

2 April 1985
MLD-5014

MEMORANDUM FOR: Director, FBIS
FROM: Chief, London Bureau
THROUGH: Chief, Operations Group
SUBJECT: Monthly Report - London Bureau - March 1985

I. GENERAL

1. **Events of the Month:** March produced a variety of outstanding developments, all of which seemed to have an aura of disruptiveness and/or uncertainty: the death of yet another CPSU general secretary and the selection of his successor, the announcement that the Monitoring Service will be getting a new general manager, the PMU move to new "temporary" quarters, the dramatic rise of the pound, and the last pint in the old BBC Club.
2. **Chernenko Deaths:** For the third winter in a row a death-and-succession of Soviet leaders was handled with here-we-go-again professionalism by the BBC and the Bureau, winning the compliments of FBIS Headquarters. A key clue was spotted well in advance of the official death announcement by David Owen of the BBC's Russian team when he asked a colleague about the program preview at the end of Moscow TV's First Program on Sunday night. Not only was there no preview, the program had closed down early after presenting only one of two scheduled features - an appropriate "Merry Widow". Dave stayed on through the midnight shift watching for developments and was himself monitored by FBISers when he was interviewed early Monday morning on BBC Radio 4. Reports in THE TIMES and FINANCIAL TIMES the next day described the Monitoring Service's role in alerting Bush House, citing Owen and Reception Department's Senior Assistant for Coverage Linda Eberst on Moscow media behavior.
3. **BBC News:** The Home Secretary's announcement of the BBC's new license fee was described by the BBC Finance Department as falling in the middle of the "D scale" - neither delirious nor disastrous, but disappointing. The fee will be £58 annually for two years, instead of £65 for three as requested, and a government committee headed by an economics professor, Alan Peacock, will undertake an inquiry into alternate forms of financing the corporation. The broad terms of reference of the inquiry, which is to report in summer 1986, include assessment

of the effects of the introduction of advertising or sponsorship on the BBC's domestic services, including the consequences for the BBC, independent TV and radio, prospective cable and DBS services, the press, the advertising industry, and the Exchequer. Before the announcement, BBC Director General Milne had warned that an inadequate license fee would make it virtually impossible for the BBC to go ahead with satellite broadcast plans. The complex subject of BBC financing and its impact on related industries will be the topic of media discussion for months to come.

At the Monitoring Service, General Manager David Witherow has been promoted to Controller of Resources and Administration of the External Services and will be moving back to Bush House in the next few months. The general manager position is to be advertised and hopefully a successor will be named before Witherow departs.

II. OPERATIONS

A. Editorial/Monitorial

The 11 March file, including the announcement of CPSU General Secretary Chernenko's death and the appointment of Gorbachev to succeed him, was a healthy 274 messages totaling 80,200 words, including 35 "flash" messages. At one point all teleops were punching "flash" material and there was at least one more "flash in the pan" awaiting its turn. Editorial overtime was racked up handling the file, which continued heavy throughout the month. The Gulf war, the Hungarian party congress, and leader speeches from Libya to Afghanistan helped contribute to an editorial backlog [redacted] The Bureau hit the highest daily average for March of 74,000 words; the daily file exceeded 100,000 words 17 times during the month, the highest being 134,330.

B. Technical

The BBC has received all equipment needed for installation of the VCVC wideband circuit between Vienna and Caversham. BBC engineer Vernon Smith is now working full time debugging the control system and anticipates installation in April, when the circuit should be operational.

III. ADMINISTRATION

A. Building and Grounds

PMU has settled into new and spacious quarters with a minimum of disruption, although there are still some finishing touches to be completed, including installation of airconditioning units

and an improved corridor linking the portakabins to the main building. The other main upheavals have also been accomplished, with BBC Club and BBC engineering and other service components now in portakabin accommodations in front of the building.

B. Training

Enthusiastic students from all Bureau components - admin, editorial, tabulation, cosmo, PMU, and engineering - participated in the three-week training program given by the CRW team of [redacted]. Those who were new to the computer world are now committed activists; [redacted] turned out her first computer-assisted FSR for March, and the tabulators are lined up behind the single PC in their room waiting their turn to input the Radio Peace and Progress commentary lists, while [redacted] first computerized coverage change report was filed this month.

IV. VISITS

[redacted] visited BBC External Services Newsroom at Bush House and Reuters headquarters in London with Chief Editor [redacted] on the 18th; after a day's TDY at the Bureau, [redacted] along with [redacted] spent the rest of the week in Paris holding discussions with AFP. Prod's [redacted] on his way to open the new Antwerp office, spent the 28th and 29th with Bureau admin and PMU on TDY. Ann Ledgard of the BBC's English team and John Crossan, a new member of the Russian team, were briefed by [redacted] on FBIS operations.

Bureau Chief [redacted] paid TDY visits to [redacted] Austrian Bureau 25-29 March; Senior Editor [redacted] was on TDY at BBC's East African Unit 13-27; Senior Wireroom Supervisor [redacted] spent 2-31 March on TDY at Mbabane; Cologne Unit Chief [redacted] visited Vienna on a 14-15 March TDY, and Islamabad Unit was visited by Austrian Bureau Regional Engineer [redacted] on one of his periodic engineering visits.

V. GOOD DAYS, BAD DAYS

First, there is editor [redacted] with everything going right for him: after an enjoyable TDY working with his BBC colleagues in Nairobi, he returned to win 12 quid in the Bureau's Grand National pool. Then there is Islamabad Unit Chief [redacted] who emerged successful (and unharmed) from a recent wild boar hunt. But then there is Cologne Unit Chief [redacted] who once misdialled the U.S. Embassy in Berlin and found himself talking to the SED Central Committee. His latest misadventure concerned a TDY trip to Vienna lugging along a VCR requested by Austrian Bureau. After one false start (the Bonn train to Frankfurt was late and the Frankfurt airport was in chaos because of a Lufthansa hijacking), he tried again some

London Bureau Production Report for MARCH 1985

I. TOTALS FROM ALL SOURCES:

TOTAL PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	2,369,830
TOTAL NON-PUBLISHABLE WORDAGE FILED DURING MONTH:	545,500
TOTAL NUMBER OF PUBLISHABLE ITEMS FILED DURING MONTH:	5,415

	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
II. INPUT OF REGULAR COVERAGE: (minutes or issues per week)	72,577 min.	122,041 min.	594.87 issues
III. OUTPUT FROM ALL SOURCES: (publishable words per month)			

AFGHANISTAN

Kabul in English to Europe	0		
Kabul in Pashto and Dari to Europe	0		
Kabul Domestic Service in Dari	17,010		
Kabul Domestic Service in Pashto	6,430		
Kabul Domestic Service in Pashto and Dari	350		
Kabul BAKHTAR in Dari		1,960	
Kabul BAKHTAR in English		9,900	

ALBANIA

Tirana ATA in English		890	
Tirana ATA in French		0	

ALGERIA

Algiers Voice of Palestine in Arabic	8,220		
Algiers Domestic Service in Arabic	4,480		
Algiers Domestic Service in French	2,500		
Algiers APS in Arabic		1,070	
Algiers APS in English		5,420	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Algiers APS in French		160	
Algiers AL-SHA'B in Arabic			0
Algiers EL MOUDJAHID in French			3,250
ARGENTINA			
Buenos Aires International Service in English	0		
AUSTRALIA			
Melbourne Overseas Service in English	0		
AUSTRIA			
Vienna OPECNA in English		320	
BELGIUM			
Brussels in French to Africa	0		
Brussels Domestic Service in French	1,120		
Brussels LE SOIR in French			610
BULGARIA			
Sofia in Russian to the USSR	0		
Sofia BTA in English		90	
BURUNDI			
Bujumbura Domestic Service in French	250		
Bujumbura Domestic Service in Kirundi	0		
CANADA			
Montreal International Service in English	560		
CHINA			
Beijing XINHUA in English			1,700

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
CLANDESTINE (AFRICA)			
(Clandestine) Radio Halgan in Somali to Somalia	2,260		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in Arabic	730		
(Clandestine) Radio of the Sudanese People's Liberation Army in English	16,220		
(Clandestine) Voice of Western Somalia and Abo Liberation Fronts in Somali	630		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Amharic	510		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Broad Masses of Eritrea in Tigrinya	140		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Amharic to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of the Tigre Revolution in Tigrinya to Ethiopia	0		
(Clandestine) Bardai Chadian National Radio in French	0		
CLANDESTINE (MIDDLE EAST)			
(Clandestine) Radio of the Iranian Toilers in Persian	0		
(Clandestine) Voice of Feda'i in Persian	230		
CLANDESTINE (SOUTH & SOUTHEAST ASIA)			
(Clandestine) Voice of Afghanistan in Dari	750		
(Clandestine) Voice of Afghanistan in Pashto	1,920		
(Clandestine) Voice of Afghanistan in Uzbek	0		
COMOROS			
Moroni Domestic Service in French	2,910		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
CZECHOSLOVAKIA			
Prague International Service in Czech and Slovak	0		
Prague International Service in English	710		
Prague in Czech and Slovak to Europe	0		
Prague in Russian to the USSR	0		
Prague Domestic Service in Czech	22,250		
Prague Domestic Service in Czech and Slovak	19,880		
Prague Television Service in Czech and Slovak	3,900		
Bratislava Domestic Service in Slovak	2,150		
Prague CTK in English		6,370	
DENMARK			
Copenhagen AKTUELT in Danish			290
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE SONDAG in Danish			1,410
Copenhagen BERLINGSKE TIDENDE in Danish			2,120
Copenhagen SONDAGS-AKTUELT in Danish			0
DJIBOUTI			
Djibouti Domestic Service in Somali	410		
EGYPT			
Cairo AKHBAR AL-YAWM in Arabic			1,030
Cairo AL-AHALI in Arabic			2,320
Cairo AL-AHRAM AL-IQTISADI in Arabic			0
Cairo AL-AHRAM International Edition in Arabic			9,010

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Cairo AL-AKHBAR in Arabic			3,710
Cairo AL-JUMHURIYAH in Arabic			1,410
Cairo AL-MUSAWWAR in Arabic			0
Cairo AL-SHA'B in Arabic			1,530
*Cairo AL-WAFD in Arabic			470
Cairo MAYU in Arabic			1,690
Cairo ROSE AL-YUSUF in Arabic			0
Cairo UKTUBAR in Arabic			4,010
ETHIOPIA			
Addis Ababa International Service in Arabic	0		
Addis Ababa International Service in Somali	0		
Addis Ababa Radio Freedom in English to South Africa	1,200		
Addis Ababa Voice of Namibia in English	930		
Addis Ababa in English to Neighboring Countries	630		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Amharic	11,220		
Addis Ababa Domestic Service in Oromo	530		
*Addis Ababa Domestic Service in English	120		
Harar Domestic Service in Oromo	0		
FINLAND			
Helsinki International Service in Finnish	3,710		
Helsinki Domestic Service in Finnish	5,900		
Helsinki HUFVUDSTADSBLADET in Swedish			5,020
FRANCE			
Paris International Service in French	4,820		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Paris Domestic Service in French	10,030		
Paris Television Service in French	0		
Paris AFRIQUE-ASIE in French			5,860
Paris AL-MUSTAQBAL in French			0
Paris AL-NAHAR AL-'ARABI WA AL-DUWALI in Arabic			3,590
Paris AL-WATAN AL-'ARABI in Arabic			0
Paris DEFENSE NATIONALE in French			0
*Paris FRANCE PAYS ARABES in French			5,920
Paris JEUNE AFRIQUE in French			1,090
Paris L'EXPRESS in French			0
Paris L'HUMANITE in French			3,910
*Paris LA CROIX in French			1,150
Paris LE FIGARO MAGAZINE in French			1,870
Paris LE FIGARO in French			5,210
Paris LE MATIN in French			650
Paris LE MONDE in French			17,900
Paris LE NOUVEL OBSERVATEUR in French			0
Paris LE QUOTIDIEN DE PARIS in French			2,370
Paris LIBERATION in French			0
Paris PARIS MATCH in French			0
Paris L'UNITE in French			0
GERMANY (FRG)			
Cologne Deutschlandfunk Network in German	0		
Hamburg Domestic Service in German	150		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Hamburg DPA in German		51,930	
GERMANY (GDR)			
East Berlin in Russian to the USSR	0		
East Berlin Domestic Service in German	450		
East Berlin Radio Volga in Russian to the Soviet Forces	0		
East Berlin Voice of GDR Domestic Service in German	5,690		
East Berlin ADN International Service in German		46,010	
HUNGARY			
*Budapest International Service in English	160		
Budapest in English to Europe	1,220		
Budapest in Hungarian to Australia and New Zealand	0		
Budapest in Hungarian to Europe	0		
Budapest Domestic Service in Hungarian	61,850		
Budapest Television Service in Hungarian	18,030		
Budapest MTI in English		27,190	
INDIA			
Delhi General Overseas Service in English	0		
Delhi Domestic Service in English	0		
*New Delhi PTI in English		450	
IRAN			
Tehran International Service in Persian	0		
Tehran in English to Europe	440		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tehran Domestic Service in Persian	51,250		
Tehran IRNA in English		87,680	
IRAQ			
Baghdad AL-JUMHURIYAH in Arabic			0
Baghdad AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			0
ISRAEL			
Jerusalem International Service in English	0		
Jerusalem Domestic Service in English	0		
ITALY			
Rome International Service in Italian	1,020		
Rome Domestic Service in Italian	1,180		
Rome AVANTI in Italian			1,290
Rome L'ESPRESSO in Italian			980
Rome L'UNITA in Italian			7,990
Rome LA REPUBBLICA in Italian			9,080
Milan CORRIERE DELLA SERA in Italian			3,340
Milan EUROPEO in Italian			1,420
Milan L'UNITA in Italian			13,380
Turin LA STAMPA in Italian			2,820
Turin STAMPA SERA DEL LUNEDI in Italian			0
KENYA			
Nairobi Domestic Service in English	1,680		
Nairobi Domestic Service in Swahili	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Nairobi Television Service in English	0		
Nairobi Television Service in Swahili	0		
Nairobi KNA in English		4,450	
*Nairobi KENYA TIMES in English			620
Nairobi THE NAIROBI TIMES in English			0
Nairobi THE STANDARD in English			320
KUWAIT			
Kuwait Domestic Service in Arabic	3,890		
Kuwait KUNA Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic			0
Kuwait KUNA in Arabic		11,680	
Kuwait KUNA in English		17,210	
LEBANON			
Beirut AL-BAYRAQ in Arabic			0
Beirut AL-NAHAR in Arabic			0
Beirut AL-SAFIR in Arabic			5,180
LIBYA			
Tripoli Voice of Greater Arab homeland in Arabic	2,630		
Tripoli Domestic Service in Arabic	42,100		
Tripoli Correspondent's Dispatch in Arabic			0
Tripoli JANA in Arabic		6,060	
Tripoli JANA in English		16,850	
MAURITANIA			
Nouakchott Domestic Service in Arabic	1,070		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
MISCELLANEOUS			
Middle East/South Asia Review	21,160		
MOROCCO			
Rabat Domestic Service in Arabic	7,050		
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in Arabic			0
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in English			0
Rabat MAP Diplomatic Information Service in French			0
Rabat MAP in Arabic		2,280	
Rabat MAP in English		9,170	
Rabat MAP in French		640	
Rabat AL-'ALAM in Arabic			0
Casablanca LE MATIN DU SAHARA in French			8,440
NETHERLANDS			
Hilversum International Service in English	100		
*Hilversum Domestic Service in Dutch	120		
Amsterdam DE VOLKSKRANT in Dutch			2,410
Rotterdam NRC HANDELSBLAD in Dutch			9,780
NIGERIA			
Lagos Domestic Service in English	0		
NORWAY			
Oslo AFTENPOSTEN in Norwegian			4,190

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Oslo ARBEIDERBLADET in Norwegian			1,150
POLAND			
Warsaw International Service in English	1,700		
Warsaw in Russian to the USSR	0		
Warsaw Domestic Service in Polish	36,760		
Warsaw Television Service in Polish	9,150		
Gdansk Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Poznan Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Szczecin Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Wroclaw Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Zielona Gora Domestic Service in Polish	0		
Warsaw PAP Maritime Press Service in Polish		940	
Warsaw PAP in English		16,280	
Warsaw PAP in French		0	
Warsaw PAP in Russian		240	
Warsaw PERSPEKTYWY in Polish			3,000
Warsaw POLITYKA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZPOSPOLITA in Polish			0
Warsaw RZECZYWISTOSC in Polish			0
Warsaw SLOWO POWSZECHNE in Polish			0
Warsaw SZTANDAR MLODYCH in Polish			0
Warsaw TRYBUNA LUDU in Polish			0
Warsaw TU I TERAZ in Polish			0
Warsaw VETO in Polish			3,420
Warsaw ZOLNIERZ WOLNOSCI in Polish			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Warsaw ZYCIE GOSPODARCZE in Polish			0
Warsaw ZYCIE WARSZAWY in Polish			1,130
Bialystok GAZETA WSPOLCZESNA in Polish			0
Bydgoszcz GAZETA POMORSKA in Polish			0
Gdansk DZIENNIK BALTYCKI in Polish			0
Gdansk GLOS WYBRZEZA in Polish			0
Katowice DZIENNIK ZACHODNI in Polish			0
Katowice TRYBUNA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			0
Kielce SLOWO LUDU in Polish			0
Koszalin GLOS POMORZA in Polish			0
Krakow GAZETA KRAKOWSKA in Polish			0
Lodz GLOS ROBOTNICZY in Polish			0
Lublin SZTANDAR LUDU in Polish			0
Olsztyn GAZETA OLSZTYNSKA in Polish			0
Opole TRYBUNA OPOLSKA in Polish			0
Poznan GAZETA POZNANSKA in Polish			0
Szczecin GLOS SZCZECINSKI in Polish			0
Szczecin KURIER SZCZECINSKI in Polish			0
Walbrzych TRYBUNA WALBRZYSKA in Polish			0
Wroclaw GAZETA ROBOTNICZA in Polish			0
Wroclaw SLOWO POLSKIE in Polish			0
Zielona Gora GAZETA LUBUSKA in Polish			0
PORTUGAL			
Lisbon International Service in Portuguese		1,900	
Lisbon Domestic Service in Portuguese		4,990	

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Lisbon AVANTE! in Portuguese			4,130
Lisbon DIARIO DE NOTICIAS in Portuguese			790
Lisbon EXPRESSO in Portuguese			0
ROMANIA			
Bucharest in Russian to the USSR	0		
Bucharest AGERPRES in English		0	
Bucharest AGERPRES in French		0	
RWANDA			
Kigali Domestic Service in French	1,210		
Kigali Domestic Service in Kinyarwanda	0		
SAUDI ARABIA			
Riyadh Domestic Service in Arabic	12,430		
Riyadh SPA in Arabic		11,100	
Riyadh SPA in English		15,610	
Riyadh AL-JAZIRAH in Arabic			0
Riyadh AL-RIYAD in Arabic			0
Jeddah 'UKAZ in Arabic			0
SENEGAL			
Dakar PANA in English		3,620	
Dakar PANA in French		1,000	
SOMALIA			
Mogadishu Domestic Service in Somali	3,870		
Hargeisa Domestic Service in Somali	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
SOUTH AFRICA			
Johannesburg International Service in English	0		
SPAIN			
Madrid International Service in English	0		
Madrid in Spanish to Europe	1,770		
Madrid Domestic Service in Spanish	18,310		
Madrid ABC in Spanish			380
Madrid CAMBIO 16 in Spanish			130
Madrid EL PAIS in Spanish			14,100
Madrid MUNDO OBRERO in Spanish			2,910
Madrid YA in Spanish			150
Barcelona LA VANGUARDIA in Spanish			6,000
SUDAN			
Juba Sudan Domestic Service in English	380		
Omdurman Domestic Service in Arabic	9,550		
Khartoum SUNA in English		870	
Khartoum SUNA in French		250	
SWEDEN			
Stockholm International Service in Swedish	1,110		
Stockholm Domestic Service in Swedish	1,160		
Stockholm DAGENS NYHETER in Swedish			2,350
Stockholm SVENSKA DAGBLADET in Swedish			4,320
SYRIA			
Damascus AL-BAYAN in Arabic			3,320

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Damascus AL-THAWRAH in Arabic			0
Damascus TISHRIN in Arabic			5,900
TANZANIA			
Dar Es Salaam External Service in English	1,570		
Dar Es Salaam Domestic Service in Swahili	3,950		
Zanzibar Domestic Service in Swahili	540		
TUNISIA			
Tunis International Service in Arabic	0		
Tunis Domestic Service in Arabic	5,860		
Tunis TAP in Arabic		520	
Tunis TAP in English		0	
Tunis TAP in French		1,080	
Tunis L'ACTION in French			0
TURKEY			
Ankara International Service in Turkish	1,190		
Ankara ANATOLIA in Turkish		0	
Ankara ANATOLIA in English		0	
Ankara ANATOLIA in French		0	
UGANDA			
Kampala Domestic Service in English	13,130		
UNION OF SOVIET SOCIALIST REPUBLICS			
Moscow International Service in Amharic	720		
Moscow International Service in Arabic	4,150		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow International Service in Czech and Slovak	870		
Moscow International Service in Finnish	0		
Moscow International Service in French	840		
Moscow International Service in Hungarian	1,150		
Moscow International Service in Italian	1,460		
Moscow International Service in Polish	300		
Moscow International Service in Russian	0		
Moscow International Service in Somali	0		
Moscow International Service in Swahili	0		
Moscow International Service in Swedish	520		
Moscow Maritime Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in Arabic	160		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in English	0		
Moscow Radio Peace and Progress in German	650		
Moscow World Service in English	20,980		
Moscow in Dari to Afghanistan	0		
Moscow in English to Africa	3,150		
Moscow in English to Great Britain and Ireland	5,520		
Moscow in English to North America	8,670		
Moscow in French to Africa	560		
Moscow in French to France and Belgium	1,950		
Moscow in French to the Maghreb Countries	0		
Moscow in Greek to Greece	0		
Moscow in Ndebele to Zimbabwe	0		
Moscow in Portuguese to Africa	130		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow in			
Portuguese to Portugal	690		
Moscow in			
Serbo-Croatian to Yugoslavia	5,200		
Moscow in			
Slovene to Yugoslavia	0		
Moscow in			
Spanish to Spain	840		
Moscow in			
Turkish to Turkey	1,540		
Moscow in			
Zulu to Southern Africa	0		
Kaliningrad Maritime Service in			
Russian	0		
Kiev in			
English to Europe	0		
Kiev in			
English to North America	0		
Kiev in			
Ukrainian to Europe	0		
Kiev in			
Ukrainian to North America	0		
Leningrad Maritime Service in			
Russian	0		
Minsk in			
Belorussian to Europe	0		
Riga in			
Latvian to Europe	0		
Vilnius in			
English to North America	0		
Vilnius in			
Lithuanian to North America	0		
Vladivostok Maritime Service in			
Russian	0		
Yerevan International Service in			
Armenian	0		
Moscow Domestic Service in			
Russian	112,920		
Moscow Oblast Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Moscow Television Service in			
Russian	55,160		
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in			
Kazakh	0		
Alma-Ata Domestic Service in			
Russian	610		
Arkhangelsk Domestic Service in			
Russian	0		
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in			
Russian	2,240		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	FUBLI- CATIONS
Ashkhabad Domestic Service in Turkmen	0		
Baku Domestic Service in Azeri	0		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in Tadzhik	0		
Dushanbe Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in Kirghiz	0		
Frunze Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kaliningrad Domestic Service in Russian	60		
Khabarovsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kirov Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Kishinev Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Leningrad Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Lvov Domestic Service in Ukrainian	0		
Magadan Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Belorussian	0		
Minsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Murmansk Domestic Service in Russian	120		
Petrozavodsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Riga Domestic Service in Latvian	110		
Riga Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tallinn Domestic Service in Estonian	0		
Tallinn Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Tashkent Domestic Service in Uzbek	250		
Ufa Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Vilnius Domestic Service in Lithuanian	0		

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Vilnius Domestic Service in Russian	760		
Vladivostok Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Volgograd Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Yuzhno-Sakhalinsk Domestic Service in Russian	0		
Moscow Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow TASS International Service in Russian		40,780	
Moscow TASS in English		336,350	
Arkhangelsk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Kaliningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		120	
Klaipeda Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Leningrad Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Murmansk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Novorossiysk Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Odessa Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Tallinn Maritime Press Service in Russian		0	
Moscow AZIYA I AFRIKA SEGODNYA in Russian			0
Moscow CHELOVEK I ZAKON in Russian			0
Moscow EKONOMICHESKAYA GAZETA in Russian			10,720
Moscow GOVORIT I POKAZYVAYET MOSKVA in Russian			0
Moscow IZVESTIYA AKADEMII NAUK SSSR: SERIYA EKONOMICHESKAYA in Russian			0
Moscow IZVESTIYA in Russian			81,540
Moscow KOMMUNIST VOORUZHENNYKH SIL in Russian			0
Moscow KOMMUNIST in Russian			0
Moscow KOMSOMOLSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			9,380

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow KRASNAYA ZVEZDA in Russian			50,400
*Moscow LENINSKOYE ZNAMYA in Russian			6,300
Moscow LITERATURNAYA GAZETA in Russian			14,220
*Moscow MATERIALY VNEOCHEREDNOGO PLENUM TSENTRALNOGO KOMITETA KPSS in Russian			1,620
Moscow MEZHDUNARODNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow MIROVAYA EKONOMIKA I MEZHDUNARODNYYE OTNOSHENIYA in Russian			0
Moscow MOSCOW NEWS in English			4,150
Moscow MOSKOVSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			32,150
Moscow MOSKOVSKIYE NOVOSTI in Russian			0
Moscow NARODY AZII I AFRIKA in Russian			0
Moscow NEDELYA in Russian			670
Moscow NEW TIMES in English			9,070
Moscow NOVOYE VREMYA in Russian			0
Moscow NOVYY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow PARTIYNAYA ZHIZN in Russian			0
Moscow PLANOVOYE KHOZYAYSTVO in Russian			0
Moscow POLITICHESKOYE SAMOOBRAZOVANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow PRAVDA in Russian			159,750
Moscow PROBLEMY DALNEGO VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Moscow PROBLEMY MIRA I SOTSIALIZMA in Russian			0
Moscow RABOCHIY KLASS I SOVREMENNY MIR in Russian			0
Moscow SELSKAYA ZHIZN in Russian			10,920
Moscow SOBRANIYE POSTANOVLENIY PRAVITELSTVA SSR (OTDEL PERVYY) in Russian			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Moscow SOTSIALISTICHESKAYA INDUSTRIYA in Russian			8,630
Moscow SOTSIOLOGICHESKIYE ISSLEDOVANIYA in Russian			0
Moscow SOVETSKAYA KULTURA in Russian			3,650
Moscow SOVETSKAYA ROSSIYA in Russian			18,180
Moscow SSHA: EKONOMIKA, POLITIKA, IDEOLOGIYA in Russian			0
Moscow TELEVIDENIYA RADIOVESHCHANIYE in Russian			0
Moscow TRUD in Russian			5,090
Moscow VOPROSY EKONOMIKI in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY FILOSOFII in Russian			0
Moscow VOPROSY ISTORII KPSS in Russian			0
Moscow ZA RUBEZHOM in Russian			1,750
Moscow ZHURNALIST in Russian			0
Alma-Ata KAZAKHSTANSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			0
Ashkhabad TURKMENSKAYA ISKRA in Russian			0
Baku BAKINSKIY RABOCHIY in Russian			0
Dushanbe KOMMUNIST TADZHIKISTANA in Russian			0
Frunze SOVETSKAYA KIRGIZIYA in Russian			0
Kiev PRAVDA UKRAINY in Russian			0
Kishinev SOVETSKAYA MOLDAVIYA in Russian			0
Leningrad LENINGRADSKAYA PRAVDA in Russian			0
Minsk SOVETSKAYA BELORUSSIYA in Russian			0
Novosibirsk EKO: EKONOMIKA I ORGANIZATSIYA PROMYSHLENNOGO PROIZVODSTVA in Russian			0
Riga SOVETSKAYA LATVIYA in Russian			0

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Tallinn SOVETSKAYA ESTONIYA in Russian			0
Tashkent PRAVDA VOSTOKA in Russian			0
Tbilisi ZARYA VOSTOKA in Russian			8,340
Vilnius SOVETSKAYA LITVA in Russian			0
Yerevan KOMMUNIST in Russian			0
UNITED KINGDOM			
London BBC Television Network in English	220		
London ITV Television Network in English	0		
London PRESS ASSOCIATION in English		5,640	
London AL-DUSTUR in Arabic			1,070
London AL-HAWADITH in Arabic			5,430
London AL-MAJALLAH in Arabic			9,800
London AL-SHARQ AL-AWSAT in Arabic			2,000
London DAILY EXPRESS in English			0
London FINANCIAL TIMES in English			16,770
London MORNING STAR in English			1,010
London NEW STATESMAN in English			0
London THE DAILY TELEGRAPH in English			3,930
London THE GUARDIAN in English			8,910
London THE OBSERVER in English			1,920
London THE SUNDAY TELEGRAPH in English			580
London THE SUNDAY TIMES in English			1,520
London THE TIMES in English			12,500
Leeds DETENTE in English			0

VATICAN CITY

Vatican City International Service in
Czech

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	BROAD- CASTS	PRESS AGENCIES	PUBLI- CATIONS
Vatican City International Service in English	460		
Vatican City International Service in German	150		
Vatican City International Service in Hungarian	0		
Vatican City International Service in Lithuanian	290		
Vatican City International Service in Polish	0		
Vatican City International Service in Serbo-Croatian	0		
Vatican City International Service in Slovak	380		
YUGOSLAVIA			
Zagreb Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian	7,190		
Belgrade MENA in English to MENA Cairo			0
Belgrade TANJUG Domestic Service in Serbo-Croatian		141,920	
Belgrade TANJUG in English		21,890	