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OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT FY84 PROGRAM IN SUPPORT OF OFFICE OF DATA PROCESSING

#### **Stuke!**

Declassified and Approved For Release 2012/12/14: CIA-RDP95-00972R000100020001-8

#### NEW STARTS IN FY84

\*USER INTERFACES
COMPUTER-AIDED LANGUAGE TRAINING
KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS

PROJECTS COMPLETING IN FY84

SYSTEM DESIGN EVALUATION METHODOLOGIES BENCHMARKING LARGE-SCALE MODELS

#### CONTINUING PROJECTS

<u>Projects</u>

**FY84 PRODUCTS** 

COMPUTER SECURITY:

RECON GUARD AUDIT TRAIL TEST AND VERIFICATION STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES

SYSTEMS RESEARCH:

DATA COMMUNICATIONS
ADVANCED TEXT RETRIEVAL

TECHNOLOGY FORECAST PROTOTYPE TESTBED

APPLICATIONS:

STATISTICAL CONTENT OF TEXT LARGE-SCALE MODELING SYSTEM

Efficient Techniques (n-gram?)
Conceptual Design

CONTINUING PROJECTS OF POSSIBLE INTEREST

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE:

AI SYMPOSIUM GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM GOLDEN TIGER (WITH DDI)

#### **NEW STARTS**

USER INTERFACES

COMPUTER-AIDED LANGUAGE TRAINING

KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS

#### USER INTERFACES

OBJECTIVE: TO ENABLE USERS (INCLUDING PROGRAMMERS) TO GET WHAT THEY WANT FROM

COMPUTERS WITH LESS SPECIAL-PURPOSE PROGRAMMING.

APPROACH: SELECT PROMISING TECHNIQUES FROM RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN USER INTERFACE

TECHNOLOGY (E.G., GRAPHICAL INTERFACES, ADVANCED SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT

ENVIRONMENTS, INTELLIGENT AGENTS, AUTOMATIC AND SEMI-AUTOMATIC

PROGRAMMING) AND EVALUATE THEM IN THE AGENCY ENVIRONMENT

STATUS: NEW START IN FY84

**FUNDS:** <u>FY-84</u>

\$250K

#### LANGUAGE TRAINING

OBJECTIVE: IMPROVE COMMUNITY'S ABILITY TO TRAIN PERSONNEL IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

APPROACH: APPLY COMPUTER-BASED TECHNOLOGIES TO LANGUAGE TRAINING TO REDUCE STUDENT'S

DEPENDENCE ON TRAINING BY AN INSTRUCTOR

STATUS: FY84: New Start (DCI Production Enhancement)

ASSESS AREAS OF CRITICAL LANGUAGE TRAINING NEEDS AND CAPABILITIES OF TECHNOLOGY; BEGIN DEFINITION DEVELOPMENT OF PROTOTYPE TRAINING

SYSTEMS

FUNDS: FY-84

\$295K

**CLUBEL** 

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#### KNOWLEDGE BASED SYSTEMS METHODOLOGY

OBJECTIVE:

TO DEVELOP CAPABILITY TO CAPTURE SENSITIVE AGENCY EXPERTISE IN KNOWLEDGE BASES FOR A WIDE VARIETY OF SUBJECT AREAS WITH MINIMAL INVOLVEMENT OF NON-AGENCY "KNOWLEDGE ENGINEERS.

APPROACH:

DEVELOP A PROTOTYPE (BASED ON EXISTING KNOWLEDGE-ENGINEERING TOOLS SUCH AS AGE, EMYCIN, KAS, OPS, ROSIE ETC.) TO AID IN THE ELICITING OF BASIC FACTS, CONSTRUCTS, AND RELATIONSHIPS WITHIN AN AREA OF EXPERTISE FOR REPRESENTATION IN A KNOWLEDGE BASE; EVALUATE ITS USE BY AGENCY PERSONNEL. (THIS IS A HIGH RISK PROJECT)

STATUS: NEW START IN FY84

FUNDS: <u>FY84</u> 268K

PROJECTS COMPLETING IN FY84

SYSTEM DESIGN EVALUATION METHODOLOGIES

BENCHMARKING LARGE-SCALE MODELS

SEMI

#### SYSTEM DESIGN EVALUATION METHODOLOGIES

- Develop a <u>general-purpose</u> queuing system evaluation facility for system design and hardware configuration alternatives
  - FY81: DESIGNED SYSTEM AND BUILT EARLY PROTOTYPE
  - FY82: EVALUATED PROTOTYPE FOR PREDICTING VM PERFORMANCE
  - FY83: TRANSFER SYSTEM TO RUN ON VM
    - DESIGN USER-FRIENDLY INTERFACES AND DOCUMENTATION
    - FY83 CONTRACT IN NEGOTIATION
- FUNDS: <u>FY-81</u> <u>FY-82</u> <u>FY-83</u> \$42K . \$55K \$100K (ORD) 24.7K (ODP)

#### BENCHMARKING LARGE-SCALE MODELS

EVALUATE THE COMPUTATIONAL EFFICIENCY OF CRAY (PARALLEL) COMPUTERS AGAINST IBM (SERIAL) COMPUTERS ON A SET OF LARGE-SCALE MODELS

#### FY-83 PROGRESS:

• COMPLETE TESTING AND EVALUATION OF THE FOLLOWING TYPES OF ALGORITHMS AND APPLICATIONS:

OPTIMAL CONTROL - ECONOMETRIC MODEL SIMULATION - PETROLEUM RESERVOIR ANALYSIS NETWORKS - TRANSPORTATION/DISTRIBUTION LINEAR PROGRAMMING - REFINERY ANALYSIS SIMULATION - HYDROLOGICAL ANALYSIS

• COMPLETE A REPORT FOR DISTRIBUTION TO EACH DDI OFFICE AND ODP ANALYZING THE COMPUTATIONAL STATISTICS AND CONVERSION PROBLEMS

#### FY-84 PLAN:

NO FURTHER RESEARCH IS PLANNED

**FUNDS:** 

<u>FY-83</u> <u>FY-84</u> 20K 0

#### CONTINUING PROJECTS

COMPUTER SECURITY:

RECON GUARD AUDIT TRAIL

SYSTEMS RESEARCH:

DATA COMMUNICATIONS
ADVANCED TEXT RETRIEVAL

APPLICATIONS:

STATISTICAL CONTENT OF TEXT LARGE-SCALE MODELING SYSTEM



#### RECON GUARD

OBJECTIVE: • DEVELOP A SYSTEM FOR PROTECTING INFORMATION IN A MULTILEVEL SYSTEM FROM BEING RELEASED TO UNAUTHORIZED USERS.

APPROACH: • EMPLOYMENT OF A NEW, VERIFIABLE HARDWARE ARCHITECTURE DESIGN
TECHNIQUE TO DEVELOP A GUARD EXTENSION ON WHICH TO IMPLEMENT AN
AUTHENTICATED RECORD RELEASE STRATEGY. (A CHECKSUM IS ATTACHED TO
EACH RECORD, AND CHECKED BY THE GUARD SYSTEM PRIOR TO RELEASE OF THE
RECORD).

STATUS: FY83/84 - DEMONSTRATE AND EVALUATE THE SECURITY FEATURES PROVIDED BY THE GUARD SYSTEM DESIGN CONCEPT, THROUGH EXPERIMENTATION WITH A PROTOTYPE GUARD SYSTEM CONNECTED TO THE RECON DATA BASE.

FUNDS: <u>FY-83</u> <u>FY-84</u> \$200K \$300K

#### AUTOMATED AUDIT TRAIL

OBJECTIVE: • IMPROVE THE SECURITY OFFICERS' CAPABILITY TO MONITOR COMPUTER SYSTEMS TO DETECT IMPROPER USE

APPROACH: • THE CONTRACTOR WILL EVALUATE VARIOUS STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES FOR AUTOMATICALLY DETECTING ABNORMAL SYSTEM USAGE. IF THIS SHOWS PROMISE, THE APPROACH WILL BE BROADENED AND A PROTOTYPE SYSTEM WILL BE BUILT TO HELP ISSG TO ASSESS THE FEASIBILITY OF THE METHOD.

<u>STATUS</u>: • FY83: RFP FOR STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES ISSUED -- TWO RESPONSES IN EVALUATION (15 Jul 83 START ANTICIPATED)

• FY84: PROTOTYPE AND ADDITIONAL DEVELOPMENT (IF WARRANTED)

<u>FUNDS</u>: <u>FY-83</u> <u>FY-84</u> \$240K \$200K

# DATA COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK (Technology Forecast)

OBJECTIVE:

• DETERMINATION OF THE SECURITY, ARCHITECTURAL, AND USAGE IMPACT ON AGENCY INFORMATION SYSTEMS/NETWORKS IF CURRENT COMMERCIAL AND ACADEMIC R&D EFFORTS IN COMMUNICATION AND DEVICE TECHNOLOGY REACH EXPECTATION.

APPROACH:

• EXAMINATION OF CURRENT DATA COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY AND PROJECTION OF FUTURE RESEARCH DIRECTION AND POSSIBLE RESULTS TO DETERMINE THE TECHNOLOGICAL IMPACT AND FUTURE AGENCY EFFORTS IN THIS AREA.

STATUS:

- SOW WRITTEN
- PROGRAM BEING DISCUSSED WITH POSSIBLE CUSTOMERS: ODP, COMMO, OS/ISSG

FUNDS:

<u>FY-83</u> <u>FY84</u> \$150K \$150K

#### ADVANCED TEXT RETRIEVAL

<u>OBJECTIVE</u>: ● To provide a general system architecture for text retrieval which can be implemented in a variety of user environments.

APPROACH: • DEVELOP A GENERAL-PURPOSE TEXT RETRIEVAL SYSTEM

- QUERY LANGUAGE, SOFTWARE, HARDWARE

- MODULAR DESIGN

- INDEX & SCAN ALGORITHMS

- PORTABLE IMPLEMENTATION

- PERFORMANCE MEASUREMENT

- TESTBED ENVIRONMENT

PROJECT STEERING GROUP OF POTENTIAL CUSTOMERS

- FBIS

ODP

0S0

- CPAS

- NPIC

- ORD

- SAFE

STATUS: • PHASE I: JUN 82 - JUL 83

- SURVEYED AGENCY REQUIREMENTS AND COMMERCIAL SYSTEMS
- CONDUCTED SIMULATIONS OF ALTERNATIVES
- Phase II: Aug 83 Dec 83
  - DESIGN SYSTEM
  - BUILD LISP PROTOTYPE
- PHASE III: JAN 84 SEP 84
  - IMPLEMENT C PROTOTYPE
  - EXPERIMENT WITH VARIOUS ALGORITHMS & INTERFACES

FUNDS:

<u>FY-82</u>

<u>FY-83</u>

FY-84

\$147K

\$200K

\$200K



# STATISTICAL CONTENT ANALYSIS OF TEXT (SCAT)

OBJECTIVE: DEVELOP APPLICATION-INDEPENDENT TECHNIQUES TO CHARACTERIZE THE CONTENTS OF TEXT DATABASES

APPROACH: INVESTIGATE USE OF STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES TO CHARACTERIZE DATABASE CONTENTS

STATUS: FY81/82 - DEVELOPED STATISTICAL CONTENT ANALYSIS ALGORITHMS TO CLUSTER RELATED DOCUMENTS BASED ON CO-OCCURRENCE OF TERMS.

FY83/84 - INVESTIGATE POTENTIALLY MORE EFFICIENT TECHNIQUES

FY84/85 - APPLY STATISTICAL CONTENT ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES TO FOREIGN LANGUAGE TEXT

FUNDS: <u>FY83</u> <u>FY84</u> 100 100

# LARGE-SCALE MODELING SYSTEM (PROJECT LSMS)

DEVELOP A HIGH-LEVEL MODELING SYSTEM FOR THE GENERATION, MANAGEMENT, AND SOLUTION OF LARGE-SCALE MODELS AND FOR FACILITATING THE USE OF MODELS

FY-83 PROGRESS: RFP RELEASED: RESPONSES ARE DUE 5 JULY 1983

- DEVELOP LSMS CONCEPTUAL DESIGN
- DEVELOP EXAMPLES OF EXTERNAL INTERFACES
- PREPARE ESTIMATES OF THE COST AND SCHEDULE
- DEFINE COMPUTER RESOURCE REQUIREMENTS

#### FY-84 PLAN:

• BASED UPON THE CONCEPTUAL DESIGN DEVELOPED ABOVE AND THE RELATED DOCUMENTS, IT IS ANTICIPATED THAT SOME PHASES OF THE LSMS WILL BE INITIATED IN FY-84.

**FUNDS:** 

<u>FY-83</u> <u>FY-84</u> 197K 400K

CONTINUING PROJECTS OF POSSIBLE INTEREST

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE:

AI SYMPOSIUM
GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM
GOLDEN TIGER (WITH DDI)

#### AI SYMPOSIUM

<u>OBJECTIVE</u>: • To expose Intelligence personnel to the technology of Artificial Intelligence

- CAPABILITIES

- PROJECTS

- HARDWARE

- LIMITATIONS

- CONTRACTORS

- SOFTWARE

APPROACH:

- Host a 2-day Symposium
  - AGENCY ANALYST/MANAGER FOCUS
  - Briefings, Demonstrations, Video Tapes

STATUS:

- FIRST SYMPOSIUM HELD 30 NOV 1 DEC 1982 (JOINT OSWR SPONSORSHIP)
  - SELECTED TOPICS (EXPERT SYSTEMS, INTELLIGENT DATA BASES, NATURAL LANGUAGE)
  - HIGHLY FAVORABLE RESPONSE (300 ATTENDEES)
- SECOND SYMPOSIUM BEING PLANNED FOR FALL 83 (JOINT AISG SPONSORSHIP)
  - EXPANDED TOPIC SET (IMAGERY, SIGNALS, VOICE)
  - OPEN ATTENDANCE TO INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY

**FUNDS:** 

FY-82

<u>FY-83</u>

\$17K

\$ 30K (DCI)

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#### GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM

OBJECTIVE: ● TO IMPROVE ANALYST AND CARTOGRAPHER PRODUCTIVITY IN THE USE OF DIGITAL MAPS

APPROACH:

- DEVELOP A KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEM TO HANDLE GEOGRAPHIC CONCEPTS AND SPATIAL RELATIONSHIPS
- KBGIS WILL INTERFACE WITH EXISTING AGENCY GEOGRAPHIC SYSTEMS AND DATA BASES (TACK, WDBII) MAINTAINED BY ODP AND CPAS

STATUS:

- COMPETITIVE RFP (EST. JUL 83 START)
- PHASE I: JUL 83 FEB 84
  - ANALYZE REQUIREMENTS
  - SURVEY STATE OF THE ART
  - DEVELOP CONCEPTUAL DESIGN
  - BUILD LISP PROTOTYPE
- PHASE II: MAR 84 FEB 85
  - DEVELOP DETAILED DESIGN
  - IMPLEMENT INITIAL CAPABILITY

**FUNDS:** 

<u>FY-83</u>

<u>FY-84</u>

\$200K

\$300K

#### GOLDEN TIGER

<u>OBJECTIVE</u>: ■ To evaluate New METHODS OF MAN/MACHINE INTERACTION AND ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE TECHNOLOGY

APPROACH: • DEVELOP APPLICATIONS ON XEROX 1100 (DOLPHIN)

- SAFE-LIKE SCENARIO (MAIL, MAPS, SYSTEM ACCESS, TOOLBOX)
- AI TOOLS (DADM, DISCIPLE, HYDRO, IPL, ROSIE, ...)

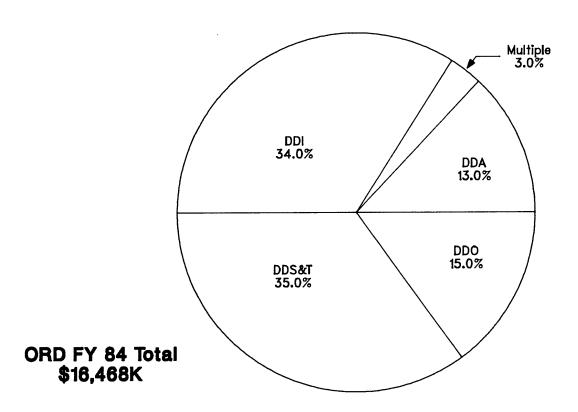
STATUS: • PHASE I: JUN 82 - FEB 83

- INSTALLED 1100 + 300 MB DISK IN DDI/ASG SPACE
- DEVELOPED PROTOTYPE WINDOWS/SCENARIOS FOR DI ANALYSTS
- PHASE II: MAR 83 SEP 83
  - ADD PRINTER, COLOR TERMINAL, DISK, MEMORY
  - DEVELOP ODP INTERFACE (VM, SAFE, etc.)
  - DEVELOP ADDITIONAL SCENARIOS
  - DEMONSTRATIONS & FEEDBACK
- PHASE III: OCT 83 Jul 84
  - Acquire 1132 processor (DORADO)
  - INSTALL MULTIPLE COPIES OF GOLDEN TIGER
  - EXPERIMENT WITH UTILITY TO ANALYSTS

<u>FUNDS</u>: <u>FY-82</u> <u>FY-83</u> <u>FY-84</u> (DDI) \$203K \$312K (UNKNOWN)



# FY84 R&D Program Funding by Directorate



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# FY84 R&D Program DDA Funding by Office

