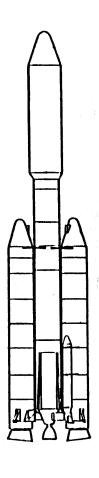
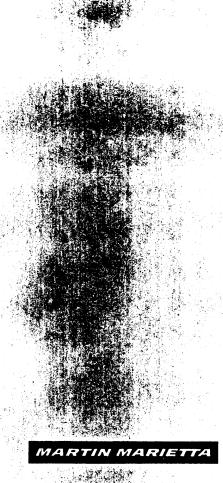
## **COMMERCIAL TITAN**





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## **COMMERCIAL TITAN**

### SIG SPACE WORKING GROUP

AEROJET LIQUID ROCKET CO.
CHEMICAL SYSTEMS DIV./UNITED TECHNOLOGIES
MARTIN MARIETTA CORP.

**10 JANUARY 1983** 

### PURPOSE OF BRIEFING

CONSIDER THE NEED FOR NATIONAL POLICY CLARIFICATION

EXPLAIN INTERESTS OF MARTIN MARIETTA EI AL. IN THIS POLICY

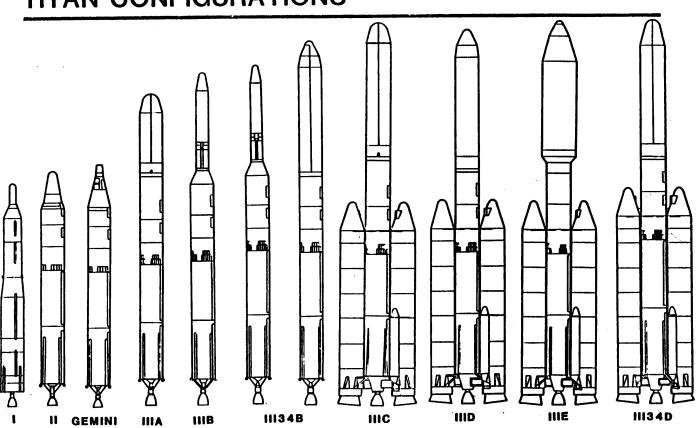
#### **CONSIDERING:**

PRESIDENTIALLY ENUNCIATED SPACE POLICY OF JULY 4, 1982

MULTIPLICITY OF NEW AND ESTABLISHED COMPANIES RESPONDING

TIME CONSTRAINTS OF THE NEED FOR POLICY CLARIFICATION

## TITAN CONFIGURATIONS



### TITAN EVOLUTION

CONFIGURATION	QUANTITY BUILT/FLOWN		EVOLUTIONARY STEP
TITAN I	163	67	NEW DESIGN LO2/RP-1 PROPELLANTS
TITAN II	141	81	CHANGED TO STÖRABLE A-50/N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>4</sub> PROPELLANTS
GEMINI	12	12	MAN RATED
TITAN IIIA	4	4	ADDED TRANSTAGE
TITAN IIIB	57	55	AGENA UPPER STAGE INSTEAD OF TRANSTAGE
34B	12	8 .	STRETCHED STAGE I FOR MORE PROPELLANT CAPACITY
			STRENGTHENED FORWARD SKIRT
TITAN IIIC	36	36	TITAN IIIA WITH 5 SEGMENT SOLID ROCKET MOTORS
TITAN IIID	22	22	SAME AS TITAN IIIC WITH NO UPPER STAGE
TITAN IIIE	7	7	SAME AS TITAN IIID WITH CENTAUR UPPER STAGE AND
•			14' DIAMETER FAIRING
TITAN 34D	15*	1	INCORPORATE 34B STRETCHED STAGE I AND ADD 1/2
			SEGMENT ADDITIONAL PROPELLANT TO EACH SRM.
			USES EITHER TRANSTAGE OR IUS UPPER STAGE.
TOTAL	469	293	

<sup>\*</sup>CURRENTLY IN PRODUCTION

## TITAN III OPERATIONAL LAUNCH HISTORY

	CONFIGURATION								
	TIIIB	TIIIC	TIIID	TITIE	T34D	TOTAL			
TOTAL LAUNCHED	62	29	22	7	1	121			
SUCCESSFUL	61	27	22	7	1	118			
PERCENTAGE	<del></del> . 98	93	100	100	100	97.5			

## TITAN CONTRACTORS AND SUBCONTRACTORS

#### MARTIN MARIETTA CORP

- MOOG, INC
- CADILLAC GAGE
- SINGER KERFOT
- ROCKET RESEARCH CO.
- TELEDYNE McCORNACK SELF
- NEW YORK AIRBRAKE
- STAINLESS STEEL PRODUCTS
- SPRAGUE ELECTRONICS
- BABCOCK ELECTRO MECHANICAL
- EAGLE-PICHER
- METAL BELLOWS CORP.
- LEACH CORP.
- ITT CANNON
- HI SHEAR CORP.
- FAIRCHILD STRATOS
- G & H TECHNOLOGY
- GULTON IND.

#### CSD

- ROHR
- ALCOA
- WYMAN GORDON

#### **ALRC**

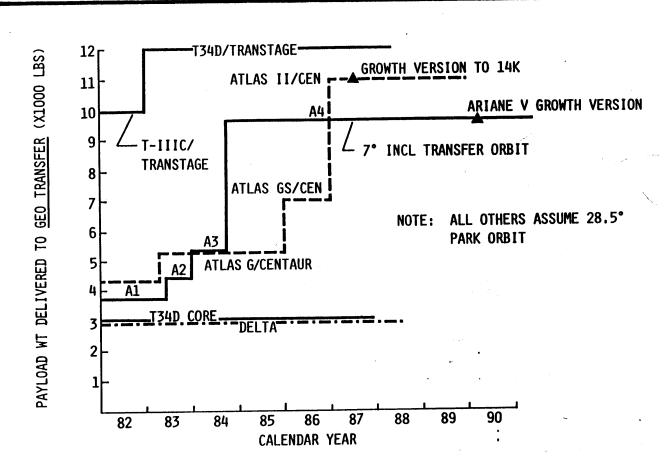
- WESTERN GEAR
- P.E.D. MANUFACTURING
- AIRESEARCH CASTING
- PARAGON PRECISION PRODUCTS
- WESTERN GOLD
- SCARROTT METALLURGICAL
- ADEPT MANUFACTURING
- BELFAB PACIFIC
- STEVENS AIR SYSTEMS
- LANCO INDUSTRIES
- CONTURA. INC.
- FLUOROCARBON
- ROSEMOUNT, INC.
- ITT NEODYN
- FLEXITALLIC GASKET
- PRECISION COIL

#### DELCO ELECTRONICS CORP.

SCI SYSTEMS, INC.

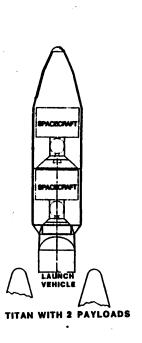
#### **ACTRON**

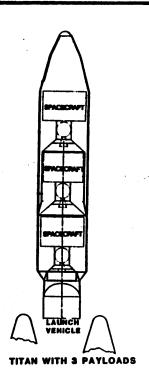
# GEOSTATIONARY TRANSFER CAPABILITY



## **CONFIGURATIONS**



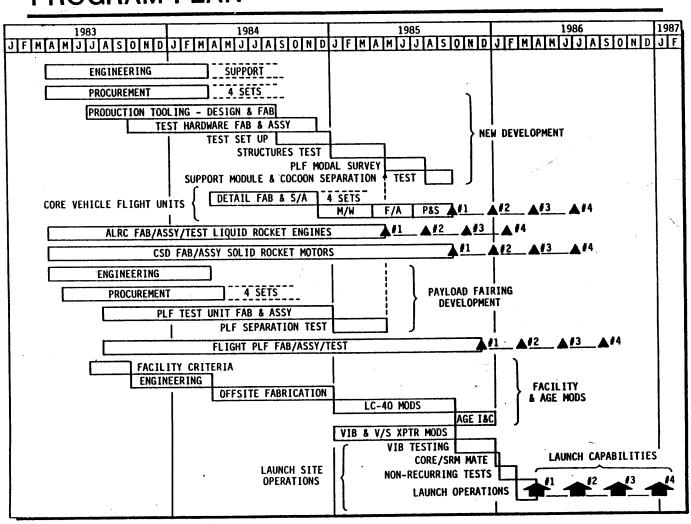




## COMMERCIAL TITAN PROGRAMMATICS

- FOLLOW-ON PRODUCTION AND LAUNCH TO DOD TITAN PROGRAM
- START PRODUCTION IN 1983
- BUILD OF 4 WITH LAUNCH CAPABILITY IN 1986
- PROVIDE LOW EARTH ORBIT CAPABILITY
- LAUNCH FROM EASTERN SPACE AND MISSILE CENTER

### PROGRAM PLAN



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### SPACETRAN/MARTIN MARIETTA AGREEMENT

- SPACETRAN WILL BUY FOUR TITAN 34-D VEHICLES AND LAUNCH SERVICES FROM MARTIN MARIETTA IN RETURN FOR EXCLUSIVE MARKETING AND SALES RIGHTS FOR NON- U.S. GOVERNMENT TITAN ACTIVITIES UNTIL 01 APRIL 1984.
- SPACETRAN WILL CONTINUE TO HAVE MARKETING AND SALES RIGHTS PROVIDED THEY PROCURE A MINIMUM BUY PER YEAR AFTER 01 APRIL 1984.
- MARTIN MARIETTA WILL CONTRACT FOR BUILD AND LAUNCH OPERATIONS AND WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY DOD/NASA SALES FOR U. S. GOVERNMENT USES.
- SPACETRAN WILL PROVIDE ALL NECESSARY INSURANCE COVERAGE.
- MARTIN MARIETTA. AEROJET AND CSD WILL WORK WITH THE U. S. GOVERNMENT REGARDING PROPERTY AND SUPPORT.
- BOTH STRIVE TO PROVIDE STANDARD SHUTTLE/TITAN INTERFACE WITH A GOAL OF PROVIDING A COMMON. EXPENDABLE BACKUP CAPABILITY TO SHUTTLE TO LOW EARTH ORBIT.

## NATIONAL BENEFIT OF COMMERCIAL ELV'S

- MAINTAINS US LEADERSHIP IN SPACE TRANSPORTATION
- BACKUP FOR STS
  - CIVIL PAYLOADS OFFLOADED DUE TO DOD CRITICAL MISSIONS PRIORITY
  - EMERGENCY DOD BACKUP
- ALTERNATIVE TO FOREIGN ELV'S
- MAINTAIN HIGH TECHNOLOGY INDUSTRIAL BASE
- PROVIDE CAPABILITY TO LAUNCH PAYLOADS NOT ECONOMICALLY FEASIBLE TO MANRATE
- NATIONAL ECONOMIC BENEFIT JOBS & BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

### **GOVERNMENT BENEFIT OF COMMERCIAL TITAN**

- NATIONAL SECURITY VALUE
  - TITAN BUILD AND LAUNCH CAPABILITY MAINTAINED AT LITTLE OR NO EXPENSE TO USG
  - CRITICAL DOD PAYLOAD BACKUP CAPABILITY TO STS
  - ALTERNATIVE LAUNCH CAPABILITY FOR DOD DURING POTENTIAL PERIODS OF HIGH RISK (TO STS) CONFLICT
- ECONOMIC VALUE
  - REDUCES THE USAF TITAN PHASEOUT COSTS
  - PROVIDES POTENTIAL USAF RECOUPMENT OF INVESTMENT IN RESIDUAL TITAN BOOSTERS AND COMPONENTS
  - POTENTIAL CONSUMER OF RESIDUAL TITAN II PROPELLANTS
- **▶** ENHANCES CIVIL USER CONFIDENCE IN THE STS
  - TITAN IS THE MOST VERSATILE AND RELIABLE ELV TO SERVE THE CIVIL SECTOR IN THE EVENT DOD EXERCISES PRIORITY USE

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COMMERCIAL TITAN NEEDS FROM U.S. GOVERNMENT

• AMPLIFICATION OF U. S. SPACE POLICY TO EMBRACE COMMERCIAL ELV

• USAF AGREEMENT TO USE PROPERTY AND SERVICES CURRENTLY SUPPLIED BY THE GOVERNMENT

### **SPACE POLICY**

### AMPLIFY CURRENT SPACE POLICY IN TIMELY MANNER

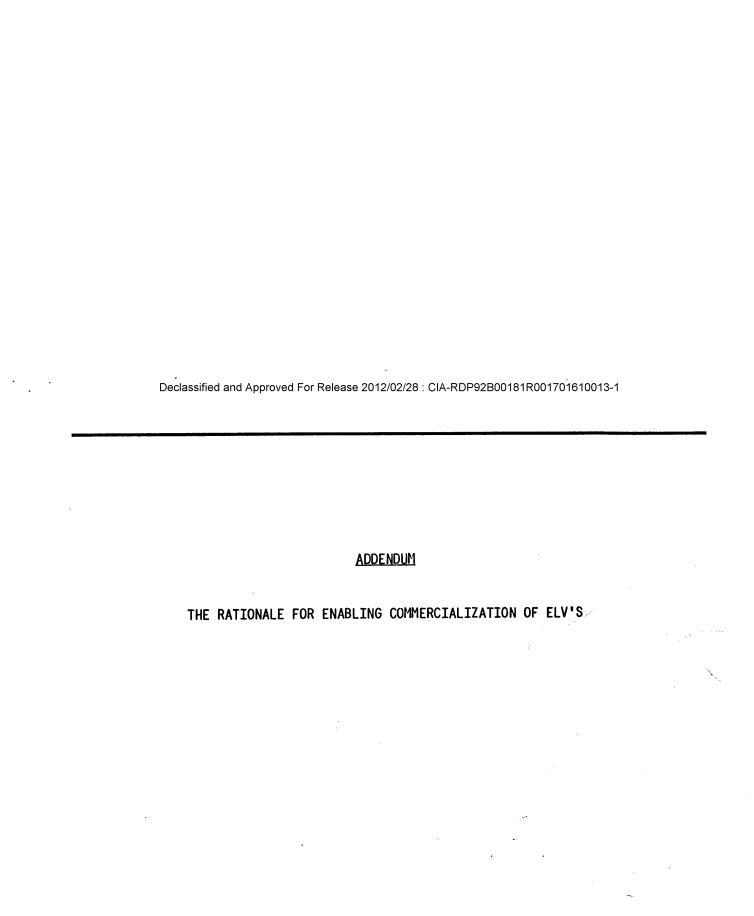
"CIVIL SPACE PROGRAM"

SUGGESTED ADDITION:

"INCLUDED IN THE CONCEPT OF FACILITATING MORE PRIVATE INVESTMENT AND INVOLVEMENT IN SPACE IS THE AUTHORIZATION AND ENCOURAGEMENT OF COMMERCIALLY OPERATED EXPENDABLE LAUNCH SERVICES FROM PREVIOUSLY DEVELOPED USG FACILITIES."

### PROPERTY AND SERVICES

- LETTER REQUESTS TO SECRETARY V. ORR AND ADMINISTRATOR J. BEGGS
- USAF/NASA AGREEMENT TO USE PROPERTY AND SERVICES CURRENTLY SUPPLIED BY THE GOVERNMENT IN SUPPORT OF TITAN BUILD AND LAUNCH
  - DATA
  - TOOLING
  - COMPUTERS
  - SOFTWARE
  - TEST EQUIPMENT
  - FACILITIES
  - RANGE SERVICES



#### THE RATIONALE FOR ENABLING COMMERCIALIZATION OF ELV'S

- A. SERVES THE OBJECTIVES OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
  - 1. Helps maintain US leadership in space.
    - a. Domestic alternative(s) to foreign ELV.
  - 2. Satisfies the intent of the 1958 Space Act.
    - a. Transfer of publically developed capability to private sector operations.
  - 3. National Security value in maintaining capability to meet presently undefinable possible future needs.
    - a. Catastrophic loss of an orbiter.
    - b. International conflict wherein you don't want to risk the loss of an orbiter and crew in order to put up one satellite.
- B. COMPLEMENTS THE SHUTTLE PROGRAM WITHOUT UNDERCUTTING ITS UNIQUE AND VITAL CAPABILITIES
  - 1. Provides backup to STS for civil payload schedule perturbations caused by priority
  - Provides domestic supplemental capability during peak civil and military demand periods not wholly served by extant STS fleet capacity.
  - 3. Provides launch capability for:
    - a. Hazardous payloads.
    - b. Payloads that are neither technically nor economically feasible to manrate to satisfy STS requirements.
  - 4. Reduces the potential cost of erecting a space platform in the 1990's (with STS) by putting non-man in the loop payloads on ELV's and avoiding investment in more orbiters.
  - 5. Enhances the economic viability of STS by making more cost effective use of the orbiter fleet.

### C. ENHANCES THE NATIONAL ECONOMIC BENEFIT

- 1. Immediately expands US private sector investment and involvement in civil space.
- Achieves and enhances further domestic commercial exploitation of USG developed space capability, technologies and systems.
- Jobs offers the potential for creation of new jobs over and above the ELV infrastructures.

#### D. COMPLEMENTS THE NATIONAL DEFENSE

- Helps maintain high technology industrial base thereby minimizing industrial mobilization timelines potentially required for extended conventional warfare conflagration.
- 2. Provides emergency alternative launch capability for critical DoD missions.

#### E. SERVES THE PUBLIC WELFARE

- Public derives return on R&D investment in ELV's and facilities through tax revenues derived from provision of services.
- Domestically satisfies the satellite owner industry demand for dual mode access
  to orbit.
- 3. Provides the potential for continued employment of the ELV infrastructure.