

MEMORANDUM FOR: See Distribution

FROM:

Director of Global Issues

SUBJECT:

Conference on Demographic Pressures and Instability in Developing Countries

- l. On behalf of the Office of Global Issues, I would like to invite you to attend a 2-day conference on the topic of Demographic Pressures and Instability in Developing Countries. The discussion is designed to be of value to intelligence analysts in their efforts to assess the significance of demographic trends, and to understand the linkages between these trends and social and political events.

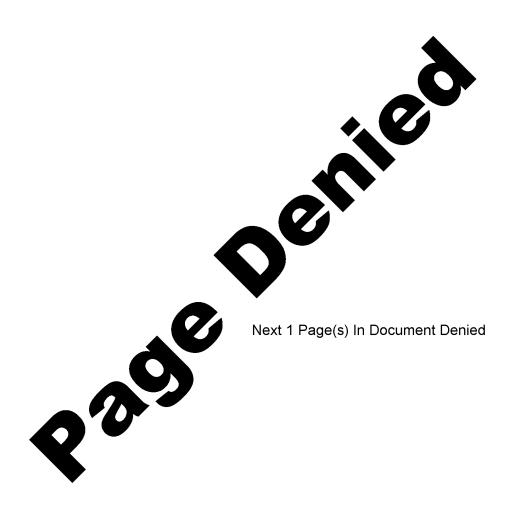
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Attachments:
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The Office of Global Issues is sponsoring a conference on the subject of Demographic Pressures and Instability in Developing Countries on 7-8 July 1987. The conference will take place at the Department of State so that the audience can include many desk officers and working diplomats who must deal with the policy implications of current demographic realities.

The sessions will examine what scholars have to say about the relationship between demographic pressures and sociopolitical events, and under what conditions these pressures are likely to translate into political or economic instability. They will also offer country experts and analysts, both government and private, an opportunity to discuss demographic pressures in particular countries of primary concern to the United States, and to review what the governments of those countries are doing, or not doing, to cope with the demographic circumstances in which they currently find themselves.

Speakers will cover subjects such as "youth bulge," unemployment, rapid urbanization, elite competition, strains on state revenues and differential growth rates among ethnic groups within countries. Areas examined will include Brazil, Mexico and Central America, Nigeria, southern Africa, and selected countries in the Middle East, South Asia and East Asia. The conference will conclude with a panel of former senior foreign service officers and other officials discussing policy implications.

The goals of the conference are a better and more widespread understanding of the linkages between demographic pressures and instability, and a new appreciation of what demographically induced stress means for the policies of affected governments and the US.

We plan to make time available for questions and discussion, and welcome your participation. The conference is unclassified, by invitation only.

## **PRELIMINARY**

## OFFICE OF GLOBAL ISSUES

Conference on
Demographic Pressures and Political Instability
In Developing Countries

## TUESDAY, July 7, 1987

8:15	Arrival, coffee
8:45	Welcoming Remarks Keynoteto be announced Conference Outline and Purpose
10:00	BREAK
10:20	Historical Perspectives and Present Problems Jack Goldstone, Northwestern University
	The Youth Bulge Gary Fuller, University of Hawaii
11:15	Discussion
11:45	LUNCH
1:00	Urbanization Henry Bienen, Princeton University
	Ethnic Group Trends Gary Fuller, University of Hawaii
1:45	Discussion
2:15	BREAK
2:30	Country and Regional Perspectives Moderator: Ron Kuipers
	The Middle East Abdel Omran, University of Maryland Egypt Del Roy, Hitachi Foundation Sri Lanka Howard Wriggins, Columbia University

## WEDNESDAY, July 8, 1987

8:30 AIDS--The Potential Demographic Threat

Barbara Torrey, Center for International Research
AIDS--Destabilization Possibilities

Jack Goldstone, Northwestern University

9:30 Country and Regional Perspectives--

Moderator: Defense Intelligence College

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Nigeria

-Thomas Goliber, The Futures Group

**10:30** BREAK

10:50 Latin America

Moderator: Randy Pherson

**Brazil** 

Thomas Merrick, Population Reference Bureau Lincoln Gordon, Former US Ambassador to Brazil

11:45 LUNCH

12:45 Central America

Sergio Diaz Briquetts, Duquesne University

Mexico

Susan Kaufmann-Purcell, Council on Foreign Relations

Dave Simcox, Center for Immigration Research

2:00 Discussion

2:15 BREAK

2:30 Policy issues discussion

Moderator--Marshall Greene, Population Crisis Committee

Subjects include perceptions of foreign leaders, immigration issues, assistance issues, and research issues.

Robert Smith, The Futures Group Dave Simcox, Center for Immigration Research Lincoln Gordon, Former US Ambassador Howard Wriggins, Columbia University