Top Secret

NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC INTERPRETATION CENTER



imagery analysis report

Worldwide Arms Shipments



25X1

25X1

Top Secret SC-628366/85 IAR-0004/85 MARCH 1985 Copy 50



Top Secr	et	25X′ 25X′
WORLDWIDE A	RMS SHIPMENTS	25 X ′
INTROD	UCTION	THE COMPANY
countries that received these arms are included. Info arms transferred to Third World countries. Lack of ship and receive arms hampered analysis and preclu transfers. Information from this report has been in <i>Military Assistance (FOMA)</i> , that covers the fourth of Intelligence Information Center. (S/WN) 2. This report is composed primarily of table section of the report covers the major exporting cou	wide arms shipments observed on imagery acquired the principal arms exporters and the Third World transition in this report describes the minimum level of adequate coverage of several installations that both ided a complete imagery-derived assessment of arms included in the all-source arms publication <i>Foreign</i> quarter of 1984. <i>FOMA</i> is published by the Defense es with introductory and supporting text. The first untries: the Soviet Union, Warsaw Pact countries, the	25X′
People's Republic of China, and North Korea. The s and transshipping countries in the Third World. (\$ 3. This report includes a location map (Figure 1 ment activity was observed during the reporting periods).	second section of the report deals with the receiving (5/WN) I) of the export and import facilities where transshipted. It also includes three tables of shipments from the tail all sightings of arms deliveries during the fourth wing recent construction at the major Soviet arms	25X
DISCU:		25%
Arms Exporting Countries		
Exports from the Soviet Union	 In addition to exporting arms this quarter, Nikolayev has been undergoing a major expansion of the port facilities. First observed in April 1983, 	
4. Approximately 90 percent of Soviet arms exported to the Third World came from Nikolayev Port Facilities South. A total of 1,635 major pieces of equipment were shipped during the fourth quarter of 1984. This total is 23 percent less than the number of arms observed exported from Nikolayev in the third quarter of 1984. This reduction is at least partially attributable to a substantial decrease in the amount of usable imagery acquired (only 15 images). (S/WN) 5. Despite this limited coverage, significant	this expansion has continued at a rapid rate. By December 1984, two new basins were nearly complete, with only the quay walls and storage areas still under construction. (Figure 2 shows the general layout at Nikolayev. Figure 3 shows the expanded facilities.) This expansion will increase port efficiency by eliminating delays in berthing, thereby decreasing ship turnaround time. Additionally, the increased quayage provided by the new basins will permit Nikolayev to handle 15 merchant ships (merships) simultaneously, instead of the present five, thereby tripling the arms exporting capacity.	
increases were observed in several major categories. Armor exports increased from 156 to 294 pieces, including a major shipment of 178 medium tanks between Fighter aircraft exports increased from 87 to 173. (S/WN)	At the present rate of construction, the new north basin will be completed in the spring of 1985, and the new south basin will be completed in mid- 1985. (S/WN)	25 X
At least 46 arms carriers visited Nikolayev during the quarter, including the following, listed by class:	8. Soviet arms also were exported this quarter from Vladivostok Port Facilities	25X
Slavyansk 12 Kapitan Kushnarenko 8 Leninskiy Komsomol 7	in the Far East and from Novorossiysk Port Complex on the Black Sea. The most significant shipment from Vladivostok was of 14 FLOGGER aircraft shipped to Soviet forces in Viet-	25X
Bezhitza/Poltava 6 Akademik Tupolev 5 Kommunist 3 Pula 3 Murom 2	nam. The aircraft were obvserved in Vietnam on Table A2 lists shipments from Vladivostok observed on imagery. (S/WN)	25 X 25 X
Table A1 lists equipment shipments from Nikola- yev observed on usable imagery acquired through- out the quarter. (S/WN)	9. One arms shipment of ten HIP fuselage crates was observed at Novorossiysk on (S/WN)	25X 25X1
		25X
- 1 AR-0004/85 Top Secret		25X

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/11/23 : CIA-RDP85T00840R000102850001-2 Top Secret Arctic Ocean Arctic Ocean Atlantic Pacific Ocean Ocean Franc of Carce 51 • 46 Indian Ocean Pacific Ocean SECRET/WNINTEL NPIC W-0201 FIGURE 1. LOCATIONS OF ARMS EXPORT AND IMPORT ACTIVITY,

IAR-0004/85

- 2 -

Top Secret

- 3 -

25X1 25X1

Sanitized Copy Approved for Release 2010/11/23 : CIA-RDP85T00840R000102850001-2

25X1



Exports from Warsaw Pact Countries

10. Arms transfer activity was observed this quarter at Burgas Port Complex Bulgaria, and at Ploce Port Facilities Yugoslavia. Of particular interest was the arrival of five L-39 ALBATROSS aircraft and two HOPLITE helicopters at Burgas in late August 1984. These aircraft remained at the port during the fourth quarter, and it is suspected that they will eventually be transferred to Central America. Additional shipments from Burgas identified included: 28 medium tanks, three computer vans, two ODD PAIR radar, and one P-4 torpedo boat. (S/WN)

Only one arms shipment was observed from Ploce Port. This shipment consisted of 11 BMP infantry fighting vehicles that were probably produced at Detva Construction Equipment and Armored Vehicle Plant slovakia, and shipped by rail to Ploce for subsequent transshipment to the Third World. (S/WN)

Exports from China and North Korea

12. Sightings of Chinese military equipment exported to Third World countries decreased slightly in the fourth quarter compared to the third quarter. Only 12 arms carriers were observed at Chinese ports: six at Chikan Port Facilities (Diao-, five at Luda Port Facilishuntsun; and one at Tanggu Port Facilties (. Three shipments of Chinese military equipment were also identified at Third World receiving ports; however, the ships were not observed leaving China. Table A3 lists shipments from China. (S/WN)

13. In addition, nine of 24 S-70 Sikorsky helicopters shipped from the United States have arrived in China since September.1 The delivery and subsequent deployment of these helicopters has not been observed on imagery.

14. Two arms shipments were observed this quarter from Songnim Port Facilities North Korea. Both shipments were probably intended for Iran and included a total of eight

130mm field guns M-46, 16 ZPU-4 antiaircraft heavy machine guns (AAHMGs), seven 57mm field guns, and 22 vehicles/pieces of equipment. (S/WN)

Arms Importing Countries

15. In the Americas, both Cuba and Nicaragua received large military shipments. A major arms delivery to the east coast of Nicaragua occurred with the arrival of a Bulgarian vessel, the Christo Botev, at El Bluff Naval and Port Facilities The first delivery of HIND helicopters to Nicaragua was observed in this shipment, which also included armored vehicles, antiaircraft guns, and electronics equipment. The arrival of the Soviet freighter Bakuriani at Corinto Port Facilities Nicaragua, on attracted considerable Community and media attention when it was revealed that FISHBED crates may have been aboard. This was the first arms delivery direct from the Soviet Union to Nicaragua and would have been the first introduction of high-performance jet aircraft to that country. Although no FISHBED crates were offloaded from the Bakuriani, the shipment included two HIND helicopters and four minesweepers. Cuba also exported equipment to Nicaragua, including two minesweepers and one patrol boat. (S/WN)

In the Middle East, Egypt received major additions to its naval forces. The first of two Jianghu-class frigates arrived from China. The second is still under construction. A Descubierta-class frigate, Egypt's second, arrived from Spain. In addition, 12 M-60A3 tanks arrived from the United

17. In the Persian Gulf area, the major shipments were to the two warring states, Iran and Iraq. While no new major weapons systems were identified being delivered to Iran, numerous shipments of munitions-probable small arms, ammunition, and combat support materiel-arrived steadily throughout the quarter and were offload-

ed at Bandar Abbas Port Facility Suru Arms deliveries intended for Iraq were observed primarily in foreign ports, particularly Qadimah in Saudi Arabia, Ash Shuaybah in Kuwait, and Al Aqabah in Jordan. From these ports, they were transferred, probably overland, to Iraq. Major deliveries by this method included tanks, armored personnel carriers, field artillery, antiaircraft artillery, STYX missiles from China, and Osa-II missile patrol boats from the Soviet Union. (S/WN)

18. In North Africa, regular and high-volume shipments and transshipments occurred in Algeria and Libya. In spite of this activity, no significant new equipment was observed. A North Korean freighter was identified unloading military supplies in Mauritania, the first indication of arms trade between those two countries. No arms deliveries were observed at Jolfa Railroad Station and Yards a major transshipment point on the Iran-USSR border. Details on these import/export activities are contained in Table A4 in the appendix. (S/WN)

19. Large shipments of military equipment were also observed throughout Sub-Saharan Africa, particularly in Angola, where components for the SA-2 air defense system were identified for the first time. Angola also received major deliveries of fighter aircraft and HIND helicopters. (S/WN)

20. In Southeast Asia, major arms deliveries were made to Vietnam and to Soviet forces in Vietnam. These deliveries were observed at Cam

Ranh Port Facilities and Naval Base Da Nang Naval Base Hai Phong Port Facility East (Chua Ve; BE Cam Ranh Bay Airfield and Da Nang Airfield nificant deliveries to Vietnamese forces included

the CONE DISH high-speed data relay system, which was deployed to SA-2 and SA-3 surface-toair missile sites around Hanoi and Haiphong. De25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1 25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1 25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1(1 25X1

25X1

25X1

25X1

- 6 -Top Secret

Table A4. (continued)

 	Algeria .ibya .ibya .ibya .ibya .ibya .ibya	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard Banghazi Port & Nav Fac Tubruq Port & Nvl Facilities Tarabulus Port Facilities Tarabulus Port Facilities Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac	Murom K. Kushnarenko Slavyansk-Mod A K. Kushnarenko Unid Italian (prob)	Mezhgore Kapitan Chirkov Gen Vladimir Zaimov Kapitan Chirkov	USSR	No cargo was observed. Five oxidizer storage tanks, 2 THIN SKIN B radar van trucks, 2 heavy equipment trailers, twi round-top trailers were reported as deck cargo when the ship lieft the Black Sea. Since the Mezhgore also stopped a Tartus, Syria. The cargo has not been attributed to Syria or Algeria at this time. 4 FLOGGER Type I fuselage crates; 8 FLOGGER empennage/wing crates; 8 kite-braced, aircraft-associated crates; avionics calibration van, 2 fuel storage tanks. 3 probable airfield-related trucks, 1 unidentified trailer.
Li Li Li Li	.ibya .ibya .ibya .ibya	Tubruq Port & NVI Facilities Tarabulus Port Facilities Tarabulus Port Facilities Banghazi Port & NVI Fac	Slavyansk-Mod A K. Kushnarenko	Gen Vladimir Zaimov Kapitan Chirkov	USSR	avionics calibration van, 2 fuel storage tanks
Li Li Li	libya Libya Libya Libya	Tarabulus Port Facilities Tarabulus Port Facilities Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac	K. Kushnarenko	Zaimov Kapitan Chirkov		3 probable airfield-related trucks, 1 unidentified trailer
Li Li	ibya ibya ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities Banghazi Port & NvI Fac			USSR	
Li Li	.ibya .ibya	Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac	Unid Italian (prob)			10 SA-2 canisters and 30 oxidizer containers observed,
Li Li	ibya	v			Italy	6 Palmaria 155mm self-propelled howitzers observed; 11 howitzers reported in Tripoli between
Li	•	Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac	Slavyansk-Mod A	Gen Vladimir Zaimov	USSR	4 FLOGGER fuselage crates; 8 FLOGGER empennage/wing crates; 8 kite-braced, aircraft-associated crates; 1 self-loadin crane (KRAZ-255B)
	ibva		Slavyansk-Mod A	Professor Buznik	USSR	3 FLOGGER Type I fuselage crates, 6 FLOGGER empennage/wing crates
δ Li	,-	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Slavyansk-Mod A	Professor Buznik	USSR	5 SCUD canisters, 19 SA-3 missile canisters, 4 FLAT FACE radar trucks, 5 FLAT FACE operations vans, 8 APA-5 truck observed; 80 SA-3 canisters delivered. ²
	.ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Akademik Tupolev	Akademik Tupolev	USSR	10 SA-2/-3 canister transporters, 41 SA-3 missile transloaders, 2 SA-8 missile transloaders, 1 LOW BLOW radar, FLAT FACE radar, 2 R-401 radio sets
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Unid Italian (prob)	_	Italy	Crates (probable ammunition)
Li	ibya	Tubruq Port & NvI Facilities	Slavyansk-Mod A	Komandarm Matveyev	USSR	13 stake trucks, 2 generator trailers, 2 truck-mounted cranes, 1 probable airfield support truck
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Mitsui-Concord 18- Mod B	Tribels	Greece	Munitions exported. The ship arrived at Barcelona, Spain, with 1,400 metric tons of munitions. ⁶
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Slavyansk-Mod A	Komandarm Matveyev	USSR	4 SPOON REST D radar operations vans, 4 SPOON REST D radar mast trucks, 8 SPOON REST D radar generator/antentraliers, 9 SA-3s, 4-rall missile launchers unloaded; 3 HIND Type III fuselage crates and 2 HIND component crate prepared for reum to Soviet Union.
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Derna	Derna	Libya	Six BM-21 multiple rocket lauchers and 11 probable multiple rocket launchers were exported. This ship was observed at Tartus, Syria, on but no military transshipment was observed.
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Unid Italian (prob)		Italy	6 Palmaria 155mm self-propelled howitzers
Li	ibya	Umm Aitiquh Airfield	соск	_	-	1 FOXBAT fuselage was observed; however, six additional flights were made, and possibly seven FOXBATs we delivered. $^{7-8}$
Li	ibya	Banghazi Port & Nvl Fac	Pula	Aleksandr Gertsen	USSR	3 FLOGGER fuselage crates, 4 FLOGGER component plates
Li	ibya	Tarabulus Port Facilities	Rostok	Rubezhnoye	USSR	4 HIP fuselage crates, 4 HIP rotor crates ²
Li	ibya	Misurata Port	Rostok	Rubezhnoye	USSR	None observed
Li	ibya	Umm Aitiquh Airfield	_	_		1 FOXBAT was observed; however, delivery not observed. (See above note.) 7

25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 1 1 1 25X1 25X1

25X1

Table A4. (continued)

	LOCAT Country	ION OF ARMS SHIPMENT A Location	ACTIVITY BE No	Class	Name ²	Flag	EQUIPMENT EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
	Libya	Tarabulus Port Facilities		Pula	Aleksandr Gertsen	USSR	2 HIND fuselage crates and 2 HIND tail assembly crates exported to the USSR for maintenance
	Libya	Tarabulus Port Facilities		Akademik Tupelov	Akademik Tupolev	USSR	13 SA-2 launchers, 2 FAN SONG radar sets, 1 THIN SKIN B radar van, 1 THIN SKIN radar van generator/trailer, 2 l TRACKs, 3 BTR-60PUs, 12 flat-top van trucks, 4 round-top van trucks, 1 PMR-3 towed minelayer, 3 minil
	Mauritania	Nonadhibun Port Facilities		Kolejarz	Mundok-Ho	N Korea	Unidentified military supplies were seen. This was the first N Korean arms carrier observed in Mauritania, and the fit dication that N Korea was supplying arms to Mauritania.
						REGI	ON V: HORN OF AFRICA
-	Ethiopia	Aseb Port Facilities		and the second	_	USSR	2 HIND HELO fuselage crates, 5 HIP HELO fuselage crates, 10 HIP component crates; equipment marshalled to Army Barracks North Ethiopia
	Ethiopia	Aseb Port Facilities		_	_	USSR	4 HIND HELO fuselage crates, eight 130mm field guns M-46; equipment marshalled to Aseb Army Barracks Non Ethiopia
	Ethiopia	Harar Meda Airfield		_	_	Italy	10 SF-260 light-strike aircraft
A-6	Somalia	Hargeisa Air Warning Radar Facility		-	_	US	1 AN/TPS-43 3-D tactical radar observed deployed
	Somalia	Iscia Baidoa Afld (Air Warning) Radar		_	-	US	1 AN/TPS-43 3-D tactical radar observed deployed
						REGIO	N VI: SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		K. Kushnarenko		USSR	2 FISHBED fuselage crates and 1 FLOGGER fuselage crate were observed.
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		El Jigue	_	Cuba	6 pieces of canvas-covered antiaircraft artillery on deck
	Angola	Luanda Airfield			_	USSR	5 HIP fuselage crates, 20 HIP component crates
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		_			10 GSP heavy amphibious ferries, at least 74 trucks, at least 110 buses
	Angola	Luanda Airfield			_	USSR	3 additional HIP fuselage crates
	Angola	Luanda Airfield		_	_	USSR	1 additional HIP fuselage crate
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		_	_	_	30 additional buses
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		_	_	_	40 additional buses
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		Leninskiy Komsomol	Krasnoye Znamya	USSR	2 GSP heavy amphibious ferries on the quay
	Angola	Lubango Airfield		_	_	USSR	12 SA-2 missile transporters, 3 SPOON REST D radar sets, 1 probable FAN SONG radar set
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		Leninskiy Komsomol	Krasnoye Znamya	USSR	3 FITTER fuselage crates, 3 FITTER wing crates, at least 1 FITTER component crate, and 3 FITTER external fuel were delivered. The crates were observed at Luanda Airfield on
	Angola	Luanda Port Facilities		Leninskiy Komsomol	Krasnyy Oktyabr	USSR	4 HIND fuselage crates: 4 HIND-associated large component crates, at least 3 HIND-associated small component crates observed at Luanda Airfield on

25X1 25X1 25X1 7 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

Table A4. (continued)

A

VR-0004/85	LOCATI Country	ON OF ARMS SHIPMENT A Location	CTIVITY BE No	ARMS Class	CARRIER Name ²	Flag	EQUIPMENT EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED FIRST OBSERVED	
1/85	Angola	Mocamedes SAM Support Fac	-	_	_	USSR	6 SA-2 missile transporters	
	Angola	Luanda Airfield		_	_	USSR	4 HIND fuselage crates; 4 HIND-associated large component crates; at least 3 HIND-associated small these were the same crates delivered to Luanda Port Facilities on	
	Angola	Mocamedes SAM Support Fac		_	_	USSR	15 SA-2 missile transporters and 3 canister transporters were observed. This equipment may have be Leninskiy Komsomol observed at Luanda on	en delivered by the
	Burkina-Faso	Ouagadougou Airfield		_	_	_	3 unidentified aircraft delivered in FISHBED and HIND crates, possibly a FRESCO, and 2 HOUND	
	Congo	Pointe Noire Port Facility		Murom	Aleksey Toistoy	USSR	Thirteen BRDM-2 reconnaissance vehicles were observed at Pointe Noire HQ First Military Zone Congo, on	
	Guinea	Conakry Port Facility		Leninskaya Gvardiya	_	USSR	Construction equipment	
Тор	Guinea-Bissau	Bissau Port Facilities		Leninskiy Komsomol	Khirurg Vishnevski	USSR	6 FISHBEDs observed at the port; they had been shipped to Bippint Bissau Airfield	Guinea-Bissau, by
	Mozambique	Maputo Port Facility		_	_	_	20 armored vehicles (probable delivery)	
Se	Mozambique	Beira Port Facility			_	_	11 field artillery, probably destined for Mozambique or Zimbabwe	
A-7 Secret		Beira Port Facility		_	_	-	20 armored vehicles (possibly North Korean M1973 APCs) were seen. These were delivered to the polar and All had left the port by probably enroute to Zimbabwe.	rt between
	Nigeria	Makurdi Airfield		_	_	_	Jaguar strike-fighter aircraft were flown in.	
						REC	ON VII: Southeast Asia	
	Kampuchea	Kompong Saom Port Fac Sihanoukville		Murom	_	USSR	28 medium tanks and 10 BTR-60PB armored personnel carriers were delivered between	
	Kampuchea	Kompong Saom Port Fac Sihanoukville		Kommunist	Zhanna Lyaburt	USSR	The Zhanna Lyaburb departed the Black Sea on with deck cargo of ten truck-mounte sections, six DP-125 field kitchens, two flat-top van trucks, one unidentified trailer, one light tru trucks? no unloading observed	d treadway bridge ck, and eight stake
	Vietnam	Various		_	-	-	The CONE DISH high-speed data relay system was introduced to Vietnam during 1984. Although no the country, the system has been observed this quarter deployed at seven SA-2, nine SA-3, and radar sites around Halpinong and Hanol.	t observed entering two early warning
	Vietnam	Hai Phong Port Fac E (Chua Ve)		Skulptor Konenkov	Skulptor Golubkina	USSR	On the ship was observed in port. On 42 Type 55 tanks, 40 BRDM-2 armored re trucks, and 8 R-100 mobile radio stations were present.	covery vehicles, 35
	Vietnam	Da Nang Naval Base		K. Kushnarenko	Vasily Kulik	USSR	At least 15 FISHBED fuselage crates were delivered to the assembly area of Da Nang Airfield	between
	Vietnam	Da Nang Naval Base		Stakhanovets Kotov	S. Petrash	USSR	One Soviet-built Turya hydrofoil torpedo boat, the third to be received by Vietnam from USSR	
	Vietnam	Cam Ranh Port Fac & Nvl Base		Norilsk	_	USSR	14 FLOGGER aircraft crates arrived at Cam Ranh Port Facilities and Naval Base on These w vert forces at Cam Ranh Bay Airfield in Vietnam. Previous deliveries to Soviet forc Airfield this quarter include four BEAR and 16 BADGER aircraft.	ere delivered to So- es at Cam Ranh Bay

Table A4. (continued)

IAR-0004/85

Country	ON OF ARMS SHIPMENT AC	BE No	ARMS Class	S CARRIER Name ²	Flag	EQUIPMENT FIRST OBSERVED	EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
Vietnam	Da Nang Naval Base		Murom	Aleksey Tolstoy	USSR	The Alek lage cra Nang c	sey Tolstoy departed the Black Sea with deck cargo of 3 Type III-A, 6 Type III-D, and 2 Type IV-B FISHBED fuse tes; 4 kite-braced, aircraft-associated crates; and 2 stake trucks; 2 This equipment was probably delivered to D.
Vietnam	Cam Ranh Port Fac & Nvl Base		Slavyansk	Severodonets	k USSR	_	hree HIP/HAZE helicopter-associated crates observed as deck cargo on
					R	EGION VIII: SOUTH ASIA	
Bangladesh	Chittagong Port Facilities		_	-	-	2 FARME equipme	R fuselage shipping containers and 1 FRESCO fuselage shipping container observed; delivery not observed. Thi ant also may be enroute back to China for maintenance.
India	Cochin Port Facilities		Pula	_	USSR	14 prob	able SA-3 canisters
India	Jamnagar Airfield		_	_	_		INEs observed at Jamnagar Airfield.
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Pula	_	USSR	4 FLOGG	ER fuselage crates, 6 FLOGGER component crates were observed; a Pula-class ship was seen at Cochin Port FLOGGER fuselage crates and 3 FLOGGER component crates between
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Pula	_	USSR		. 14 MT-55 tank-launched bridge sections
India	Jamnagar Airfield			_	_		
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Leninskaya Gvardia	_	USSR	None ob	served
India	Jamnagar Airfield		_	_	_		
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Slavyansk Mod-A	_	USSR	1 HORM	ONE helicopter fuselage crate; possible equipment in hold
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Slavyansk Mod-A	-	USSR	9 D-30 H	
India	Bombay Port Facilities		Slavyansk Mod-A	_	USSR	10 proba	ble ZSU-23/4s, four 130mm field guns M-46
India	Jamnagar Airfield				_		INEs observed at Jamnagar Airfield.
Pakistan	Karachi Ord & QM Depot E Drigh Road		_	_	_	25 M-19	8 howitzers (first time in country), 9 M11A2 self-propelled howitzers
Pakistan	Karachi Port Facilities		Prob Chinese mership	_	China	None obs	erved
Pakistan	Karachi Ord & QM Depot E Drigh Road		_	-	_		8 towed howitzers

25X1

25X	1
25X	1

liveries to Soviet forces in Vietnam included the introduction of FLOGGER aircraft into the country. In addition, two Soviet arms deliveries occurred at Kompong Saom Port Facilities Sihanoukville (BE Kampuchea, Significant equipment

observed included medium tanks and BTR-60PB APCs. It is not known whether the equipment was intended for Kampuchean forces or for Vietnamese forces occupying Kampuchea. (S/WN)

Kampuchea. Significant equipme		25X
F	REFERENCES	
AGERY		
All applicable satellite imagery acquired from report. (S/WN)	was used in the preparation of this	25)
DCUMENTS		
1. CIA. 321-01753-84 <u> Major Chinese P</u> (CONFIDENTIAL)	Purchase of US Utility Transport Helicopters, 20 Jul 84	25)
		25)
3. DIRNSA. 2/00/17313-84, Cuba-Nicaragua	n/Naval Activity, 12 Oct 84 (SECRET	25)
4. DIADIN. 305-11A, Nicaragua: Arms Deliv.		25)
Italian Embassy in Tripoli (TSC), 0122		25)
6. NAVOPINTCEN. 261918Z, Significant	Mership Activity Supplement, 261918Z Dec 84 (SECRET	25)
7. DIRNSA. 3/00/53724-84, 041621Z, <i>Libya</i> =	-ltaly/Military Trade, 041621Z Dec 84 (TOP SECRET	25) 25)
8. Blind Reference, CIA, (SECRET)		25)
1714517 Dec 84 (CONFIDENTIAL)	orean Armored Personnel Carriers Located at Elfida Farm (C),	
	nion/Military Trade, 031733Z Oct 84 (SECRET	25)
11. DIRNSA. X/00/15765-84, India-Soviet Un		05)
12. DIRNSA. 3/00/53553-84, India–Soviet Un	ion/Military Trade, 031733Z Dec 84 (TOP SECRET	25)
LATED DOCUMENTS		
DIADIN. 285-1B, Deliveries to Nicaragua, 120		25)
DIADIN. 290-1B, Deliveries to Nicaragua from		25)
DIA. DST-17100-510-83-Vol. 2, Radar Handboo and IFF, 16 Sep 83 (SECRET	ok: Non-Communist Countries (U) Volume 2, Land-Based Radar	25)
Comments and queries regarding this report are ivision, Imagery Exploitation Group, NPIC,	welcome. They may be directed to Africa/Americas	25) 25) 25)
Questions relating to specific areas may be addr	essed directly to the contributing analysts:	
Substantive Area	Name Secure	
Soviet Union and Warsaw Pact China North Korea Cuba Central America Middle East		25
Persian Gulf North Africa Horn of Africa Sub-Saharan Africa		
South Asia Southeast Asia		
The above list is classified SEGRET.		

 $Reverse\ side\ blank$

- 7

Top Secret

IAR-0004/85

APPENDIX

A1. Tables A1–A3 lists shipments, by type of equipment, from major arms exporters. Details of arms deliveries to Third World countries are provided in Table A4. Shipments are listed by the receiving countries, with analytical expansion provided in the comments section. The first equipment list under each note represents actual imagery confirmation of delivery, unless otherwise designated. For countries such as Cuba, Algeria, and Libya that exported as well as imported arms, the exported equipment is so designated in italics and is listed on a separate line before the imports. (S/WN)

Table A1.
Equipment Shipments from Nikolayev Port Facilities South*

Equipment	Number Exported	Equipment	Number Exported
Air Defense-Associated	1.550	BM-21 multiple rocket launcher	28
SA-6 STRAIGHT FLUSH	5	Total	232
SA-8 TLAR	4	F '	
SA-8 resupply vehicle	4	Engineer	
SA-2 launcher	20	GSP heavy amphibious ferry	22
SA-2 missile transporter	51	PMP ponton bridge section	33
SA-2/-3 canister transporter	32	PKP amphibious trailer	5
SA-2 canister	84	Total	60
SA 2 oxidizer transporter	7	Electronics	
FAN SONG radar	4	ODO PAIR	2
SA 3 launcher	90	WILD CARD	1
SA-3 missile transporter	66	SPOON REST	23
SA-2/-3/-5 computer van	3	FLAT FACE	6
ZSU-23/4 SPAAG	37	THIN SKIN	6
ZU 23 AAHMG	24	LONG TRACK	1
Total	431	Total	39
Armor		Aircraft	
T 62 tank	14	FLOGGER	47
T-54/-55 tank	63	FITTER	37
PT 76 light tank	29	FISHBED	75
Medium tank	188	HIND	8
Total	294	HIP	3
Artillery		Total	170
152mm SP howitzer (2S2)	10	Miscellaneous	
122mm SP howitzer (2S2)	6	STYX missile crate	64
152mm gun howitzer D-20	62	AS-9 missile crate	22
130mm field gun M-46	10	37mm naval antiaircraft gun	6
122mm howitzer D-30	52	60-ton trailer	10
85/100mm antitank gun	50	Truck-mounted crane	13
76mm field gun ZIS-3	12	Searchlight truck	5
BM-14/-16 multiple rocket launcher	2	Total	120

^{*}Shipments were made to several Third World countries. (See Table A4.) This table is classified SECRET/WNINTEL.

Table A2. Equipment Shipments from Vladivostok

Equipment	Number Exported	Destination
Ground Forces-Associate	d	
122mm howitzer M-30	4	Unknown
AT-L tracked prime mover	20	Unknown
Total	24	
Electronics		
KM-1 computer van	9	Unknown
VP series van (prob)	6	Unknown
CONE DISH computer van	1	Unknown
Total	16	
Aircraft		
FLOGGER	14	Soviet forces
		in Vietnam
Total	14	
Naval		•
Yevgenya inshore mine- sweeper	3	Vietnam
Turya hydrofoil boat	1	Vietnam
PO-2 patrol boat	2	Vietnam
Total	6	

This table is classified SECRET/WNINTEL.

Table A3. Equipment Shipments from the People's Republic of China

Equipment	Number Exported	Destination
Ground Forces-Associate	d	
Probable Type-63 APC	26	Saudi Arabia*
701A/750 armored vehicle/ambulance	30	Unknown
STYX antiship cruise missile (land-based variant)	5	Saudi Arabia*
57mm antiaircraft gun	40	Unknown
ZPU-4 AAHMG	60	Unknown
Antiaircraft artillery pieces	27	Unknown
Objects/pieces of equip- ment	25	Unknown
Total	213	
Aircraft		
Possible FISHBED	2	Unknown
Possible FARMER	3-5	Unknown
Total	5-7	
Naval		
Jianghu frigate	1	Egypt**
Total	1	

^{*} Destined for Iraq via overland route

This table is classified SECRET/WNINTEL.

The Jianghu was observed leaving China in the third quarter and arrived in the fourth quarter.

Table A4.
Arms Deliveries to Third World Countries,

LOCATI Country	ON OF ARMS SHIPMENT ACT	FIVITY BE No Class	ARMS CARRIER Name ²		QUIPMENT TOBSERVED EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED	
			RE	GION I:	TH/CENTRAL AMERICA	
Cuba	Cienfuegos Port Facilities	Siboney	Siboney	Cuba	Yevgenya inshore minesweepers were exported, These same inshore minesweepers were delivered to Nicaragua on	
Cuba	La Habana Port Facilities	Bolivar	Juarez	Cuba	1 Zhuk patrol boat carried on deck and delivered to El Bluff Naval and Port Facilities, Nicaragua, on	
Cuba	Mariel Port Facilities	Slavyansk Mod-A	K. Plaushevskiy	USSR	4 FISHBED fuselage crates (prob Type IV), 2 FISHBED component crates; these aircraft crates were first image. Antonio de los Banos Airfield	ged at Sa
Cuba	Mariel Port Facilities	Leninskiy Komsom	nol Kremi	USSR	50 probable SA-2 canisters, 2 possible Zhuk patrol boats	
Cuba	Mariel Port Facilities	_	_	_	18 T-34 tanks were exported, probably aboard a Bezhitza/Poltava- or Jingue-class mership. It could not be o whether the T-34s were intended for Nicaragua or Angola, or if they were being returned to the Soviet Unior	
Nicaragua	El Bluff Naval and Port Facilities	Bolivar	Juarez	Cuba	1 Zhuk patrol boat shipped from La Habana Port Facilities, Cuba, on delivery was not observ	ved.
Nicaragua	El Bluff Naval and Port Facilities	_	_	_	2 Yevgenya inshore minesweepers shipped from Cienfuegos Port Facilities, Cuba, on delivery was	not seen
Nicaragua	Corinto Port Fac AAA Site	Unid roll-on/roll-of	ff Prob Welfare II	l Panama	The ship was East German chartered and carried 150 military cargo trucks and 240 field kitchens.	
Nicaragua	El Bluff Naval and Port Facilities	G. Panfilovtsy	Christo Botev	Bulgaria	18 S-60 57mm antiaircraft guns, 2 FLAP WHEELs, 5–7 HINDs, and 2 SPOON RESTs were observed. Mi equipment, including 2 SPOON RESTs, 3.0 BTR-152s, and 8 BRDM-2s, was drawn from Burgas Equipme Facility Bulgaria.	
Nicaragua	Corinto Port Fac AAA Site	Bezhitza/Poltava	Bakuriani	USSR	2 HINDs, 4 K-8 minesweeping boats, six 37mm naval antiaircraft guns, and probable ammunition were seen the first direct arms delivery from the Soviet Union to Nicaragua. The Bakuriani was suspected of loading crates at Nikolayev, but this suspicion was unconfirmed.	
				REG	II: MIDDLE EAST	
Egypt	Al Iskandariyah NVB, SS Base, & Hq Nat	Jianghu frigate	El Zaffer	Egypt	This is the 17th unit of this class built in China and the first of two Jianghu frigates to be delivered in a deal with China. It was delivered under its own power from China, equipped with 2 STYX missile laur 57mm main twin guns.	nchers ar
Egypt	Al Iskandariyah Port Facility	_	-	US	12 M-60A3 tanks were delivered from the United States; the tanks were observed on railcars, probably enr Maad Ordnance Maintenance and Storage Depot SE which is the main transshipment ar facility for armor deliveries to Egypt.	
Egypt	Al Iskandariyah Nvb, SS Base, & Hq Nat	Descubierta	_	Egypt	A Spanish-built, Descubierta-class frigate sailed from Spain, equipped with one eight-cell Sea Sparrow sur missile launcher, one 76mm dual-purpose gun, and two 40mm antiaircraft guns.	face-to-a
Jordan'	Al Aqabah Port Facilities S		_	_	45 canvas-covered Soviet BMPs, probably enroute to Iraq via the overland route	
Jordan	Al Aqabah Port Facilities S	_	_	_	15 unidentified canvas-covered armored vehicles, probably free-world armored personnel carriers	
Jordan	Al Aqabah Port Facilities S		_	_	25 Faun heavy-lift transporter trucks/tractors, 126 land rovers; delivery not observed	
Syria	Al Ladhigivah Port Facilities				36 trucks, 50 unidentified crates; delivery not observed	

25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

25X1

	LOCATION OF ARMS SHIPMENT ACTIVITY			ARMS CARRIER		Flag	EQUIPMENT FIRST OBSERVE	EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED
	Country	Location	BE No	Class	Name ²	riag	FIRST OBSERVE	
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Bezhitza/Poltava		USSR		Delivery of equipment could not be determined, although four possible aircraft crates were on deck.
	Syria	Al Ladhigiyah Port Facilities				_		31 heavy-lift transporters; probably awaiting a future delivery
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Slavyansk Mod-A	_	USSR		None observed
	Syria	Tivas Airfield		соск		USSR		7 FITTER fuselage crates
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Kommunist	_	USSR		None observed
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Slavyansk	_	USSR		Five probable HIP component crates were on the mole; delivery by the Slavyansk was not confirmed.
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Ivan Skuridin	_	USSR		100 vehicles
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		K. Kushnarenko	_	USSR		None observed
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities			_	-		1 possible FLOGGER fuselage crate, 2 FITTER fuselage crates, 4 HIP fuselage crates, 20 aircraft component crates; cannot be determined if this is a delivery or a shipment destined for return to the USSR.
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Nikolay Zhukov	Nikolay Zhukov	USSR		No equipment confirmed; 2 HIP/HAZE helicopter tail assembly crates on deck ²
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Leninskiy Komsomol	Kreml	USSR		3 Zhuk patrol boats
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		Derna	Derna	Libya		None observed
	Syria	Tartus Port Facilities		K. Kushnarenko		USSR		1 FITTER fuselage crate, associated wing and component crates, 2 THIN SKIN radar van trucks, 2 probable ODD PAIR a tenna trailers
Α ώ						REC	GION III: PERSIA	AN GULF
ω	Iron	Jolfa Railroad Station & Yards		_	_	_		No arms deliveries were observed at this major point on the Iran-USSR border.
	Iran Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Arya Sepher	_	Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Arya Sepher	_	Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		SD-14-class	_	China		Boxes/crates (possible munitions)
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Arya Naz	_	Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Arya Naz		Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru			_			Modified ex-UK OL-class replenishment oiler, designated the Kharg by Iran,2 arrived under its own power
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Miezko I B-4	_	Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Type 36-L Mod	_	Iran		Probable munitions and combat support materiel
	iran	Tehran/Merhabad Int'l Airfield		CANDID		Libya		One Libyan CANDID parked in transshipment area; no unloading of equipment observed.
	Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Brad Mod-A	_	Iran		None observed
	Iran Iran	Bandar Abbas Port Fac Suru		Type 36-L Mod	_	Iran		Six 130mm field guns M-46 were seen. They probably were loaded at Songnim Port Facilities N Korea, where the equipment total observed on the quay included eight 130mm field guns, 16 ZPU-4 antiaircraft her machine guns, seven 57mm field guns, and 22 vehicles/pieces of equipment.
	Iraq	Nukhayb Transshipment Point		_	-	_		50 probable Chinese T-69 tanks
		Ash Shuaybah Port Facility		Stakhonovets Kotov	_	USSR		2 Osa-II missile attack boats, probably for Iraq
	Kuwait Kuwait	Ash Shuaybah Port Facility Ash Shuaybah Port Facility		Slavyansk Mod-A	_	USSR		Boxes and crates were being loaded onto open-bed trucks.

25X1 Top Secret 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

25X1

Table A4. (continued)

	LOCATION OF ARMS SHIPMENT AC		ARMS CARRIER			EQUIPMENT				
Country	Location	BE No	Class	Name ²	Flag	FIRST OBSERVED EQUIPMENT IMPORTED AND EXPORTED				
Kuwait	Ash Shuaybah Port Facility		Akademik Tupolev	Akademik Stechkin	USSR	66 heavy-lift transporters were present. These transporters were probably awaiting a delivery of armored vehicles which was not imaged. On the transporters were gone, and two SPOON REST D van trucks were present. The delivery ship was not observed. ²				
Saudi Arabi	a Qadimah Port Facility		Poss SD-14	-	China	Probable delivery of at least 27 probable antiaircraft artillery pieces. These were not identified at Qadimah, but we observed loading at Tanggu Port Facilities. China, and are probably enroute to Iraq.				
Saudi Arabi	a Qadimah Port Facility		Chi-Feng-Kou	_	China	26 Chinese probable Type-63 armored personnel carriers				
Saudi Arabi	a Qadimah Port Facility		Dolj (2)		China	None observed				
Saudi Arabi	a Qadimah Port Facility		Chi-Feng-Kou	_	China	None observed				
	a Qadimah Port Facility		Yulin	-	China	Forty-six 57/85mm antiaircraft artillery guns, 71 heavy machine guns were seen. This ship was observed between loaded with at least 60 probable ZPU-4 antiaircraft heavy machine guns, forty 57mm antiaircra guns and thirty 701A/750 armored vehicles; and to track at Chikan Port Facility china. This equipment probably will be delivered overland to Iraq.				
	a Qadimah Port Facility		_	_	China	5 STYX antiship cruise missile crates for probable transshipment to Iraq; ship not observed				
Saudi Arabia	a Qadimah Port Facility		Type 36-L Mod	_	China	Small stores for probable transshipment to Iraq				
South Yeme	en Aden Port Facility		Bezhitza/Poltava	_	USSR	2 HIND fuselage crates, 1 HIND component crate, 1 FITTER fuselage crate, 1 FISHBED crate				
South Yeme	en Aden Port Facility		Leninskiy Komsomol	_	USSR	11 STYX (SS-N-2) antiship cruise missile crates, 5 probable radar sets, 6 SA-2 oxidizer trailers				
			REGION IV: NORTH AFRICA							
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		Kommunist	Zhanna Lyaburb	USSR	4 HIND fuselage crates exported; 3 HIND component crates loaded on overhaul TALL KING radar set, 22 generators seen delivered				
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		Slavyansk Mod-A	Gen Vladimir Zaimov	USSR	12 ZSU-23/4 self-propelled antiaircraft guns				
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		Irkutsk Mod-A	-	USSR	None observed				
Algeria	Oued Tatrat Polisario Camp 1		_	_		1 SPOON REST C radar				
Algeria	Alger Port Facility		Brooke Marine	_	_	Brooke marine amphibious vehicle landing ship arrived under its own power.				
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		Pula	Aleksandr Gertsen	USSR	2 ZSU-23/4 self-propelled antiaircraft guns, 5 ZSU-23/4s seen at the port were loaded aboard at Nikolayev				
Algeria	Oued Tatrat Polisario Camp 1		_	_	-	1 FLAT FACE A radar and 9 BM-21s were seen. Oued Tatrat is the major staging area for the Polisario guerillas operatin in Western Sahara. The Polisario are trained at Oued Tatrat; then the equipment probably is added into their inventor.				
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		Koni	-	_	Koni frigate arrived under its own power, the third Koni in the country.				
Algeria	Tubruq Port & Nvl Facilities		Pula	Aleksandr Gertsen	USSR	None observed				
Algeria	Mers el Kebir Nvl Base & Hq & Shipyard		K. Kushnarenko	Kapitan Alekseyev	USSR	None observed				

25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1

Top Secret