

DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE

DDCI-1

KINGMAN DOUGLASS

TENURE 2 March 1946--11 July 1946¹

¹There was no Deputy Director from 11 July 1946 to
20 January 1947

BIRTH 16 April 1896, Oak Park, Illinois

EDUCATION Graduated Yale University, 1918

APPOINTMENT Appointed Assistant Director and
Acting Deputy Director by Director of Central Intelligence,
Admiral Sidney W. Souers, 2 March 1946

RELIEVED Transferred to Office of Special Operations,
11 July 1946

Resigned from Central Intelligence Group, September
1946

EARLIER CAREER Investment banking

Military service in World War II: Senior U.S. Army
Air Force intelligence liaison officer in the British Air
Ministry; Allied Intelligence Group in Pacific Theater

LATER CAREER Returned to CIA as Assistant Director
of Current Intelligence, 4 January 1951 to 11 July 1952

Private business

Died 8 October 1971

DDCI-2

EDWIN KENNEDY WRIGHT

Brigadier General, U.S. Army

TENURE 20 January 1947--9 March 1949¹

¹From 10 March 1949 to 7 October 1950, ~~the Agency was~~
~~without a~~ Deputy Director. Second in the Agency's command line
/there was no/
was the Executive: Captain Walter C. Ford, U.S. Navy, to 1 June
1949; Captain Clarence L. Winecoff, U.S. Navy, to 7 June 1950;
and Lyle T. Shannon (Acting) to 7 October 1950.

BIRTH 28 December 1898, Portland, Oregon

EDUCATION Attended Oregon State College

APPOINTMENT Appointed by Director of Central Intel-
-ligence, General Hoyt S. Vandenberg, effective 20 January 1947
Promoted to Brigadier General, U.S. Army, 3 February
1947

Continued as Deputy Director by new Director, Admiral
Roscoe H. Hillenkoetter, 1 May 1947

RELIEVED Returned to Army, 9 March 1949

EARLIER CAREER ~~Chief, General Section of~~ General
/Served with/
Bradley's 12th Army Group during World War II

Executive Director of Army Intelligence, 1946-~~1949~~

Executive to the Director of Central Intelligence
(Central Intelligence Group), 1946

LATER CAREER Assigned to the Far East Command, U.S.
Army 1949--1952

Promoted to Major General, U.S. Army, 8 March 1952

Commander, Military District of Washington, 1952--1954

Retired from Army, 30 September 1955

DDCI-3

WILLIAM HARDING JACKSON

TENURE 7 October 1950--3 August 1951

BIRTH 25 March 1901, Nashville, Tennessee

EDUCATION Princeton University, B.A., 1924, Harvard

University, LL.B., 1928

APPOINTMENT Appointed by Director of Central Intelligence,
General Walter Bedell Smith, 18 August 1950

Sworn in, 7 October 1950

RELIEVED Resigned 3 August 1951

EARLIER CAREER Lawyer

Served with the U.S. Army, 1942--1945

Deputy G-2 on staff of General Omar Bradley, 1944

LATER CAREER Law and private business

Part-time Special Assistant and Senior Consultant to
the Director of Central Intelligence, 23 August 1951--18 February
1956

Special Assistant to President Eisenhower with various
/pe/
assignments in national security field, 1956--1957

Died 1971

DDCI-4

ALLEN WELSH DULLES¹

¹ For further information see entry under DCI-5

TENURE 23 August 1951--26 February 1953

APPOINTMENT Appointed by Director of Central Intelligence, General Walter Bedell Smith, effective 23 August 1951

Elevated to Director of Central Intelligence
26 February 1953

DDCI-5

CHARLES PEARRE CABELL

General, U.S. Air Force

TENURE 23 April 1953--31 January 1962

BIRTH 11 October 1903, Dallas, Texas

EDUCATION Graduated U.S. Military Academy, 1925

APPOINTMENT Appointment announced 24 January 1953 by President Dwight D. Eisenhower; served as Acting Deputy Director of Central Intelligence from 26 February 1953, pending formal appointment

Nominated by President Eisenhower, 10 April 1953

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 20 April 1953

Sworn in, 23 April 1953 1

1 On 4 April 1953 Congress amended the National Security Act of 1947 to establish the position of Deputy Director of Central Intelligence to "act, and exercise the powers of, the Director during his absence or disability." This amendment also prohibited both Director and Deputy Director positions from being occupied simultaneously by commissioned officers. The Deputy Director would henceforth be appointed by the President and confirmed by the U.S. Senate.

Promoted to General, U.S. Air Force, 11 July 1958

RELIEVED Resigned as Deputy Director and retired from Air Force, effective 31 January 1962.

EARLIER CAREER Director of Intelligence for U.S.

Air Force, 1948--1951

Director, Joint Staff, Joint Chiefs of Staff, 1951-
-1953

Appointed Special Consultant to CIA, 1 February 1952

LATER CAREER Private consultant

Died 25 May 1971

DDCI-6

MARSHALL SYLVESTER CARTER

Lieutenant General, U.S. Army

TENURE 3 April 1962--28 April 1965

BIRTH 16 September 1901, Fort Monroe, Virginia

EDUCATION Graduated U.S. Military Academy, 1931;

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, M.S., 1936; National War
College, 1950

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President John F. Kennedy,
9 March 1962

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 2 April 1962

Sworn in, 3 April 1962

RELIEVED Resigned to become Director, National
Security Agency, 23 April 1965

EARLIER CAREER Chief of Staff, North American Air
Defense Command, 1959--1960

Chief of Staff, U.S. 8th Army, Korea, 1959--1960

Commanding General, Army Air Defense Center, 1961--1962

LATER CAREER Director, National Security Agency,
1965--1969

~~Retired~~ as Director, National Security Agency, and retired
/Resigned/
from ~~the U.S.~~ Army, 28 March 1969

DDCI-7

RICHARD MCGARRAH HELMS **1**

1 For further information, see DCI-8 entry

TENURE 28 April 1965--30 June 1966

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Lyndon B. Johnson,
11 April 1965

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 22 April 1965

Sworn in, 28 April 1965

Elevated to Director of Central Intelligence, 30 June
1966

DDCI-8

RUFUS LACKLAND TAYLOR

Vice Admiral, U.S. Navy

TENURE 13 October 1966--31 January 1969

BIRTH 6 January 1910, St. Louis, Missouri

EDUCATION Graduated U.S. Naval Academy, 1933

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Lyndon B. Johnson, 20 September 1966

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 7 October 1966

Sworn in, 13 October 1966

RELIEVED Resigned as Deputy Director and retired from Navy, 1 February 1969

EARLIER CAREER Director of Naval Intelligence, 1963-1966

Promoted to Vice Admiral and made Deputy Director, Defense Intelligence Agency, 1966

LATER CAREER Retired to private life

Died 14 September 1978

DDCI-9

ROBERT EVERTON CUSHMAN, JR.

Lieutenant General, U.S. Marine Corps

TENURE 7 May 1969--31 December 1971

BIRTH 24 December 1914, St. Paul, Minnesota

EDUCATION Graduated U.S. Naval Academy, 1935

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Richard M. Nixon,
6 March 1969

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 22 April 1969

Sworn in, 7 May 1969

RELIEVED Resigned to become Commandant of the Marine
Corps, 31 December 1971

EARLIER CAREER Assistant for National Security Affairs
to Vice President Richard M. Nixon, 1957--1961

Commanding General, 3rd Marine Division on Okinawa,
1961--1962

Assistant Chief of Staff (G-2 and G-3), U.S. Marine Corps,
1962--1964

Commanding General, Marine Corps Base Camp Pendleton,
California, 1964--1967 /and 4th Marine Division,/

Promoted to Lieutenant General, June 1967

Commander, III Marine Amphibious Force, Vietnam,
1967--1969

LATER CAREER Commandant of the Marine Corps, 1 January
1972 until retirement, 30 June 1975

DDCI-10

VERNON ANTHONY WALTERS

Lieutenant General, U.S. Army

TENURE 2 May 1972--2 July 1976

BIRTH 3 January 1917, New York, New York

EDUCATION Attended Stonyhurst College, England

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Richard M. Nixon,

2 March 1972

Confirmed by Senate, 10 April 1972

Sworn in, 2 May 1972

RELIEVED ~~Retired from U.S. Army, 30 June 1976, resigned~~ as Deputy Director ~~of Central Intelligence~~, effective 2 July 1976, and retired from Army, July 1976

EARLIER CAREER Staff Assistant to the President and Interpreter to the President, the Vice President and high officials of the Department of State and the Department of Defense, 1958-1960

Military Attache, Italy, 1960--1962; Brazil, 1962--1967; and France, 1967--1972

Double space before & after

Promoted to Lieutenant General, March 1972

LATER CAREER Private consultant

Appointed Ambassador-at-Large by President Ronald

Reagan, June 1981

/a/

DDCI-11

ENNO HENRY KNOCHE **1**

1 Usually styled E. Henry Knoche

TENURE 7 July 1976--1 August 1977

BIRTH 14 January 1925, Charleston, West Virginia

EDUCATION Graduated Washington and Jefferson College,

1946

APPOINTMENT ~~Nominated~~ by President Gerald R. Ford,
/Appointed/

22 April 1976

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 30 June 1976

Sworn in 7 July 1976

RELIEVED Resigned 1 August 1977 **2**

2 John F. Blake served as Acting Deputy Director of
Central Intelligence, 1 August 1977--10 February 1978.

EARLIER CAREER Career in CIA

Director, Foreign Broadcast Information Service, 1972

Director, Office of Strategic Research, 1973

Assistant Deputy to the Director of the Intelligence
Community, 1975

LATER CAREER Private business

DDCI-12

FRANK CHARLES CARLUCCI

Ambassador

TENURE 10 February 1978--20 January 1981

BIRTH 18 October 1930, Scranton, Pennsylvania

EDUCATION Princeton University, B.A., 1952; graduate study, Harvard University, 1956

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Jimmy Carter, 22 December 1977

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 9 February 1978

Sworn in, 10 February 1978

RELIEVED Resigned to become ~~Under~~ Secretary of /Deputy/ Defense, 20 January 1981

EARLIER CAREER Foreign Service Officer

/O/

Director, Office of Economic Opportunity, January-September 1971

Associate and Deputy Director of the Office of Management and Budget, 1971--1972

Under Secretary } ~~Department~~ of Health, Education and Welfare, 1972--1974

U.S. Ambassador to Portugal, 1974--1977

LATER CAREER ~~Under~~ Secretary of Defense, 1981--1982 /Deputy/

Private business

DDCI-13

BOBBY RAY INMAN

Admiral, U.S. Navy

TENURE 12 February 1981--10 June 1982

BIRTH 4 April 1931, Rhonesboro, Texas

EDUCATION Graduated University of Texas, 1950;
National War College, 1972

APPOINTMENT Appointed by President Ronald Reagan,
effective 12 February 1981

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 5 February 1981

Sworn in, 12 February 1981

RELIEVED Resigned as Deputy Director ~~of Central~~
~~Intelligence~~, 10 June 1982, and retired from ~~U.S.~~ Navy, 1 July
1982

EARLIER CAREER Director of Naval Intelligence, 1974-
-1976

Vice Director, Defense Intelligence Agency, 1976--1977

Director, National Security Agency, 1977--1981

LATER CAREER Private business

DDCI-14

JOHN NORMAN McMAHON

TENURE / 10 June 1982 —
~~/since/~~ /Since/

BIRTH 3 July 1929, East Norwalk, Connecticut

EDUCATION Graduated Holy Cross College, 1951

APPOINTMENT ~~Nominated~~ by President Ronald Reagan,
/Appointed/

26 April 1982

Confirmed by U.S. Senate, 9 June 1982

Sworn in, 10 June 1982

EARLIER CAREER Career in CIA

Associate Deputy Director of Central Intelligence for
the Intelligence Community, 1976--1977

Acting Deputy to the Director of Central Intelligence
for the Intelligence Community, 1977--1978

Deputy Director for Operations, 1978--1981

Deputy Director for National Foreign Assessment,
1981--1982

Executive Director of the Central Intelligence Agency,
4 January--10 June 1982