



rvational Aeronautics and Space Administration

Washington, D.C. 20546

Office of the Administrator

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MEMORANDUM FOR:

The Secretary of State

The Secretary of the Interior The Secretary of Agriculture The Secretary of Commerce

The Director of Central Intelligence

SUBJECT:

Space Transportation System Enhancement Study

Presidential Directive/NSC-42 calls for an interagency task force to make recommendations by August 1, 1979, on what future space transportation system capabilities will be needed. Dr. Press has asked the Department of Defense and NASA to co-chair this Task Force; Dr. Hans Mark, Under Secretary of the Air Force, and Dr. A. M. Lovelace, Deputy Administrator of NASA, have agreed to lead this important study of incremental improvements to the basic Shuttle transportation system.

As a first step, DoD and NASA have identified these areas as requiring early attention:

1. The basic Shuttle orbiter is limited by its onboard electrical power system. This limitation
placed operational constraints on Shuttle orbital
stay times as well as on the design of integral
Shuttle payloads. Preliminary studies have already
identified a number of candidate approaches to
increase the electrical power available to Shuttle
and Shuttle payloads. It would be very helpful if
interested agencies would outline their foreseeable
space power requirements over the next ten to
fifteen years for integration into the study.

- 2. The Shuttle system as presently configured will require some thrust augmentation capabilities in order to meet its specified performance envelope. While the minimum thrust augmentation required is established by currently programmed missions, it would be helpful to receive potential future payload weight and orbit projections from the interested agencies to factor into the study.
- The orbiter's integral Remote Manipulation System provides only a limited capability for manipulation of paylaods in space. A number of important on-orbit activities are now being identified that may require an extension of these capabilities, such as remote on-orbit maintenance, repair, or refueling. It would be useful to have the views of the interested agencies on those on-orbit capabilities felt to be needed over the next fifteen years.
- 4. At present, the Shuttle system includes the IUS and the SSUS's as propulsive stages. Future missions may require additional capabilities for propulsion and new operational flexibilities such as reusability.

These initial study areas do not, of course, represent the full spectrum of potential additional capabilities that could be considered in the evolution of space transportation; interested agencies are invited to outline other specific foreseen needs that the Task Force should study.

It would be appreciated if the agencies desiring to participate would develop and document their views on these topics and, at the same time, identify a senior agency representative to the Task Force. Communications on this matter should be addressed to either Dr. Lovelace or to Dr. Mark, with a copy to the other.

Robert A. Frosch

Administrator -

CC:

The Secretary of Defense
Assistant to the President for
National Security Affairs
Director, Office of Science and
Technology Policy
Director, Office of Management and Budget

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