

take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 27 aug 83

1d281039

international diary

*Andropov answers to Bulgaria Pravda Question INF TALK*  
*us*  
*UK*

1 anatoliy naymushin [ ] on reaction to andropov <sup>STAT</sup> answers to pravda quoting rabotnicheskoe delo and bulgarian radio and tv. (2.5 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

2 yuriy kobaladze [ ] on reaction in great Britain <sup>STAT</sup> to new soviet initiatives. (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

*Brazil*  
*disarm at Geneva conftee*

3 vsevolod shishkovskiy intvues head of brazilian delegation at geneva committee on disarm on his opinion about soviet initiative on anti-satellite weapons. (1.5 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

*Chile*  
*protest Mvmt*

4 mikhail mayorov on growing protests in chile. (3 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

*US*

5 yevgeniy petko on march for jobs and peace in washington. (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

*Italy*

6 valeriy prostakov [ ] on unemployment there. (2 min: home 1700 orbita 1900)

STAT

global

*Poland*  
*Italy*

7 polish acad maciej nalecz, chmn pugwash intl cnclc, on upcoming 33d pugwash conf to open in venice 26 aug. (rpt frenchinter 252000) (hungarian 261630)

*Guinea*  
*tunis*

8 intvues with participants in intnati tu conf of power workers, citing guinean miners tu ldr, cgt miners ldr, tunisian petrochemicals tu ldr. (3 min: frenchinter 2000)

*us*  
*UK*  
*West*  
*Eur*

9 "listeners' history club" on 1944 yalta conf of ussr, u.s. and britain, outlining situation on eastern and western fronts at time and soviet attitude to post-war developments in europe. (poor: engna 262300)

27 AUG 1983

*us*

*302*

*5*

S. af nuc energy 201600 on 21 aug list) (somali 1600) (1)

UK nuc disarm US 11 mailbag for british listeners: incl replies to british teacher who writes that not enough is taught about ussr in british schools, schoolboy wrote about frightening stories he had heard at school about ussr and maksina hopes he will continue to listen to radio moscow and learn more about soviet ppl; listener who asks if there is any hope of amicable discussions to rid world of possible nuclear disaster is told ussr continually makes proposals for nuclear disarm which are not given publicity they deserve so that british and u.s. public can discuss them because these countries' ldrs are unwilling to consider them seriously. (enguk 1900) (1) US

S. af (Race) Angola US West 12 time, events, ppl: incl item giving some answers to listeners' ltrs in particular about racialist south africa's aggression toward angola; way u.s. maintains high dollar rate to detriment of other currencies; about way smoking is becoming decidedly unfashionable in west. (6 min: home 0800 orbita 0800) (1) 27 AUG 1983 US

af nuc weapon S. af Pretoria West US 13 mailbag for african listeners; listeners given info on ussr's natl emblem, capital, bordering countries, nationalities, and religions, leninist foreign policy expanded, listener asked how much a threat is neutron weapons and is given details of its effect, listener told ussr built world's first nuclear power station and icebreaker, another listener given info on network of repression in south africa and are told pretoria is supported by western powers, particularly usa, correspondents told anc bears main burden of struggle against apartheid regime. (13 min: engufr 1700) (1) US

disarm/peace

14 andropov's answers to questions of pravda, 27 aug, on disarmament and other related issues. (tasse 261713) (28-20 min: spanla 0000 spancuba 0100 spanchile 2030 hind 1130 1400 lao 1030; 15-10 min: home 261700 orbita 0300 mayak 261700 262300 enginter 0700/twice/ 1200 1430 1500 1600 frenchinter 262030 spanla 2300/twice/ engna 262300 2200]german 1500 1600 germaust 1800 french 1730 italian 1900 port 2000 finnish 1530/twice/ arabic 1500 1530 1730/twice/ turkish 1400 persian 1500 1700/twice/ 1800/twice/ engaf 1700 frenchmag 261930]portaf 1830 somali 1600/twice/ swahili 1730 frenchaf 261930 czech/slovak 1600 serbo 1600 1900

Andropov  
answers  
to Pravda  
Questions

JNF  
TALK

albanian 1430 slovene 1830 bulgarian 1530 mace 1700 korean 0930 1130 mand 0700 1230 1600 mandsea 1230 viet 1000 1400] indo 1330 bur 1030 1430 urdu 1200; 9-3 min: home 0104 enginter 0800 1000 1100 1300 2000 frenchinter 2000 engna 262300 2200 enguk 1900 germaust 1800 german 1500 1600 italian 1700 1900 port 2000]persian 1500 1700 1800 arabic 1730 turkish 1400 somali 1600 swahili 1730 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900 albanian 1430 romanian 1600 korean 0930 1130 1330/twice/ viet 1300 mand 1600 camb 1330 lao 1300 urdu 1300 indo 1330 thai 1100 bur 1030 1430; 2.5 min: mayak 0230 enginter 0700 0800 1000 1100 1200 1300 engna 262300 port 2000 engaf 1700 2000 portaf 1830 serbo 1600 mand 0700 1230] 1600 mandsea 1230 viet 1000 1400 urdu 1200 1300 beng 1500 hind 1130 1400 indo 1300 thai 1100 bur 1030 1430 camb 1330 lao 1030 1300; 2-1 min: obrita 0100 home 0300 mayak 0200 0330 enginter 1500] 1600 frenchinter 262030 1600 german 1500 french 1730 italian 1700 1900 port 2000 arabic 1500 turkish 1400 frenchmag 261930 frenchaf 261930 czech/slovak 1500 1600; brief: orbita 0001 0004 0200 mayak 0430 home 0200 0400 spanla 0000 spancuba 0100) '9

PRC  
US

159

3 —

27 AUG 1983

us/s.s

15 roundup world reaction to andropov's replies to pravda quoting bloc and western press and personalities. (5.5-3 min: spanla 2300 engna 2200 italian 1900 serbo 1900)

US

JNF  
TALKS

4

us

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1d281040

16 viktor vasilyev on andropov's pravda intvw with ref to soviet stand on british and french missiles saying they should be taken into account during geneva disarm talks. (5-3 min: enginter 1300 engna 2200 enguk 1900 german 1600 french 1730italian 1700 finnish 1530)

US  
UK  
France  
Andropov answers PRADA  
INF TALK

US

17 anon on soviet ppl's response to andropov's replies to pravda referring to mtgs held in minsk tractor works, workers quoted extolling them. ukrainian agricultural workers quoted in like vein. (3 min: home 1800 orbita 1800 2100)

US  
"

US

18 anatoliy doronin on foreign reaction to andropov's replies to pravda corr's questions, stressing those who whold dear peace on earth, realize complexity and danger of current intl situation, give high appraisal of latest major step by soviet union which is intended to pull geneva talks out of blind alley and prevent new twist in nuclear arms race. (home 1500 orbita 1500)

US  
nuc arms race

US

19 summary vitaly korionov pravda on washington's approach to disarm. (tasse 260731) (4 min: hungarian 261630 jap 261200)

US  
deploy missile INF talks

US

20 summary 24 aug arkhangel'skiy, kobelev izvestiya "never let hiroshima happen again," on results of conf against nuc weapons held recently in japan. 9(9 min: jap 261000)

Japan nuc weapons

21 summary valentin korovikov pravda on concern expressed by delegates at new delhi conf on disarmament. (400 text sent: tasse 0644 tassr 262050)

India disarm conf

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22 anon on recently held new delhi un regional conf on disarmament noting emphasis of participants on disarm, citing in this regard indian external affairs minister rao's stmt at conference. (4 min: urdu 1300 beng 1500)

India disarm conf

23 tass political news analyst yuriy kornilov on threat of american pershing missiles, praising soviet peace initiative. (700 text sent: tasse 1027 tassr 0905)

US  
missiles

US

24 tass corr georgy dragunov [redacted] on fiscal session of 1983 disarmament committee. (500 text sent: tasse 1000 tassr 0951)

G  
disarm  
commitee

25X1

25 adn reports on 14th bazaar of intnatl solidarity at which thousands of berliners and visitors from all parts of gdr gathered in capital's alexander platz square expressing their solidarity for worldwide struggle for peace and against danger of nuclear inferno, describing scene and quoting anc rep and gdr daily neues deutschland ldr. (450 text: tassr 0636)

GDR  
of  
nuc

3

26 film director yevgeniy matveyev praising ussr's peace policy with particular eloquence. (3 min: home 1800 orbita 1800 2100)

G

27 "radio forum for peace and security in europe": review of actions and manifestations staged by peace forces in western european countries to protest against planned deployment of u.s. nuclear missiles in west europe and quotations from listeners' ltrs on same issue. (10.5-9 min: german 1600 port 2000)

W.  
Eur  
US  
deploy  
missile

US

28 anatoliy doronin on start of march to washington under banner of "work, peace and freedom," linking march with peace marches in western europe, and anti-milit and anti-nuclear movement, citing greenham common protest. maintaining with continued efforts western govt's will be forced to re-think their milit policies like those in britain and frg who have been forced to maneuver and camouflage their actions. (mayak 0930)

W. Eur  
Peace  
march

UK  
FRG  
US

US

29 "youth club"; consisting of music and report on recent youth mtg in tallinn of nordic and soviet friendship societies under slogan "for peace, detente, disarm and nuclear-free north," includes brief intvws with various particiapnts in mtg who express their opinions in favor of peace and disarm, stmt issued by mtg quoted. (15 min: finnish 1530)

G  
disarm  
nuc free

5

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14281041

gas pipeline

30 fedorov on u.s. lifting ban on pipeline equipment, saying u.s. firms, workers losers in ban, noting sov workers have finished pipeline project ahead of schedule despite ban, using own resources. (4 min: jap 261200)

US pipeline

United states

31 aleksandr bovin izvestiya on soviet-american relations. (400 text: tasse 1720 tassr 1440)

US

US

32 reports datelined oslo, stockholm, copenhagen, and tokyo on comparties condemning u.s. milit preps. (approx 380 words: tassr 1210)

US

27 AUG 1983

US

— 6 —

33 aleksandr shalnev washington report on march on washington, terms this mammoth protest demonstration against home and foreign policy of reagan admin. quarter of million of americans, who gathered today btwn capitol hill na dmonument to george washington, say a resolute 'no' to policy of white house. (400 text: tasse 2058 tassr 1845)

US

(1)

4

34 program dedicated to 20th anniv of martin luther king-led civil rights march on washington. today's march shows king's dream lives on. During reagan admin, position of black and colored americans has worsened. grigoriy lokshin, soviet peace cmtee secy, said in radio moscow intvw king's ideas are understood and shared in ussr, adding that struggle for peace is most important responsibility of everyone on earth. work of soviet peace cmtee outlined and peace march '82 recalled. americans, who had visited ussr, quoted on sincerity of soviet desire for peace and soviet peace movt. in conclusion, aleksandr gurnov conducts series of on-the-spot interviews with ppl on streets of moscow to find out sov ppls attitude to problems of war and peace. all interviewees stress need to avoid war and to struggle for peace. (14 min, music interspersed: engna 2200)

americas  
 united States

27 AUG 1983

uS

35 aleksandr serikov, corr in nicaragua, reports on developments in central america. (rpt enginter 261300) (enginter 0800 1100; anon: hung 261630)

uS

(3)

uS  
 civil rights  
 march

Nicaragua  
 Cen am SH  
 Lat am  
 uS

4

36 roundtable discussion by pedro parrado, gaston vargas and viktor deruga on central american crisis and its international projections: usa is staging maneuvers in honduras and in caribbean. This is an indication that the united states has once again resorted to "big stick" policy. several fgovernments in the region have voiced their interest in settling conflict. however, what reagan says is diffierent from what he does, and actions speak louder than words. united states is doing what roosevelt used to say: talk softly with a stick in your hand. u.s. intervention in region is not new, several examples have already taken place. however, historically speaking, u.s. intervention has undergone a change. latin america has grown up and now knows who its real friends are. united states wants to impose a policy in central america at gunpoint, but latin america's people will no longer tolerate this policy. usa wants to have all latin american countries under its control, imposing so-called "cowboy rule." all peace initiatives for central america have failed because of u.s. military presence. but this also reveals that u.s. stand is opposed by a majority of governments that disagree with u.s. policy in region. both salvadorans and nicaraguans claim that they are willing to negotiate; but they demand the right to self-determination. soviet position toward central american crisis explained. (16 min: spanla 0000)

*ST*  
*Cen Am*  
*Honduras*  
*Caribbean*  
*Lat Am*  
*El Salvador*  
*Nicaragua*  
*US*

*8* - 27 AUG 1983 *US*

37 excerpt luis corvalan article on "armed forces renovation" to be published soon. corvalan warns armed forces that things will not continue the same, because country is entering decisive period after 10 yrs of pinochet regime; country will cease to be under u.s. influence; warns armed forces officers who have deep commitment to repressive regime, notes need to democratize armed forces; collapse of fascist regime will impose deep changes in structure of armed forces, sparing those who have not personally committed themselves with outrages practiced by present regime; relatives of soldiers and officers must warn mbrs of armed forces about changes which are in offing. (20 min: spanchile 2000)

*chile*  
*US*

*1* *US* *2*

38 pravda 27 aug carries brief review of book "washington versus havana," by e. a. grinevich and b. i. gvozdev, brought out by moscow publishing house mezhdunarodnye otnosheniya (intl relations), covering period from cuban revolution to our time. (330 text: tasse 0813 tassr 262058)

Cuba  
us

us

39 "uruguayan panorama" by journalist ricardo saxlund: 158th anniversary of declaration of uruguayan independence; event of reflection to protest against military regime held on 25 august; political parties, both recognized and nonrecognized, formed group to maintain a program of protest against government; priests on hunger strike as sign of protest; peaceful protest held on 25 august by people staying home and turning off lights; arrests made on 24 august; priests, nuns, politicians and labor leaders arrested after event of reflection; successful event of peaceful resistance against government on 25 august. (8 min: spania 2300)

uruguay

①

west europe

9

27 AUG 1983

40 (yuriy kobaladze) london report on britain's economic problems -- unemployment, soaring prices, poverty. (4.5 min: jap 261000)

uk

①

41 "letters from italy" prepared by anatoliy yuryev: several listeners praise moscow radio broadcasts; other listeners complain against reactionary policy of new italian govt dominated by christian democrats, and condemn anti-sovietism; milan listener gives his favorable impressions of trip to ussr. (17 min: italian 1900)

Italy

42 program devoted to soviet-finnish cooperation. (rpt

finnish 261530) (finnish 1530)

Finland

①

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1d281104

africa

43 tass political analyst sergey kulik on reagan admin's new african policy. (tasse 251837) (4 min: enginter 0800 1100)

af  
us

44 reports datelined paris, new york, and brussels on chad situation and developments. (400 text sent: tasse 1825 tassar 1220)

chad sit

45 summary izvestiya "warming their hands at the fire," on chad conflict and washington attempts at internationalization of crisis in chad. (350 text sent: tassar 1408)

chad sit  
us

46 boris tumanov on chad conflict and french policy. (4 min. sent: french 1930)

chad sit  
France

47 georgiy tanov on chad situation. (rpt engaftr 261700) (engaftr 1700 2000 swahili 1730)

chad sit  
israel  
us CIA

48 aleksandr chernov report on elections in nigeria. (3 min. sent: engaftr 1700 2000)

nigeria

49 luanda report on de cuellar visit to angola, mass rally at airport and addresses by dos santos, and de cuellar, de cuellar mtgs with dos santos, swapo's sam nujoma. (450 text: tasse 1407 tassar 1035)

Angola  
Namibia

50 (vyacheslav molev), sov journalist, describes trip to angola as mbr of soviet afro-asian solidarity cmtee. angolan ppl are building new life, yet republic's enemies are doing utmost to prevent that. account given of visit to provincial enterprises and difficulties experienced by angolan ppl, mainly caused by intrigues of south africa. (4 min. poor: engaftr 1700 2000)

Angola  
S. af  
afro-asia

10 27 AUG 1983

51 new york report on mtg held at un headquarters to observe day of solidarity with namibian ppl's struggle for freedom and independence started 17 yrs ago, quoting various speaks on occasion. (350 text sent: tassar 0803 tassar 0732)

Namibia

mideast

52 tass intvw with vladimir kudryavtsev, chmn of soviet public commission investigating israeli crimes in lebanon, on commission's regular mtg and its activity. (500 text sent: tasse 0907)

ME sit  
Israel  
Lebanon

53 report on press conf stnt by vladimir vinogradov, rsfr foreign minister and soviet deleg ldr at geneva conf on palestine opening in geneva 29 aug, discussing ways for just settlement and soviet stand on mideast issue. (5-4 min: enginter 1300 german. 1500 finnish 1530 arab 1530 1730 turk 1400 swahili 1730 czech/slovak 1500 1600 serbo 1600 1900 camb 1330 lao 1330 bur 1430 urdu 1300 beng 1500 indo 1330 1500)

ME sit  
Palestine

54 talk by dr murad ghalib, former egyptian ambassador to ussr, on 40th anniv of soviet-egyptian relations, thanks ussr for opportunity to speak on occasion, recalls soviet help and assistance in various fields and projects since 1956 expressing egyptians' appreciation. (10 min: arabic 1730)

40th  
ANNIV  
Egypt OR  
Relate  
w/USSR

55 summary trud on washington's anti-libyan syndrome because progressive home and independent foreign policy of libyan ldrship does not suit white house. (400 text: tasse 1212 tassr 0608)

Libya  
US

56 anon comment on west german die zeit article entitled "has the archsatan moved from washington to moscow?" reprinted in literaturnaya gazeta. (rpt persian 251800)  
(persian 261700)

Iran  
West  
US

57 anon on soviet-iran ties, discussing 64th death anniv of (ivan kalamisev), first soviet socialist emissary sent to iran and his work in detail. he was killed eventually when returning to iran as result of action taken by reactionary iranian govt of time and urged by british imperialism. (9 min: persian 1700 1800)

Iran  
UK

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1d281117

china

58 "in socialist countries" program: economist andreyev on cema  
econ integration, joint plans (6 min); vcpcc mbr, dir of party  
m-1 inst, interviewed on soviet-viet frndship, coop (2 min);  
hungarian econ weekly on country's first nuc power plant (2 min);  
roundup socialist news briefs. (13.5 min, overall: mand 0700)

S cema

viet

Hungary nuc power plant

59 report on chi women's volleyball team in ussr, incl intvw  
with coach, specator, team at soiree 29 aug. (4 min, sent: mand 1600)

P.R.C  
USSR

far east

60 summary arsenyev new times on jap textbook issue, rapping  
jap educ ministry for trying to justify demand for return of south  
kurile islands, defending sdf, discrediting antinuc mvmt.

Japan antinuc mvmt

(4.5 min: jap 261200)

61 (yuriy kuznechev): "why there is no stability along  
tha-kampuchean border," blaming u.s. for creating tension along  
thai-kampuchean border by exploiting pol pot remnants to subvert  
phnom penh govt and involving thailand in conflict with indochina  
countries by supplying thailand with arms and milit advisers as  
well as trying to draw asean into its milit strategy. hails  
initiative by three indochina countries to secure peace in region  
through dialogue with asean. (8 min: indo 1330)

Thailand  
Kamp  
Indochina  
Asia arms

asian communist

US

27 AUG 1983

62 (machev), prod unit chief of moscow factory, on srv natl day,  
greeting srv workers, sov workers efforts to supply srv with machine  
tools. (3 min: viet 1300)

viet Natl Day

east europe

63 "along path toward integration": miscellaneous item on yakob malikin's report on production of leninist komsomol car production plant in moscow and its ties with other socialist countries' plants, on answers to ltrs asking moscow radio on fate of some soviet veterans of wwii, on sci ties btwn georgian sssr and bulgaria, and musical program. (20 min, overall: bulgarian

S  
Bulgaria

1530)

64 "hello prague": on slovak national uprising anniv. (rpt czech/slovak 261500 where attrib hello bratislava) (czech/slovak

Czech

1500)

65 viktor olenichev [ ] describing steady improvement in supply of goods on polish markets, noting work continued as usual in gdansk and other cities. (5-3 min: italian 1700 german 1500 finnish 1530 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900 korean 1330; anon: bulgarian 1530)

poland

STAT

socialism

66 summary chernov and rozhnov pravda on well-being in socialist countries and socialist way of life. (spanish 261900) (5.5 min: finnish 1530)

S

military

67 nikolay gorin on celebrations taking place in taganrog re 40th anniv of town's liberation from nazi invaders. (3 min: home 0600 orbita 0600)

USSR

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68 i serve the soviet union: roundup of brief items about training successes of army and navy men; corr visits "an aircraft command point in one of the air defense force units, describing take off of missile-carrying fighter and intvws about

USSR

importance of good training; report on border patrol vessel vorovskiy, describing its crew as multinational and harmonious, giving details of training and intvw with an officer aleksey (Lyudkin) on devotion to duty; corr visits field of battle at prokhorovka scene of wwii glory; story about a brave sailor. (home 1000)

missile

space

69 anon on u.s. state department stmt on soviet space initiatives. (500 text sent: tasse 1140 tassr 1020; 4 min: enginter 2000)

US OS

US

70 "sov panorama": program cosmonaut grechko supports andropov proposal to ban space weapons, stressing peaceful nature of soviet space program. (5 min: jap 261200)

USSR OS

71 report on soviet initiative regarding banning nuclear weapons in space and on u.s. state department declaration criticizing this initiative. (5 min: bulgarian 1530)

US nuc  
weap  
OS

US

72 time, events, ppl: incl sergey zheleznyak report on work carried out to date in space by lyakhov and aleksandrov, giving details of experiments carried out. (home 0800 orbita 0800)

USSR OS

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1d281119

life in ussr

73 reports on cpsu cc politburo regular mtg. (tasse 261645) (7-3 min: orbita 0001 0004 mayak 0030 enginter 0800 1100 spanla 2300 bulg 1530 hung 261900 kor 1330 camb 1330 lao 1300)

USSR CPSU  
polit  
mtg

74 summaries cpsu cc/ussr council of ministers decision on measures to speed up scientific and technological progress in national economy. (900 text sent: mayak 1030; 330 text: tasse 1522; 4-3 min: orbita 2200 2300 enginter 2000 frenchinter 2000; 1 min: home 0800 orbita 0800/sent/ mayak 1400 portuguese 2000; brief: mayak 1000 2230 home 1300 1800 orbita 1300 1400 1500 1750 1800 1904 2100 2300)

USSR CPSU/CM  
decision  
on  
sci-tech  
progress

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75 anon on agricultural workers union in ussr. (rpt aleksandra volodina in enginter 261300) (hung 261630)

USSR

24

76 "saturday radio mail" program presented by ludmila pavlova and vladimir poplavskiy: talk by historian boris vladimirov about national policy as adopted at first congress of leninist party in 1903 (2 min), talk on how natl problem was solved in ussr (8 min), and report on speech by yuriy andropov at celebration marking 60th anniv of ussr about natl problem in ussr (brief).

USSR  
" "

11 andropov  
Spk  
at 60th  
ANNIV of  
USSR

(total 12 min: macedonian 1700)

77 "our post" introduced by lida popova: radio moscow listeners are interested in nationality question in ussr. they are told of decisions taken by 2d congress of rsdwp regarding this matter and of first decrees of new soviet state which stimulated independent natl development of various nationalities in ussr. item ended with detailed account of econ-cult development of soviet socialist republics. (serbo 1900)

USSR

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1 - 15 -

78 misc internal ussr items: 26: global 4 sov 10 democ 1 eur

USSR

3 northern 1 asc 1 asnc 6

(26)

unpro: enginter 2100

poor: engna 262300

missed: frenchinter 2030

part missed: hung 261630

(ENDALL)

28