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S 5956

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD — SENATE

May 16, 1988

construction, a specified number of years after a specific and determinable date means the specified anniversary of such date and therefore that the third five-year review of the ABM Treaty should have begun on or about October 3, 1987.

(4) The Senate finally finds that the Parties to the Treaty have not met as required by Article XIV, Paragraph 2, because the United States of America refused to meet on the date required, to wit October 3, 1987, and that the United States, seven months later, still refuses to propose a date for this meeting.

SENSE OF CONGRESS

(b) Taking account of the findings of this Section, it is the sense of the Congress that the President should without any further delay propose an early date to conduct the overdue five-year review of the ABM Treaty and immediately thereafter inform the Congress of the results of that review.

AMENDMENT No. 2084

Add at the end of the bill the following new section:

"Sec. . (a) Congress:—(1) condemns the Government of Ethiopia for its blatant disregard for human life as demonstrated by its use of food as a weapon, its forced resettlement program, and its human rights record.

(2) in the strongest term possible, urges the Government of Ethiopia to allow foreign relief personnel to return to the north and to allow the international relief campaign to resume operations at its own risk, while retaining full control over its assets and having access to adequate aircraft and fuel;

(3) in the strongest terms possible, urges rebel groups to cease attacks upon relief vehicles and relief distribution points and to respect the impartiality of the international relief campaign;

(4) urges the President and the Secretary of State (via direct representations to the Government of Ethiopia, certain rebel groups, and via sustained multilateral initiatives involving other Western donors, the United Nations, and the Organization of African Unity) to focus world pressure and opinion upon the combatants in the north, to press for an "open roads/own risk" policy that will facilitate the resumption of international relief efforts in the north, to press the Government of Ethiopia and the rebel groups to reach a pragmatic, enduring political settlement, and to press the Government of Ethiopia to implement genuine and effective reform of its failed agricultural policies; and

(5) urges the President and the Secretary of State to engage in direct discussion with the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics in order that the peaceful resolution of the crisis in northern Ethiopia becomes a high Soviet priority and that the approach of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics is consistent with that of the West.

(b) SANCTIONS.—

(1) SANCTIONS URGED UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS.—The President's is strongly urged, and is hereby authorized (notwithstanding any other provision of law), to impose such economic sanctions upon Ethiopia as the President determines to be appropriate (subject to subparagraphs (2) and (3) of this subsection) if, at any time after the date of enactment of this section, the Government of Ethiopia engages in any of the following outrages:

- (i) Forced resettlement.
- (ii) Forced confinement in any resettlement camp.
- (iii) Diversion of international relief to the military.

(iv) Denial of international relief to any persons at risk because of famine.

(v) Seizure of international relief assets provided by the United States.

(vi) Prohibition of end-use monitoring of food distribution by international relief personnel.

(2) SANCTIONS TO BE INCLUDED.—Sanctions imposed pursuant to subparagraph (1) shall include sanctions which substantially affect the major exports of Ethiopia.

(3) EXPORT SANCTIONS.—If a sanction imposed pursuant to subparagraph (1) involves the prohibition or curtailment of exports to Ethiopia, that sanction may only be imposed under the authority and subject to the requirements of section 6 of the Export Administration Act of 1979.

(4) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—Not later than the end of the 15-day period beginning on the date of the enactment of this section and at the end of each 60-day period thereafter, the President shall submit to the Congress a report on whether, during that period, the Government of Ethiopia engaged in any conduct described in subparagraph (1) of this subsection). Each such report shall describe the response of the United States to such conduct.

(5) REGULATION AUTHORITY.—The President shall issue such regulations, licenses, and orders as are necessary to implement any sanctions imposed under this subsection.

AMENDMENT No. 2085

Viz: Add at the end of the bill the following new section:

"Sec. . (a) None of the funds authorized or appropriated by this or any other Act shall be obligated or expended for assistance to the Panamanian Defense Force unless and until the President has certified to Congress that no armed forces of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, Cuba, or Nicaragua are present in the Republic of Panama and that General Manuel Noriega has been removed as Commander of the Panamanian Defense Force, barred from all offices and authority, and prohibited from designating or appointing his successor.

(b) Provided further that nothing in this Section shall prohibit the President from obligation or expending any funds necessary for the defense of the Panama Canal or for the maintenance of United States armed forces or interests in Panama.

(c) Ten days after the enactment of this Section, the President shall provide a detailed report to Congress, in both classified and unclassified form, regarding 1) whether Soviet, Cuban, or Nicaraguan military, paramilitary, or intelligence personnel are present in Panama and 2) whether the Panamanian Defense Force has coordinated with, cooperated with, supported, or receive support from, such personnel."

AMENDMENT No. 2086

Add at the end of the bill the following new section:

"Sec. . Notwithstanding any other provision of law or of this Act, no funds authorized or appropriated by this or any other Act shall be obligated or expended, directly or indirectly, for implementation of any provision of the document of April 13, 1988, purporting to be an agreement made between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics concerning the 1988 Treaty made by Afghanistan and Pakistan in connection with the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan unless and until the President has submitted such document as a treaty to the Senate for advice and consent to ratification."

DOMENICI (AND BINGAMAN)
AMENDMENT NO. 2087

Mr. DOMENICI (for himself and Mr. BINGAMAN) proposed an amendment to the bill S. 2355, supra; as follows:

At the appropriate place in the bill, insert the following new section:

COORDINATION OF VERIFICATION POLICY AND RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES

SEC. . Not later than June 30, 1989, the President shall submit a report to the Congress which includes a review of the relationship of the arms control objectives of the United States with the responsiveness of research and development of monitoring systems for weapons verification. Such review shall include but not be limited to the participation of the Departments of Defense, State and Energy, the Director of Central Intelligence, and the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency.

At a minimum, the report shall include the findings of the President, and such recommendations for improvement as the President shall deem appropriate, with respect to the following:

(a) the status of coordination in the formulation of U.S. arms control treaty verification policy;

(b) the status of efforts to ensure that arms control treaty verification policy is formulated in a manner which takes into account available technology for monitoring systems; and

(c) the status of efforts to insure that research and development on monitoring systems technology evolves in step with arms control treaty verification policy.

BUMPERS (AND OTHERS)
AMENDMENT NO. 2088

Mr. BUMPERS (for himself, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. COHEN, Mr. CHAFET, and Mr. HEINZ) proposed an amendment to the bill S. 2355, supra; as follows:

At the appropriate place in the bill insert the following:

SEC. . LIMITATION ON DEPLOYMENT OF CERTAIN STRATEGIC NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This section may be cited as the "Strategic Nuclear Weapons Interim Restraint Act."

(b) LIMITATION ON OBLIGATION OF FUNDS.—Notwithstanding any other provision of law and subject to subsection (c), none of the funds appropriated pursuant to this or any other Act to or for the use of any department or agency of the Federal Government may be obligated or expended before September 30, 1989 to overhaul, maintain, operate or deploy more than—

(1) 820 launchers of intercontinental ballistic missiles equipped with multiple, independently targetable reentry vehicles;

(2) 1,200 launchers of intercontinental ballistic missiles equipped with multiple, independently targetable reentry vehicles and submarine launched ballistic missiles equipped with multiple, independently targetable reentry vehicles; or

(3) an aggregate total of 1,320 launchers of ballistic missiles described in clause (2) and heavy bombers equipped for air-launched cruise missiles;

(c) EXCEPTIONS.—(1) The limitation on the obligation and expenditure of funds in subsection (b) shall not apply if at any time more than 29 days after the date of enactment of this act the President determines and certifies to Congress that the Soviet Union deploys strategic forces in numbers greater than those specified in subsection