8 September 1975

MEMORANDUM FOR: DD/OCI

SUBJECT : OSR List of Developments and Events

Subject to Prediction

Listed below is a selected group of developments or events that OSR had a hand in estimating, assessing or predicting would or would not occur. The list is certainly not all inclusive, but is intended to be representative.

| Date | Event | Comments |
|---------|---|---|
| 1960-75 | Soviet ICBM Force Deploy- ment Projections | See 25X article in Studies in Intelligence. Overestimates and Underestimates |
| 1962 | Cuban Missile Crisis | Initial predictions of offensive missile deployment were inaccurate |
| 1962-70 | Soviet Development and Deployment of ABMs | Both numbers and characteristics were overstated |
| 1964-70 | Projections of Soviet SSBN Force | See articl 25X in Studies in Intel-ligence. Predictions ranged from good to bad. CIA alone predicted the advent of the "Y" class. |
| 1965-70 | Projections of Chinese Strategic Nuclear Force | Validity of pre- dictions varied initial assessments 25X were rather accurate |

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| <u>Event</u> | Comments |
|------------------------------------|---|
| New Soviet Aircraft Carrier | Agency estimated that these vessels would be for helicopters. Assessment was accurate |
| Soviet SA-5 Deployment | Accurately assessed that this system would be a SAM, not an ABM. Pattern of deployment accurately predicted |
| Soviet Invasion of Czechoslovakia | Reported that forces were ready to invade, but did not predict the precise date of invasion |
| Possibility of Sino- Soviet War | Assessment that a major conflict would not occur proved accurate |
| ✓ India-Pakistan War | Military buildup reported along with judgment that war was likely |
| Mid-East October War | Egyptian military buildup reported, but political judgment on likelihood of war was inaccurate. Possibility of Soviet intervention was accurately assessed. Outcome of war predicted. |
| | New Soviet Aircraft Carrier Soviet SA-5 Deployment Soviet Invasion of Czechoslovakia Possibility of Sino- Soviet War India-Pakistan War |

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| Date | Event | Comments |
|------|-------------------------------|--|
| 1974 | Turkish Invasion of Cyprus | Accurately predicted |
| 1974 | India's First Nuclear Test | Agency reported that India had the capability-date of first test not predicted |