrillas & capturing arms,
so at stage of modernizing from guerrilla army, needs to retain
& commanders at all levels. Commanders range from intellectuals
to farmers & differ widely in education.

p.20

New trains regiment & battalion commanders & political officers. 6-month
preparatory course, 1 1/2 yr regular course. Prep course concentrates
on improving regular education.

Object is to train commanders for joint operations with various sorts
of troops in a short time.

p.21 In training students, teach unification of theory & practice. On
principle, study military experience of all nations, but emphasize
political education. For military commanders, education is 79.7%
military, 20.3% political. In Army, there are separate Political
Officers. At this school, they get 50% political theory, 20%
political operations, 30% military training.