ARTICLE APPEARED ON PAGE 8-3

WASHINGTON POST 15 July 1984

They Didn't Laugh When I Invited CBS to Film the CIA

THE OUTLOOK INTERVIEW: HERB HETU, PR MAN TO THE POWERFUL,

- When you left the CIA your desk memo pads had a picture of a man with a funny nose and glasses and fake moustache and trenchcoat. Did you use that pad while you were at the agency?
- A: A little bit, not for anything official. My son had those made for me for Christmas.
- Q: How did they go over there? In general, the agency's not known for having a big sense of humor. Is that a bad rap?
- A: Oh, yes. They all laugh at themselves. It's like a family; it's okay for members of the family to laugh at each other but an outsider comes in, that's not done.
- Q: How did you envision that job, for the first time creating a public affairs office?
- A: The first day I went to the CIA I was scared to death. I'd never been there in my life! The only image I had of the CIA was the same impression everybody else on the street has. I didn't know what to expect. The people were wonderful, but going in there perceived as the guy who was going to let the press in, open the windows . . . oh boy, a lot of hostility.
- Q: Were you a social outcast because of your job description?
- A: No. Of course, Stan [CIA Director Stansfield Turner] brought me in at a fairly high level. There's a military feel to the CIA. If you're brought in at a certain level it's almost like being a general. They may not like you but you wear the star.
- Q: You were the first person to let a network TV crew in? CBS?
- A: Dan Rather. [When] I suggested at the morning meeting that we let CBS come in "60 Minutes," no less, with cameras and film the agency and do interviews, I think three of the assistant directors almost dropped dead. You could hear a pin drop in the room.

But we got an agreement from "60 Minutes" that they would let us review the raw film for security but

not for content. We couldn't touch anything if it wasn't classified. And the only thing that could be classi-

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fied would be people's faces or badges, things like that.

- Q: But it's hard to shoot a roomful of people at desks without seeing some faces?
- A: The only faces we were worried about were people undercover.
- Q: As opposed to other people who work for the CIA, particularly in covert functions, you didn't have to hide the fact that you worked there from your neighbors?
- A: Oh no. My cover was diaphanous. I was the most overt of all the overt people.
- Q: What was a typical day like for you?
- A: My friends asked me that question when I first went there and I'd say, well, the first thing I do is go out and look under my car, because I didn't think I was too popular out there. Then send my dog out to start it!
- No, I went to work early and used to review the morning intelligence reports. I was never shut out to the best of my knowledge, and I don't mean that in a snide way.
- Q: Did you ever say something that you shouldn't have to a reporter?
- A: Probably, but the only times I did, when I knew I did, and I don't mean that I breached security, but there were several occasions where I worked with reporters who called and volunteered to read a story to me. They said they were writing a story about the agency and wanted to read it to me to see if there was anything with which we would disagree. An old reportorial ploy call the guy and read the story and hope he'll fill in the blanks. I knew that.

- On two or three occasions they had names of people in the story that really didn't add anything and would have blown somebody's cover. I volunteered the fact that those people really were ours and it didn't add to the story and asked [the reporters] to take their names out, and they did.
- Q: Is that the biggest nightmare of the public affairs director of the CIA? That you will leak something that you shouldn't?
- A: The most unique frustrations I had at the CIA were that I couldn't talk about a lot of the successes. To a public relations man not to be able to talk about your company's successes I don't mean "company," I'm being facetious is heartbreaking. Drove me mad. The converse of that was to see stories I knew to be untrue. I couldn't correct the story [because] the reasons that the story was untrue were classified or I would break somebody's cover.

The CIA is fair game for anybody that wants to accuse you of virtually anything. Trying to disprove a negative is almost impossible. A guy caught in a bank robbery said that he was robbing the bank to get money to line a cave with lead because the CIA was bombarding his

head with electronic emissions, using his head as a receiver!

- Q: When there are leaks to the press from within a government agency, is the finger of blame usually pointed at the public affairs office?
- A: Almost always. You're the one who's consorting with the enemy, so to speak. It's part of the game. A lot of people out there thought that even talking with the newsmen was ridiculous, made no sense. They wouldn't get the story right. They'd write all the negative things. [Some] didn't think my job was necessary in any case, and doing things aggres-

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