

Project Outline Clearance Sheet

Project Title DTPILLAR Amendment No. _____ Project No. _____

Developed by: C [] FE/Plans 26 Jan. 1951
Case Officer Organization Date

Reviewed by: [] []
Foreign Branch Chief Date Division/Staff Chief Date

(As required by subject content-see Para. 4 of OPC Reg. No. 50-1.)

Date _____ Date _____

Date _____ Date _____

Date _____ Date _____

Concurrences:
(On applicable portions of the Project)

C I Date _____

C II Date _____

C III Date _____

Approved subject to conditions below: _____
SAA Date

Conditions of approval: _____

DECLASSIFIED AND RELEASED BY
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
SOURCE METHOD EXEMPTION 3028
NAZI WAR CRIMES DISCLOSURE ACT
DATE 2007

Original in 200-135-251
in 200-207/21
42057
Approved by folder # 4047
2 copies of 3 copies
1951

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

PROJECT DTPILLAR

DDP/TS/COI 11 JAN 1965	CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY
	CLASSIFICATION
	Cancelled
	Changed to SECRET
	BY AUTHORITY OF <i>S</i> <i>205/246</i>
Name <i>C. D. ...</i>	
Office <i>RO # 88 FE CIDD</i>	
Date <i>11 JAN 1965</i>	

1. References

- a. NSC 10/2
- b. T.S. 41735, covering allocation of PL 303 funds to OPC
- c. Attachments: (1) Draft letter to proposed sponsors of CFA
(2) Draft "Prospectus of The Committee for a Free Asia"
(3) Draft Press Release on the CFA
(4) Draft Budget for CFA

2. Problem

To establish in this country a Committee for a Free Asia which can serve as the primary instrumentality of OPC in fomenting among Asiatic populations in the Far East a fervent opposition to Soviet-directed world communism and mobilizing that sentiment in such a way as to impede the advance of communism and Soviet power in Asia.

3. Background

a. The threat of communist supremacy in Asia exists largely because the populations of that area are either misinformed, passive, or neutral about this new force, unaware of its implications for their hopes and traditional ways of life. The advance of the power of world communism, and with it the power of the Soviet Union, in Asia can be halted only by the creation of an anticommunist sentiment among the populations of Asia sufficiently strong and sufficiently steeped in self-interest that it will have greater potential effect in a positive counter-force expressing itself in political, paramilitary, or possibly military action. In an atmosphere of popular animosity, movements such as the "Huks" and the "Viet Minh," upon which the eventual triumph of communism in Asia depends, could not succeed.

b. The ground for anti-communism in all of these areas is fertile: In some, there is the basic contradiction between the freedom of new nations and the subservience to the Soviet Union which world communism demands of its adherents; in all, there is the instinctive animosity toward the foreigner, and particularly toward domination by an alien power. In all, there are strong religious beliefs and traditional ways

~~SECRET~~

COPY 2 OF 3 COPIES

~~154434~~

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

of life from which spring inevitable conflicts with communism. In an area where "communism" has long been identified with national aspirations, an outside force is required to bring awareness of the implications of world communism for those aspirations. Where "communism" has been identified with greater economic well-being for all, it requires a concerted educational effort to convince the populations, including many of the leaders, of the farce behind communist promises.

c. One of the most important sources of potential anti-communism in the Far East is the Chinese populations of Southeast Asia. Historically, the ties of the overseas Chinese communities to the Mainland have been strong and, politically, these communities have tended to give support to Mainland authorities. Against the forces of national loyalty and general passivity toward politics which have produced this result, it is now necessary to erect a counter-force. Two factors favoring the development of a strong sentiment against the establishment of world communism in China are: (1) that the Chinese of Southeast Asia, as prosperous owners of small businesses dominating the economic life of these areas or as skilled workmen, constitute a large "middle-class" in theoretical opposition to communist economic doctrine; (2) that, as a large body of Chinese resident outside of the "iron curtain" but still in contact with the Mainland, they are able to interpret events on the Mainland in a more reasoned light than their families at home, and in light of their contact with the Free World, to bring some ray of truth behind the curtain. Both because of the importance to the economy of financial remittances to the Mainland by overseas Chinese and because the goal of the Chinese communists of dominance over SEA is best furthered through the loyalty of these communities, the communist government cannot afford to ignore them nor to close their channels of communication with the Mainland. In active opposition to the PRC, therefore, they become a major avenue through which the Mainland population may be influenced to resist the PRC and, at the same time, a major means by which the spread of communism to Southeast Asia may be impeded.

d. There have been some indications in recent months that there is a growing appreciation among the overseas Chinese of the significance of a communist government of China. The traditional communist May Day and 1 October celebrations in these communities were poorly supported and at the same time a slight resurgence of KMT strength noted, expressing itself in "loyalty missions" to Taiwan. Much of the support earned by the communists in their early successes seems to have passed at least to a stage of doubt and neutrality. In Burma a new anti-communist (non-KMT) newspaper has appeared as an indication of this shift in opinion, while among Chinese in the United States several movements, particularly through the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Associations, both in New York and San Francisco, have arisen spontaneously to identify Chinese in this country with the United States and United Nations.

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

COPY 2 OF 3 COPIES

SECRET

e. A Committee for a Free Asia, in light of this background, will serve the following purposes:

(1) It will provide a medium for disseminating directly to the populations of Asia via radio, newspapers, pamphlets, etc., information and ideas which do not seem identified with any governmental agency. In this respect, it will utilize its own name and, as the program develops, the names of whatever subsidiary committees in the area it may develop.

(2) It will provide a means of disseminating information and ideas indirectly, through furnishing assistance and guidance overtly to other anti-communist groups.

(3) Through activities utilizing its own name and those of existing groups, it will tend to create an impression of a widespread anti-communism throughout the area which will lend courage to those previously hesitant of expressing themselves and, in time, enlarge the sentiment itself through a "bandwagon" effect.

(4) Directly, and in cooperation with OPC's covert missions, it will serve to create new groups engaged in the fight against communism.

(5) It will provide to diverse groups a sense of unity transcending the specific interests of small groups and of "cause" to which they are all related. At the same time, it will give greater promise, through such unity, of success.

(6) It will greatly simplify OPC's problem of making contact with existing or potential groups in the area.

(7) Through selectivity, it will be able to lend support to groups whose total aims or activities may not be identical with our own.

h. Proposal

a. A Committee for a Free Asia will be established with an office in San Francisco under the sponsorship of a selected group of leading California citizens whose background in the Far East and whose participation in public affairs is such as to make them logically interested in fighting the spread of communism in that area.

b. The impetus to the formation of the Committee will be given by three selected persons who will be acquainted with the interest of OPC in this project and who will exercise, under our direction, controlling authority. These three persons will then invite a small number of other leading citizens to participate in the sponsorship of the Committee.

SECRET

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

e. The Committee will thereafter incorporate as a non-profit organization under the laws of California, establishing an office in San Francisco.

d. Following its incorporation, the Committee will announce its creation to the press and thereafter, by means of private correspondence and publicity, gradually bring under its influence and direction, or provide the impetus for the establishment of, groups composed solely of Asiatics which will engage directly in PW activities directed against the spread of communism in Asia.

e. It is not proposed that the Committee will either seek mass membership in itself or conduct a public campaign for funds. Its organization expenses will seem to be supplied by the National Committee for a Free Europe, Inc., as a friendly gesture to give an initial impetus to the new organization. Thereafter, contributions may be anticipated by the sponsors and by anonymous "donors," foundations, religious organizations, etc. Control of the organization will at no time, however, pass beyond the sponsors, since these sponsors will at all times have the authority to accept or refuse contributions and will constitute the Board of Directors.

f. Control by OPC will be exerted directly over the President, who will be a contract agent. However, exercise of this control will in practice, unless otherwise necessary, be limited (1) to general policy guidance, to assurance that support is not given to activities which do not contribute, or directly impair, the attainment of the ultimate aims of U.S. policy in the Far East; (2) to a periodic review of activities and accounts, to assure that results are obtained for funds expended, and to the submission of regular accounts as required by OPC. Maintenance of cover and achievement of the aims of securing unity in the fight against communism will require that at times support be given to some anti-communist political power groups such as the KMT whose support could be justified only on the grounds of a common front against communism and not on the grounds of their own political practices and record.

g. It is not the intention that CFA shall function with respect to each country, as has been the case with the NCFE, through the establishment of National Committees. Rather, it is believed preferable that CFA shall avoid any effort to unify rival political groups in a single national organization and shall, instead, work through whatever natural formations may develop - religious groups, Chinese community associations, third force groups, chambers of commerce, etc. - for the essential purpose of propaganda. It is also not the intention that any of these groups shall in any way participate in the decisions of the CFA. The CFA will act as a central clearing house of funds, ideas, and materials - available on specified conditions.

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

~~SECRET~~

h. It should be noted specifically that the group will in no way function as a pressure group on this government, nor will it lend support or encouragement to Asiatic groups for such a purpose.

i. It is anticipated that in time the CFA may contact existing, or establish, new, counterpart organizations throughout Southeast Asia, which can work directly with groups in each area. Certain activities will, however, be initiated through contact with groups in the United States such as the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Associations.

j. It is anticipated that, in time, CFA can provide cover to such groups as are covertly established to lend propaganda support to major FE projects, such as [] and [] which aim at the development of guerrilla and popular political resistance movements on the Asiatic Mainland. This propaganda support will be aimed at securing for the Chinese resistance movement the allegiance of the overseas Chinese and indigenous groups and eventually their material assistance.

k. It is proposed to select as the three principal ("witting") members of the Committee the following persons: Brayton Wilbur (Chairman), principal partner of Wilbur, Ellis, and Co., a food products import-export company operating in Europe and South America, and of Connell Brothers Company, Ltd., a leading merchandising firm in the Far East; Charles R. Blyth, a principal in Blyth and Co., stock and bond brokers, correspondents for Far East agencies; and J. D. Zellerbach, senior owner of paper mills in Canada and California and recently chief of the ECA program for Italy. The additional persons now considered for the Board, all prominent citizens of California, who will be invited to associate with the original three in sponsorship are: James B. Black; T. S. Petersen; James K. Lohead; W. W. Crocker; Dr. J. E. Wallace Sterling; S. D. Bechtel; Alden G. Roach; James F. Crafts; A. Crawford Greene; Ligan A. Warren; Garret McEnerney II; Frederick D. Whitman; Herbert A. Magnuson; Turner H. McBaine.

l. The target areas will be approximately as follows: (1) overseas Chinese communities; (2) Indochina; (3) Indonesia; (4) Korea; (5) Philippines; (6) Burma; (7) Thailand; (8) Japan. It is not presently contemplated that the Committee will cover the "Middle Asian" countries.

m. Coordination will be required as follows: within CIA, with DD(P) for concurrence, with the Covert Coordinating Committee (for the financial contracts and arrangements); Legal Staff (for the legal aspects of incorporation and effectuation of OPC control); I&SS for a security plan covering hiring of personnel; Communications, for a commo plan; Personnel, for T/O approval; SP, for administrative aspects; outside of CIA - with the Department of State and National Psychological Warfare Strategy Board for policy guidance.

n. It is estimated that the Committee will function for the duration of the emergency.

~~SECRET~~

2013
~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

o. A Communications Annex is attached.

p. Full operational control will rest with the Chief, FE, or his Deputy, who will coordinate with SP where its special responsibilities are involved. In practice, SP will assume responsibility for (1) control over all channels for official support funds of DTPILLAR; (2) control over all channels for forwarding of PW materials prepared in U.S. government offices to DTPILLAR in this country; (3) control over channels of communication between CFA and OPC in Washington; (4) control over all overt relationships with organizations under SP control, such as NCFE, Crusade for Freedom, 1848 Foundation; (5) control over financial accounts, bookkeeping, auditing, and reports to official sponsors. SP will also approve personnel security-cleared for utilization by DTPILLAR or cut in as to sources of funds or policy determination.

5. Risks

a. It is believed that the security risks involved in the establishment and utilization of a Committee for a Free Asia are minimal. Only the Board of Directors (15 members) and a few key staff members under contract to or employees of OPC will be apprised of OPC interest. All of the Board of Directors have been security-cleared. Full control over the organization will rest with these persons and with the President, whose position as a contract agent of OPC leaves him subject to direct control and assures that any conflict arising between OPC and the Board will have no adverse effect upon the actual activities of the Committee. The business and public background of the sponsors, as set forth above, is such as to make their participation in the Committee and their financial contribution to it reasonable, while the extensive Far East background of the President makes his assumption of that position logical.

b. The financial risk is also minimal. To the extent that the CFA conducts its activities directly - through publications, etc., bearing its imprint - financial control over these activities will be direct. It will be established as a matter of policy that organizations, such as the Chinese Consolidated Benevolent Associations, which have ample resources will be given general guidance and encouragement but will be provided with funds only in the event they are used to undertake approved Sub-projects beyond their customary scope. Where funds are provided for PW activities abroad, arrangements can be made to secure appropriate reports and financial accounting, with OPC's covert missions in the Far East and State's overt missions serving as a double-check on the veracity of these reports.

6. Current Status (as of March 1951)

a. This project has been cleared in principle with ADPC and DD(P); within CIA, and with the Policy Planning Staff of the Department of State.

b. [redacted] has been assigned as OPC contract agent to the position of President of DTPILLAR. A Letter of Instructions to him has been approved.

~~SECRET~~ SECRET

SECRET

c. The following members of the Board of Directors have been security-cleared, have been apprised of this project, and have signed secrecy agreements: Z. D. Zellerbach; Ligan A. Warren; H. A. Magnuson; Turner H. McBaine; Theodore S. Petersen; Charles R. Blyth; S. D. Bechtel; J. B. Elack; A. Crawford Greene; Brayton Wilbur. The following proposed Board members have been cleared but have not yet signed secrecy agreements, nor been apprised of this project: McEnerney; Crafts; Sterling; Lockheed; Roach; Crocker.

d. DTPILLAR has been incorporated under the Laws of California, offices have been rented, and the nucleus of a staff has been selected.

e. [] has been initially appropriated to this project.

f. Coordination has been effected with the responsible officers of I&SS, Personnel, Finance and Procurement, and Communications, and the attached plans dealing with the respective interests of these offices in DTPILLAR have been approved.

SECRET

Date:

Mr. _____

~~SECRET~~

Dear

The undersigned have become associated in an organization to be known as the Committee for a Free Asia. This organization has been set up along somewhat the same lines as the National Committee for a Free Europe, headed by C. D. Jackson and its Crusade for Freedom under the leadership of General Lucius Clay. It will expect to do the same job in Asia as is presently being done in Europe, that is, vigorously to fight Communism with every means at its command. From the numerous refugees who have fled China for this country and other parts of the world to escape Communism, we know there is in China a strong counter-movement against Mao Tse-tung and his Soviet-conceived police state. We feel that by proper propaganda methods, this Committee can really be effectual in helping to crystallize the anti-Communist movement, particularly in China.

We are asking only about twelve or fifteen leading citizens to become sponsors, along with ourselves, of this important patriotic movement. We have already received ample financial support from various Chinese and American firms with substantial Chinese business interests who are anxious to re-constitute China. Thus, there will be neither an appeal to you for funds, nor will we ask you at any time to solicit your friends for contributions. We simply want your aid in a good cause.

Will you kindly indicate your agreement to become a sponsor by either writing or telephoning to the temporary address listed below.

Sincerely yours,

/s/ Brayton Wilbur, Chairman

/s/ Charles R. Blyth

/s/ J. D. Zellerbach

2nd floor, 334 California Street
San Francisco

telephone Garfield 1-1775, extension 71

revised

~~SECRET~~

COPY 2 OF 3 COPIES

(OVER)

~~SECRET~~

Prospectus of
The Committee for Free Asia

~~SECRET~~

The CFA is being formed for the purpose of influencing those national groups and individuals of Asia who are threatened with communist aggression, subversion or exile, to make a conscious decision to resist involvement in and extension of communism. The assumption of this cause is based on the premises (a) that the loss of Asia to communism is taking place mainly by default of a sufficiently cogent appeal, to those who are threatened with involvement in communism, to resist it, and (b) that the mere recognition of the threat and expression of the will to resist it will constitute an important advance toward the regeneration of the national forces in resistance against communist aggression.

The reason why the appeal to resist communism has lacked cogency is considered to be that it has lacked local color and colloquial application in terms which are readily understandable to townspeople and villagers in the path of the communist advance.

On the other hand, there are thousands of Asian people who are preeminently qualified to express this appeal forcefully out of their own experience of loss of home and livelihood to the communists.

The CFA proposes to close this hiatus between cause and desired effect by giving those who have suffered loss at communist hands the opportunity of expressing to their fellow Asians the real meaning of the threat of communism to their well-being and livelihood.

The CFA is comprised of public-spirited American citizens of the West Coast who have agreed to incorporate as a non-profit-making association to sponsor and encourage the organization of Asiatic national groups in the United States and Southeast Asia to carry out the purposes expressed in the foregoing paragraphs. The Committee will establish offices with appropriate staff in San Francisco. The CFA will offer cooperation and facilities to existing organizations and others to be formed by Asian nationals and will engage the voluntary and paid services of such individuals and groups to prepare and compile for dissemination through all available channels information and anti-communist literature to the countries of East and Southeast Asia.

The CFA will supplement and extend beyond the appropriate scope of official U. S. propoganda agencies in respect to direct collaboration with and sponsorship of Asian national groups and appeals for direct action in support of anti-communist governments.

never used

~~SECRET~~

COPY 2 OF 3 COPIES

~~SECRET~~

PRESS RELEASE

COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA

~~SECRET~~

(Names of those who met, when, and where to form the Committee)

The Committee for Free Asia is organized to assist the liberty-loving people of Asiatic countries in preserving or establishing their freedom from domination and regimentation under the Soviet satellite system. For example, in respect to Chinese nationals who have sought refuge away from the Moscow-dominated Chinese Communist regime, the Committee will assist them in collaborative activity with their fellow nationals outside of mainland China to prevent the extension of Communist control beyond its present boundaries. This activity will take the form of providing facilities for the dissemination of information through all available channels to those who are threatened by Communist aggression as to their true self-interest in maintaining their independence from Soviet Communist control and their ties of friendship with free democratic countries of the world. The Overseas Chinese communities naturally feel strongly the desire to save China for the Chinese, free from controlling influence of any outside power. The Committee will seek to encourage this feeling and assist in translating it into an effective influence for freedom from Soviet domination. The Committee will also seek to serve as a means of crystallizing the sentiments of Overseas Chinese who already feel the need of unity against the far-reaching tentacles of Communist influence.

State
State

The Committee will establish secretarial offices with an executive secretary and a public relations officer who will be the point of contact and channel for correspondence with interested groups and individuals.

never used

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

BUDGET ESTIMATE

Purpose DTPILLAR

Fiscal Year 19 51

OBJECT CLASSIFICATION (For detailed explanation see A.M. 4.009)	FUNDS REQUIRED		
	TOTAL	FIELD	HQ.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Salaries of Exec. Sec., Chinese			
.01 Personal Services Dir., Secretary, Public Relations Officer	\$30,500.00		\$30,500.00
.02 Travel			
.03 Transportation of Things			
.04 Communication Services			
.05 Rents and Utility Services			
.06 Printing and Reproduction Services			
.07A Other Contractual Services - Admin.			
.07B Other Contractual Services - Compensation			
.07C Other Contractual Services - Subsidies and Proprietary Projects	[]		[]
.07D All Other Operational Contractual Services			
.08 Supplies and Materials			
.09 Equipment			
TOTAL	[]		[]

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Lines .01 through .09 equal TOTAL; Column 3 plus Column 4 equal Column 2.
2. The basis for each estimate in Columns 3 and 4 must be provided. For example, a statement of the necessity for the number and types of personnel in the field for which the funds are estimated on line .07B, Column 3.
3. Use a separate form if the estimate extends beyond the fiscal year indicated above.
4. The OPC Budget Officer will assist in the preparation of this form upon request.

Prepared by _____

Date _____

~~SECRET~~

DRAFT

COMMITTEE FOR FREE ASIA

BUDGET

25 January 1951 - 31 December 1951

Office rental at \$400 per month	
Office furniture and equipment	
Stationery and supplies	
Printing and publication	
Public utilities	
Postage and telegraph	
Salaries:	
Executive Secretary	10,000
Stenographic Secretary	3,000
Public Relations Officer	10,000
Interpreters and Translators	12,000
Chinese director	7,500
Office boy	1,800
Subsidies to Asian groups and counterpart covers in SEA organizations	
Contingencies	

[]

[]

~~SECRET~~

COPY 2 OF 3 COPIES

~~SECRET~~

SECRET

PROJECT FINANCIAL DATA

(This data may not exceed SECRET classification)

Project Cryptonym VEPILLAR Fiscal Period Covered 1 Year 1951
through 30 June 1951

Alfred Rodman Ruggie
Case Officer

VI
Responsible Staff or Division

A. PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

(Indicate number and type of personnel required and estimated total compensation for salary, allowances, travel and related employee benefits.)

<u>Type</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Estimated Total Compensation</u>
Staff Employees	7	C]
Staff Agents	20	C] See attached.
Career Agents		
Agents	10	C]
Consultants		
Detailed Personnel	70	175,000.00
Miscellaneous		
TOTAL	107	\$ C]

B. SUPPLIES, MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, AND SPECIAL SERVICES

(Indicate the type and estimated cost of materials and special services required to support the project. Attach a list of special equipment requirements, if available.)

See attached.

Total Estimated Cost \$ C]

C. OTHER OPERATIONAL EXPENSES

(Indicate volume and nature of such expenses, such as (1) maintenance of two operational houses abroad, (2) hire of approximately 10 foreign nationals for procurement of information, (3) spot purchase of information, etc.)

See attached.

Total Estimated Cost C]

SECRET

SECRET

D. SUBSIDY OR PROPRIETARY PAYMENTS

(If funds are to be turned over to individuals or groups in large lump sums to be expended by the individuals or groups at their discretion to accomplish an agreed-upon objective, explain the type of financial accounts, factual verification, or statements, if any, other than a receipt for the lump sum, which will be obtained from such individual or group.)

~~See attached.~~

Total Estimated Cost \$

E. FUNDING REQUIREMENTS

(Show approximate dates funds will be required, if known, and indicate whether funds will be required in U. S. dollars, specific types of foreign currency, checks, bonds, gold, or some special type of negotiable instrument. Indicate any special security requirements or special methods of transmission anticipated in connection with funding the activity.)

[] quarterly. Remainder as projects are developed and approved. To be transmitted via KRYPTON, cover foundation for []

F. SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS

(Within security limitations, list any other facts or circumstances which will enable Special Support Staff to lend adequate logistic support to this project. Indicate specifically the "Rush" or "Time" factors involved.)

G. Funds required for use in Field
Funds required for use by Hq.

Total (this amount is also total of A, B, C, and D above)

\$]
\$]
\$]

SECRET

Attachment to Form 404a

NOTE: This budget takes into consideration only the overt aspects of DEPILLAR. Where DEPILLAR is used as cover for (but does not control) covert activities, the budget for those activities will be carried in area estimates.

A. PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS

1. Staff Employees are employees at Washington headquarters responsible for DEPILLAR ([] Unit). These employees are not otherwise accounted for in the headquarters T/O of FE Division. The [] estimate assumes that the ultimate staff of seven will not be accumulated by the beginning of the fiscal year and is therefore somewhat under the total yearly earnings of seven persons.
2. Staff Agents cover both staff and contract agents assigned to DEPILLAR headquarters in this country. The figure of [] assumes 10 staff agents @ [] per year average and 10 @ [] per year average.
3. Agents cover field agents for DEPILLAR, attached to the counterpart organizations or on special missions.
4. Detailed personnel cover all employees of DEPILLAR headquarters in this country, other than staff agents. Although it is expected that there will be 70 personnel by the end of FY 1962, the budget estimate assumes an average in this time of only 6 months' employment. Thus, 70 persons at a half-yearly rate of \$2,500 equals \$175,000.00/

B. SUPPLIES, MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, AND SPECIAL SERVICES

- | | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Cost of U.S. headquarters office (rental, paper supplies, office equipment, insurance, telephone, telegraph) | [] |
| 2. Administrative cost of five offices in field @ \$20,000 per office | [] |
| 3. Printing, reproduction, distribution of printed materials | [] |
| Total | [] |

C. OTHER OPERATIONAL EXPENSES

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| 1. Survey of radio possibilities | [] |
| 2. Purchase of information | [] |

Attachment to Form 404a (Page 2)

- 3. Purchase of radio time, radio programming, etc.
(estimated at 6 months only) []
- 4. Support of scholars, exiles, refugees, etc.,
including travel expenses for lecture purposes []
- 5. Travel of members of staff and agents []
- Total []

D. SUBSIDY OR PROPRIETARY PAYMENTS

- 1. Subsidy of research projects []
- 2. Subsidy of indigenous organizations in U.S. and in
field for distribution materials, purchase of informa-
tion, and other activities not conducted by DTPILLAR
itself. This includes funds to counterpart organiza-
tions. []
- 3. Project development []

TOTALS

- A. PERSONNEL REQUIREMENTS []
- B. SUPPLIES, MATERIALS, EQUIPMENT, ETC. []
- C. OTHER OPERATIONAL EXPENSES []
- D. SUBSIDY OR PROPRIETARY PAYMENTS []
- GRAND TOTAL []