

ORGL Pacem in

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TO

PACEM IN TERRIS IV

*The fourth in a series of convocations addressed to
the search for a charter of practical agreements
on the issues of war and peace*

*convened by The Fund for Peace and the
Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions,
Sheraton-Park Hotel, Washington, D.C.
December 2-4, 1975*

Justice, right reason, and humanity urgently demand that the arms race should cease; that stockpiles which exist in various countries should be reduced equally and simultaneously by the parties concerned; that nuclear weapons should be banned, and that a general agreement should eventually be reached about progressive disarmament and an effective method of control.

Pope John XXIII

Pacem in Terris Easter Encyclical, 1963

December 2

The National Interest

Tuesday morning
9:30 to 12:30

Opening Remarks
Robert M. Hutchins, Randolph P. Compton

PRESIDING:
Seniel Ostrow

Détente in Practice: Problems, Opportunities and Pitfalls
Daniel P. Moynihan, Edward M. Kennedy

Major issues: The practical extent of American-Soviet cooperation; the significance of détente for world peace and the American national interest; the prospects for philosophical (ideological) convergence; implications for China and the Third World.

Critique PANEL MEMBERS: Richard J. Barnet, Jacob K. Javits, George F. Kennan, Hans J. Morgenthau, Fred Warner Neal, Robert E. Osgood

Tuesday afternoon
2:00 to 5:00

National Security and the Domestic Economy
William E. Simon, Tom Bradley

PRESIDING:
Abraham Wilson

Major issues: The impact of foreign policy on the economy in terms of employment, inflation, income distribution, social priorities, effect on the environment; concentration of power in federal government; impact on federalism and federal-local governmental relations.

Critique PANEL MEMBERS: Otis Graham, Jr., Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., Seymour Melman, Benjamin Rosenthal, Willard Wirtz.
MODERATOR: Ralph W. Tyler

December 3

The Global Condition: The Economic Dimension of Foreign Policy

Robert O. Anderson, Maurice F. Strong

Major issues: Trade, aid, and development; population; the multi-national corporation vs. national sovereignty; international monetary arrangements; scientific development and technological change.

*Wednesday morning
9:30 to 12:30*

PRESIDING:
Edward Lamb

Critique PANEL MEMBERS: Eqbal Ahmad, James P. Grant, Neil H. Jacoby, Gerald Parsky, Lord Ritchie-Calder. MODERATOR: Cyril E. Black

Our Military Posture and Détente

Les Aspin, James R. Schlesinger

Major issues: Arms control; balance and "equivalence"; the "doctrine of credibility"; nuclear proliferation and the thermonuclear danger; force levels, military alliances and military sales.

*Wednesday afternoon
2:00 to 5:00*

PRESIDING:
Morris L. Levinson

Critique PANEL MEMBERS: Joseph S. Clark, Gene R. LaRocque, Herbert R. York, Elmo Zumwalt. MODERATOR: Blair Clark

The Global Condition: The Political Dimension of Foreign Policy

John Brademas, Kenneth W. Thompson, Charles W. Yost

Major issues: Cooperation or confrontation in the United Nations between the great powers and developing nations; relations of the superpowers in the United Nations; pressures of economic interdependence toward creation of new supranational institutions; voting in the United Nations, blocs and Charter reform.

*Wednesday evening
8:00 to 11:00*

PRESIDING:
Frances McAllister

Critique PANEL MEMBERS: Elisabeth Mann Borgese, Inis L. Claude, Jr., Roberto E. Guyer, Philip C. Jessup, Soedjatmoko. MODERATOR: Joel I. Brooke.

December 4

Thursday morning
9:30 to 12:30

Foreign Policy, National Security and the Democratic Process
Frank Church, William Colby

PRESIDING:
Stewart R. Mott

Major issues: The impact of a "Cold War foreign policy" on the American system; political consequences of secrecy, espionage and counter-subversion; how to control the CIA and the FBI; elitism and the "imperial Presidency"; public honesty versus public lying; manipulation of public opinion and pressures against the news media; violations of civil rights; the role of Congress in curbing executive authority.

Critique **PANEL MEMBERS:** Ray S. Cline, Morton Halperin, Charles Morgan, Andrew Young. **MODERATOR:** Claiborne Pell.

Thursday afternoon
2:00 to 5:00

Key Foreign Policy Issues in the 1976 Campaign

PRESIDING:
Audrey R. Topping

The Congressional view of the coincidence of foreign and domestic issues; the pressures of the electoral process; the effect of partisan politics; decision-making and oversight under a system of checks and balances.

Critique **PANEL MEMBERS:** John B. Anderson, Howard H. Baker, Jr., Donald M. Fraser, Mike Mansfield, Eugene McCarthy. **MODERATOR:** Harry S. Ashmore

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