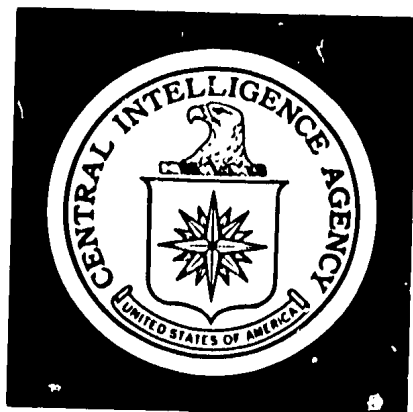


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**DIRECTORATE OF  
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# Intelligence Handbook

*Foreign Trade Of The East European Communist  
Countries 1958 And 1960-68: A Statistical Summary*

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# Foreign Trade Of The East European Communist Countries 1958 And 1960-68 A Statistical Summary

## Introduction

This compilation of statistical information on the foreign trade of the East European Communist countries is designed as an aid to research on the foreign trade of these countries. It contains the following tables: geographic distribution of trade turnover of the East European Communist countries combined and of individual countries for the years 1958 and 1960-68; exports and imports of the individual East European Communist countries with the Communist countries and with the Free World for the years 1958 and 1960-68; commodity composition of exports and imports of each of the East European Communist countries for 1960, 1963, 1965, 1967, and 1968, except East Germany (data on the commodity composition of East Germany's trade are not available for the years 1963, 1967, and 1968); and commodity composition of exports and imports for 1960 and 1965 of the East European Communist countries combined.

The area breakdowns used in the table are as follows: *East European Communist Countries*: Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania; *Far East Communist Countries*: Communist China, North Korea, and North Vietnam; *Other Communist Countries*: Albania, Cuba, Mongolia, and Yugoslavia (Cuba is listed as a Free World less developed country prior to 1960). The Free World is broken down into the *Developed Countries*: Western Europe (except Portugal, Spain, and Greece), the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, Japan, and the Repub-

lic of South Africa; and the *Less Developed Countries*: Asia (except Japan), Africa (except the Republic of South Africa), Latin America (except Cuba), and Spain, Portugal, and Greece.

The data in this handbook have been compiled primarily from official yearbooks and monthly statistical bulletins published in the various East European Communist countries. The principal sources of statistical data on foreign trade of these countries are listed in Appendix B. Where official data are not available for trade with the Free World, data from the trading partners, as compiled by the United States Department of Commerce, have been used. All data are given in current US dollars converted from national currencies at official rates of exchange (see Appendix A). All six East European Communist countries report export data on an f.o.b. basis (exports include re-exports). Hungary's imports are recorded as c.i.f. Bulgaria, East Germany, and Poland report imports on an f.o.b. basis as does Czechoslovakia, but it is believed that Czechoslovakia's imports are actually recorded on a c.i.f. basis. Romania does not indicate the basis on which its imports are recorded, but imports from the Free World are believed to be c.i.f.

The symbol "—" is used when relevant information is not available. Within each table, data for the individual countries have been rounded. Because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown.

**East European Communist Countries**

**Distribution of Foreign Trade**

Million US\$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>11,774</b>	<b>15,386</b>	<b>16,783</b>	<b>18,145</b>	<b>19,630</b>	<b>21,795</b>	<b>23,370</b>	<b>25,008</b>	<b>26,898</b>	<b>29,044</b>
Exports.....	6,011	7,625	8,315	8,908	9,901	10,935	11,773	12,306	13,402	14,527
Imports.....	5,763	7,761	8,467	9,237	9,730	10,860	11,598	12,702	13,497	14,517
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>8,350</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>11,985</b>	<b>13,335</b>	<b>14,392</b>	<b>15,598</b>	<b>16,526</b>	<b>17,107</b>	<b>18,514</b>	<b>20,385</b>
Exports.....	4,327	5,525	6,003	6,542	7,299	7,950	8,418	8,536	9,352	10,342
Imports.....	4,022	5,556	5,982	6,793	7,094	7,639	8,107	8,572	9,162	10,043
USSR.....	4,330	5,774	6,358	7,448	8,132	8,818	9,128	9,247	10,180	11,211
Exports.....	2,203	2,819	3,130	3,613	4,137	4,500	4,692	4,538	5,105	5,650
Imports.....	2,127	2,955	3,227	3,835	3,995	4,318	4,436	4,709	5,075	5,561
Eastern Europe *.....	2,082	4,183	4,711	5,083	5,354	5,808	6,284	6,513	7,065	7,754
Exports.....	1,500	2,101	2,377	2,543	2,665	2,920	3,172	3,259	3,533	3,831
Imports.....	1,482	2,084	2,334	2,540	2,690	2,889	3,112	3,254	3,532	3,872
Far East.....	763	748	380	255	245	230	306	305	406	479
Exports.....	452	398	205	109	91	96	159	222	263	299
Imports.....	311	351	175	146	154	143	147	172	143	180
Other Communist countries.....	273	373	536	547	660	731	806	951	862	939
Exports.....	171	208	290	276	376	442	394	514	450	508
Imports.....	102	166	245	271	285	289	412	436	412	430
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>3,424</b>	<b>4,306</b>	<b>4,798</b>	<b>4,810</b>	<b>5,238</b>	<b>6,198</b>	<b>6,845</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>8,384</b>	<b>8,658</b>
Exports.....	1,684	2,100	2,313	2,365	2,601	2,977	3,354	3,771	4,049	4,185
Imports.....	1,740	2,206	2,485	2,445	2,637	3,221	3,490	4,130	4,335	4,474
<b>Developed countries</b> .....	<b>2,459</b>	<b>3,177</b>	<b>3,552</b>	<b>3,533</b>	<b>3,838</b>	<b>4,574</b>	<b>4,922</b>	<b>5,840</b>	<b>6,231</b>	<b>6,441</b>
Exports.....	1,154	1,502	1,628	1,667	1,862	2,118	2,343	2,665	2,846	2,975
Imports.....	1,306	1,675	1,923	1,866	1,977	2,456	2,579	3,175	3,385	3,466
<b>Less developed countries</b> ..	<b>965</b>	<b>1,129</b>	<b>1,247</b>	<b>1,276</b>	<b>1,399</b>	<b>1,624</b>	<b>1,922</b>	<b>2,062</b>	<b>2,152</b>	<b>2,217</b>
Exports.....	530	598	684	698	739	859	1,012	1,106	1,203	1,219
Imports.....	434	530	562	578	660	765	911	956	950	1,007

\* East European Communist countries' exports to and imports from each other; consequently, there is double counting.

**East European Communist Countries**

**Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade**

	1960		1965	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports</b> .....	<b>7,625</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,773</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	2,792	36.6	4,437	37.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	2,683	35.2	3,759	31.9
Foodstuffs.....	988	13.0	1,626	13.8
Consumer goods.....	1,161	15.2	1,948	16.5
<b>Imports</b> .....	<b>7,761</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11,598</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	1,758	22.7	3,234	27.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	4,204	55.3	6,151	53.0
Foodstuffs.....	1,321	17.0	1,615	13.9
Consumer goods.....	388	5.0	598	5.2

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**Bulgaria**

**Foreign Trade**

Million US\$

	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>740</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>1,328</b>	<b>1,557</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>2,042</b>	<b>2,354</b>	<b>2,763</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>3,397</b>
Exports.....	373	571	663	773	834	930	1,176	1,305	1,450	1,615
Imports.....	366	633	666	785	933	1,062	1,178	1,478	1,572	1,782
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>635</b>	<b>1,011</b>	<b>1,130</b>	<b>1,287</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,584</b>	<b>1,808</b>	<b>2,025</b>	<b>2,300</b>	<b>2,637</b>
Exports.....	322	480	566	637	685	781	934	997	1,135	1,270
Imports.....	313	531	565	650	769	804	874	1,028	1,165	1,367
<b>USSR</b> .....	<b>394</b>	<b>640</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>831</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>1,202</b>	<b>1,370</b>	<b>1,555</b>	<b>1,840</b>
Exports.....	201	307	337	388	446	521	614	664	772	894
Imports.....	193	332	356	443	500	561	589	706	783	946
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>208</b>	<b>326</b>	<b>375</b>	<b>390</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>526</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>659</b>
Exports.....	101	151	192	210	214	224	275	256	305	311
Imports.....	107	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348
<b>Far East</b> .....	<b>19</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>
Exports.....	12	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10
Imports.....	8	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5
<b>Other Communist countries</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>123</b>
Exports.....	8	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	56
Imports.....	3	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>105</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>760</b>
Exports.....	51	91	97	136	149	199	242	308	323	345
Imports.....	54	102	101	134	164	259	303	450	407	415
<b>Developed countries</b> .....	<b>76</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>398</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>523</b>
Exports.....	35	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218
Imports.....	40	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305
<b>Less developed countries</b> ..	<b>29</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>237</b>
Exports.....	16	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127
Imports.....	14	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110

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## Bulgaria

## Exports to Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>322</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>685</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1,135</b>	<b>1,270</b>
USSR.....	201	307	337	388	440	521	614	664	772	894
Eastern Europe.....	101	151	192	210	214	224	275	250	305	311
Czechoslovakia.....	41	55	66	64	70	73	91	63	80	88
East Germany.....	30	50	70	80	81	82	108	108	118	121
Hungary.....	8	12	14	16	16	23	22	26	36	28
Poland.....	19	20	22	33	33	31	39	44	44	48
Romania.....	3	8	14	17	14	14	14	15	26	26
Far East.....	12	9	11	6	5	4	4	8	11	10
Communist China.....	11	8	8	3	1	2	1	2	2	2
North Korea.....	1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
North Vietnam.....	—	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	8	6
Other Communist countries.....	8	12	27	33	21	32	41	70	47	50
Albania.....	2	3	2	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1	1	2	4	4
Cuba.....	*	1	12	19	10	14	16	32	19	21
Mongolia.....	—	1	1	2	1	3	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	6	8	13	12	9	14	22	34	22	28

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

## Bulgaria

## Imports from Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>313</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>1,028</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,367</b>
USSR.....	193	332	356	443	500	501	589	706	783	946
Eastern Europe.....	107	174	183	180	242	213	236	270	323	348
Czechoslovakia.....	36	62	55	61	81	63	76	78	98	83
East Germany.....	39	70	84	68	97	90	85	104	126	150
Hungary.....	10	12	13	15	18	17	20	29	30	30
Poland.....	17	22	23	24	34	35	46	43	47	64
Romania.....	5	9	7	13	12	7	6	19	21	20
Far East.....	8	14	7	6	5	4	3	4	3	5
Communist China.....	7	10	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	2
North Korea.....	1	2	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
North Vietnam.....	—	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
Other Communist countries.....	3	11	19	21	22	25	47	47	57	68
Albania.....	1	1	2	2	2	1	2	3	6	6
Cuba.....	*	—	8	12	9	13	22	20	20	28
Mongolia.....	—	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	2	8	8	6	8	10	20	23	28	32

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**Bulgaria**

**Exports to the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>51</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>345</b>
Developed countries.....	35	68	71	96	101	134	156	218	223	218
Of which:										
Austria.....	5	11	8	9	9	17	13	23	21	22
France.....	5	5	5	13	9	10	7	14	22	18
Italy.....	5	9	8	19	20	32	39	58	55	43
United Kingdom.....	3	6	6	8	10	13	18	21	22	26
United States.....	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	2	3
West Germany.....	12	19	22	29	35	32	41	41	55	54
Less developed countries.....	16	24	26	40	48	64	86	90	100	127
Of which:										
Argentina.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	—	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	4	<i>Negl.</i>
Brazil.....	—	—	—	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	2	1	5	7	2
Greece.....	3	?	3	5	6	10	17	16	9	20
India.....	<i>Negl.</i>	1	2	1	9	7	8	8	3	13
Turkey.....	2	2	1	2	3	3	4	6	5	6
United Arab Republic.....	4	1	3	6	6	4	4	5	10	10

**Bulgaria**

**Imports from the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>54</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>415</b>
Developed countries.....	40	85	82	100	131	201	242	382	323	305
Of which:										
Austria.....	5	10	18	22	26	22	31	32	39	33
France.....	5	8	10	11	16	30	25	48	35	5
Italy.....	4	7	10	14	18	29	33	41	63	57
United Kingdom.....	3	11	8	12	17	17	19	32	20	20
United States.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	3	1	1	1	3
West Germany.....	15	38	22	22	33	60	68	132	67	72
Less developed countries.....	14	17	19	34	33	58	61	68	84	110
Of which:										
Argentina.....	1	1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	<i>Negl.</i>	9	1	3	2	2
Brazil.....	<i>Negl.</i>	—	<i>Negl.</i>	2	1	3	3	6	12	17
Greece.....	3	2	2	3	4	6	10	17	8	14
India.....	<i>Negl.</i>	<i>Negl.</i>	—	—	4	9	8	4	7	5
Turkey.....	1	2	1	1	3	3	4	5	4	5
United Arab Republic.....	4	7	4	2	4	7	6	6	6	8

**Bulgaria**  
 Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports</b> .....	571	100.0	834	100.0	1,176	100.0	1,458	100.0	1,615	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	78	13.7	180	21.6	291	24.7	372	25.5	427	26.4
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	173	30.3	248	29.7	297	25.3	328	22.5	363	22.5
Foodstuffs.....	218	38.2	281	33.7	427	36.3	543	37.2	573	35.5
Consumer goods.....	102	17.9	125	15.0	160	13.6	216	14.8	253	15.7
<b>Imports</b> .....	633	100.0	933	100.0	1,178	100.0	1,572	100.0	1,782	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	273	43.1	430	46.1	514	43.6	770	49.0	800	44.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.....	279	44.1	372	39.9	521	44.2	653	41.5	761	42.7
Foodstuffs.....	32	5.1	66	7.1	84	7.1	77	4.9	116	6.5
Consumer goods.....	48	7.6	65	7.0	59	5.0	72	4.6	105	5.9



Czechoslovakia

Foreign Trade

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>2,870</b>	<b>3,745</b>	<b>4,076</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>4,622</b>	<b>5,005</b>	<b>5,361</b>	<b>5,481</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>6,082</b>
Exports.....	1,513	1,929	2,046	2,194	2,402	2,576	2,688	2,745	2,864	3,005
Imports.....	1,357	1,816	2,024	2,070	2,160	2,429	2,672	2,736	2,680	3,077
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>2,022</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>2,838</b>	<b>3,163</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>3,927</b>	<b>3,851</b>	<b>3,980</b>	<b>4,350</b>
Exports.....	1,065	1,395	1,443	1,631	1,859	1,902	1,965	1,928	2,051	2,131
Imports.....	957	1,294	1,295	1,532	1,589	1,763	1,961	1,923	1,929	2,219
USSR.....	949	1,289	1,369	1,610	1,799	1,874	1,978	1,835	1,942	2,044
Exports.....	497	659	713	828	956	962	1,023	920	977	1,008
Imports.....	452	639	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036
Eastern Europe.....	792	1,085	1,249	1,344	1,383	1,514	1,640	1,643	1,722	1,937
Exports.....	404	561	622	706	751	773	789	817	887	909
Imports.....	388	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028
Far East.....	221	228	95	62	57	51	63	79	63	77
Exports.....	125	126	44	22	18	18	35	39	30	46
Imports.....	96	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31
Other Communist countries.....	61	87	125	148	208	225	246	295	253	291
Exports.....	39	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	108
Imports.....	22	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>848</b>	<b>1,056</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>1,100</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,434</b>	<b>1,630</b>	<b>1,564</b>	<b>1,733</b>
Exports.....	448	535	604	563	603	674	723	817	813	874
Imports.....	400	522	628	538	572	666	711	813	751	858
<b>Developed countries</b> .....	<b>478</b>	<b>636</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>721</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>931</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,187</b>
Exports.....	236	309	349	324	365	411	444	494	526	555
Imports.....	242	327	395	350	356	456	487	561	522	631
<b>Less developed countries</b> .....	<b>371</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>454</b>	<b>473</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>546</b>
Exports.....	212	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319
Imports.....	158	194	234	187	216	210	224	252	229	227

**Czechoslovakia**  
**Exports to Communist Countries**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,065</b>	<b>1,395</b>	<b>1,443</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>1,859</b>	<b>1,902</b>	<b>1,965</b>	<b>1,928</b>	<b>2,051</b>	<b>2,131</b>
USSR.....	497	650	713	828	956	962	1,023	620	977	1,008
Eastern Europe.....	404	561	622	706	751	773	780	817	887	909
Bulgaria.....	36	62	57	62	80	63	62	82	92	82
East Germany.....	158	196	220	230	222	266	277	297	319	328
Hungary.....	77	112	104	125	153	158	132	132	152	167
Poland.....	95	128	104	201	196	193	240	236	235	232
Romania.....	38	64	77	88	101	93	69	69	89	100
Far East.....	125	120	44	22	19	18	35	36	39	46
Communist China.....	109	109	34	12	9	9	19	22	19	24
North Korea.....	12	12	6	6	3	4	6	4	3	4
North Vietnam.....	4	6	4	5	6	4	10	14	17	18
Other Communist countries.....	39	49	63	74	133	149	119	151	148	168
Albania.....	10	8	11	9	10	10	9	9	10	11
Cuba.....	*	10	29	37	70	54	34	38	33	43
Mongolia.....	4	6	4	4	7	9	7	9	9	8
Yugoslavia.....	25	24	18	25	47	76	69	95	96	107

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**Czechoslovakia**  
**Imports from Communist Countries**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>957</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>1,397</b>	<b>1,532</b>	<b>1,589</b>	<b>1,763</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>1,923</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>2,219</b>
USSR.....	452	630	656	781	843	913	955	915	965	1,036
Eastern Europe.....	388	524	627	638	632	741	851	826	835	1,028
Bulgaria.....	41	57	66	65	69	73	89	64	79	90
East Germany.....	162	198	230	228	233	254	288	318	320	400
Hungary.....	90	94	136	139	131	147	171	172	151	181
Poland.....	72	111	141	145	146	193	209	180	199	248
Romania.....	22	64	54	60	53	75	94	92	86	109
Far East.....	96	101	50	39	39	33	28	39	24	31
Communist China.....	91	93	42	26	29	21	13	24	14	20
North Korea.....	2	4	5	6	5	7	7	10	6	7
North Vietnam.....	3	4	3	7	5	5	7	5	3	4
Other Communist countries.....	22	38	62	74	75	76	127	144	105	123
Albania.....	4	7	11	10	7	11	10	14	10	12
Cuba.....	*	1	29	37	40	14	40	49	35	45
Mongolia.....	3	6	6	6	5	6	5	0	7	6
Yugoslavia.....	15	25	17	21	23	44	72	74	53	60

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**Czechoslovakia**

**Exports to the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>448</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>874</b>
Developed countries.....	236	309	349	324	365	411	444	494	520	555
Of which:										
Austria.....	19	27	30	28	29	34	42	39	46	53
France.....	18	12	17	19	22	35	26	29	32	37
Italy.....	14	23	29	32	37	32	34	42	56	61
United Kingdom.....	20	38	43	41	50	53	62	67	67	70
United States.....	8	12	9	10	14	14	20	28	27	23
West Germany.....	54	68	71	67	76	82	92	94	103	120
Less developed countries.....	212	226	254	239	238	263	279	323	287	319
Of which:										
Argentina.....	10	11	10	4	4	3	4	4	2	5
Brazil.....	15	19	15	16	10	11	7	12	11	9
Greece.....	8	9	17	8	9	10	9	12	11	11
India.....	11	19	30	39	35	52	48	45	35	39
Turkey.....	11	13	10	12	10	7	9	12	13	10
United Arab Republic.....	28	20	20	24	28	28	31	38	27	29

**Czechoslovakia**

**Imports from the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>400</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>858</b>
Developed countries.....	242	327	395	350	356	456	487	501	522	631
Of which:										
Austria.....	21	38	37	35	35	35	48	62	53	70
France.....	18	17	23	27	25	19	22	36	47	44
Italy.....	13	18	25	28	23	33	40	58	48	51
United Kingdom.....	32	54	61	61	84	92	74	96	72	80
United States.....	1	6	8	7	11	14	19	42	18	16
West Germany.....	62	59	62	61	46	77	88	81	83	101
Less developed countries.....	158	194	234	187	216	210	224	252	229	227
Of which:										
Argentina.....	12	14	14	18	9	7	10	8	8	2
Brazil.....	16	17	22	12	13	13	14	13	10	9
Greece.....	6	8	11	8	9	7	8	10	11	11
India.....	9	12	21	25	32	34	35	39	42	43
Turkey.....	18	16	9	9	10	8	12	10	11	13
United Arab Republic.....	32	22	50	25	33	31	29	50	40	38

**Czechoslovakia**  
**Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade**

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports.....</b>	<b>1,929</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,462</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,688</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,864</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,005</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	870	45.0	1,177	47.8	1,303	48.5	1,393	48.6	1,482	49.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	566	29.3	673	27.3	823	30.6	820	28.6	841	28.0
Foodstuffs.....	100	5.2	161	6.5	119	4.4	125	4.4	137	4.6
Consumer goods.....	393	20.4	451	18.3	444	16.5	525	18.3	545	18.1
<b>Imports.....</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,077</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	393	21.6	552	25.6	800	29.9	820	30.6	964	31.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials.	964	53.1	1,078	49.9	1,308	49.0	1,273	47.5	1,414	46.0
Foodstuffs.....	397	21.9	448	20.7	425	15.9	439	16.4	482	15.7
Consumer goods.....	61	3.4	82	3.8	140	5.2	148	5.5	217	7.1

East Germany  
Foreign Trade

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>3,613</b>	<b>4,402</b>	<b>4,532</b>	<b>4,785</b>	<b>5,044</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>5,879</b>	<b>6,420</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>7,184</b>
Exports.....	1,914	2,207	2,281	2,378	2,713	2,932	3,070	3,205	3,456	3,791
Imports.....	1,700	2,194	2,251	2,407	2,331	2,634	2,810	3,215	3,279	3,393
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>2,677</b>	<b>3,292</b>	<b>3,439</b>	<b>3,779</b>	<b>3,959</b>	<b>4,251</b>	<b>4,343</b>	<b>4,693</b>	<b>4,993</b>	<b>5,462</b>
Exports.....	1,471	1,372	1,732	1,870	2,144	2,275	2,297	2,386	2,599	2,904
Imports.....	1,206	1,620	1,707	1,909	1,816	1,976	2,046	2,307	2,394	2,558
<b>USSR</b> .....	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,883</b>	<b>1,983</b>	<b>2,339</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>2,595</b>	<b>2,516</b>	<b>2,661</b>	<b>2,825</b>	<b>3,060</b>
Exports.....	846	925	912	1,093	1,276	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567
Imports.....	709	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>810</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,220</b>	<b>1,233</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,412</b>	<b>1,546</b>	<b>1,596</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>2,053</b>
Exports.....	447	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128
Imports.....	363	496	540	551	530	659	693	775	821	924
<b>Far East</b> .....	<b>258</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>121</b>
Exports.....	144	113	67	32	13	21	36	56	71	83
Imports.....	115	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38
<b>Other Communist countries</b> .....	<b>63</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>228</b>
Exports.....	34	47	74	63	87	110	92	132	121	125
Imports.....	28	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>936</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,006</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,536</b>	<b>1,727</b>	<b>1,742</b>	<b>1,722</b>
Exports.....	443	535	550	508	570	656	773	819	857	888
Imports.....	493	574	543	498	515	658	763	908	884	835
<b>Developed countries</b> .....	<b>720</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>1,008</b>	<b>1,132</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>1,257</b>	<b>1,284</b>
Exports.....	345	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	660
Imports.....	375	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624
<b>Less developed countries</b> .....	<b>216</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>484</b>	<b>438</b>
Exports.....	98	115	131	117	136	161	214	244	259	227
Imports.....	118	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211

## FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY

## East Germany

## Exports to Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,471</b>	<b>1,672</b>	<b>1,732</b>	<b>1,870</b>	<b>2,144</b>	<b>2,275</b>	<b>2,297</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>2,599</b>	<b>2,904</b>
USSR .....	840	925	912	1,093	1,270	1,384	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567
Eastern Europe .....	447	588	679	682	762	761	852	921	999	1,128
Bulgaria .....	37	69	84	64	98	87	97	105	125	152
Czechoslovakia .....	158	192	229	217	230	252	292	310	316	402
Hungary .....	65	94	99	112	122	124	127	141	184	194
Poland .....	153	184	208	233	250	235	269	280	285	292
Romania .....	35	48	59	55	63	63	67	85	90	90
Far East .....	144	113	67	32	18	21	36	56	71	83
Communist China .....	133	97	55	22	10	16	26	36	34	37
North Korea .....	6	5	4	5	4	3	4	4	7	9
North Vietnam .....	5	11	8	5	4	3	5	16	30	37
Other Communist countries .....	34	47	74	63	87	110	98	132	121	125
Albania .....	6	5	4	3	4	4	5	5	7	7
Cuba .....	*	3	28	23	31	33	24	37	44	36
Mongolia .....	3	5	3	2	3	5	8	4	5	6
Yugoslavia .....	25	34	39	35	49	67	61	86	65	76

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

## East Germany

## Imports from Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,206</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>1,707</b>	<b>1,909</b>	<b>1,816</b>	<b>1,976</b>	<b>2,046</b>	<b>2,307</b>	<b>2,394</b>	<b>2,558</b>
USSR .....	700	958	1,071	1,246	1,173	1,211	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493
Eastern Europe .....	363	496	540	551	530	650	693	775	821	924
Bulgaria .....	30	55	66	76	73	80	94	108	114	122
Czechoslovakia .....	145	187	218	225	216	250	263	294	318	329
Hungary .....	73	94	104	98	95	112	124	152	153	172
Poland .....	85	109	102	108	108	145	140	155	165	224
Romania .....	30	52	50	44	37	63	73	66	71	77
Far East .....	115	112	48	41	30	24	35	40	44	38
Communist China .....	107	100	40	32	25	20	25	32	35	28
North Korea .....	3	5	3	4	3	2	3	3	5	6
North Vietnam .....	4	7	4	5	3	3	6	5	4	5
Other Communist countries .....	28	55	48	70	83	90	113	108	111	103
Albania .....	3	4	6	5	3	6	6	6	6	6
Cuba .....	*	4	12	28	40	17	26	32	36	35
Mongolia .....	2	2	4	2	3	2	3	2	3	4
Yugoslavia .....	24	44	27	36	37	64	78	68	66	58

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**East Germany**  
**Exports to the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>443</b>	<b>535</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>656</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>857</b>	<b>888</b>
Developed countries.....	345	420	419	388	433	495	559	575	598	600
Of which:										
Austria.....	14	18	27	22	19	21	24	26	25	23
France.....	9	9	11	10	11	13	16	22	26	34
Italy.....	6	13	14	13	14	13	13	20	30	31
United Kingdom.....	12	20	18	19	21	26	37	27	32	30
United States.....	6	4	4	11	4	5	7	10	8	7
West Germany.....	211	241	220	211	243	265	294	307	297	336
Less developed countries.....	98	115	131	119	136	161	214	244	259	227
Of which:										
Argentina.....	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	<i>Negl.</i>
Brazil.....	1	12	16	8	6	13	7	10	26	26
Greeco.....	3	3	7	6	5	7	13	10	32	10
India.....	9	14	19	25	25	22	28	27	26	26
Turkey.....	21	4	6	5	6	8	8	11	12	13
United Arab Republic.....	25	31	26	24	19	15	31	41	38	37

**East Germany**  
**Imports from the Free World**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>493</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>498</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>835</b>
Developed countries.....	375	444	438	394	404	513	573	707	659	624
Of which:										
Austria.....	16	21	21	18	22	23	31	34	34	30
France.....	16	18	28	15	17	23	42	46	38	27
Italy.....	7	12	18	12	16	15	23	26	28	32
United Kingdom.....	33	42	51	34	42	31	42	52	47	38
United States.....	6	5	4	1	1	10	7	25	25	24
West Germany.....	190	214	204	196	197	256	264	350	307	292
Less developed countries.....	118	130	106	104	110	145	190	201	226	211
Of which:										
Argentina.....	2	3	3	1	1	4	2	<i>Negl.</i>	2	8
Brazil.....	13	12	15	9	12	15	14	14	19	18
Greeco.....	3	2	7	5	5	5	11	9	7	8
India.....	7	17	13	21	24	24	29	24	23	28
Turkey.....	17	6	6	2	5	5	5	6	7	7
United Arab Republic.....	25	31	18	17	15	19	25	23	26	28

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**East Germany**  
Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1965	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports</b> .....	<b>2,207</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3,070</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	1,060	48.0	1,458	47.5
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	728	33.0	890	29.0
Foodstuffs.....	88	4.0	92	3.0
Consumer goods.....	331	15.0	629	20.5
<b>Imports</b> .....	<b>2,194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Machinery and equipment.....	263	12.0	421	15.0
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	1,295	59.0	1,728	61.5
Foodstuffs.....	527	24.0	576	20.5
Consumer goods.....	110	5.0	84	3.0

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Hungary  
Foreign Trade

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>1,314</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>2,054</b>	<b>2,248</b>	<b>2,511</b>	<b>2,846</b>	<b>3,030</b>	<b>3,159</b>	<b>3,476</b>	<b>3,592</b>
Exports.....	684	874	1,029	1,099	1,206	1,352	1,510	1,593	1,701	1,780
Imports.....	631	976	1,026	1,149	1,306	1,494	1,520	1,566	1,775	1,803
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>942</b>	<b>1,312</b>	<b>1,480</b>	<b>1,631</b>	<b>1,749</b>	<b>1,958</b>	<b>2,076</b>	<b>2,105</b>	<b>2,350</b>	<b>2,520</b>
Exports.....	492	625	767	811	849	963	1,058	1,089	1,167	1,286
Imports.....	450	687	712	820	900	996	1,018	1,016	1,183	1,235
USSR.....	353	559	688	809	860	988	1,079	1,044	1,205	1,331
Exports.....	159	256	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683
Imports.....	194	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648
Eastern Europe.....	429	595	654	729	782	862	883	931	1,024	1,057
Exports.....	226	278	350	364	369	414	468	493	487	522
Imports.....	203	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534
Far East.....	98	90	56	33	32	50	39	47	36	46
Exports.....	64	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	26	34
Imports.....	35	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12
Other Communist countries.....	62	68	81	60	74	78	75	83	84	86
Exports.....	43	42	49	36	44	50	42	43	40	46
Imports.....	19	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>373</b>	<b>538</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>762</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>1,071</b>
Exports.....	192	249	262	289	357	389	452	504	534	504
Imports.....	180	288	313	328	405	499	502	550	592	568
Developed countries.....	284	419	441	464	570	672	703	778	839	812
Exports.....	145	185	186	210	205	292	322	378	394	382
Imports.....	139	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	446	429
Less developed countries.....	88	118	134	153	183	216	251	276	287	260
Exports.....	47	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121
Imports.....	41	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138

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## Hungary

## Exports to Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>492</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>811</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>1,058</b>	<b>1,080</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>1,286</b>
USSR.....	159	250	332	392	428	490	525	527	613	683
Eastern Europe.....	226	278	350	364	380	414	468	493	487	522
Bulgaria.....	10	12	14	15	17	17	20	29	31	29
Czechoslovakia.....	92	94	138	137	133	149	179	171	153	182
East Germany.....	75	101	110	105	107	122	135	158	164	175
Poland.....	34	46	60	71	78	84	105	105	102	101
Romania.....	15	20	28	36	34	42	29	30	37	35
Far East.....	64	48	36	18	8	9	22	26	20	34
Communist China.....	58	40	29	12	3	4	15	16	11	10
North Korea.....	4	5	4	3	3	2	2	1	1	3
North Vietnam.....	2	3	3	3	2	3	5	10	14	22
Other Communist countries.....	43	42	49	30	44	50	42	43	40	40
Albania.....	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
Cuba.....	*	1	11	11	14	8	8	5	3	3
Mongolia.....	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	6
Yugoslavia.....	38	37	33	22	25	30	20	32	30	34

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

## Hungary

## Imports from Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>450</b>	<b>687</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>820</b>	<b>900</b>	<b>996</b>	<b>1,018</b>	<b>1,016</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>1,235</b>
USSR.....	194	303	356	417	432	497	553	517	592	648
Eastern Europe.....	203	317	304	364	414	448	415	438	537	534
Bulgaria.....	9	13	14	15	15	24	22	28	40	29
Czechoslovakia.....	76	112	103	126	150	155	134	133	152	160
East Germany.....	71	101	105	117	133	133	131	152	194	196
Poland.....	32	50	58	67	80	95	88	92	112	113
Romania.....	14	42	24	39	36	42	39	33	39	36
Far East.....	35	42	20	15	24	22	18	21	10	12
Communist China.....	34	36	17	11	20	15	11	16	7	9
North Korea.....	—	3	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	2
North Vietnam.....	1	2	2	3	2	5	4	2	1	1
Other Communist countries.....	19	26	32	24	30	28	32	40	44	40
Albania.....	2	4	3	2	3	2	2	5	5	4
Cuba.....	*	—	8	10	13	1	<i>Negl.</i>	3	4	4
Mongolia.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2
Yugoslavia.....	16	20	19	11	12	24	27	30	32	30

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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**Hungary**  
Exports to the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>192</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>262</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>504</b>
Developed countries.....	145	185	186	210	265	292	322	378	394	382
Of which:										
Austria.....	24	32	26	35	34	34	39	49	47	40
France.....	11	14	18	13	10	12	18	27	24	20
Italy.....	22	21	18	28	58	51	54	68	82	62
United Kingdom.....	12	18	16	22	30	33	29	33	38	42
United States.....	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	6	7
West Germany.....	34	45	52	53	58	68	80	85	74	78
Less developed countries.....	47	65	76	78	92	98	130	126	141	121
Of which:										
Argentina.....	2	10	8	7	11	2	1	1	—	2
Brazil.....	4	4	4	3	7	3	2	1	14	2
Greece.....	2	6	6	13	9	7	10	10	8	9
India.....	3	6	9	11	16	19	17	17	19	15
Turkey.....	9	6	7	4	8	4	4	15	18	19
United Arab Republic.....	15	7	11	15	13	8	18	21	10	7

**Hungary**  
Imports from the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>180</b>	<b>288</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>568</b>
Developed countries.....	139	235	255	253	314	381	381	399	440	429
Of which:										
Austria.....	20	34	32	37	49	50	52	48	64	61
France.....	14	25	26	32	45	30	27	33	35	34
Italy.....	10	27	26	27	31	35	49	48	54	70
United Kingdom.....	20	31	40	42	39	46	50	50	57	52
United States.....	2	2	5	1	6	37	21	15	8	11
West Germany.....	35	55	55	50	63	80	77	92	104	80
Less developed countries.....	41	54	58	75	91	118	121	151	147	138
Of which:										
Argentina.....	6	9	8	6	3	15	10	13	10	8
Brazil.....	4	4	1	4	4	6	8	13	10	16
Greece.....	3	5	8	32	7	9	7	8	12	8
India.....	2	7	14	21	17	21	22	22	23	28
Turkey.....	6	7	4	3	4	6	10	16	15	15
United Arab Republic.....	13	8	10	6	12	14	8	16	13	8

**Hungary**  
**Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade**

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports</b>	874	100.0	1,206	100.0	1,510	100.0	1,701	100.0	1,739	100.0
Machinery and equipment	294	33.6	351	29.1	414	27.4	428	25.0	489	27.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	228	26.1	327	27.1	425	28.1	481	28.3	484	27.1
Foodstuffs	193	22.1	288	23.9	350	23.2	393	23.1	380	21.9
Consumer goods	159	18.2	240	19.9	320	21.2	401	23.6	436	24.4
<b>Imports</b>	976	100.0	1,306	100.0	1,520	100.0	1,775	100.0	1,903	100.0
Machinery and equipment	212	21.7	315	24.1	313	20.6	419	23.6	358	19.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials	613	62.5	750	57.4	935	61.5	1,019	57.4	1,115	61.7
Foodstuffs	95	9.7	160	12.2	187	12.3	208	11.5	194	10.3
Consumer goods	55	5.6	81	6.2	85	5.6	133	7.5	137	7.6

Poland  
 Foreign Trade

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,296</b>	<b>2,820</b>	<b>3,190</b>	<b>3,532</b>	<b>3,749</b>	<b>4,169</b>	<b>4,568</b>	<b>4,766</b>	<b>5,171</b>	<b>5,711</b>
Exports	1,059	1,327	1,504	1,646	1,770	2,096	2,228	2,272	2,527	2,858
Imports	1,237	1,493	1,687	1,885	1,979	2,072	2,340	2,494	2,645	2,853
<b>Communist countries</b>	<b>1,335</b>	<b>1,780</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>2,280</b>	<b>2,449</b>	<b>2,657</b>	<b>2,956</b>	<b>3,009</b>	<b>3,348</b>	<b>3,716</b>
Exports	620	830	939	1,034	1,123	1,351	1,409	1,400	1,611	1,878
Imports	714	949	1,054	1,246	1,326	1,306	1,548	1,604	1,737	1,838
USSR	599	856	975	1,146	1,265	1,364	1,510	1,533	1,823	2,053
Exports	265	396	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,052
Imports	334	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011
Eastern Europe	555	735	835	960	1,008	1,098	1,234	1,224	1,316	1,433
Exports	238	335	366	386	420	525	528	521	590	706
Imports	316	400	469	573	588	573	706	702	726	727
Far East	118	112	58	50	48	53	64	79	75	124
Exports	77	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	50
Imports	41	54	25	30	32	34	36	33	24	43
Other Communist countries	64	77	125	124	126	138	147	167	132	124
Exports	40	47	55	58	68	81	70	93	67	67
Imports	25	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57
<b>Free World countries</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,197</b>	<b>1,251</b>	<b>1,300</b>	<b>1,512</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>1,762</b>	<b>1,823</b>	<b>1,994</b>
Exports	439	495	564	612	647	746	810	872	915	979
Imports	512	546	632	639	653	766	793	890	908	1,015
<b>Developed countries</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>810</b>	<b>950</b>	<b>978</b>	<b>992</b>	<b>1,144</b>	<b>1,155</b>	<b>1,342</b>	<b>1,420</b>	<b>1,546</b>
Exports	314	374	418	465	487	554	607	603	692	744
Imports	434	436	532	513	505	590	548	679	728	802
<b>Less developed countries</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>448</b>
Exports	124	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235
Imports	78	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213

**Poland**

**Exports to Communist Countries**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>939</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>1,123</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>1,409</b>	<b>1,400</b>	<b>1,611</b>	<b>1,878</b>
USSR	265	390	485	569	617	722	781	741	902	1,042
Eastern Europe	238	335	356	386	420	525	528	521	590	706
Bulgaria	17	28	22	24	34	35	45	45	51	63
Czechoslovakia	72	114	147	146	145	196	208	178	203	246
East Germany	100	125	110	118	120	164	153	161	176	229
Hungary	29	46	55	64	79	90	86	92	113	110
Romania	14	23	32	35	41	40	36	46	47	58
Far East	77	58	32	20	17	21	28	46	52	60
Communist China	72	50	27	15	11	15	19	30	29	25
North Korea	2	1	1	3	4	4	5	6	7	12
North Vietnam	3	6	4	2	1	2	4	10	16	24
Other Communist countries	40	47	50	58	68	81	70	91	67	67
Albania	4	3	4	4	5	7	5	5	9	8
Cuba	•	4	33	20	24	14	5	8	7	4
Mongolia	1	3	3	3	5	5	5	3	3	4
Yugoslavia	34	37	26	32	33	56	54	75	48	52

• Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**Poland**

**Imports from Communist Countries**

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>1,054</b>	<b>1,246</b>	<b>1,320</b>	<b>1,306</b>	<b>1,548</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>1,737</b>	<b>1,838</b>
USSR	334	465	490	578	647	642	728	792	921	1,011
Eastern Europe	315	400	469	573	588	573	706	707	726	727
Bulgaria	19	20	21	31	33	32	40	44	45	47
Czechoslovakia	94	127	163	199	193	193	244	213	235	229
East Germany	156	185	203	235	253	236	271	280	292	296
Hungary	34	46	59	68	76	83	106	104	104	98
Romania	12	20	24	40	33	30	45	41	50	54
Far East	41	54	25	30	32	34	30	33	24	43
Communist China	36	46	21	23	25	25	25	23	19	31
North Korea	1	2	3	4	4	4	6	6	2	9
North Vietnam	4	6	2	3	3	5	5	4	2	2
Other Communist countries	25	30	70	66	59	57	77	77	66	57
Albania	2	3	4	5	4	5	5	4	6	6
Cuba	•	10	24	19	17	8	4	13	8	6
Mongolia	1	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	4
Yugoslavia	22	15	39	39	35	40	63	57	47	40

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## Poland

## Exports to the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>439</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>819</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>979</b>
Developed countries.....	314	374	418	465	487	554	607	663	692	744
Of which:										
Austria.....	27	29	28	32	39	38	42	40	36	41
France.....	20	15	14	25	21	30	30	30	38	41
Italy.....	15	30	32	40	46	52	56	56	67	77
United Kingdom.....	69	99	104	104	113	128	128	145	148	147
United States.....	27	32	35	42	41	55	69	79	87	85
West Germany.....	71	75	80	83	89	93	113	122	110	128
Less developed countries.....	124	121	147	147	160	191	212	209	223	235
Of which:										
Argentina.....	18	8	7	2	1	2	3	3	2	3
Brazil.....	17	20	11	5	13	6	5	12	12	12
Greece.....	5	3	4	9	11	38	9	11	11	12
India.....	7	6	10	20	20	30	32	35	36	28
Turkey.....	10	8	5	8	7	6	8	9	8	8
United Arab Republic.....	11	8	7	14	14	12	15	19	21	20

## Poland

## Imports from the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>512</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>632</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>793</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>1,015</b>
Developed countries.....	434	436	532	513	505	599	548	679	728	802
Of which:										
Austria.....	35	23	29	30	21	27	41	57	51	51
France.....	21	26	20	26	45	45	35	59	62	92
Italy.....	20	22	30	30	35	33	49	70	66	89
United Kingdom.....	83	89	102	119	104	82	96	160	178	175
United States.....	152	84	121	79	87	113	30	45	51	48
West Germany.....	67	71	66	63	60	74	87	68	101	122
Less developed countries.....	78	110	100	126	148	176	245	211	180	213
Of which:										
Argentina.....	17	20	14	19	19	14	13	23	14	11
Brazil.....	17	26	16	6	12	8	7	7	14	13
Greece.....	2	6	8	5	8	9	14	12	11	6
India.....	2	8	7	19	20	23	18	20	24	37
Turkey.....	7	4	4	5	6	6	9	8	8	9
United Arab Republic.....	13	11	10	7	11	13	17	15	13	22

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21

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Poland  
Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
Exports.....	1,326	100.0	1,770	100.0	2,228	100.0	2,527	100.0	2,858	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	372	28.1	586	33.1	767	34.4	911	36.1	1,056	36.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	581	43.8	672	38.0	782	35.1	834	33.0	945	33.1
Foodstuffs.....	239	18.0	284	16.0	404	18.1	392	15.5	402	14.1
Consumer goods.....	134	10.1	228	12.9	274	12.3	389	15.4	454	15.9
Imports.....	1,495	100.0	1,979	100.0	2,340	100.0	2,645	100.0	2,853	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	405	27.1	674	34.1	767	32.8	978	37.0	1,024	35.9
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	770	51.5	881	44.5	1,107	47.3	1,229	46.5	1,345	47.1
Foodstuffs.....	239	16.0	299	15.1	309	13.2	289	10.9	322	11.3
Consumer goods.....	81	5.4	125	6.3	158	6.8	149	5.6	162	5.7



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Romania  
Foreign Trade

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>950</b>	<b>1,365</b>	<b>1,607</b>	<b>1,759</b>	<b>1,937</b>	<b>2,168</b>	<b>2,179</b>	<b>2,399</b>	<b>2,941</b>	<b>3,078</b>
Exports.....	408	717	793	818	915	1,000	1,102	1,186	1,395	1,409
Imports.....	482	648	815	941	1,022	1,168	1,077	1,213	1,546	1,669
<b>Communist countries</b> .....	<b>739</b>	<b>907</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>1,194</b>	<b>1,334</b>	<b>1,482</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>1,700</b>
Exports.....	357	523	556	560	630	688	753	735	789	873
Imports.....	382	474	548	634	704	795	660	694	754	827
<b>USSR</b> .....	<b>489</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>883</b>
Exports.....	235	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	456
Imports.....	254	266	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427
<b>Eastern Europe</b> .....	<b>190</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>480</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>615</b>
Exports.....	84	189	168	195	178	223	269	251	265	305
Imports.....	106	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310
<b>Far East</b> .....	<b>47</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>116</b>
Exports.....	30	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66
Imports.....	18	29	26	15	25	26	27	35	38	50
<b>Other Communist countries</b> .....	<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>86</b>
Exports.....	8	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46
Imports.....	4	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40
<b>Free World countries</b> .....	<b>211</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>763</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1,398</b>	<b>1,378</b>
Exports.....	111	194	236	258	276	312	346	451	606	595
Imports.....	100	174	267	307	328	374	418	519	792	782
<b>Developed countries</b> .....	<b>154</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>1,121</b>	<b>1,089</b>
Exports.....	79	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	416
Imports.....	74	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674
<b>Less developed countries</b> .....	<b>58</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>278</b>	<b>289</b>
Exports.....	32	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181
Imports.....	26	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108

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**Romania**  
Exports to Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1959	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>357</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>639</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>873</b>
USSR.....	235	281	351	343	413	422	438	410	433	450
Eastern Europe.....	84	180	108	195	178	223	260	251	265	305
Bulgaria.....	5	9	9	12	12	7	9	17	21	20
Czechoslovakia.....	23	63	57	58	55	75	95	92	87	113
East Germany.....	30	54	53	47	42	71	72	67	70	77
Hungary.....	14	42	25	38	37	41	38	33	38	37
Poland.....	12	21	25	40	33	29	45	41	50	59
Far East.....	30	43	14	10	25	23	35	47	65	66
Communist China.....	26	33	9	2	14	16	27	34	39	41
North Korea.....	3	5	1	3	4	6	5	4	5	7
North Vietnam.....	1	4	4	5	7	1	3	9	20	18
Other Communist countries.....	8	10	22	11	23	20	23	28	27	46
Albania.....	3	2	1	1	2	3	3	3	3	4
Cuba.....	*	—	11	6	12	6	2	3	1	16
Mongolia.....	Negl.	Negl.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
Yugoslavia.....	5	8	9	4	9	10	16	22	21	25

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

**Romania**  
Imports from Communist Countries

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>382</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>548</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>660</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>827</b>
USSR.....	254	296	299	370	399	493	406	394	396	427
Eastern Europe.....	106	173	210	233	254	263	210	244	290	310
Bulgaria.....	3	9	14	17	14	14	13	15	26	26
Czechoslovakia.....	39	64	76	89	102	96	70	70	50	100
East Germany.....	36	52	59	56	64	68	62	84	92	91
Hungary.....	15	26	29	36	34	43	28	31	35	35
Poland.....	14	23	32	35	41	41	37	44	47	58
Far East.....	18	29	25	15	25	26	27	35	38	50
Communist China.....	17	24	20	10	14	18	22	32	33	44
North Korea.....	Negl.	3	3	2	6	6	4	3	5	6
North Vietnam.....	1	2	3	3	4	2	2	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Other Communist countries.....	4	6	14	16	16	13	16	22	29	40
Albania.....	1	1	Negl.	1	2	2	2	3	4	2
Cuba.....	*	—	1	6	8	Negl.	Negl.	1	1	7
Mongolia.....	Negl.	Negl.	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	4	5	12	8	6	10	12	17	23	28

\* Before 1960, Cuba was considered a Free World country.

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## Romania

## Exports to the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>111</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>312</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>595</b>
Developed countries.....	79	146	185	184	210	231	255	337	413	415
Of which:										
Austria.....	6	16	17	15	22	24	24	21	24	29
France.....	15	20	22	28	32	26	22	51	54	50
Italy.....	11	26	29	31	47	49	66	75	94	76
United Kingdom.....	6	15	23	22	24	32	30	45	64	56
United States.....	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	5	9	7
West Germany.....	20	44	50	52	54	54	63	74	96	106
Less developed countries.....	32	48	51	74	66	81	90	114	193	181
Of which:										
Argentina.....	5	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Brazil.....	—	3	2	3	1	3	4	1	3	5
Greece.....	5	4	4	5	5	8	8	10	10	11
India.....	2	12	4	6	5	5	7	7	9	9
Turkey.....	1	1	2	1	2	2	3	5	9	7
United Arab Republic.....	13	9	14	17	7	11	17	20	36	23

## Romania

## Imports from the Free World

	Million US\$									
	1958	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
<b>Total</b> .....	<b>100</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>782</b>
Developed countries.....	74	149	222	256	266	316	348	446	708	674
Of which:										
Austria.....	6	10	15	18	18	26	24	30	54	46
France.....	16	25	25	21	24	45	49	57	80	81
Italy.....	8	16	24	47	49	48	52	49	88	102
United Kingdom.....	7	18	51	44	50	42	44	46	51	100
United States.....	1	6	4	2	1	5	9	27	18	19
West Germany.....	22	46	63	80	76	88	110	148	256	172
Less developed countries.....	26	26	45	51	62	58	70	73	84	108
Of which:										
Argentina.....	4	2	1	5	2	3	1	<i>Negl.</i>	1	1
Brazil.....	<i>Negl.</i>	1	2	3	6	4	5	2	1	4
Greece.....	4	2	2	3	3	4	4	8	5	6
India.....	1	3	5	8	6	4	9	7	8	6
Turkey.....	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	4	7
United Arab Republic.....	12	8	16	13	12	14	17	19	16	18

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**Romania**  
**Commodity Composition of Foreign Trade**

	1960		1963		1965		1967		1968	
	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent	Million US\$	Percent
<b>Exports</b> .....	717	100.0	915	100.0	1,102	100.0	1,395	100.0	1,469	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	119	16.6	151	16.5	204	18.5	265	19.0	313	21.3
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	407	56.8	480	52.5	542	49.2	587	42.1	615	41.9
Foodstuffs.....	149	20.8	212	23.2	234	21.3	388	27.8	328	22.3
Consumer goods.....	41	5.7	72	7.9	121	11.0	155	11.1	212	14.4
<b>Imports</b> .....	648	100.0	1,022	100.0	1,077	100.0	1,546	100.0	1,609	100.0
Machinery and equipment.....	210	32.4	427	41.8	419	38.9	755	48.8	752	46.7
Fuels, raw materials, and other materials..	373	57.6	486	47.6	552	51.3	644	41.7	700	43.5
Foodstuffs.....	31	4.8	39	3.8	34	3.2	41	2.7	57	3.5
Consumer goods.....	33	5.1	70	6.8	72	6.7	106	6.9	100	6.2

APPENDIX A

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES AS OF 1 SEPTEMBER 1970

Country	Monetary Unit	Present Gold Content (Grams)	National Units per US\$
Bulgaria.....	Lev.....	0.759548	1.17
Czechoslovakia.....	Koruna.....	0.123426	7.2
East Germany.....	Deutsche Mark East (DME).....	0.399902 <sup>a</sup>	4.2 <sup>b</sup>
Hungary.....	Forint.....	0.075696	11.74
Poland.....	Zloty.....	0.222168	4
Romania.....	Leu.....	0.148112	6

<sup>a</sup> The gold content would be 0.211588 gram at an exchange rate of 4.2 DME to US\$1.

<sup>b</sup> These exchange rates are the ones actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions.

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## APPENDIX B

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