take 1 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 6 aug 83

14070923

<u>international diary</u>

ANNIV 1 igpr vykhukholev reports on hiroshima meetin	ng commemorating
Japan 1 igpr vykhukholev reports on hiroshima meeting 1 igpr vykhukholev reports on hiroshima igpr vykhukholev reports on hiroshima meeting 1 igpr vykhukholev reports on hiro	(3 min: home 1645)
2 yuriy isayev caracas report citing local lea	ders and
public opinion protesting against u.s. provocative	
$\omega_{\mathcal{L}}$, the america and threatened intervention in nicaragua.	(4 min, sent:
in and threatened intervention in nicaragua. In and home 1645;	us
Virana (un)	

3 valeriy prostakov reports on new italian government, saying no real change can be expected: unemployment will increase; support for nato and usa Mill continue. comparty castigates socialists over antiworker policies. (4 min: home 1645)

STAT

global

LLS.

unld citing montsame report on mpr representative erdembileg's address to second geneva intnatl conf Mongolia against racism and racial discrimination. (450 text: tasse 1409)/ CACISM

> 5 summary grachev mezhdunarodnaya zhizh on anticommunist and antisoviet propaganda campaign unleashed by western information (400 text sent: tassr 1905)

6 anon on gold medal winning films at moscow intratl festival. (3 min; viet 1400)

7 soviet press on viet films presented at moscow international film festival. '3 min: viet 1400)

"this week." (rpt engna 042300 on 5 aug list) (enginter 0700 arms 1600) (7

(rpt persian 031700) (persian 1800)

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10 review listeners' letters on western media misrepresentation of user; need for peace; praising soviet peace initiatives and . criticizing u.s. attitudes. (5 min: enginter 1500)

mailbag for british listeners: incl review letters anticipating or recalling ussr vacation visits; reply on soviet efforts for intnatl arms reduction; letter on dangers facing britain because of its alliance with usa; reply on andropov continuing soviet policy of peace; reply on benefits brought to soviet northern minority nationalities by soviet rule; reply on soviet citizens' acceptance of the "don't drink and drive" rules. US (ensuk 1900)

letters from italy: letters condemning u.s. imperialism; of western propaganda media; Italy missiles preising soviet disarm proposals; condemning comiso missile disarm deployment (italian 1900)

proposal africa mailbag: incl replies on soviet peace efforts; dangers posed for u.s. military base program; comparative budget allocations for soviet education and defense; soviet position on namibian independence issue. (engafr 1700) (US

disarm/peace

UK.

US

WShNev 14 vladimir katin quotest and paraphrases ustinov's tass $^{+lpha\, ext{S}^{arphi}}$ interview, refutes western claims concerning military superiority of warsaw pact countries. (7 min: finnish 1530)

> mikhail vasilyev analyzes concept of military parity. (sent: engna 2200) 0 6 AUG 1983

STAT 16 georgiy dragunov and treaty prohibiting nuclear tests in atmosphere, space and under water, contrasting soviet and american opposing stands on question of universal ban on nuclear weapons tests. (450 text: tasse treaty 1600 tassr 1558)

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US.

nuc 1251

ban

17 interview with nigerian figure, one of activists of world peace protection movement, on action week 6-13 aug established by ω^{\prime} 20ho world social circles to demand banning of nuclear weapons and to express solidarity with atomic bomb victims in Japan. cites need for banning use of nuclear weapons, for preserving world peace. LIPAN ONNUMEROUNCES usa for having used atomic bombs in Japan during wwii. (4 min: kor 0930) uS

interview with chmn of soviet peace protection committee on establishment of solidarity week 6-13 aug for opposing nuclear $\mathcal{T}\omega^{arsigma}$ weapons and for preserving world peace in connection with anniv of u.s. dpopping atomic bombs in Japan. (5 min: kor 1330)

igor penchenko recalls atomic bombing of hiroshima and signing of moscow treaty on 5 aug 1963 banning tests in atmosphere, space and underwater. (rpt enginter 051300) (enginter 0800 1100; anon: hung 051900 Jap 051200)

quriy zhukov greets jap peace campaigners on behalf of soviet peace champions and talks about bike for peace marathon and consequences of nuclear war. describes antiwer rallies in user and . expresses confidence that hiroshime day will help rally peace $\mathcal{Q} \, \mathsf{W}^{N/1}$ movements around world. (enginter 1300 frenchinter 1600 2000 italian (hroshima 1700 finnish 1530 arabic 1730 swahili 1730 somali 1600 portafr 1830 $\mathcal{G}_{\hspace{-0.5em}\text{om}}$ bul 1530 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900; anon: persian 1500 1700 annullius polish 1400)

take Z of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 6 aug 83

14070929

21 vladimir tsvetov on peace meeting in hiroshima, quoting city mayor's peace declaration, outlining mass peace commemorative meetings throughout world, noting that cycle ride for peace has (8-5 min: mayak 1500 home 0800) reached washington.

22 anon items describing u.s. atomic bombing of Aug 1983 iroshima 38 years ago, recalling preparations for raid and its aftermath. α NN! \sqrt (10-7 min: port 2000 italian 1900 arabic 1500 polish 1300 viet 1300 mant 0700)

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Japan

23 summary gennady shishkin selskaya zhizh on 38th anniv nuclear attack on Japan, pointing to present-day nuclear stockpiles Japan Bumband dangers they pose, calling for halt to arms race, recalling www. soviet initiatives. (350 text: tasse 0927 tassr 052347) 24 below on u.s. atomic bombing of hiroshima, citing chicago univ staff report on horror of nuclear weapons. (7 min: mandsea 100 pag 1230 3/ 25 roundup of interviews with soviet workers, farm tractor operator, prof of med sci on u.s. atomic bombing of hiroshima and nagasaki, calling for global efforts to prevent new nuclear (huc conflicts. (9 min: mand 1230) Japan Conflictof on Jap ppl commemorating losses of their n compatriots during u.s. atomic bombing of hiroshima and nagasaki in 1945. (5 min: viet 1000) antinuc 27 yuriy pavlovskiy literaturnaya gazeta **STAT** introducing antinuclear film produced by Jap producer susumu hani Jofan depicting horror of nuclear attack. (7 min: jap 051000) 28 interview with professor rotbalt, who worked on original atomic bomb project and is now resident in lodon. he left bomb TORN q_{NNV} project because idea of working on destruction was appalling to him: Hiroshimuhe realized hitler would not hesitate to use atomic weapon if Bund available and thought that only way to stop this was to explore its feasibility. he had to overcome his scruples. hiroshima bombing decision was entirely political. scientists should work for pasce. (7 min: enguk 1900) 29 summary guriy zhukov pravda "reasonable questions and wrong W. wap answers, " discussing propagandistic content of booklet published

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disarmament, issue of the day": outline various forms of disarmament, issue of the day": outline various forms of disarmament, citing demonstrations, petitions, intnatl conferences, declaration of cities as nuclear—free zones, efforts of individual public personalities; note on end of first stage of tokyo conf on banning nuclear weapons, and planned week week of action against danger of nuclear weapons to be held in various countries; anon, in reply to syrian listener, outlining soviet proposals for disarmament in arab gulf, noting u.s. failure to respond to these proposals. (arabic 1530)

united states

CLS

usasia

Let am

(1.5

LLS

on reagan's decision to seek
re-election noting white house has already begun pre-election
maneuvers to create false impression of reagan as just
president aimed at beating down increasing wave of dissatisfaction
with his anti-popular policy in country. (400 text: tasse 1220)

STAT

33 yuriy kashlev, dr of historical sciences, scoring reagan's anti-soviet crusade. (rpt polish 291300) (finnish 1530)

by u.s. milit ldrs that u.s. nuclear arsenals are insufficient,

nuc explaining washington's strategy of breaking down talks re nuclear

disarm. (3 min: enginter 2000)

Nuc.

Nuc.

Nuc.

Out.

conf to authorize production of new generation of nerve gas, linked new to 1984 milit budget. (sent: engna 2200)

36 viktor genikegev interview with dr. abraham halpern,

president of americans academy of psychiatry and law, discussing results of u.s. psychiatrists delegation visit to user and talks held with soviet counterparts, expressing his desire for closer contacts by two two countries. (engna 2200)

americas

settlement of central american problems. (rehash home 031500)

(4 min: jap 051000)

38 yuriy soltan on washington's socalled defense of freedom in central america, while preparing for an open war in region, citing newsweek on u.s. maneuvers off nicaraguan coast, stressing washington may use brute force to settle central america problems. (enginter 1300 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000 italian 1700 finnish 1530 arabic 1730 swahili 1730 portaft 1830 polish 1400 czech/slovak 1500 serbo 1600 1900; anon: persian 1500 1700)

west europe

W.S

16

UK. AR Treland

UK-

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39 "glance at british scene": summary anon pravda on britain's approach to human rights issue, referring to anti-war demonstrations and situation in northern ireland. (enguk 1900)

40 nikolay gorshkov on steady rise in suicides in britain caused by increasing unemployment, recalling recent scandal re booklet circulated by exit society that advertized suicide as way to solve one's vital problems referring to statistics released by observer magazine on unemployed and suicide cases. maintaining by her austerity program, thatcher has signed death sentence to thousands of her compatriots. (enguk 1900)

take 3 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 6 aug 83

14070930

41 za rubzehom reply to le gigaro about electoral fraud in France- yvelines town called trappes. (french 1930)

#2 summary anon trud on attack against cgt

mbrs of levallois-peret which is to be blamed on rightist town

cncl there. (3.5 min: french 1730)

20

STAT

France

43 youth program: incl report on 17th annual camp of soviet-french
youth friendship organized near minsk. (rpt french 301730)

Fro. NCS (french 1730)

44 summary gennadiy zafesov pravda on formation of new italian govt. (4 min: mayak 0250)

45 anatoliy yuryev and anon announcer discuss formation of new italian govt and problems they face and its formula, noting particular difficulties in compromise btwn five parties of coalition, recounting history of italian republic and beyond. (italian 1700)

46 reports on 5 aug moscow mtg btwn andropov and alvaro (sunhal comprty)
(Ger Src cunhal, gen sec of portuguese comparty, with gist of remarks

VSt the exchanged. (tasse 051204) (4 min: enginter 0800 1100 mand

O700; 2.5 min: orbita 0100; 2-1 min: orbita 052304 0001 0030

O100 0104 0200 0300 0930 1245 1330 mayak 0200 0210 0230 0330

Condropol 0430 home 0204 0230 0300 0400 0500 spanish 052130 frenchaft

O51930 hungarian 051900)

on publication of andropov's book by STAT

avante publishing house, quoting antonio borga, well-known

portuguese publicist, antonio dias lourenco, mbr of portuguese

comparty on importance of book. (450 text: tasse 1128)

Finland them on twin towns mtg in yaroslavl on 18 aug. (rpt finnish

O31530); anon on 15th anniv of canal btwn saimae with baltic.

Finland called channel of soviet-finnish cooperation. (finnish 1530)

africa

10

50 yuriy rogov on frontline info ministers Conf held in harere.

(rpt engafr 051700) (frenchafr 051930)

21 m bahwe af west

chud

SHANA

25

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51 "we are studying in user:" incl intow with senegalese student, senghor mamadi, student in institute of agri studies in moscow, about his studies there, job prospects upon return home, impressions of soviet union and its ppl (6 min: frenchaft 051930)

inquiring into racist and apartheid crimes in africa, on eve

Raci of his visit to guinean ppl's rev republic, about aims of visit,

Guinean noting delegation represents soviet afro-asian solidarity

afro-asian contree which has links of solidarity with guinean party and

other organizations, pointing out visit is in reply to visit paid

by guinean party and state to user. (5 min: frenchaft

53 yuriy (babushkin) on forthcoming bright star 83 exercises in territories of egypt, sudan, somalia and oman. (sent: arabic 1500/)

55 reports datelined washington and paris on situation in 5.7 chad and u.s. interference in chad's internal affairs. (450 text sent: tasse 1836 tasse 1506)

56 dmitriy andreyev on french and u.s. interference in chad's internal affairs. (sent: engafr 1700 2000)

37 time, events ppl: incl bronislav)mikota) central to and radio corr, replies to listeners' ltrs asking to know more about chad tass chad, historical sketch given, tass stmt on chad quoted.

Stmt (4 min: home 0800 orbita 0800)

at 2d world conf in geneva against racist discrimination,

at 2d world conf in geneva against racist discrimination,

condemning western assistance to south africa, concludes ppl

of namibia will not tolerate racist terror and violence,

confirming swapo's intention to work for freeing namibia from

colonialism. (3 min: enginter 1300 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000

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take 4 of several -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 6 aug 83

14070931

midsest

ME 514 59 valentin lapin condemning israeli crimes in occupied arab

Johokl afflands. (rpt enginter 031300) (czech/slovak 1500)

Grab

Palethe
LC 60 anon on u.s. threats against libyan jamahiriyah. (sent:

frenchmag 051930)

US

61 anon on 29th anniv of formation of intratt oil consortium

(ron 5 aug 54. (rpt persian 051800) (persian 1700)

52 summary anon pravda "facts versus fabrications; truth about soviet-iranian econ coop." (persian 051700) (14 min: persian 1800)

afghanistan

42

Gighan afghan tribal ldrs pledging to defend fruits of april rev. (rpt enginter 041300) (8-6 min: persian 1800 jap 051200)

51 abstained from joining seato in 1954, u.s. tried to bring it into cofghan cento, but failed, british deprived afghan of its territory by Takistan drawing boundary line with pakistan, if pakistan gets armed with american arms it will cause unrest in area, it was due to this

threat that soviet union came to dra's aid. U. s. policy is hostile toward dra. (8 min: dari 1500) $\mbox{$\mu$}$

65 anon on afghan refugees in pakistan. these afghans in pakistan are in such camps as if they were in jail, they want to return but pakistan at the inssistance of u.s. keeps them in

Constant pakistan so that they can carry out undeclared war on dra.

pakistan threatens islamic rev in dra and it keeps them in pakistan

to cerry out terrorist activities in dra. (7 min: dari 1500)

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china

FM Www. 66 summaries mongolian information agency commentary denouncing ust for proportion pro foreign minister we were quantum visit to pakistan, criticizing facultar his remarks on afghan issue. (5 min: bul 1530)

67 program for chinese soldiers: gen (boskalev) on 38th anniv of soviet declaration of war against jap on 8 aug, emphasizing role of soviet army in liberating northeast china, expediting victory of chinese ppls rev. (6.5 min: mand 16000

5.5

asia/fareast

ANNIV of 68 oleg alekseyev on pentagon's nuclear plans in asia. recalls throshima and nagasaki bombings, points out that doctrine of asia. limited nuclear war involves deployment of nuclear arms in southeast Japan asia, quoting indian economic times on washington possibly using the nuclear weapons in asian conflicts. notes presence of u.s.

We all the passes throughout asia. (5 min: enginter 1430)

thailand because of identical roles assigned them by outside forces

Pakistan as beach-heads in undeclared wars against their neighbors, pointing out that neither country has benefited from conflict with neighbors. (4 min: enginter 1430)

70 boris andrianov on u.s. pacific commander-in-chief admiral crows s meeting with Japanese premier. (sent: mayak 0630)

71 viktor vinogradov on Jap sdf's increased military drills, noting increasingly frequent sdf joint exercises with u.s. forces. (8 min: Jap 051000) μ \$

72 vladimir tsvetov on activities of japanese and u.s. intelligence agencies. (8 min, sent: jap 051200)

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73 special quiz marking 25th founding anniv of soviet-jap friendship society. (9 min: jap 051200)

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citing unen article on results of

STAT

indochinese foreign ministers conf. (tasse 051140) (4-3 min: hung Indichina 051900 serbo 1600 1900 viet 1000)

andropov holds talks with gen sec of vietnam communist party.

(brief:/korean 0930)

- 1

76 second in series on viet policy toward southeast asia, pointing out ever-increasing solidarity of, coop between srv and

Se aper laos. (6 min: mandsea 1230)

77 interview with viet film actress phuong thanh who attended moscow intnat1 film festival, praising soviet ppls life. (6 min: viet 1400)

78 srv tu cadre deleg head praises soviet cul, specially in leningrad, moscow, soviet soc developments. (5 min: viet 1000) LD071012

TAKE 5 OF SEVERAL -- COMMENTARY LIST: MOSCOW CONSOLIDATED 6 AUG 83

EAST EUROPE

79 ANON ON COOP AMONG MACHINE-BUILDERS IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES. (7 MIN: ROMANIAN 1600)

90 ANON ON SOLIDARITY OF PPL WITH SOCIALIST AND COMMUNIST GOVTS IN POLAND AND OTHER EASTERN BLOC COUNTRIES. (4 MIN: PERSIAN 1500 1700)

83 (ALEKSEY OBOGOROV) ON ECON RESULTS IN VARIOUS CEMA COUNTRIES FOR FIRST HALF OF YEAR, STRESSING CEMA AID TO MONGOLIA, VIETNAM AND CUBA IN THEIR DEVELOPMENT. (6 MIN: ALBANIAN 1430 VIET AUG 1983

> 82 SPECIAL PROGRAM: IN SOCIALIST COUNTRIES: REPORT ON EFFORTS BEIJING MADE BY SOCIALIST COUNTRIES IN DEVPT ENERGY INDUSTRY (4.5 MIN)L ORDELOV ON MONGOLIA, SRV, CUBA FULFILLING THEIR SOC, ECO DEVPT PLAN FOR FIRST HALF OF 83 (4 MIN); ROUNDUP OF SOCIALIST COUNTRIES NEWS ITEMS. (11.5 MIN: OVERALL: MAND 0700)

mongolia

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83 "ALONG PATH TOWARD INTEGRATION": ROUNDUP OF MISC ITEMS
STRESSING COOP IN VARIOUS FIELDS AMONG SOCIALIST COUNTRIES.

(32 Min: BULGARIAN 1530)

84 DIARY OF SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK COOPERATION. (RPT CZECH/SLOVAK CZECH-/SLOVAK 1600)

polandwest

85 ALEKSANDER DANILOV ON POLAND'S CLAIMS FOR COMPENSATION DUE TO ECON SANCTIONS APPLIED BY WEST. (5 MIN, SENT: POLISH 1400)

86 "ON TRIALS OF FRIENDSHIP," FEATURE ON SOVIET-POLISH FRIENDSMIP AND CULTURAL CONTACTS. (POLISH 1300)

87 SUMMARIES CYREK PRAVDA INTVW ON STRENGTHENING SOCIALISM IN POLISH. (RPT ENGINTER 052000) ((6-3 MIN: ENGINTER 0800 1100 BULGARIAN 1530 ROMANIAN 1600 CZECH/SLOVAK 1500 SERBO 1600 1900 KOREAN 1930 VIET 1300)

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QUOTING POLISH PRESS AND READERS' LTRS ON NORMALIZATION PROCESS TAKING PLACE IN POLAND, DESPITE ATTEMPTS BY WEST TO DESTABILIZE POLAND. (ENGINTER 1300 2000 FRENCHINTER 1600 2000 ITALIAN 1700 FINNISH 1530 SWAHILI 1730 PORTAFR 1830 POLISH 1400)

IDEDLOGY

89 LOSEV: "SOVIET PPL'S IDEO IS M-L" EXPLAINING ASSERTION BY ENGELS, MARX, LENIN THAT CAPISM WILL EVENTUALLY BE REPLACED BY SOCIALISM. (7 MIN: MAND 0700)

MILITARY

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90 "I SERVE THE SOVIET UNION: NEWS REPORTS ON SUCCESSFUL INTERCEPTIONS OF BORDER VIOLATORS AT VARIOUS UNSPECIFIED LOCATIONS; VALENTIN BOGOMOLOV REPORTS FROM NORTHERN BORDER POST DESCRIBING TRAINING EXERCISE IN WHICH BORDER GUARDS ARE TAUGHT TO DETERMINE FROM TRACKS LEFT THE NUMBER AND NATURE OF BORDER VIOLATORS; VIKTOR (BISKO) REPORTS FROM RED BANNER BORDER BALTIC DISTRICT VESSEL, PROFILING CREW MEMBERS; INTERVIEW WITH COMPOSER IGOR YAKUSHENKO ON HIS SONGS ON MILITARY THEMES. (30 MIN OVERALL: HOME 1000)

24

STAT

LLSSR-

91 SOVIET HISTORIAN (PROF SEMERYAGA) ON INTNATL IMPORTANCE OF BATTLE OF KURSK, WHICH MARKED TURNING POINT IN WAR AND LET TO LIBERATION OF VARIOUS EUROPEAN COUNTRIES, INCLUDING YUGOSLAVIA AND ALBANIA, AND TO ESTABLISHMENT OF PEOPLE'S REGIMES. (8 MIN: Sur buttle BANIAN 1430)

> PROF (SEMIRYANOV) DICUSSES INTERNATIONAL IMPACT OF BATTLE OF KURSK AS MORALE BOOSTER. (5 MIN, POOR: HUNGARIAN 051900)

SPACE

1,55/2-

1,55/

93 ACCOUNT OF WORKING AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF LYAKHOV AND ALEKSANDROV ABOARD SALYUT SPACE COMPLEX. (RPT ENGINTER 031500) (ENGUN 1900)

94 KALAIDOSCOPE: INCL NOTE ON SOVIET CONTRIBUTION TO INTERNATIONA

SYSTEM OF SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS TO AID SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT IN DISTRESS. (ENGAFR 1700 2000)

6 of 6 -- commentary list: moscow consolidated 6 aug 83

14071029

life in ussr

95 reports on regular polithuro session on results of andropov andropov, le duan mtg and aspects of soviet domestic On issues. (tasse 051650) (5-3 min: enginter 0800 1100 albanian 1430 polish 1400 hungarian 051900 serbo 1600 1900 korean 1330 . (1550 viet 1000) 0 6 AUG 1983 — 13 -

96 reports on cosu cc/cncl of minister and aucctu decisions of further measures to strengthen labor discipline. (1,200 text sent: mayak 1330; 550 text sent: tasse 1344 tassr Lubur 1350; 350 text: tasse 1535; 8-3 min: home 1500 1800 orbita discip 1/2 1500/twice/ 1800; 2-1 min: mayak 1630 1830 2230 orbita 1750 1904 2005 2200 2300/twice/ home 1950)

98 aleksandr putko on good progress made with harvesting cereals in ussr. (rpt italian 051700) (dari 1500)

23

98 aleksandr putko on increase in retirement benefits introduced in ussr. (rpt enginter 031300) (persian 1800)

99 yevgeniy benyash gives info on periodicals available to soviet readers. (enginter 1300 2000 frenchinter 1600 2000 italian 1700 persian 1500 1700 arabic 1730 serbo 1600 1900)

> 100 report on visit to various named cities in user by tajiki farmers, one mbr gives account of his visit, mtg with soviet officials and mtg with religious ppl and toured mosques. (8 min: dari 1500)

101 prof aleksandr (yermolayev) on unbreakable ties btwn comparty and working class. (rpt polish 021300)

(hungarian 051900)

- /4 - 0 6 AUG 1983 102 misc internal user items: 79 global 17 sov 11 democ 10

USSR gugo 4_eur 15 northam 3 mideast 6 afr 8 asc 4 asnc 1

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