

4 November 1986
MLD-6045

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FROM : Chief, FBIS London Bureau
THROUGH : Chief, Operations Group
SUBJECT : Monthly Report - London Bureau - October 1986

I. GENERAL

1. According to GM/BBCMS Eric Bowman, work on the building extension at Caversham Park is approximately 3 weeks behind schedule due to the additional drainage and ducting work required. The Monitoring Service is hoping that the time can be made up, since technical access to the building by April 1987 is vital for sustaining the momentum of the project.
2. As part of its efforts to insure continued receipt of BBC material post-automation, the bureau has identified at BBC request its automation equipment needs as follows: 1 terminal and 1 printer for the Tabulation Unit, 2 terminals and 2 printers for editorial, 2 printers for the Communications Unit, and 1 terminal for PMU. 4T
5P
3. On the satellite monitoring front the BBC KU-band dish at Caversham Park remains inoperable, awaiting delivery of parts from the manufacturer. At Crowsley Park work is proceeding on installation of electronics for the two 11-meter dishes. According to the BBC, the plan to have a limited non-automated operation by the end of the year appears to be on schedule. Bureau and Headquarters interest in BBC satellite-monitoring capabilities and plans, particularly with regard to coverage for Internet use, has been conveyed to BBC management.
4. Further progress on bureau Internet plans awaits British Telecom "Teleproof" approval of orderwire equipment and the receipt, installation and testing of the Internet console being supplied by Headquarters in mid-November. Internet coverage schedule, staffing, training and operating procedures are under review in coordination with Headquarters.

II. OPERATIONS

A. Monitorial/Editorial

1. On 14 October the Tabulation Unit assumed responsibility for the preparation, logging and wirefiling of video selection lists, duties formally assigned to editorial. Through use of programmed headers, these selection lists are now prepared on the Wang system and sent to the Communications Unit, where routers are inserted and the lists filed without further punching.

2. The bureau, PMU and the BBC received congratulations on 17 October from [] Chief, Analysis Group for "excellent performance" in wake of the Reykjavik summit. STAT
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3. Editors [] and teletypist []
[] were commended in a letter of appreciation from the bureau chief for their performance in handling the first Soviet announcement that one of their ballistic missile submarines was on fire off the U.S. mainland. STAT
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4. During the month an arrangement was negotiated with the Monitoring Service for coverage of Saudi Arabia following the departure for Amman of former Gulf Bureau monitor []
[] on 27 September. PMU's two experienced Arabic monitors will serve alternating 2-week tours of duty in the Listening Room to handle the Saudi programs. STAT
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5. Thanks to the arrival of four disk packs obtained variously from Headquarters and local suppliers, backup procedures for PMU's Wang VS65 are now considerably more secure. With the new packs PMU can now use its original Wang-supplied disk pack as an archive. This should be able to hold around a year's work of PMU-filed copy.
6. The three PMU monitors using Facit electronic typewriters are now fully plugged into the Wang system. Their translations are recorded from the typewriter memory onto microcassettes via a CSL Wordpro black box; then the contents of the microcassettes are fed into the Wang via another black box and converted into a standard Wang document by means of a procedure in the computer's job-control language. The edited translations are transmitted to the tapecutter in Communications like any document on the Wang. The only PMU copy now requiring repunching is English language copy and translations from contractors.

B. Communications

1. Bureau total wordage for the month was 2,976,140; an average of 96,000 words per day. Peak daily wordage registered 156,960 on 14 October.
2. The newly installed automatic numbering device designed by bureau engineer [] proved its worth on 30 October [] alerted the Communications Unit that a break in the number sequence indicated that some 15 items were missing. Based on information provided [] Croughton switch was immediately alerted by the unit and refiled the missing items. STAT
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C. Lateral Services

1. On 15 October PMU received a request from the American Embassy in Paris for priority processing of a statement by Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Yuliy Vorontsov on why

Gorbachev proposed the Reykjavik summit. PMU responded that it had already processed and filed the item to the embassy on 14 October.

- 2. On 27 October technical difficulties prevented the bureau from videorecording the weekly BBC Panorama program, in which Headquarters had expressed intense consumer interest. The bureau sought assistance from the embassy USIS office, which fortunately had recorded the program. A memorandum of appreciation for its prompt and supportive response was sent to USIS by the bureau chief.

D. Technical

- 1. Editorial appreciation was expressed by Chief Editor [] for excellent performance the evening of 28 October by pressfax technician [] whose quick thinking allowed a very rapid conversion of the bureau's pressfax coverage from the 10-meter dish, which had to be diverted for coverage of Libyan television. The memo of appreciation noted that [] initiative was typical of the performance of the pressfax staff during crisis situations.
- 2. During the month the Engineering Unit reterminated all PMU Wang work stations directly to the master unit, thereby correcting line faults resulting from poor installation work done originally by contractors. There was no disruption of smooth PMU operations.

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III. ADMINISTRATION

Personnel

- 1. Editor [] arrived PCS 22 October.
- 2. PMU Russian monitor [] and Arabic monitor [] [] eod'd 14 October.
- 3. Candidates [] have been placed in processing for final clearances to fill the two vacant positions in the Communications Unit.
- 4. The Tabulation Unit is currently interviewing and testing six inhouse applicants to fill the additional assistant editor position recently approved by Headquarters.
- 5. Former Deputy Chief [] departed the bureau 31 October following her retirement from FBIS. Numerous farewell fetes and messages from her colleagues worldwide marked the end of [] outstanding career and transition to retirement.

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IV. VISITS

[redacted] Chief, Operations Group 13-17 October, on a management inspection tour; Vienna Bureau Associate Editor [redacted] TDY 14-15 October; FBIS Security Officer [redacted] TDY 27-30 October; [redacted] Chief, Engineering Support Group TDY 29-31 October.

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V. COMMUNITY ACTIVITIES

On 9 October the Duke of Kent visited the Monitoring Service for orientation and briefing hosted by GM/BBCMS Bowman and colleagues. Heavy security was much in evidence throughout the building and grounds. Although not officially involved in the royal tour, bureau premises were canvassed at 8 a.m. by sniffer dogs with England's finest in tow several hours prior to the visit. The BBC canteen excepted, no untoward odors were discovered during the security sweep.



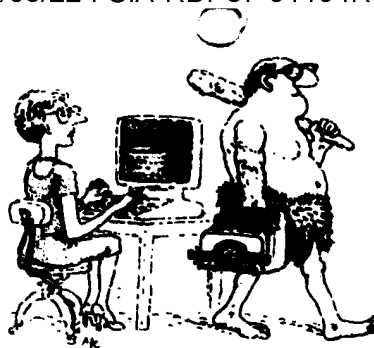
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Attachments

- cc: Chief, Austria Bureau
- Chief, Cologne Unit
- Chief, Islamabad Unit
- Chief, Okinawa Bureau

By T. H. Watkins

Me and my manual, pals—thwack!—forever



The very machine on which this is being written is on its way out, they tell me. I mean the classic, upright, gray-and-black 30-pound manual typewriter. In its stead have come, first, the electric typewriter in all its permutations, and then that witchery of chips and bytes and bits known as the word processor. In the same world as such a marvel, it is commonly agreed, the manual typewriter is as good as dead and gone. Writing in a recent issue of *Time* magazine, Roger Rosenblatt would not let us even mourn its passing. "Let the thing go," he says. We need "not feel that the world is about to lose a piece of its heart," he says.

The hell you say, Mr. Rosenblatt.

It is still much too early for obituaries. I will not concede the demise of the manual typewriter. It will be with us for as long as writing is with us. Real writing, muscle-blood-and-bones writing. I have evidence to support this contention.

First, the beast itself is not going to simply vanish. Like the wire coat hanger, it is virtually indestructible. Manual typewriters lurk everywhere—in attics, closets, gas stations, police precincts, Goodwill outlets; they pop up in flea markets, church bazaars and garage sales nearly as often as kitchen-dinette sets. Almost no one has ever just *thrown away* a manual.

There is good reason for this. The classic manual typewriter survives in such abundance because it is, quite simply, one of the sturdiest, most sensible and most reliable machines ever produced by any civilization, anywhere, anytime. It is a thing of steel and sinew, a miracle of sturdy contrivance, a paragon of the purely mechanical arts, its performance a delicate saraband of give-and-take, strength and flexibility. It is the sort of

machine that can be hurled bodily across the room, then be picked up and put back to work again (I have seen this done). As E.B. White wrote of the Model T, the classic manual typewriter is "hard-working, commonplace, heroic."

Furthermore, it is an understandable machine, even to the average layman. Most of its working parts function in a comprehensible manner having to do with simple physical laws, and most are right out there working where you can see them. Unless it has been deliberately beaten with an eight-pound sledge or thrown out of an airplane, the manual typewriter normally is easily and quickly repaired by anyone with any sort of mechanical inclination at all. I, who have difficulty lining up the arrows so that I can open a bottle of aspirin, have been known to repair a crippled typewriter.

What has all this to do with real writing? Just this: being both abundant and out of fashion, classic manual typewriters are extraordinarily cheap; not one of the four in my possession cost more than \$40. Take the next generation of real writers, those erstwhile Faulkners or Stegners or Didions blossoming unseen out there, minds bursting with images, entranced with language, obsessed with the need to get it down, get it down, make the world see. Are such dreamers going to run out and buy word-processing systems with which to immortalize the flame that burns within? Not bloody likely. No, what they will do is this: they will find, say, an old Underwood at a yard sale, buy it, haul it home, hoist it with a thud to the top of the kitchen table, roll in a clean sheet of drugstore bond and, in the immortal words of newspaperman Gene Fowler, "stare at it until drops of blood appear on the forehead."

Doing so, they will learn what no word processor can teach them: the act of writing is an intensely personal thing and requires a machine equal to the emotional investment involved. The classic manual typewriter fits the bill precisely. Along with all the qualities mentioned earlier, it has the property of becoming one with the writer in the steamy act of creation. It is a very physical, even intimate business. The finger jabs the proper key with a psi of 1.5. The type bar arcs swiftly upward and strikes through the ribbon to the paper with a solid *thwack*. A letter appears, then a word, then a sentence. The margin bell rings, the left hand thrusts out to lever the paper up two spaces and sweep the carriage back to the right, and it all begins again, a noisy ballet of man and machine until the page is filled, yanked out, laid aside, and a new sheet ratcheted into place, full of promise, full of hope. All along, the machine is cursed for its errors, praised for its brilliance, caressed, patted, glared at, struck. Movement. Physicality. Unity. The word is beaten into existence by a real writer on a real machine.

Once learned, this primitive but rewarding process may be abandoned by some—there are apostates in every age—but it can never be forgotten. And there are enough writers left who will never tear themselves from it to ensure that the manual typewriter will be with us for as long as we remain a civilized society.

Me, for example. I have no intention of retiring, and 30 or 40 years from now fully expect to be found one morning, hunched over and sightless, my chin resting on the platen and my fingers tangled in the keys of an old Underwood.

This one, probably.

STAT

would love
this!
B

London Bureau Production Report for OCTOBER 1986

I. TOTALS FROM ALL SOURCES:

TOTAL PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	2,449,180
TOTAL NON-PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	526,960
TOTAL NUMBER OF PUBLISHABLE ITEMS FILED DURING MONTH:	5,490

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
II. INPUT OF REGULAR COVERAGE: (minutes or issues per week)	72,744 min.	150,996 min.	583.64 issues
III. OUTPUT FROM ALL SOURCES: (publishable words per month)			

AFGHANISTAN

Kabul in English to Europe	0		
Kabul in Pashto and Dari to Europe	0		
Kabul Domestic Service in Dari	26,460		
Kabul Domestic Service in Pashto	13,500		
Kabul Domestic Service in Pashto and Dari	0		
Kabul BAKHTAR in Dari		270	
Kabul BAKHTAR in English		7,620	
Kabul BAKHTAR in Pashto		0	

ALBANIA

Tirana ATA in English		0	
Tirana ATA in French		0	

ALGERIA

Algiers Voice of Palestine in Arabic	0		
Algiers Domestic Service in Arabic	8,610		
Algiers Domestic Service in French	3,200		
Algiers AFS in Arabic		940	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Algiers APS in English		3,070	
Algiers APS in French		180	
Algiers EL MOUDJAHID in French			12,040
ARGENTINA			
Buenos Aires International Service in English	0		
AUSTRALIA			
Melbourne Overseas Service in English	0		
AUSTRIA			
Vienna OPECNA in English		1,630	
BELGIUM			
Brussels Domestic Service in French	1,040		
Brussels LE SOIR in French			0
BULGARIA			
Sofia in Russian to the USSR	0		
Sofia BTA in English		0	
BURUNDI			
Bujumbura Domestic Service in French	0		
Bujumbura Domestic Service in Kirundi	0		
CANADA			
Montreal International Service in English	570		
CHINA			
Beijing XINHUA in English		0	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
CLANDESTINE (AFRICA)			
(Clandestine) Radio Halgan in Somali to Somalia	860		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in Arabic	0		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in English	4,790		
(Clandestine) Voice of Western Somalia and Abo Liberation Fronts in Somali	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Amharic	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Tigrinya	840		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Amharic to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Tigrinya to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Bardai Chadian National Radio in French	0		
CLANDESTINE (MIDDLE EAST)			
(Clandestine) Radio of the Iranian Toilers in Persian	0		
COMOROS			
Moroni Domestic Service in French	0		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
Prague International Service in Czech	890		
Prague International Service in English	0		
Prague International Service in Slovak	0		
Prague in Czech to Europe	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Prague in			
Russian to the USSR	0		
Prague in			
Slovak to Europe	0		
Prague Domestic Service in			
Czech	24,720		
Prague Domestic Service in			
Slovak	5,270		
Prague Television Service in			
Czech	1,760		
Prague Television Service in			
Slovak	0		
Bratislava Domestic Service in			
Slovak	5,060		
Prague CTK in			
English		25,060	
DENMARK			
Copenhagen AKTUELT in			
Danish			2,490
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE SONDAG in			
Danish			440
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE			
in			
Danish			4,170
Copenhagen SONDAGS-AKTUELT in			
Danish			0
DJIBOUTI			
Djibouti Domestic Service in			
Somali	1,580		
EGYPT			
Cairo AKHBAR AL-YAWM in			
Arabic			0
Cairo AL-AHALI in			
Arabic			880
Cairo AL-AHRAM AL-IQTISADI in			
Arabic			0
Cairo AL-AHRAM International Edition			
in			
Arabic			3,260
Cairo AL-AHRAR in			
Arabic			0
Cairo AL-AKHBAR in			
Arabic			0
Cairo AL-JUMHURIYAH in			
Arabic			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Cairo AL-MUSAWWAR in Arabic			4,090
Cairo AL-SHA'B in Arabic			2,030
Cairo AL-WAFD in Arabic			0
Cairo MAYU in Arabic			1,650
Cairo ROSE AL-YUSUF in Arabic			1,350
Cairo UKTUBAR in Arabic			5,460
EIRE			
*Dublin Domestic Service in English	250		
ETHIOPIA			
Addis Ababa International Service in Arabic	0		
Addis Ababa International Service in Somali	0		
Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa	12,440		
Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia in English	750		
Addis Ababa in English to Neighboring Countries	2,900		
Addis Ababa in Amharic to Neighboring Countries	580		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Amharic	8,030		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Oromo	140		
Harar Domestic Service in Oromo	0		
FINLAND			
Helsinki International Service in Finnish	1,660		
Helsinki International Service in English	0		
Helsinki Domestic Service in Finnish	5,080		
Helsinki Domestic Service in Swedish	0		
Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET in Swedish			3,810

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
FRANCE			
Paris International Service in French	3,140		
Paris Domestic Service in French	12,140		
Paris Television Service in French	9,630		
Paris AFRIQUE-ASIE in French			0
Paris AL-MUSTAQBAL in French			0
Paris AL-WATAN AL-'ARABI in Arabic			0
Paris DEFENSE NATIONALE in French			0
Paris JEUNE AFRIQUE in French			0
Paris L'EXPRESS in French			1,200
Paris L'HUMANITE in French			12,780
Paris LE FIGARO MAGAZINE in French			0
Paris LE FIGARO in French			10,270
Paris LE MATIN in French			0
Paris LE MONDE in French			26,140
Paris LE NOUVEL OBSERVATEUR in French			0
Paris LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS in French			1,910
Paris LIBERATION in French			3,580
Paris PARIS MATCH in French			3,010
Paris L'UNITE in French			0
GERMANY (FRG)			
Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network in German	2,880		
Hamburg DPA in German		25,790	
*Hamburg DPA in English		130	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
GERMANY (GDR)			
East Berlin in			
Russian to the USSR	0		
East Berlin Domestic Service in			
German	270		
East Berlin Radio Volga in			
Russian to Soviet Forces	0		
East Berlin Voice of GDR Domestic Service			
in			
German	8,500		
East Berlin ADN International Service in			
German		96,470	
HUNGARY			
Budapest in			
English to Europe	0		
Budapest in			
Hungarian to Australia and New			
Zealand	0		
Budapest in			
Hungarian to Europe	0		
Budapest Domestic Service in			
Hungarian	19,910		
Budapest Television Service in			
Hungarian	13,800		
Budapest MTI in			
English		51,150	
INDIA			
Delhi General Overseas Service in			
English	0		
Delhi Domestic Service in			
English	0		
IRAN			
Tehran International Service in			
Persian	0		
Tehran International Service in			
Arabic	620		
Tehran in			
English to Europe	370		
Tehran Domestic Service in			
Persian	37,170		
Tehran IRNA in			
English		60,440	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tehran KEYHAN in Persian			26,490
IRAQ			
Baghdad AL-JUMHURIYAH in Arabic			0
Baghdad AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			0
ISRAEL			
Jerusalem International Service in English	0		
Jerusalem Domestic Service in English	0		
ITALY			
Rome International Service in Italian	4,830		
*Rome International Service in English	140		
Rome Domestic Service in Italian	710		
Rome AVANTI in Italian			7,450
Rome L'ESPRESSO in Italian			0
Rome L'UNITA in Italian			0
Rome LA REPUBBLICA in Italian			4,370
Milan CORRIERE DELLA SERA in Italian			2,980
Milan EUROPEO in Italian			1,060
Milan L'UNITA in Italian			4,190
Turin LA STAMPA in Italian			5,610
Turin STAMPA SERA DEL LUNEDI in Italian			0
KENYA			
Nairobi Domestic Service in English	2,290		
Nairobi Domestic Service in Swahili	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Nairobi Television Service in English	0		
Nairobi Television Service in Swahili	0		
Nairobi KNA in English		740	
Nairobi DAILY NATION in English			2,500
Nairobi KENYA TIMES in English			480
Nairobi SUNDAY STANDARD in English			730
Nairobi SUNDAY TIMES in English			0
Nairobi THE NAIROBI TIMES in English			0
Nairobi THE STANDARD in English			140
Nairobi THE SUNDAY NATION in English			0
KUWAIT			
Kuwait Domestic Service in Arabic	1,240		
Kuwait KUNA Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic		0	
Kuwait KUNA in Arabic		11,230	
Kuwait KUNA in English		38,500	
LEBANON			
Beirut AL-NAHAR AL-'ARABI WA AL-DUWALI in Arabic			0
LIBYA			
Tripoli Voice of Greater Arab homeland in Arabic	4,100		
Tripoli Domestic Service in Arabic	9,210		
*Tripoli Television Service in Arabic	12,600		
Tripoli Correspondent's Dispatch in Arabic		0	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tripoli JANA in Arabic		9,000	
Tripoli JANA in English		19,210	
MAURITANIA			
Nouakchott Domestic Service in Arabic	1,290		
MISCELLANEOUS			
Middle East/South Asia Review	19,300		
MOROCCO			
Rabat Domestic Service in Arabic	5,020		
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic		0	
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in English		0	
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in French		0	
Rabat MAP in Arabic		0	
Rabat MAP in English		4,670	
Rabat MAP in French		0	
Casablanca LE MATIN DU SAHARA in French			6,290
NETHERLANDS			
Hilversum International Service in English	0		
Amsterdam DE VOLKSKRANT in Dutch			3,110
Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD in Dutch			5,320
NIGERIA			
Lagos Domestic Service in English	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
NORWAY			
Oslo AFTENPOSTEN in Norwegian			1,540
Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET in Norwegian			6,400
POLAND			
Warsaw International Service in English	0		
Warsaw in Russian to the USSR	0		
Warsaw Domestic Service in Polish	22,040		
Warsaw Television Service in Polish	8,780		
Bydgoszcz Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Gdansk Domestic Service in Polish	110		
Koszalin Domestic Service in Polish	0		
*Opole Domestic Service in Polish	560		
Poznan Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Szczecin Domestic Service in Polish	260		
Wroclaw Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Zielona Gora Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Warsaw PAP Maritime Press Service in Polish		170	
Warsaw PAP in English		74,160	
Warsaw PAP in French		0	
Warsaw PAP in Russian		120	
Warsaw PERSPEKTYWY in Polish			0
Warsaw POLITYKA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZPOSPOLITA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZYWISTOSC in Polish			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Warsaw SLOWO POWSZECHNE in Polish			0
Warsaw SZTANDAR MLODYCH in Polish			0
Warsaw TRYBUNA LUDU in Polish			0
Warsaw TU I TERAZ in Polish			0
Warsaw VETO in Polish			0
Warsaw ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI in Polish			0
Warsaw ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE in Polish			0
Warsaw ZYCIE WARSZAWY in Polish			1,090
Bialystok GAZETA WSPOLCZESNA in Polish			0
Bydgoszcz GAZETA POMORSKA in Polish			1,190
Gdansk DZIENNIK BALTYCKI in Polish			0
Gdansk GLOS WYBRZEZA in Polish			0
Katowice DZIENNIK ZACHODNI in Polish			0
Katowice TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			0
Kielce SLOWO LUDU in Polish			1,050
Koszalin GLOS POMORZA in Polish			0
Krakow GAZETA KRAKOWSKA in Polish			0
Lodz GLOS ROBOTNICZY in Polish			600
Lublin SZTANDAR LUDU in Polish			0
Olsztyn GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA in Polish			0
Opole TRYBUNA OPOLSKA in Polish			0
Poznan GAZETA POZNANSKA in Polish			0
Szczecin GLOS SZCZECINSKI in Polish			1,000
Szczecin KURIER SZCZECINSKI in Polish			0
Walbrzych TRYBUNA WALBRZYSKA in Polish			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Wroclaw GAZETA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			0
Wroclaw SLOWO POLSKIE in Polish			0
Zielona Gora GAZETA LUBUSKA in Polish			0
PORTUGAL			
Lisbon International Service in Portuguese	1,900		
Lisbon Domestic Service in Portuguese	3,750		
Lisbon AVANTE! in Portuguese			3,500
Lisbon DIARIO DE NOTICIAS in Portuguese			8,060
Lisbon EXPRESSO in Portuguese			950
ROMANIA			
Bucharest in Russian to the USSR	0		
Bucharest AGERPRES in English		0	
Bucharest AGERPRES in French		0	
RWANDA			
Kigali Domestic Service in French	110		
Kigali Domestic Service in Kinyarwanda	0		
SAUDI ARABIA			
Riyadh Domestic Service in Arabic	4,390		
Riyadh SPA in Arabic		9,720	
Riyadh SPA in English		0	
Riyadh AL-JAZIRAH in Arabic			0
Riyadh AL-RIYAD in Arabic			0
Jeddah UKAZ in Arabic			700

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
SENEGAL			
Dakar PANA in English		2,750	
Dakar PANA in French		230	
Dakar PANA in Arabic		0	
SOMALIA			
Mogadishu Domestic Service in Somali	1,940		
Hargeisa Domestic Service in Somali	0		
SOUTH AFRICA			
Johannesburg International Service in English	650		
SPAIN			
Madrid International Service in English	0		
Madrid in Spanish to Europe	990		
Madrid Domestic Service in Spanish	9,690		
Madrid ABC in Spanish			3,910
Madrid CAMBIO 16 in Spanish			1,670
Madrid EL PAIS in Spanish			12,050
Madrid MUNDO OBRERO in Spanish			550
Madrid YA in Spanish			3,530
Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA in Spanish			7,580
SUDAN			
Juba Sudan Domestic Service in English	0		
Omdurman Domestic Service in Arabic	1,680		
Khartoum SUNA in Arabic		2,310	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Khartoum SUNA in English		0	
Khartoum SUNA in French		0	
SWEDEN			
Stockholm International Service in Swedish	620		
Stockholm Domestic Service in Swedish	4,320		
Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER in Swedish			660
Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET in Swedish			11,390
SWITZERLAND			
*Bern International Service in English	130		
SYRIA			
Damascus AL-BA'TH in Arabic			0
Damascus AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			1,490
Damascus TISHRIN in Arabic			0
TANZANIA			
Dar es Salaam External Service in English	130		
Dar es Salaam Radio Freedom in English to South Africa	1,980		
Dar es Salaam Voice of Namibia in English	1,090		
Dar es Salaam Voice of the Pan African Congress in English	0		
Dar es Salaam Domestic Service in Swahili	2,010		
Zanzibar Domestic Service in Swahili	0		
TUNISIA			
Tunis International Service in Arabic	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tunis Domestic Service in Arabic	2,650		
Tunis TAP in Arabic		0	
Tunis TAP in French		0	
Tunis L'ACTION in French			0
TURKEY			
Ankara International Service in Turkish	0		
Ankara ANATOLIA in Turkish		0	
Ankara ANATOLIA in English		0	
Ankara ANATOLIA in French		0	
UGANDA			
Kampala Domestic Service in English	12,230		
Kampala Domestic Service in Swahili	0		
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS			
Moscow International Service in Amharic	0		
Moscow International Service in Arabic	1,320		
Moscow International Service in Czech	690		
Moscow International Service in Finnish	1,090		
Moscow International Service in French	0		
Moscow International Service in Hungarian	130		
Moscow International Service in Italian	860		
Moscow International Service in Polish	2,780		
Moscow International Service in Russian	0		
Moscow International Service in Somali	0		
Moscow International Service in Swahili	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow International Service in Swedish	0		
Moscow International Service in Slovak	0		
Moscow Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in Arabic	910		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in English	1,460		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in German	600		
Moscow World Service in English	13,680		
Moscow in Dari to Afghanistan	0		
Moscow in English to Africa	0		
Moscow in English to Great Britain and Ireland	4,390		
Moscow in English to North America	14,470		
Moscow in French to Africa	0		
Moscow in French to France and Belgium	0		
Moscow in French to the Maghreb Countries	0		
Moscow in Greek to Greece	0		
Moscow in Ndebele to Zimbabwe	0		
Moscow in Portuguese to Africa	0		
Moscow in Portuguese to Portugal	0		
Moscow in Serbo-Croatian to Yugoslavia	290		
Moscow in Slovene to Yugoslavia	0		
Moscow in Spanish to Spain	450		
Moscow in Turkish to Turkey	0		
Moscow in Zulu to Southern Africa	0		
Kaliningrad Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Kiev in English to Europe	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Kiev in			
English to North America	0		
Kiev in			
Ukrainian to Europe	0		
Kiev in			
Ukrainian to North America	0		
Leningrad Maritime Service in			
Russian	0		
Riga in			
Latvian to Europe	0		
Vilnius in			
English to North America	0		
Vilnius in			
Lithuanian to North America	0		
Vladivostok Maritime Service in			
Russian	0		
Yerevan International Service in			
Armenian	310		
Moscow Domestic Service in			
Russian	92,880		
Moscow Oblast Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Moscow Television Service in			
Russian	95,110		
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in			
Kazakh	0		
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Arkhangelsk Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in			
Turkmen	0		
Baku Domestic Service in			
Azeri	330		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in			
Tadzhik	0		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in			
Kirghiz	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Kaliningrad Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Khabarovsk Domestic Service in			
Russian	840		
Kiev Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Kiev Domestic Service in Ukrainian	0		
Kirov Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kishinev Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Leningrad Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Lvov Domestic Service in Ukrainian	0		
Magadan Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Belorussian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Murmansk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Petrozavodsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Riga Domestic Service in Latvian	0		
Riga Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tallinn Domestic Service in Estonian	610		
Tallinn Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Russian	230		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Uzbek	0		
Ufa Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Vilnius Domestic Service in Lithuanian	0		
Vilnius Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Vladivostok Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Volgograd Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow TASS International Service in Russian		59,070	
Moscow TASS in English		327,580	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Arkhangelsk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Kaliningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Klaipeda Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Leningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Murmansk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Novorossiysk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Odessa Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Tallinn Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow AZIYA I AFRIKA SEGODNYA in Russian			0
Moscow CHELOVEK I ZAKON in Russian			0
Moscow EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA in Russian			11,720
Moscow GOVORIT I POKAZYVAYET MOSKVA in Russian			0
Moscow IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR: SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA in Russian			0
Moscow IZVESTIYA in Russian			109,880
Moscow KOMMUNIST VOORUZHENNYKH SIL in Russian			0
Moscow KOMMUNIST in Russian			0
Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			9,470
Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA in Russian			46,670
Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA in Russian			19,820
Moscow MEZHDUNARODNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA in Russian			0
Moscow MOSCOW NEWS in English			950
Moscow MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			13,620
Moscow MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI in Russian			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	FRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow NARODY AZII I AFRIKA in Russian			0
Moscow NEDELYA in Russian			2,090
Moscow NEW TIMES in English			14,500
Moscow NOVOYE VREMYA in Russian			0
Moscow NOVYY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow OBSHCHESTVENNYE NAUKI in Russian			0
Moscow PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow PLANDVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO in Russian			0
Moscow POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow PRAVDA in Russian			255,870
Moscow PROBLEMY DALNEGO VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Moscow PROBLEMY MIRA I SOTSIALIZMA in Russian			0
Moscow RABOCHIY KLASS I SOVREMENNY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN in Russian			7,090
Moscow SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SSR: OTDEL PERVYY in Russian			0
Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA in Russian			11,290
Moscow SOTSIOLOGICHESKIYE ISSLEDOVANIYA in Russian			0
Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA in Russian			3,650
Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA in Russian			26,860
*Moscow SOVETSKIY SPORT in Russian			600
Moscow SOVETSKOYE GOSUDARSTVO I PRAVO in Russian			0
Moscow SSHA: EKONOMIKA, POLITIKA, IDEOLOGIYA in Russian			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow TELEVIDENIYA RADIOVESHCHANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow TRUD in Russian			9,540
Moscow VOPROSY EKONOMIKI in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY FILOSOFII in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY ISTORII KPSS in Russian			0
Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM in Russian			2,810
Moscow ZHURNALIST in Russian			0
Alma-Ata KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			590
Ashkhabad TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA in Russian			530
Baku BAKINSKIY RABOCHIIY in Russian			0
Dushanbe KOMMUNIST TADZHIKISTANA in Russian			980
Frunze SOVETSKAYA KIRGIZIYA in Russian			0
Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY in Russian			0
Kishinev SOVETSKAYA MOLDAVIYA in Russian			730
Leningrad LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			3,910
Minsk SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA in Russian			450
*Minsk ZVYAZDA in Belorussian			520
Novosibirsk EKO in Russian			0
Riga SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA in Russian			0
Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA in Russian			0
Tashkent PRAVDA VOSTOKA in Russian			610
Tbilisi ZARYA VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA in Russian			0
Yerevan KOMMUNIST in Russian			400

UNITED KINGDOM

*London BBC World Service in
English

890

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
London BBC Television Network in English	0		
London ITV Television Network in English	0		
London PRESS ASSOCIATION in English		11,160	
London AL-HAWADITH in Arabic			7,220
London AL-MAJALLAH in Arabic			5,950
London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT in Arabic			8,910
London AL-TADAMUN in Arabic			7,480
London DAILY EXPRESS in English			0
London DAILY TELEGRAPH in English			1,860
London FINANCIAL TIMES in English			7,150
*London JANE'S DEFENCE WEEKLY in English			570
*London KAYHAN in Persian			650
London MORNING STAR in English			640
London NEW STATESMAN in English			0
London SUNDAY TELEGRAPH in English			700
London THE GUARDIAN in English			5,410
*London THE INDEPENDENT in English			3,070
London THE OBSERVER in English			360
London THE SUNDAY TIMES in English			7,050
London THE TIMES in English			13,280
Leeds DETENTE in English			0
VATICAN CITY			
Vatican City International Service in Czech	440		
Vatican City International Service in English	0		
Vatican City International Service in German	100		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Vatican City International Service in Hungarian	0		
Vatican City International Service in Lithuanian	400		
Vatican City International Service in Polish	0		
Vatican City International Service in Serbo-Croatian	0		
Vatican City International Service in Slovak	0		
Vatican City International Service in Ukrainian	0		
YEMEN (PDRY)			
Aden Domestic Service in Arabic	18,140		
Aden ANA in Arabic		680	
Aden ANA in English		0	
YUGOSLAVIA			
Zagreb Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian	3,710		
Belgrade MENA in English to MENA Cairo		0	
Belgrade TANJUG Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian		75,000	
Belgrade TANJUG in English		25,230	