Analysis of fetal alnormalities with special consideration on some pathogenic factors. Ginek. pol. no.4:425-434 *62. 1. Z II Kliniki Poloznictwa i Chorob Kobiecych AM w Warszawie Kierownik: kliniki: prof. dr med. I. Roszkowski. (PRECNANCY COMPLICATIONS) (ABNORMALITIES)

CZABAN, W.; PAWLOWSKI, Z. Physiopathology of focal infection of dental origin and its clinical picture. Polskie arch. med. wewn. 25 no.6:1163-1176 1955. 1. Z III Kliniki Chor. Wewn. A.M. w Lodzi. Kierownik: prof. dr. med. W. Markert s III Kliniki Chir. A.M. w Lodzi. Kierownik: prof. dr. med. W. Tomaszewicz, Lods, ul. Kopcinskiego 34. (FOCAL INFECTION, dent. (Pol)) (TESTH, diseases, focal infect. (Pol))

CZABAN, W.

Effect of the focus of infection on human physiopathology. Polski tygod. 1ek 7 no. 19:614-616 12 May 1952. (CLML 22:5)

1. Of the Third Internal Clinic (Head--Prof. W. Markert, M.D.) of Lods Medical Academy.

ZABLOCKI, Bernard; KOTELKO, Krystyna, GOSCICKI, Janusz, CZABAN, Wanda

Passive hemagglutination reactions with sera from convalescent children after rheumatic fever by using 6 new antigenic fractions isolated from streptococcus group A. Pediat. polska 33 no.2:165-170 Feb 58.

1. Z Zakladu Mikrobiologii Szczegolowej Universytetu Lodzkiego Eierownik: prof. dr B. Zablocki. Adres: Lodz, Al. Kosciuseko 52 m.8). (HHEUMATIC FEVER. imminol

passive hemagglutination reaction with convalescent serum using antigenic fractions from streptoc. A (Pol)) (HEMAGGLUTINATION,

passive hemagglutination with convalescent serum from rheum. fever using antigenic fractions from streptoc.
A. (Pol))

ZAHOR, Z.; CZABANOVA, V.; techniky spolupracovala MACHOVA, M.

Spontaneous medical calcinosis and arteriosclerosis of the aorta in female rats following repeated pregnancies. Sborn. lek. 64 no.12; 353-357 D '62.

1. II patologicko-anatomicky ustav fakulty vseobecneho lekarstvi University Karlovy v Praze, prednosta prof. dr. V. Jedlicka.

(PREGNANCY ANIMAL) (AORTIC DISEASES)

(ARTERIOSCLEROSIS) (GALCIFICATION)

ZAHOR, Z.; CZABANOVA, V.

Malformations of rat aortas due to low-dosage getal lathyrism. Cor vasa 6 no.1:35-43 *64

1. The Second Department of Pathology, Medical Faculty, Charles University, Prague.

CZABANOWSKI, J.

Thorn-Bayles test in the determination of adrenal insufficiency in diptheria. Pediat. polska 27 no. 9:1029-1040 Sept 1952. (CLML 23:3)

1. Of the Pediatric Clinic (Head--Prof. W. Bujak, N. D.) of Krakow Medical Academy.

CZABANOWSKI, Juliusz

Thrombophlebitis of vena lienalis in view of a case observation. Polski tygod.lek. 10 no.25:838-840 20 June '55.

1. Z Oddzialu Chorob Wewnetrznych Szpitala Miejskiego Nr.1 w Bytomiu; dyrektor Szpitala: dr. W.Kubisty; ordynator Oddzialu: dr. Z. Mlynarski) Krakow, ul.18 Stycznia 11/20.

(SPLEEN, blood supply

splenic vein thrombophlebitis)

(THROMBOPHLEBITIS
splenic vein)

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, July 27, 2000

CIA-RDP86-00513R00050943

CZABANCASKI, Juliusz

USNAME, Given Names

Country: Poland

Academic Degrees: /not given/
Division of Internal Diseases (Oddział Chorob Wewnetrznych),
Affiliation: Municipal Hospital No. One (Szpital Miejski No 1.), Bytom;
Director: W. KUBISTY, Dr. med; Ordynator: Z. MLMMARSKI, Dr. med
Source: Warsaw, Przeglad Lekarski, Vol XVII, Ser II, No 8, 1961, pp 308-309.

Data: "Diagnostic Difficulties of Endocarditis."

CZABANSKI, B., mgr. inz.

Frequency converter for three-phase current. Mechanik 35 no.5;301-302 My '62.

1. Jarocinska Fabryka Obrabiarek, Jarocin.

CSASZAR, Akos; HAJOS, Gyorgy; HEPPES, Aladar; CZACH, Laszlo; HAJNA, Janos; FRIED, Ervin

Solving mathematical problems. Mat lapok 15 no.1/3:242-246 164

1. Editor, "Mathematikai Lapok" (for Hajos).

9,4300 (and 1035, 1150, 1160)

P/47/60/011/002/001/003 Da21/D304

AUTHOR:

Czachor, Andrzej

TITLE:

A survey of methods for measuring the lifetime of excess minority carriers in germanium and silicon

PERIODICAL: Postępy fizyki, v. 11, no. 2, 1960, 169-190

TEXT: This is a critical survey of the more important methods of measuring the lifetime of minority carriers. The article first provides a short introduction to the theory of semiconductors. The n-type of semiconductor is used as a model in the theoretical considerations of the lifetime τ of the excess minority carriers. The author states that the behavior of the excess holes in a semiconductor is fully described by the equation of continuity, the simple form of which, as given by Eq. (1)

 $\frac{\partial \mathbf{p}}{\partial \mathbf{t}} = \mathbf{g} - \frac{\mathbf{p}}{\mathbf{r}} + \mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{p}} \mathbf{V}^2 \mathbf{p}$

(1)

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P/47/60/011/002/001/003 D221/D304

A survey of methods for

he considers to be adequate for the purpose of analysis. A certain number of excess electron-hole pairs is introduced into the sample and the concentration p of holes, i.e. of minority carriers, is measured as a function of either time or space. τ is the lifetime, D_p = diffusion constant, g = the electron hole pair generation term, usually taken as equal to zero for experimental purposes. term, usually taken as equal to zero for experimental purposes. As based on Eq. (1), the author divides all known methods of measurements into two groups: a) Methods utilizing solutions of Eq. (1) in the time domain; b) Methods utilizing the space domain of same. Three effects are stated to complicate the methods of measuring the lifetime of minority carriers, and consequently methods of obviating them are discussed: 1) Surface recombination. This effect is responsible for the lifetime τ being changed into the effective lifetime $\tau_{\rm ef}$ as given by Eq. (3)

 $\frac{1}{\tau_{\rm ef}} = \frac{1}{\tau} + \frac{1}{\tau_{\rm surf}},$

(3)

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P/47/60/011/002/001/003 D221/D304

A survey of methods for ...

- is the term introduced by the surface recombination. The notation S for the speed of surface recombination is introduced and some results for the value of s as given by various authors are discussed. The value for a given by S.G. Kalashnikov (Ref. 21: Zhu. Tekh. Fiz. 26, 241, 1956) for n-type germanium, having its surface finished with 30 % H₂O₂, was approximately 50 cm/sec. 2) Trapping and non-linearity of the collector signal. The theory of trapping and various trapping models are discussed, including that of S.G. Kalashnikov (Ref. 21: Op.cit.), who treated the trapping effect as the combined effect of several trapping layers. The non-linear dependence between the signal amplitude and the minority carrier concentration in the vicinity of the collector contact is stated to occur both in germanium and silicon and is due to the fact that the concentration of minority carriers near the collector is too small. To obviate the difficulty of measuring the lifetime of excess carriers, a constant illumination of χ Card 3/11

P/47/60/011/002/001/003 D221/D304

A survey of methods for ..

the contact region is required. According to G.N. Galkin and V.S. Vavilov (Ref. 11: Pribory i tekhnika eksperimenta, 4, 52, 1957) and M.I. Iglitsyn, A. Kontsevoy and V. Kudin (Ref. 19: Zhu. Tekh. Fiz. 27, 1425, 1957), the symmetrical signal is obtained when the whole of the sample is being illuminated. The latter group of authors claim that the modulation method of the conductivity of the point contact is immune from the trapping effect and that true lifetimes have been obtained, using the method of light spot in conjunction with the illumination of the whole sample (Ref. 19: Op. cit.). The measurement methods are, as previously mentioned, divided into two main groups based on time dependent effects and stationary (space domain) effects. The time dependent methods are divided into: 1) Measurements of changes in the conductivity of the sample /Abstractor's note: Only English-language references are mentioned/; 2) The delayed pulse methods. Within these N.F. Durrant (Ref. 9: Proc. Phys. Soc. 68B, 562, 1955) and G.N. Galkin and V.S. Vavilov (Ref. 11: Op.cit.) have been using the relation—

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ship of

 $h = h_0 t^{-1/2} \exp \left(-\frac{t}{\tau} \right),$ (12)

where h = amplitude of the delayed pulse, h_o = the amplitude of the original pulse, t = recombination time, t' = transit time, t' = lifetime of minority carriers. This expression includes the effect of diffusion. 3) Effects due to the rectifying effect of point contacts. First E.M. Pell's method (Ref. 28: Phys. Rev., 90, 270, 1953) is mentioned. The Spitzer method as developed by W.G. Spitzer, T. Firle, M. Culter, R. Shulman, M. Becher (Ref. 37: J. Appl. Phys. 26, 414, 1955) is stated to have been elaborated by M.I. Iglitsyn, A. Kontsevoy, V. Kudin and A. Meyer (Ref. 18: Zhu. Tekh. Fiz. 27, 1414, 1957) and M.I. Iglitsyn, A. Kontsevoy and V. Kudin (Ref. 19: Op.cit.) both for germanium and silicon. The stationary (space domain) methods are grouped as follows: 1) The light spot method. Various Western authors are cited with the statement that the Haynes-Morton method as quoted by L.B. Valdes

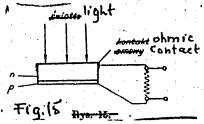
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P/47/60/011/002/001/003 D221/D304

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(Ref. 43: Proc. Instn. Radio Engrs. 40, 1420, 1952) has been also used by A. Swit (Ref. 39: Zesz. nauk. Pol. Warsz. No. 33, 41, 1957), in which the carriers are generated by a light time projected onto the semiconductor surface. 2) The s-c current method. The measuring scheme is given in Fig. 15

Fig. 15.



The photo diode is shorted by a resistance much smaller than its internal resistance. By measuring the voltage across this resistance the s-c current can be determined. If the carriers are

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generated at the surface, then the s-c current i is given by Eq.

unit surface, d = distance from the surface to the p-n junction and e = the charge of the electron, L_p = diffusion path. The surveyed methods are all based on the direct comparison of the carrier distribution as obtained experimentally with that evaluated from theory. From among the remaining methods, the most successful has proved to be the photo-magneto electric method as devised by A. Kobus (Ref. 23: Zesz. nauk Pol. Warsz. No. 33, 21, 1957). The results obtained by various authors are summarized in Table III.

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survey of methods for	P/47/60/011/ D221/D304	002/001/003
Method	Limits of application Ge Si	mean meas. error
ethod of Many 25)	10 ^{−6} <℃	5 %
notoconductivity decay 38) 41)	$2 \cdot 10^{-6} < \Upsilon$ $10^{-6} < \Upsilon$ 10^{-3} $7 < 2.5 \cdot 10^{-3}$	5 %
ecay of delayed pulse 9) 11)	3·10 ⁻⁶ 0·2·10 ⁻⁶	5 % 10 % 100 %
ecay of reverse curren 28) ecay of conductivity o	^t τ~10 ^{−4}	20 %
oint contact ard 8/11		

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A survey of methods for ...

Table III. (cont'd)

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Table 11.	Method	Limits of Ge	f application Si	mean meas.
(18)				15 %
light sp	ot method	10 ⁻⁶ <7<5•10	-4	10 %
(16)	÷		5·10 ⁻⁷ <5<3·10)-4
Harrick (14)	Method		\tag{10^{-3}}	15 %
s-c curr (36) (24)	ent	τ<2·10 ⁻⁶ 10 ⁻¹⁰ < τ	10 ⁻¹⁰ < τ	•
Ref. 25:	A. Many, Procon, R.J. Keyes, G.W. Ludwig,	. Phys. Soc. 6 J. appl. Phys J. appl. Phys.	7B, 9, 1954; Ref. 26, 190, 1955; 27, 489, 1956; 1	. 38: D.T. Ref. 41: R.L. X

P/47/60/011/002/001/003 D221/D304

A survey of methods for ..

Hogarth, Proc. Phys. Soc. 69B, 791, 1956; Ref. 14: N.J. Harrick, J. appl. Phys. 27, 1439, 1956; Ref. 24: J.J. Loferski, P. Rappaport, Phys. Rev. 111, 432, 1958; Refs.: 9, 11, 28, 18, 36 and 43: op.cit. In the Appendix, the author discusses briefly contactforming (metal-to-semiconductor). The definition of a "good" contact is given. It is stated that contact-forming with silicon is more difficult than that with germanium. M.I. Iglitsyn (Ref. 19: Op.cit.) used for n-type silicon, tungsten emitters without forming and phosphorus bronze emitters for p-type, forming them by means of forward current. For collectors he successfully used formed contacts between beryllium bronze whiskers for n-type silicon and tungsten whiskers for p-type. There are discrepancies between the results of M.I. Iglitsyn and other authors. These are due to different criteria of what constitutes a "good" contact. In forming ohmic contacts, the most successful methods are stated to be those used by L.P. Hunter (Ref. 17: Handb. of Sem. Electr. 1955) and M.I. Iglitsyn (Ref. 19: Op.cit.), namely the electrode

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position of a layer of copper, nickel or gold. There are 3 tables, 17 figures and 43 references: 7 Soviet-bloc and 36 non-Soviet-bloc. The references to the English-language publications read as follows: J.S. Blakemore, Phys. Rev. 110, 1301, 1958; S.G. Ellis, J. appl. Phys. 28, 1262, 1957; C. Sach, W. Shockley, Phys. Rev. 108, 1103, 1958; and G.K. Wertheim, Phys. Rev. 109, 1086, 1958.

ASSOCIATION: Instytut badań jądrowych, Warszawa (Warsaw Institute of Nuclear Research).

X

Card 11/11

\$/058/63/000/002/056/070 A160/A101

AUTHORS:

Chroboczek, Jan, Czachor, Andrzej, Piekoszewski, Jerzy

TITLE:

The effect of the chemical treatment and neutron irradiation on the surface recombination rate of the carriers in n-type germanium

PERIODICAL: Referativnyy zhurnal, Fizika, no. 2, 1963, 88, abstract 2E590 ("Rept. Inst. badań jądrow. PAN", no. 219/I-B, 1962, 19 pp., illust., English; summaries in Polish and Russian)

An investigation was carried out of the possibility of using the photomagnetic-electric effect for measuring the rate of the surface recombination of S in n-Ge. It is shown that the effect of a foregoing surface treatment on the magnitude of S is comparatively small in case of a careful chemical surface treatment. A few values of S for various etchants are presented. It was established that a change of S (observed by other authors) due to irradiation of the samples by neutrons, is not connected with an increase of the concentration of the surface recombination centers.

[Abstracter's note: Complete translation]

Card 1/1

S/058/63/000/002/053/070 A160/A101

AUTHORS:

Piekoszewski, Jerzy, Czachor, Andrzej

TITLE:

Radiation defects in germanium (irradiated by fast neutrons in a reactor) as centers of recombination and capture of carriers

PERIODICAL:

Referativnyy zhurnal, Fizika, no. 2, 1963, 88, abstract 2E587 ("Rept. Inst. badań jądrow. PAN", no. 316/I-B, 1962, 11 pp., illust., English; summaries in Polish and Russian)

TEXT: Investigated were the recombination effects in n-Ge irradiated by fast neutrons. The investigated effects are connected with an increase of the life time of the carriers when decreasing the temperature in the region of low temperatures and increasing the temperature in the region of high temperatures (see Referativnyy zhurnal, Fizika, 1962, 4E449). An interpretation was carried out of the experimental results on the basis of a model of multiply charged centers yielding two levels in the forbidden zone.

[Abstracter's note: Complete translation]

Card 1/1

CZACHOR, Andrzej Longitudinal modes of a linear chain with many neighbor interactions. Acta physica Pol 24 no.3:351-356 S'63. 1. Institute of Nuclear Research, Laboratory II of Muclear Physics Swierk by Otwock, Poland.

GZACHOR, Andrzej

Frauenhofer diffraction at 0° K of field emitted electrons passing through an infinite slit. Acta physica Pol 24 no.4: 477-483 0 163.

1. Insitute for Nuclear Research, Polish Academy of Sciences, Swierk n/Otwock.

ACCESSION NR: APLO26286

P/0017/61/015/001/0031/0015

AUTHOR: Czachor, Andrzej; Plekoszewski, Jerzy

TITLE: Recombination of current carriers in semiconductors

SOURCE: Postepy fizyki, v. 15, no. 1, 1964, 31-45

TOPIC TAGS: current carrier recombination, semiconductor, valence zone, conduction zone, forbidden zone, energy exchange, capture of carrier, surplus carrier, kinetics equation, ionized admixture

ABSTRACT: The recombination of electron and hole, i.e. the passage of an electron from the conductivity zone to the valence zone in a zonal semiconductor model, may take place either directly, or via local levels (connected with recombination centers) in the forbidden interval. The article deals with the second kind of passage, as dominant in conductors with a broad forbidden interval, hence the most general in the transistor materials now employed. Recombination via local levels has two basic aspects: 1) the mechanism of energy exchange and speed in the recombination action and the cross-sections active in the capture of current car-

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ACCESSION NR: APLO26286

riers by the recombination center; 2) the statistical aspect of recombination. The difficulty of determining the energy balance in recombination via local levels has thus far prevented a unified theory explaining the qualitative behavior of crosssections active in the capture of carriers by the center under various physical conditions. The paper treats the cross-sections in question as established parameters, and considers the statistics of recombination in the contents of the semiconductor, which reveal the relations between the lives of the surplus carriers and such magnitudes as: equivalent concentrations of holes and electrons, concentrations of recombination centers, numbers and positions of 1 kal levels in the forbidden interval, concentration of surplus carriers, etc. The review obviously does not embrace all possible cases, but is intended "To acquaint the reader in general with the present methodology of research into the effect of the imperfectness of the crystal structure of a semiconductor on the life of carriers." The author formulates kinetics equations for the electron-hole recombination process via local levels connected with recombination centers only, not ionized admixtures (donors, acceptors) or traps. Ionized admixtures can be disregarded as a carrier caught on an admixture level is re-emitted into the some before the capture of a carrier of opposite sign, and its stay at the local level is short in comparison

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with the average life in the zone. The role and action of trap levels, so important for recombination, is discussed in a separate section. The mechanism of recombination via recombination levels is based on the nearly simulteneous transition of an electron from the conductivity zone and the transition of the hole from the basic zone to this level. There are separate sections on one-level recombination, multi-level recombination, traps, and experimental methods of determining recombination parameters. Orig. art. has: 5 figures, 22 formulas. ASSOCIATION: Instytut Badan Jadrowych, Warsaw (Hualear Research Institute) SUMITIED: OO NATE AOQ: 15Apról. ENGL: OO SUB CODE: GE, NC NO REF SOV: OO5 OTHER: C22

CZACHORSKI, W.

The necessity of improving the organization of the State Geologic Service. p. 567. (FRZEGLAD GEOLOGICZNY. Vol. 4, no. 12, Dec. 1956, Warszawa, Poland.)

SO: Monthly List of East European Accessions (EEAL) LC. Vol. 6, No. 12, Dec. 1958. Uncl.

CZACHORSKI, Waclaw, mgr.,inz.

10th anniversary of the Monferrous Metals Institute. Rudy i metale 7 no.3:38-90 162.

1. Podsekretarz Stanu Ministerstwa Przemyslu Ciezkiego.

TARCZYNSKA-KUBIN, Halina; CZACHOROWSKA-WROBLIWSKA, Monika

A case of Bourneville's disease. Pedia . pol. 39 no.1851-55 Ja¹64

1. Z Kliniki Neurologii Instytutu Matki i Dzie ka w Warszawie (Kierswnik: dilamed. D. Lakaskesiiss-Lantowar Dyrektor: prof. dr. med. B. Gernicki) i z Oddzialu Neurolniekiji Miejskiego Szpitala Zakaznego mr.) w Warszawie (Ordynator: dr. A. Gerow).

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CZACHOROWSKA-WROBLEWSKA, M.; LUKASZEWICZ-DANCOWA, D.

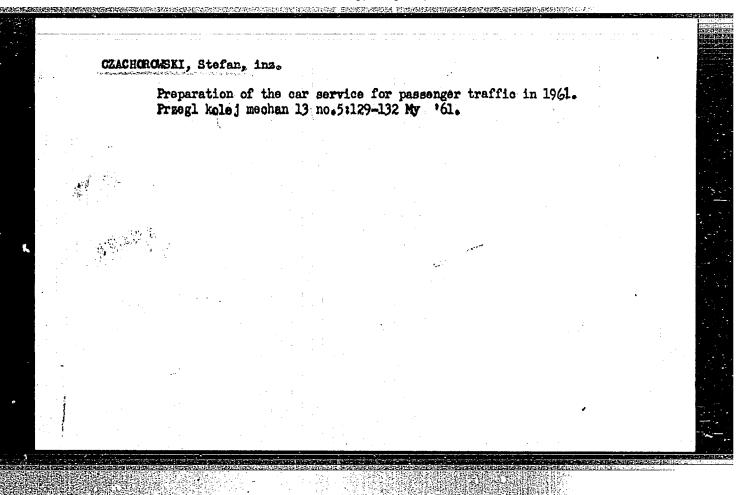
Guillain-Barre syndrome in six-year-old girl treated with ACTH. Pediat. polska 29 no.8:307-309 Aug 54.

1. Z Kliniki Chorob Zakaznych Wieku Dzieciecego Akademii Medycznej w Warszawie. Kierownik: prof. dr med. J.Bogdanowicz. Z Miejskiego Szpitala Zakaznego nr e 3 w Warszawie. Dyrektor: dr med. E.Pomerska (ACTH, therapeutic use,
Guillain-Barre synd. in child.)
(GUILLAIN-BARRE SYNDROME, in infant and child, ther., ACTH.)

CZACHOROWSKI, Mieczyslaw, mgr.inz.

Harmonograms of construction elements. Budown wiejskie 14 no.3:28-29 Mr 162

1. WZ PBT Katowice.



CZACHOROWSKI, Stefan

Heating the cars in passenger trains. Przegl kolej mechan 14 no.11: 338-340 N 162.

1. Centralny Zarzad Wagonow, Warszawa.

CZACHOROWSKI, Stefan

Tasks of the car service according to the new passenger train timetable. Przegl kolej mechan 14 no.6:173-174 Je '62.

1. Centralny Zarzad Wagonow, Warszawa.

23026

P/045/61/020/004/004/004 B133/B215

24,6700

Bartke, J., Czachowska, Z., Holyński, R., Rybicki, K.

TITLE:

AUTHORS:

Some examples of interaction of protons of very high energy

with heavy nuclei of photographic emulsions

PERIODICAL:

Acta Physica Polonica, v. 20, no. 4, 1961, 331-339

TEXT: Three stars produced in collisions with nuclei of a photographic emulsion are described. Although they were probably produced in collisions of nucleons with heavy nuclei, they show double maximum angular distributions in contradiction with the hydrodynamic model. Star I: 26 + 47p; star II: 18 + 41p; and star III: 15 + 78p. Stars I and II have been found in a stack of Ilford G5 emulsions irradiated in the Fo valley in 1957, and star III was found in an NIKFI-R emulsion stack irradiated near Moscow in 1958. Target diagrams at distances of 600, 1000, and 1400 from the primary interaction enabled the authors to distinguish between the tracks from the secondary interaction and those from the primary event. The angles between the tracks of all primary particles and the star axis were measured. From these angles in the Lorentz factor of the system can Card 1/6

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Some examples of interaction of ..

be determined as $_{C}$ = log ctg $_{i}$. The primary energy Ep = $2Mc^{2}/c$ is obtained for nucleon - nucleon collisions in the laboratory system. For nucleon - nucleus collisions E_{p} = $2nMe^{2}/c$, is obtained by using the tunnel model. n is the number of particles in the tunnel. A measure for the anisotropy in the angular distribution is the dispersion

$$\sigma = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (\log \tan \theta_i - \overline{\log \tan \theta})}{n-1}}$$
 (A).

The values of E_p , \downarrow_c , and \circlearrowleft for the events described are presented in Table II

					n 0 31/4	σ
_	iet	type	γe	$E_p = 2\gamma_c^2 Mc^2$	$E_p = 2n\gamma_c^2 Mc^2$	
	I II III	26+47p 18+41p 15+78p	83.1 58.1 15.3	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3 \times 10^{12} \text{ eV} \\ 6.4 \times 10^{12} \text{ eV} \\ 4.4 \times 10^{11} \text{ eV} \end{array}$	5.2×10 ¹³ eV 2.5×10 ¹³ eV 1.8×10 ¹² eV	1.25 1.10 0.71

Cord 2/6

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Some examples of interaction of ...

All differential angular distributions show strong anisotropy and two maxima which corresponds to a plateau in the integral distribution, as may be seen from Fig. 2a. The angular distributions of gray and black tracks do not deviate significantly from the isotropic distribution. Feinberg (Feinberg, E. L., Uspekhi fiz. Nauk, 70, 333, (1960). (Presented also at the Moscow and Kiev conferences)) has expressed the opinion that there are two types of nucleon-nucleon collisions, namely, head-on collisions and peripheral collisions. The hydrodynamical model can be applied only to the first type which is obviously present (Milekhin, G. A., Zh. eksper teor. Fiz., 35, 1185, (1958)). According to this theory, the differential angular distribution can be well described by a Gaussian curve which is compared in Fig. 4 with the values obtained. In a paper by Gierula et al. (Gierula, J., Miesowicz, M., Zielinski, P., Acta phys. Polon., 19, 119 (1960)) where the three stars under consideration have been referred to as 171K, 168K, and 200K, respectively, a measure has been defined for the deviation predicted by the two-center model. The deviation is calculated in these units and according to the Kolmogorov-Smirnov test which, in the authors' view, cannot be applied here (Smirnow, H., Recueil Mathematique N.S.6, 3 (1959)). It is concluded that the experimental facts do not con-Card 3/6

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Some examples of interaction of ...

firm the hydrodynamical model, whereas a two-center model describes the phenomena very well if the "central" collisions take place in a very small "core". The authors thank Professors M. Migsowicz and J. Gierula. There are 4 figures, 3 tables, and 11 references: 4 Soviet-bloc and 7 non-Soviet-bloc.

ASSOCIATION: Cosmic Ray Department of the Institute of Nuclear Research

Cracow - Poland

SUBMITTED: October 24, 1960

Card 4/6

CZACHOWSKI, Jerzy Injectol applied for penetration through quicksand layers in a sunk research pit shaft. Wiadom gorn 12 no.10:334-337 0 '61.

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ACC NR. AP6021321 (A) SOURCE CODE: PO/0081/65/019/003/0297/0308	
AUTHOR: Jeljaszewicz, J.; Hawiger, J.; Celinska, T.; Cygankiewicz-Siennicka, M.;	
Czacka, I.; Dawidowska, I.; Demirowska, E.; Gorska, A.; Gulinski, J.; Hebenstreit, C.	
Czacka, T.; Dawidowska, I.; Demirowska, E.; Burska, A.; Kobialko, W.; Kokocinska, I. Jankiewicz, I.; Jarowa, M. Klimek, H.; Klapkowska, K.; Kobialko, W.; Kokocinska, I.	
The Design of th	
Sikora, G.; Szarek, T.; Szymanczyk, A.; Terech, I.; Tomaszko, H. Torym, L.; Hawrzynska,	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
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Opole, Poznan, Rzeszow, Warsaw, Wrocław and Zielona Gora (Wojewodzka i Miejska Stacja	
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TITLE: Antibiotic-resistant strains of Staphylococcus aureus asolated in localid in	
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novement and enidemial agicany. V. 19. No. 1. 1900. 49(-200	
TOPIC TAGS: bacteriology, penicillin, streptomycin, erythromycin, neomycin,	
tetracycline, antibiotic	
ABSTRACT: A comparative study of strains of Staphylococcus aureus resistant to peni-	3
cillin, streptomycin, chloramphenicol, erythromycin, neomycin, oxy and tetracycline was made from the point of view of: source of strains; endocrine secretions; material	
was made from the point of view of: source of strains, onder the second that least (hospital or outside) and geographical distribution. Results revealed that least	
(hospital or outside) and geographical distribution. Results to all antibiotics were strains isolated from food in case of food poisoning,	
and most resistant, those found in feces. The number of resistant strains was greater	
in hospital than outside material, except for neomycin. Of the antibiotics the	22
in hospital than outside material, except for hosely sine of the	
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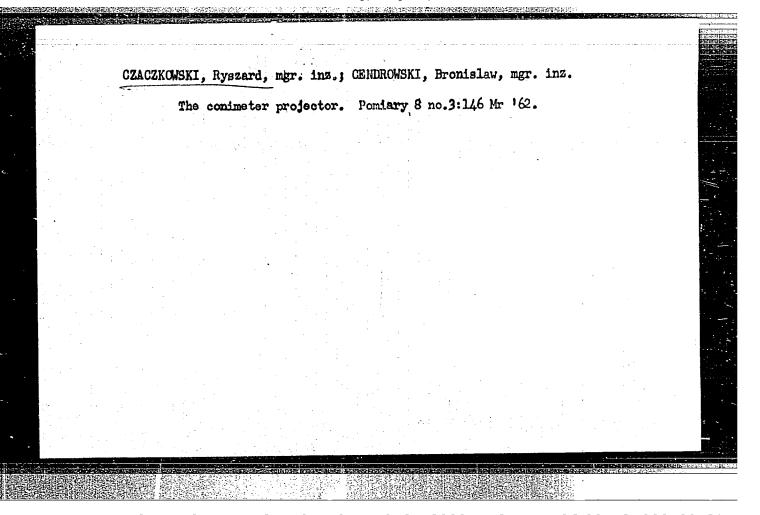
CZACKA-NOWAKOWSKA, T.; ZAJDZIKOWSKA, A.

Workers' councils in the chemical industry.

P. 161. (CHEMIK) (Warszawa, Poland) Vol. 10, no. 6, June 1957

SO: Monthly Index of East European Accession (EEAI) LC Vol. 7, No. 5, 1958

APPROVED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, July 27, 2000 CIA-RDP86-00513R000509430



RACZKIEWICZ, Mieczyslaw, mgr. inz.; SZUKALSKI, Jan, mgr. inz.; CZACZKOWSKI, Rymzard, mgr. inz.

An automatic refractometer for opaque liquids. Pomiary 8 no.5:249-250 My 162.

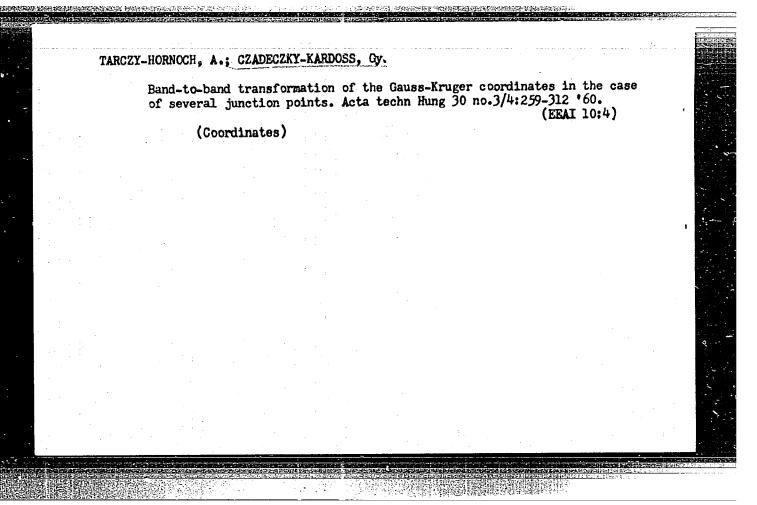
L 31845-66 ACC NR: AP6021322 (A) SOURCE CODE: PO/0081/65/019/003/0309/0313 AUTHOR: veljaszewicz, v.; Hawiger, v.; Czacks, v.; Cygankiewicz-Siennicka, M.; Gorska, A.; Gulinski, J.; Hebenstreit, C.; Klimek, H.; Klapowska, K.; Krol, J.; Lenartovicz, C.; Luft, A.; Moskya, Z.; Nocon, I.; Pawlovska, I.; Padrycz, W.; Pernal C.; Pogorzelska, A.; Rodzinski, L.; Siennicki, W.; Sikora, G.; Szymanczyk, I.; Terech, I.; Wawrzynska, M.; Wencel, Z.; Znis, A. OiG: Institute of Bacertiology, PZH, Warsaw (Zaklad Bakteriologii); Regional and City Sanitary Epidemiological Centers, Bydgosacz, Katowice, Kielce, Krakow, Lodz, Opole Rzezov, Warsaw, Wrocław (Wojewodzka i Miejska Stacj Sanitarno-Epidemiologiczna); Bacteriologic, Laboratory, No. 3, PSK, Wroclaw (Laboratorium Bakteriologiczny) TITLE: Antibiotic-resistant strains of Streptococcus viridans, Streptococcus Fecalis, Escherichia coli, Pseudomonas aeruginosa, Proteus species and Klebsiella species, isolated in Poland in 1960-1963 SOURCE: Przeglad epidemiologiczny, v. 19, no. 3, 1965, 309-313 TOPIC TAGS: bacteriology, penicillin, streptomyein, tetracycline, erythromycin, neomycin ABSTRACT: Sensitivity tests of the above strains were carried out in respect to penicillin, straptomycin, tetracyclines, chloramphenicol, erythromycin and neomycin. It was found that resistance to antibiotics in Streptococci' differed from that in Gramnegative bacilli. Streptococcus fecalis was found highly resistant to penicillin and erythromycin. Appreciable resistance to all antibiotics was noted in strains identifiedas Streptococcus viridans. Resistance varied according to samples and territorial distribution. Experiments were conducted in 11 centers throughout the country simultaneously; results were compared with those obtained in an identical experimental series in a single hospital environment. Orig. art. has: 2 tables. JPRS SUB CODE: 06/ SUBM DATE: none/ ORIG REF: 001/ OTH REF: 001

CZACZYNSKI, S.

Building on collective farms.

P. 10 (PUDOWNICTWO WIEJSKIE) Poland, Vol. 8, Fo. 6, June 1006

SO: Monthly Index of East European Accessions (ATEJ) Vol. 6, Vo. 11, Vovember 1 of



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POLAND/Chemical Technology - Chemical Products and Their

Applications - Natural Gases and Petroleum

Processing. Engine and Rocket Fuels. Lubricants.

Abs Jour : Ref Zhur - Khimiya, No 11, 1958, 37527

Author : Czadlinski, A.

Inst : - Hydrates of Natural Gases.

Orig Pub : Nafta (Polska), 1956, 12, No 6, 155-158

Abstract : The properties of natural gas hydrates (NGH), conditions of formation, their structure and chemical compo-

sition are discussed. Mention is made of difficulties which may arise due to the formation of (NCH) when gases are pumped through pipes. Means of prevention of this phenomenon are also indicated. Application of natural pumping the state of the prevention of the phenomenon are also indicated.

(NGH) for storage, separation and purification of natu-

ral gas is considered.
Bibliography 31 references.

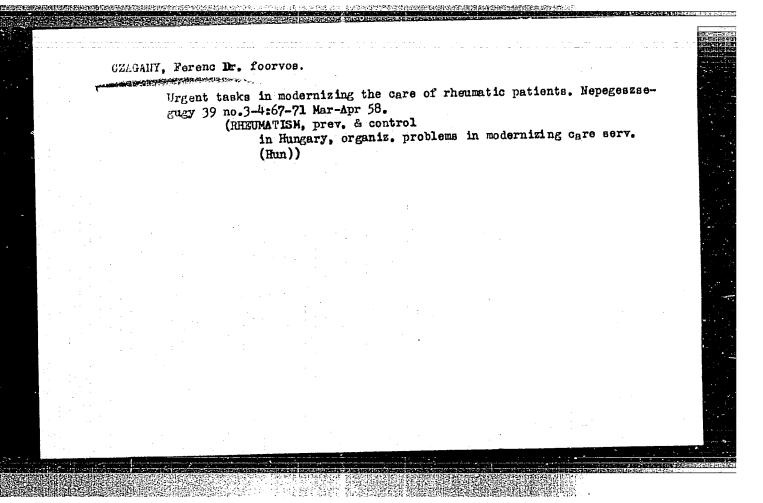
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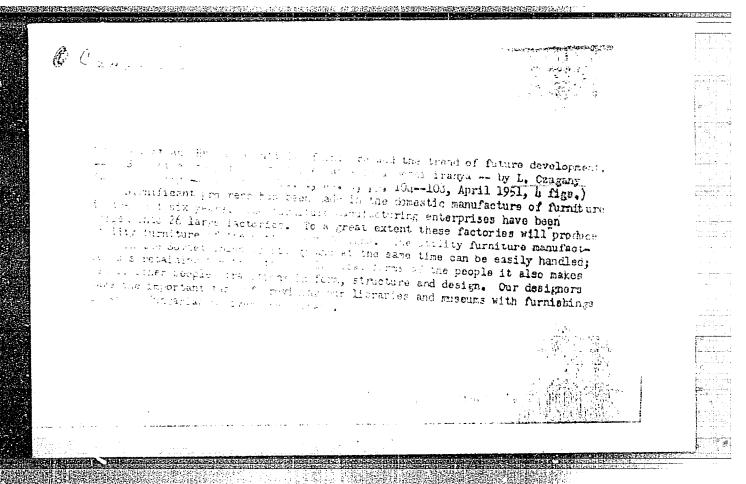
CZAGACBANIAN, H.; WISNIEWSKI, R.; WERNER, W.

"Bar Conductors in Industrial Power Installations." p.31
(PRZEGLAD ELEKTROTECHNICZNY Vol. 30, no. 1, Jan. 1954 Warsnawa, Poland)

S0: Monthly List of East European Accessions, LC, Vol. 3, no. 5, May 1954/Uncl.

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CLAGANY, L.

CONDUCTING THE WORE OF CAPENTES ENGAGED IN BUILDINGS.

p. 86 (FAIPAR) Budapest, Hungary Vol 7, no 2 June 1957

SO: Monthly Index of East European Acessions (AEEI) Vol. 6 no 11 November1957

CZAGANYI, Zsuzsa, okleveles gepeszmernok; ADANECZ, Peterne

Eliminating electrostatic charging appearing in the winding of the Orlon thread. Magy textil 14 no.9:402-403 S 162.

1. Textilipari Kutato Intezet (for Czaganyi). 2. Rakospalotai Kotottarugyar (for Adamecz).

CZAGANYI, Zsuzsa, gepeszmernok; MAGYAR, Sandor, gepeszmernok.

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2.Adria Selyem (for Magyar)

CZAGANYI, Zsuzsa; RODER, Ivan

Measuring the electrostatic charges of various fibrous materials. Magy textil 14 no.1:36-40 Ja 162.

1. Textilipari Kutato Interet munkatarsai.

(Electrostatics) (Textile fibers)

RAMASZEDER, Karoly; CZAHESZ, Ferenc

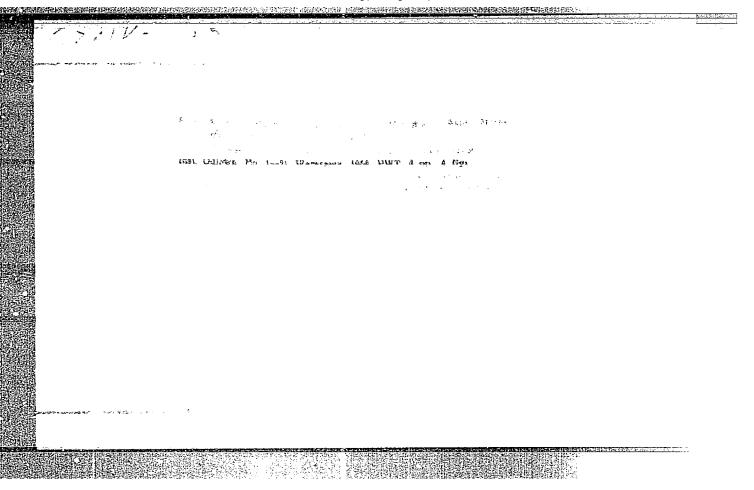
How does the tension of warp threads depend on the decrease of the back beam diameter during sizing? Magy textil 13 no.9:393-395 S '61.

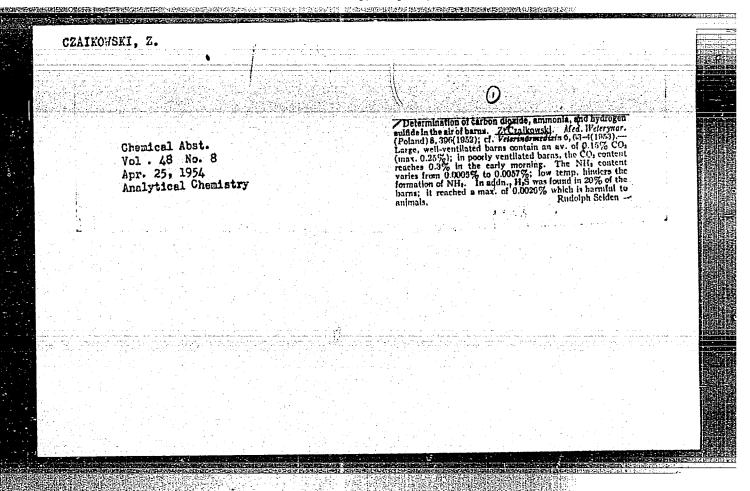
1. "Magyar Textiltechnika" szerkeszto bizottsagi tagja(for Ramaszeder).

Treatment of early post-resection syndrome (dumping syndrome). Polski tygod.lek. 15 no.29;1120-1123 18 J1 '60. 1. Z II Kliniki Chirurgicsnej Sl. A.M. w Zabrsu; kierownik: prof. dr J.Gasinski. (GASTRECTOMY compl)

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So: Foundry Journal, Poland, #2, Feb 1955, Unclassified.

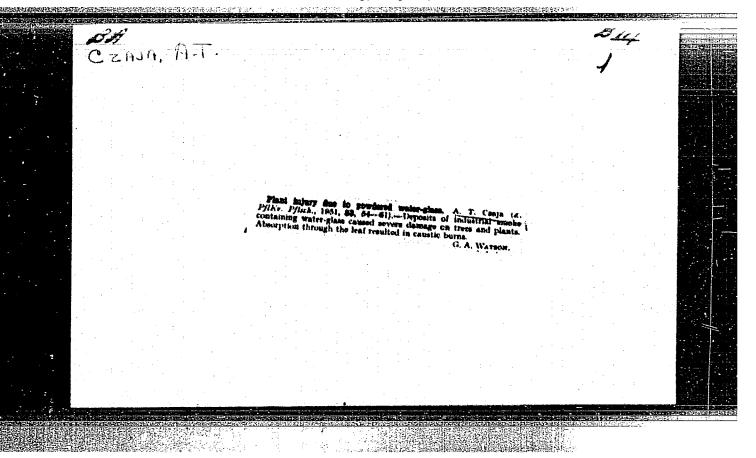


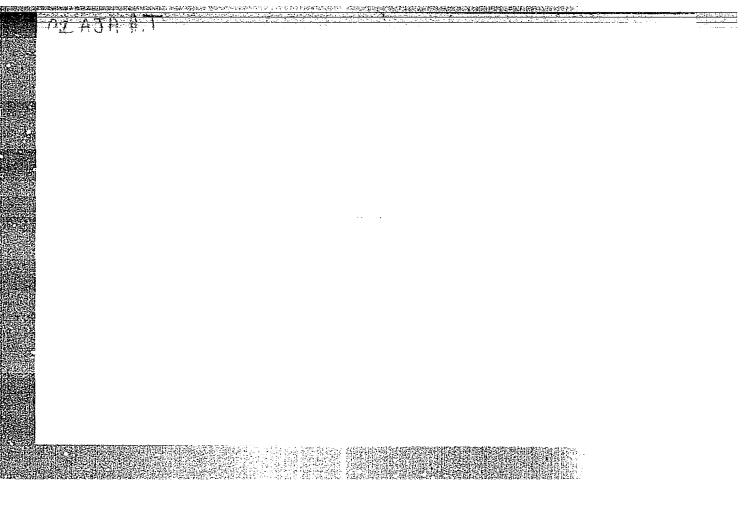


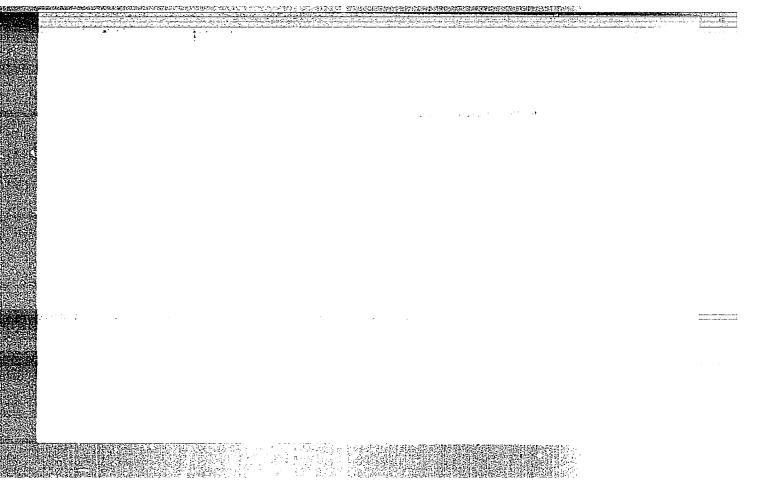
CZAINSKA, Irena

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1. Z Pracowni Biochemii Klinicznej i Oddz. Chorob Wewnetrznych Instytutu Hematologii Kierownik: doc. dr. med. B. Kowalski, Warszawa, ul. Chocimska 5, inst. Hemat.

(ANEMIA, HYPOCHROMIC, therapy saccharated iron oxide, intravenous admin. (Pol)) (IRON, therapeutic use anemia, hypochromic, intravenous saccharated iron oxide admin. (Pol))

Effect of blood transfusion on the iron content of human tissues. Pat.polska 9 no.2:117-126 Apr.June 58. 1. Z Oddsialu Klinicznego Chorob Wewnetrsnych i Pracowni, Biochimii Klinicznej Instytutu Hematologii Klerownik: doc. dr med. E. Kowalski, Dyrektor Instytutu Hematologii: doc. dr med. A. Trojanowski. Adres autora: Warszawa, Instytut Hematologii, ul. Chocimska 5.) (IRON, metab tissue content, eff. of blood transfusion (Pol)) (BLOOD TRANSFUSION, eff. on iron content of various tissues (Pol))

LOPACIUK, Stanislaw; NALECTUSKA, Angela; CZAJA, Hanna; WALEMSKA, Irena; FAWELSKI, Slawomir

Pseudoherophilia osaociated with a syndrome of immunohematological reactions. Pol. arch. med. wewnet. 34 no.5r631-536 '64

1. Z Chizialu Chorob Wewnetrznych i Pracowni Biochemii Klinicznej Instytutu Hematologli w Warazawie (Kierownika doc. dr. med. S. Pawelski) oraz Zakladu Serologli (p.o. Kierownika: lek. I. Walewska).

CZAJA, K.

Industrial hygiene and safety in storage battery plants. p. 240. (TELE-RADIO. Vol. 2, No. 5, May 1957, Warszawa, Poland)

SO: Monthly List of East European Accessions (EEaL) LC. Vol. 6, No. 12, Dec. 1957.

Mieczysław Czaja: "Some Reserves in Animal Husbandry," Trybuna Ludu, Warsaw, 9 Jan 54.

CIA-RDP86-00513R00050943 "APPROVED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, July 27, 2000

CZAJA,N

POLAND/General Division - General Problems. Philosophy.

Methodology.

Abs Jour

: Ref Zhur - Biologiya, No 7, 10 April 1957, 25640

Author

Czaja, M.

Inst

: Agricultural Science Committee, Polish Academy of

Sciences.

Title

The Tasks of the Agricultural Science Committee of the

Polish Academy of Sciences.

Orig Pub

: Postepy nauki rolniczej, 1954, 1, No 3, 5-25

Abst

The development and status of the agricultural sciences in the Polish People's Republic are described. It is pointed out that two major tasks confront the agricultural sciences: the extensive application in practice of tested methods, which will make possible the steady increase of farming productivity; and the further progress of basic research with the aim of finding new, more effec-

tive means of acheiving high crop yields and high

Card 1/2

POLAND/General Division General Problems. Philosophy.

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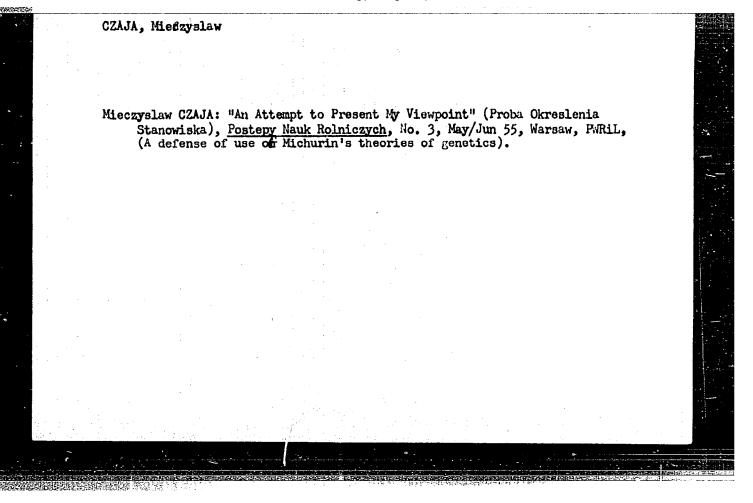
Abs Jour

: Ref Zhur - Biologiya, No 7, 10 April 1957, 25640

standards in animal husbandry. The task of the Agricultural Science Committee of the Academy is to provide constant support to agricultural science organizations, to set up research projects in its member institutes and research stations, to gear scientific work to the needs of the national economy and to the tasks outlined by the party and the government, to train new scientific personnel from among younger people, to organize graduate work, and to promote publications and adult education. The more urgent problems are listed, and those that need the earliest attention are enumerated. The agricultural Science Committee is also planning to organize exchanges of scientific literature with countries of socialist camp and with leading sicentific circles in capitalist countries, as well as exchanges on the graduate level and cooperative research with friendly countries.

Card 2/2

"APPROVED FOR RELEASE: Thursday, July 27, 2000 CIA-RDP86-00513R00050943



CZAVAKA, V.

Chemical Products and Their Application -- Food Poland/Chemical Technology. industry, I-28

Abst Journal: Referat Zhur - Khimiya, No 2, 1957, 6672

Author: Czajaka, Jan

Institution: State Foundation of Hygiene

Title: Synaeresis of Sour Milk and Effect of NaHCO3 on Its Course

Original

Publication: Roczn. Panstw. zakl. hig., 1956, 7, No 1, 71-78

Abstract: Milk containing 0.01, 0.1, 1 and 2% NaHCO3 was inoculated in Schott filters and a determination was made of the amount of whey that collected in measuring cylinders graduated in 0.05 ml. It was found that

concentration of NaHCO3 does not affect the synaeresis, the coefficient that characterizes the ratio of volume of separated whey to the volume of milk, at 17-190, is 0.617. The length of time required for the milk to become sour depends on the concentration of NaHCO3.

This correlation can be utilized for an approximate determination of

adulteration of milk with bicarbonate.

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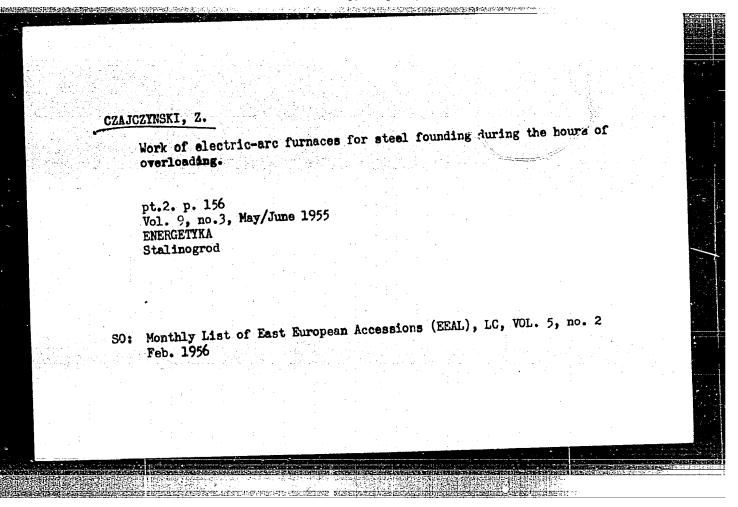
CZAJCZYNSKI, Z.

Work of electric-arc furnaces for steel founding during the hours of over-loading. Pt. 1. (To be contd.) p. 102.

ENERGETYKA. Ministerstwo Energetyki Stalinogrod. Vol. 9, no. 2, Mar./Apr.

1955.

SOURCE: East European Accessions List (EEAL), Library of Congress, Vol. 5, no. 7, July 1956.



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Electric-arc furnaces for founding steel. Pt. 2. p. 275.

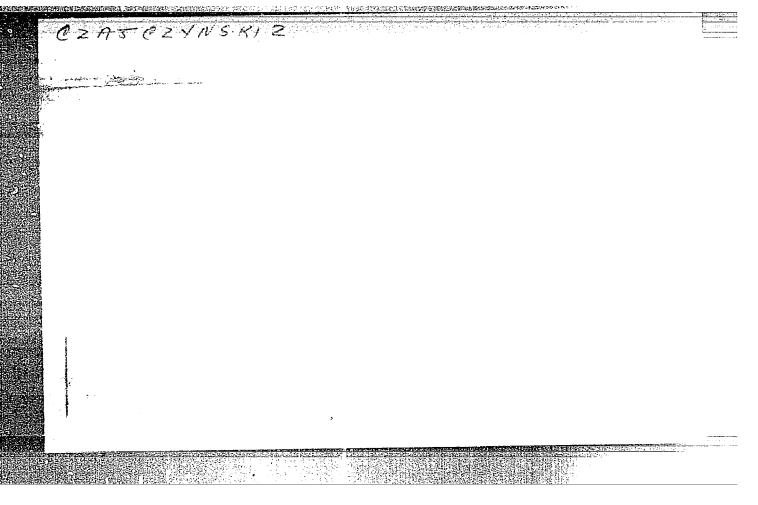
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Jan. 1956

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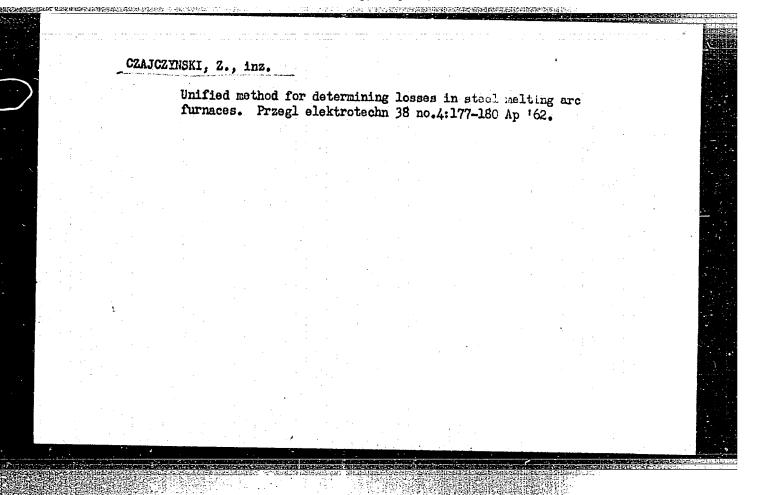
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MAZUR, M., prof., dr.; CZAJCZYNSKI, Z., inz.

Optimum economic working current of an electric arc steel furnace.
Przegl elektrotechn 37 no.10:437-440 '61.

(Electric furnaces)



CZAJCZ MISKI, Zdzislaw, inz.

Computation diagram for a digital computer used for the calculation of the economically best working conditions of arc furnaces. Inst elektrotech prace 11 no.35:55-78 '63.

1. Zaklad Elektrotermii, Instytut Elektrotechniki, Warszawa.

CZAJCZYNSKI, Zdzislew, inz.; MANIKOWSKI, Bogdan, gr

Calculation of the working characteristics and the characteristic currents of a steel arc furnace by digital computer.

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SCHWARTZ, Tadeusz, prof. dr; CZAJCZYNSKI, Zdislaw, inz.

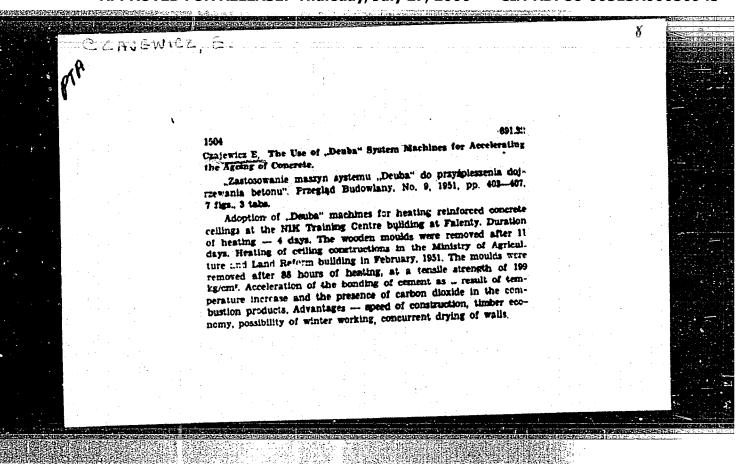
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1. Institute of Electrical Engineering, Warsaw.



MLEKODAJ, Stanislaw; CZAJKA, Adam

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1. Z Zakladu Ftyzjochirurgii S. D. L. Sanatorium im dra O. Sokolowskiego w Zakopanem Kierownik: prof. dr. Wit Rzepecki.

(PNEUMONECTOMY)

CZAJKA, Aleksander, mgr. inz.

"Transportation of dangerous and harmful materials; road transport and storing" by Andrzej Mazurkiewicz. Reviewed by Aleksander Czajka. Tech gosp morska 13 no.9:278-279 S¹63

1. Centraly Instytut Ochrony Pracy, Zaklad Morski, Gdansk.

JANUSZKIEWICZ, Platon; CZAJKA, Andrzej

Radionkow bentonite containing synthetic sands for steel and iron casting. Przegl odlew 14 no.3869-74 Mr*64

CZAJKA, ANDRZEJ

POLAND/Chemical Technology - Chemical Products and Their

Application - Ceramics, Glass, Binders, Concrete.

: Ref Zhur - Khimiya, No 3, 1958, 8711 Abs Jour

Czajka Andrzej Author

Institute of Founding Inst

Modified Crucible Method for Determining the Stability Title

to Slag of Refractory Materials.

Prace I st. odlewn., 1956 (1957), 6, No 4, 25-31 Orig Pub

A review of indirect and direct methods of determining Abstract

the slag stability of refractory materials, in relation to the action of cupola slag, in smelting of pig iron. The crucible method which has been standardized in the Polish People's Republic (FN/H-04182) was revised and made more precise for the purpose of securing more clear-

ly defined results and excluding errors due to fortuitous

Card 1/3recorded each time in the same sequence. Areas of

Card 2/3

POLAND/Chemical Technology - Chemical Products and Their Application - Ceramics, Glass, Binders, Concrete.

H-13

Abs Jour

: Ref Zhur - Khimiya, No 3, 1958, 8711

corrosion of the C, and of slag penetration, which can be clearly seen on the x-ray pictures, are calculated as the mean of data for the three planes, i.e., on the basis of 9 pictures. Results are given, of tests conducted in accordance with the described procedure, for two acidic (sandy-clayey) and three chamotte pastes for coupolas containing 42.3,39.3 and 30.9% Al₂O₃.

Card 3/3

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CZAJKA, A.

Problems of hoists and conveyers in the studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences.

p. 27 (Ochrona Pracy; Bezpieczenstwo I Higinea Pracy. Vol. 10, no. 6, June 1956. Warszaw, Poland)

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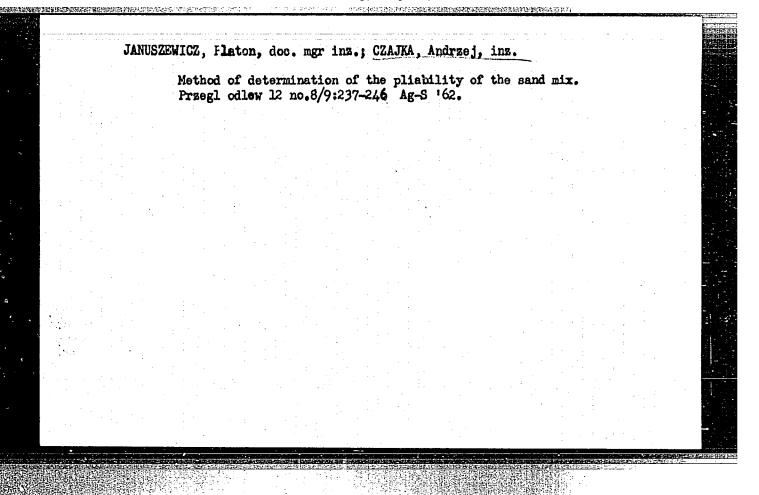
CZAJKA, A.; HELERECHT, JOZEF; KANDLAK, JAN

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Uncl.



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Przegl telekom 35 [i.e. 36] no. 9:264-271 S '63.

CZAJKA, Boleslaw, inz.

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