

~~TOP SECRET~~

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Washington, D. C.

27 September 1957

MEMORANDUM FOR: Members of the Ad Hoc Working Group on NSCID #5

SUBJECT : Revised Draft of NSCID #5

1. The enclosed draft of NSCID #5 is the result of informal coordination with and contributions from the working level within the intelligence community; it is believed that we have achieved general agreement on its basic provisions.

2. There is also general agreement among those agencies operationally involved with the subject that detailed instructions for implementation of this NSCID #5 should be spelled out in one or more DCIDs, as may be necessary, the primary objective of the NSCID being to set forth the basic assignment of authority and responsibilities.

3. It is requested that the members of the ad hoc working group meet on 9 October 1957 at 2:15 P.M. in the DCI Conference Room (214 Administration Building) for a final group discussion of the paper with the objective of expediting the transmission of a coordinated draft to the Intelligence Advisory Committee.



L. K. TRUSCOTT, JR.
General, USA (Ret)
Deputy Director (Coordination)

25X1

Enclosure

25X1

T.S. #164742
Cy 46 of 50

~~TOP SECRET~~

MORI/CDF Pages 1 THRU 7 AND 53
THRU 59

Document No.
No Change in Class. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Declassified
Class. Changed to: TS (S) C
Next Review Date:
Auth.: HR 70-3
Date: 9-19-91
By:

600470

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

Revision 9 July Draft
24 September 1957

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

U. S. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTER INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ABROAD

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:
 - a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.
 - b. Counterintelligence is defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel, information and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, recording, and disseminating information concerning hostile clandestine activity and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting such activity.

T.S. #164741

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

Cy 46 of 50

~~TOP~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

2. To ensure centralized direction and prior, comprehensive and continuing coordination of all clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such direction and coordination;

b. Coordinate all clandestine activities authorized herein and conducted outside the U. S. and its possessions, including liaison which concerns clandestine activities or which involves foreign clandestine services, except when the provisions of paragraph 8 apply; also coordinate clandestine activities with overt collection abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have clandestine counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when clandestine counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Make mutually agreeable arrangements with Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in paragraph 4 below.

~~TOP~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~T-O-P S-E-C-R-E-T~~

3. As the national clandestine service of the United States, the Central Intelligence Agency shall have primary responsibility for the following services of common concern:

- a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the intelligence needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;
- b. The conduct of clandestine counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;
- c. The conduct of liaison with foreign clandestine services or concerning the above clandestine activities with foreign intelligence or security services.
- d. The maintenance for the benefit of the intelligence community of central indexes and records of foreign counter-intelligence information to which all Departments and Agencies shall contribute on a continuing basis all pertinent material collection by them.

4. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 2 above, other Departments and Agencies with commands or installations located outside the U. S. and its possessions may:

- a. Conduct additional espionage in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs;
- b. Conduct clandestine counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their personnel, commands, activities and installations;

~~T-O-P S-E-C-R-E-T~~

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

c. Conduct liaison with foreign clandestine services or concerning the above clandestine activities with foreign intelligence or security services.

5. Departments and Agencies shall assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing guidance in the form of continuous, timely and specific collection requirements and, as required, assessments of the information collected. They shall provide similar support to each other as required.

6. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U. S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. representative appropriately advised of U. S. espionage and clandestine counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

7. In a foreign area where major U. S. military commands are stationed, the designated representatives of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and clandestine counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area which provide information of significant importance to the missions of such commanders.

8. In active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs:

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

*a. The entire Central Intelligence Agency organization assigned by the Director of Central Intelligence to a commander of a command established by the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall be established as a CIA Force and, through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations.

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the Central Intelligence Agency shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison on clandestine activities between U. S. military commanders and foreign services that engage in such activities.

9. In addition to the above, the Director of Central Intelligence, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee and other interested Departments and Agencies as provided in paragraph 2c above, shall:

* Detailed arrangements concerning the command relationships between the CIA organization and the Armed Forces in active theaters of war where American forces are engaged are established by agreement between the Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

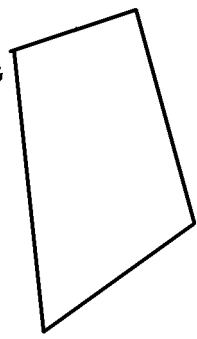
a. Provide for adequate coordination of all U. S. counterintelligence activities abroad and for the coordination of such activities with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence, to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

b. Take such other action as may be deemed necessary to promote the overall effectiveness of the U. S. counterintelligence effort abroad.

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~TOP SECRET~~ ILLEGIB #1

Revision 9 July Draft
5 September 1957



NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5
U.S. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ABROAD

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.

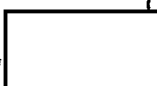
b. Counterintelligence is defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel, information and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, recording, and disseminating information concerning hostile clandestine activity and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting such activity.

2. To ensure centralized direction and prior, comprehensive and continuing coordination of all clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

25X1

~~TOP SECRET~~

600471

Document No.
No Change in Class. <input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> Declassified
Class. Changed to: TS (S) C
Next Review Date:
Auth.: HR 70-3
Date: 9-19-91
By: 

~~TOP SECRET~~

- 2 -

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such direction and coordination;

b. Coordinate all clandestine activities authorized herein and conducted outside the U.S. and its possessions, including liaison which concerns clandestine activities or which involves foreign clandestine services, except when the provisions of paragraph 9 apply; also coordinate clandestine activities with overt collection abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have clandestine counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when clandestine counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Make mutually agreeable arrangements with Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in paragraph 4 below.

3. As the national clandestine service of the United States, the Central Intelligence Agency shall have primary responsibility for the following services of common concern:

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the intelligence needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of clandestine counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~
- 3 -

c. The establishment, conduct, and development of liaison with clandestine services or concerning the above clandestine activities with foreign intelligence or security services.

d. The maintenance for the benefit of the intelligence community of central indexes and records of foreign counterintelligence information to which all Departments and Agencies shall contribute on a continuing basis all pertinent material collected by them.

4. Subject to the provisions of paragraph 2 above, other Departments and Agencies with commands or installations located outside the U.S. and its possessions may:

a. Conduct additional espionage in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs;

b. Conduct clandestine counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their personnel, commands, activities and installations;

c. Conduct liaison concerning the above clandestine activities with foreign intelligence or security services or which involves clandestine services.

6. Departments and Agencies shall assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing guidance in the form of continuous, timely and specific collection requirements and, as required, assessments of the information collected. They shall provide similar support to each other as required.

7. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U.S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. representative appropriately advised

~~SECRET~~

- 4 -

of U.S. espionage and clandestine counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

8. In a foreign area where major U.S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and clandestine counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area which provide information of significant importance to the missions of such commanders.

? 9. In active theaters of war where U.S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs:

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency assigned by the Director of Central Intelligence to the Senior U.S. Commander shall be included in a CIA Force and, through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the Central Intelligence Agency shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison on clandestine activities between U.S. military commanders and foreign services that engage in such activities.

10. In addition to the above, the Director of Central Intelligence, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee and other interested

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~
- 5 -

Departments and Agencies as provided in paragraph 2c above, shall:

a. Provide for adequate coordination of all U.S. counterintelligence activities abroad and for the coordination of such activities with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence, to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

b. Take such other action as may be deemed necessary to promote the overall effectiveness of the U.S. counterintelligence effort abroad.

2EB 8 10 22 VM .23

Approved For Release 2006/12/26 : CIA-RDP85S00362R000600170002-5

Page Denied

7th Revision of 9 July Draft
DGH - 20 August 1957

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

U.S. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ABROAD

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.

b. Counterintelligence is defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its ^{information} personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, recording, and disseminating information concerning hostile clandestine activity and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting such activity.

2. To provide centralized direction and ensure comprehensive and continuing coordination of all clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

~~TOP SECRET~~
60047Z

Document No.	---25X1
No Change in Class. <input type="checkbox"/>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Declassified	
Class. Changed to: TS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> C	
Next Review Date:	
Auth.: HR 70-3	
Date: 9-19-91	By:

~~TOP SECRET~~

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such direction and coordination;

b. Coordinate all clandestine activities authorized herein and conducted outside the U. S. and its possessions, including liaison which concerns clandestine activities or which involves foreign clandestine services, except when the provisions of paragraph 8 apply; also coordinate clandestine activities with overt collection abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have clandestine counter-intelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when clandestine counter-intelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Make mutually agreeable arrangements with the appropriate Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such non-official cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in paragraph 4 below.

3. The Central Intelligence Agency as the national clandestine service of the United States shall have primary responsibility for [the following services of common concern:]

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

c. The establishment, conduct, and development of liaison on the above clandestine activities.

d. Maintenance of central indexes and records of foreign counterintelligence information for the benefit of the intelligence community.

4. [As an integral part of their respective missions, Departments and Agencies are responsible for the collection of departmental intelligence and for the security of their personnel, commands, and installations.]

Subject to the provisions of paragraph 2 above, the Departments and Agencies ^{with commands and installations} may conduct in areas outside the U. S. and its possessions: ^{may}

a. ^{conduct} Espionage in order to satisfy ^{additional} departmental intelligence needs;

b. ^{conduct} Clandestine counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their commands, activities and installations;

c. ^{conduct} Liaison which concerns the above clandestine activities or which involves foreign clandestine services.

5. [The] Departments and Agencies shall:

a. Contribute on a continuing basis to the central indexes and records of foreign counterintelligence information, maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency, all pertinent material collected by them;

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

b. Assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing continuous, timely and specific collection requirements and, as required, assessments of the information collected; provide similar support to each other as required.

c. Make arrangements with each other for such official cover support as they deem necessary.

~~TOP SECRET~~

- 4 -

6. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U.S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. representative appropriately advised of U.S. espionage and ^{clandestine} counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

7. In a foreign area where (major) U.S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and ^{clandestine} counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area which provide information of significant importance to the missions of such commanders.

8. In active theaters of war where U.S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs;

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency assigned by the Director of Central Intelligence to the Senior U.S. Commander shall be included in a CIA Force and, through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and ^{clandestine} counterintelligence support to military operations;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the Central Intelligence Agency shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison on clandestine activities between U.S. military commanders and foreign services that engage in such activities.

- 5 -

9. In addition to the above, the Director of Central Intelligence, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee and other interested Departments and Agencies as provided in paragraph 2c above, shall:

a. Provide for adequate coordination of all U.S. counterintelligence activities abroad and for the coordination of such activities with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence, to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

b. Take such other action as may be deemed necessary to promote the overall effectiveness of the U.S. counterintelligence effort abroad.

TOP SECRET

No.	
Change in Class.	
Declassified	
Class. Changed to:	TS (S) C
Next Review Date:	
Auth.:	HR 70-3
Date:	9-19-91
By:	[Redacted]

6th Revision of 9 July Draft
RST - 15 August 1957

25X1

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

U. S. ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES ABROAD

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.

b. Counterintelligence is defined as "That phase of intelligence covering all activity devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion, and installations or material against sabotage."* Counterintelligence is further defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage and subversion directed against the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting such acts.

*Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage.

TOP SECRET

600473

~~TOP SECRET~~

2. To provide centralized direction and ensure comprehensive and continuing coordination of all clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such direction and coordination;

b. Coordinate all clandestine activities authorized herein, including liaison on clandestine activities with foreign intelligence and security services that engage in such activities, outside the United States and its possessions other than active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, in which event the provisions of Para ~~B~~ shall apply; also coordinate such clandestine activities with overt collections abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have ^{CLANDESTINE} counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when clandestine counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Make ^{mutually agreeable} arrangements with the appropriate Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such non-official cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in Para. ~~4~~ below.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

3. The Central Intelligence Agency as the national clandestine service of the United States shall have primary responsibility for the following services of common concern:

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

c. The establishment, conduct, and development of liaison on clandestine activities with foreign intelligence and security services that engage in such activities;

d. Maintenance of central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information for the benefit of the intelligence community.

4. As an integral part of their respective missions, Departments and Agencies are responsible for the collection of departmental intelligence and for the security of their personnel, commands, and installations, ~~therefore,~~ ^Ssubject to the provisions of Para 2 above, these Departments and Agencies may conduct, in areas outside the U. S. and its possessions:

a. Espionage in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs;

b. Clandestine counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their commands, activities and installations;

c. Liaison on the above clandestine activities with foreign

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

intelligence and security services that engage in such activities.

5. The Departments and Agencies shall:

a. Contribute on a continuing basis to the ~~central~~ ^{central} indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency, all pertinent material collected by them;

b. Assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing continuous, timely and specific collection requirements, and assessments, as required, of the information collected; provide similar support to each other, ~~as required.~~ ^{as required.}

c. Make arrangements with each other for such official cover support as they deem necessary.

6. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U. S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. representative appropriately advised of U. S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

7. In a foreign area where major U. S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area which provide information of significant importance to the missions of such commanders.

8. In active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs;

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency assigned by the Director of Central Intelligence to the Senior U. S. Commander shall be included in a CIA Force and, through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the Central Intelligence Agency shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison on clandestine activities between U. S. Military commanders and foreign services that engage in such activities.

9. In addition to the above, the Director of Central Intelligence, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee and other interested Departments and Agencies as provided in Para. 2c above, shall:

a. Provide for adequate coordination of all U. S. counter-intelligence activities abroad ^{and ~~with~~ for coordination of such activities} with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence, to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

b. Take ~~other~~ such action as may be deemed necessary to promote the overall effectiveness of the U. S. counterintelligence effort abroad.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

4th Revision of 9 July Draft
RST - 12 August 1957

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.

b. Counterintelligence is defined as "That phase of intelligence covering all activity devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion, and installations or material against sabotage."* Counterintelligence is further defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counter-espionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage and subversion directed against the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting, such acts.

25X1

* Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage.

~~TOP SECRET~~

Declassified
Class. Changed to: TS (S) C
Next Review Date:
Auth.: HR 70-3
Date: 9-19-91

PROVIDE CENTRALIZED DIRECTION

2. To ^{THE} promote the over-all interests of the U.S. intelligence community] and [to ensure comprehensive and continuing coordination of [all] clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such coordination;

b. Coordinate all clandestine activities authorized herein, including liaison on clandestine activities with foreign intelligence and security services that engage in such activities, outside the United States and its possessions other than active theaters of war where U.S. forces are engaged, in which event the provisions of para. 9 shall apply, ~~and~~ also coordinate such clandestine activities with overt collection abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Provide for the coordination of counterintelligence activities abroad with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence activities to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

e. Make arrangements with the appropriate Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such non-official cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in para. 5 below.

TOP SECRET

3. The Central Intelligence Agency as the national clandestine service of the United States shall have primary responsibility for the following services of common concern:

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

c. The establishment, conduct, and development of liaison on clandestine activities with foreign intelligence and security services that engage in such activities;

d. Maintenance of the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information.

4. As an integral part of their respective missions, Departments and Agencies are responsible for the security of their personnel, commands, and installations located outside the U. S. and its possessions.

5. ~~In agreement with the Director of Central Intelligence and~~ Subject to the coordination specified in para. 2 above, the Departments and Agencies may conduct, in areas outside the U. S. and its possessions:

a. Espionage in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs;

b. Clandestine counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their commands, activities and installations;

c. Liaison on clandestine activities with foreign intelligence and security services that engage in such activities.

- 3 -
TOP SECRET

6. The Departments and Agencies shall:

a. Contribute on a continuing basis to the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency all pertinent material collected by them;

b. Assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing continuous, timely and specific collection requirements, and assessments ^{as required,} of the information collected; provide similar support to each other as required.

c. Make arrangements with each other for such official cover support as they deem necessary.

7. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U. S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. representative appropriately advised of U. S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

8. In a foreign area where major U. S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area in ~~direct~~ ^{which provide} information of significant importance to the missions ^{of} support of the commanders. ^{such commands}

9. In active theaters of war where U.S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs:

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Force assigned to the Senior U. S. Commander and,

through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the Central Intelligence Agency shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison between U.S. military commanders and foreign services concerning clandestine matters.

- 5 -

TOP SECRET

~~TOP SECRET~~

3rd Revision of 9 July Draft
9 August 1957

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information through intelligence operations against a foreign power.

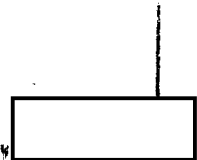
b. Counterintelligence is defined as "That phase of intelligence covering all activity devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion, and installations or material against sabotage."* Counterintelligence is further defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counter-espionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage and subversion directed against the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting, such acts.

* Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage.

25X1

~~TOP SECRET~~

Declassified
Class. Changed to: TS (S) C
Next Review Date:
Auth: HR 70-3
Date: 9-19-91



100475

~~TOP SECRET~~

2. To promote the over-all interests of the U. S. intelligence community and to ensure comprehensive and continuing coordination of all clandestine activities authorized herein, the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve ~~such~~ ^{SUCH} coordination;

b. Coordinate all ~~the~~ clandestine activities authorized herein, ^{on clandestine activities} including liaison with foreign intelligence and security services ^{that} ~~on~~ clandestine matters, ^{engage in such activities,} outside the United States and its possessions other than active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, in which event the provisions of para. 9 shall apply; he shall also coordinate such clandestine activities with overt collection abroad;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Provide for the coordination of counterintelligence activities abroad with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence activities to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

e. Make arrangements with the appropriate Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency, and coordinate arrangements for such non-official cover support as may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in para. 5 below.

~~TOP SECRET~~

3. The Central Intelligence Agency as the national clandestine service of the United States shall have primary responsibility for the following services of common concern:

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

c. The establishment, conduct, and development of liaison with foreign intelligence and security services ^{and not engage in such activities;} on clandestine matters;

W
d. ~~maintaining for the benefit of the intelligence community~~
MAINTENANCE OF
the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information.

4. As an integral part of their respective missions, Departments and Agencies are responsible for the security of their personnel, commands, and installations located outside the U. S. and its possessions.

5. In agreement with the Director of Central Intelligence and subject to the coordination specified in para. 2 above, the Departments and Agencies may conduct, in areas outside the U. S. and its possessions:

a. Espionage in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs;

^{clandestine}
b. Counterintelligence activities necessary for the security of their commands, activities and installations;

W
c. Liaison with foreign intelligence and security services ^{on clandestine activities} ^{and} on clandestine matters. ^{engage in such activities.}

~~TOP SECRET~~

6. The Departments and Agencies shall:

a. Contribute on a continuing basis to the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information maintained by the Central Intelligence Agency all pertinent material collected by them;

b. Assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing continuous, timely and specific collection requirements, and assessments of the information collected; provide similar support to each other as required.

c. Make arrangements with each other for such official cover support as they deem necessary.

7. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U.S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. representative appropriately advised of U. S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

8. In a foreign area where major U. S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. military commanders or their designated representatives, informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area in direct support of the commanders.

9. In active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, or when the President so directs:

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Force assigned to the Senior U. S. Commander and,

~~TOP SECRET~~

through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations which, because of delicate political or diplomatic implications, are conducted independently by the CIA ~~Force~~ shall be coordinated with the Joint Chiefs of Staff; *by the DCI*

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison between U. S. military commanders and foreign services concerning clandestine matters.

Draft (NL) RGT
2 Aug 57

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

ESPIONAGE, COUNTERINTELLIGENCE, AND RELATED CLANDESTINE ACTIVITIES

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended and with specific reference to paragraphs (4) and (5) thereof, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. As comprehensive and continuing coordination of U. S. espionage, counterintelligence, and related clandestine activities, including liaison with foreign intelligence and security services on clandestine matters, can be more efficiently accomplished centrally, it shall be the duty of the Director of Central Intelligence:

a. To establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve such coordination and issue appropriate Director of Central Intelligence Directives as prescribed in National Security Council Intelligence Directive No. 1;

b. To coordinate all such activities, including the coordination of foreign clandestine intelligence collection with overt collection abroad, in all areas of the world outside the United States and its possessions other than active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, in which case the provisions of paragraph 9. below shall apply;

c. To provide for their coordination with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counterintelligence activities to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

Change in Class.
 Declassified
Class. Changed to: TS (S) C
Next Review Date:
Auth.: HR 70-3
Date: 9-19-91

25X1

d. To invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration.

2. The Central Intelligence Agency is the national clandestine service of the United States and as such has primary responsibility for the conduct of espionage, counterintelligence and related clandestine activities, as a service of common concern, outside the United States and its possessions, and for all liaison relationships with foreign intelligence and security services with respect to clandestine matters.

3. In agreement with the Director of Central Intelligence and subject to the coordination specified in paragraph 1 above, other Departments and Agencies may conduct, outside the United States and its possessions, espionage and such counterintelligence activities of a clandestine nature required for the execution of their assigned missions or for the security of their personnel, classified information, equipment or installations. Other Departments and Agencies may conduct counterintelligence activities of a non-clandestine nature, liaison with foreign intelligence and security services on non-clandestine matters, and liaison with such services on clandestine matters after coordination with the Director of Central Intelligence as provided herein.

4. The Central Intelligence Agency shall be responsible for maintaining as a service of common concern the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information. Other Departments and Agencies shall support this activity by contributing to the central file, on a continuing basis, all pertinent material collected by them.

~~TOP SECRET~~

5. To increase the effectiveness of the Central Intelligence Agency's services of common concern in the espionage field, the members of the intelligence community shall furnish the Central Intelligence Agency, on a continuing basis, pertinent guidance, specific collection requirements and assessments of the information collected.

6. To promote the efficiency of the U. S. clandestine effort, the Central Intelligence Agency, as a service of common concern, shall provide to Departments and Agencies engaged in clandestine activities authorized by this directive, such operational guidance and information, technical support and training programs as may be practicable.

7. The Director of Central Intelligence shall make arrangements with other Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be required by the Central Intelligence Agency to conduct its espionage and counterintelligence activities with the maximum of effectiveness, and shall coordinate the arrangements for cover support required by other Departments and Agencies conducting clandestine activities under the provisions of this directive.

8. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U.S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. representative appropriately advised of U.S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

9. In a foreign area where major U.S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U.S. military commanders informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area in direct support of the commanders.

10. In active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged or as the President may so direct:

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Component Force and, through the CIA commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations in accordance with the requirements of the U.S. Military Theater Commander or the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations as may be conducted by the CIA Theater Force in support of national requirements as distinguished from those operations conducted in support of the Military Theater Commander shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison between U.S. military commanders and foreign services concerning clandestine matters.

~~TOP SECRET~~

11. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed^{ed} toward the acquisition of information or toward the performance of intelligence operations against a foreign power.

b. Counterintelligence is defined as "That phase of intelligence covering all activity devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion, and installations or material against sabotage."

(Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage).

Counterintelligence may also be defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage and subversion directed against the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups or organizations conducting or capable of conducting, such acts.

~~TOP SECRET~~

Revision of 9 July Draft
LKF 1 Aug 57

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

ESPIONAGE AND COUNTERINTELLIGENCE

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. For the purpose of this directive:

a. Espionage is defined as those clandestine activities which are directed toward the acquisition of information or toward the performance of intelligence operations against a foreign power.

b. Counterintelligence is defined as "That phase of intelligence covering all activity devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion, and installations or material against sabotage." (Dictionary of United States Military Terms for Joint Usage). Counterintelligence may also be defined as that intelligence activity, with its resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence includes the process of procuring, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage and subversion directed against

25X1

Document No.	
No Change In Class.	<input type="checkbox"/>
Declassified	<input type="checkbox"/>
Class. Changed to: TS	(S) C
Next Review Date:	
Auth.: HR 70-3	
Date: 9-19-91	

~~TOP SECRET~~

600477

~~TOP~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting, such acts.

2. The Central Intelligence Agency is the national clandestine service of the United States and as such shall have primary responsibility for:

a. The conduct of espionage outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all Departments and Agencies concerned, in connection with the national security;

b. The conduct of counterintelligence outside the United States and its possessions;

c. The establishment, conduct, development and coordination of liaison concerning clandestine matters, with foreign intelligence and security services;

d. Maintaining for the benefit of the intelligence community as a service of common concern the central indices and records of foreign counterintelligence information.

NOTE: The revised text above combines paras. 1, 2 and 4 and 11 in part of the 9 July draft, establishes CIA as the national clandestine service, deletes the term "agreed activities" and devotes itself entirely to what the Agency will do.

3. Departments and Agencies with personnel, commands, or installations located outside the U. S. and its possessions are responsible for the execution of their respective missions and for the security of their personnel, commands, and installations.

~~TOP~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

4. In agreement with the Director of Central Intelligence and in conformity with coordination indicated herein, the Departments and Agencies may, in areas outside the U. S. and its possessions:

- a. Conduct espionage in order to satisfy additional departmental intelligence needs;
- b. Conduct counterintelligence activities of a clandestine nature necessary for the security of their commands, activities and installations;
- c. Conduct liaison with foreign intelligence and security services on non-clandestine matters without reference to the provisions of this directive, and on clandestine matters after coordination with the Director of Central Intelligence as provided herein.

NOTE: This is a new paragraph 2. designed to spell out in positive terms the extent to which the other Departments and Agencies may engage in the clandestine activities covered by this directive - with the exception of the words applying to agreement with the DCI and conformity with coordination, I have used, to the greatest extent possible, the words contained in the Army draft paper - as with reference to CIA, both espionage and counter-intelligence are treated in a single paragraph. It does not seem necessary to state that the Departments and Agencies are responsible for counterintelligence protection of their people, etc., as that is a basic responsibility. This para. also covers liaison as set forth in the last two sentences of para. 11 of the 9 July draft.

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~TOP~~ SECRET

5. To promote the over-all interests of the U. S. intelligence community by ensuring comprehensive and continuing coordination of all the clandestine activities authorized herein the Director of Central Intelligence shall:

a. Establish, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, the procedures necessary to achieve effective coordination, and publish appropriate Director of Central Intelligence Directives as prescribed in National Security Council Intelligence Directive No. 1;

b. Coordinate all such clandestine activities, including the coordination of foreign clandestine collection with overt collection abroad, in all areas of the world outside the United States and its possessions other than active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, in which event the provisions of para. 10 shall apply;

c. Invite Departments and Agencies not permanent members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration;

d. Provide for the coordination of these activities with the Departments and Agencies responsible for domestic counter-intelligence activities to the extent necessary to ensure conformity with policies enunciated by the National Security Council;

~~TOP~~ SECRET

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

e. Make arrangements with the appropriate Departments and Agencies for such cover support as may be needed by the Central Intelligence, and coordinate any arrangements for such support that may be required by other Departments and Agencies to carry out the clandestine activities authorized in para. 2 above.

NOTE: The above paragraph and sub-paragraphs combine the substance of paras. 5, 6, and 8 of the 9 July draft but is designed to spell out more clearly the DCI actions involved, i.e., coordination, establishment of procedures, inviting of non-IAC members to sit in when matters of concern to them are under consideration, and arrangement of cover. It also applies the feature of "consultation with the IAC", only to the act of establishing procedures for coordination as it should be obvious that the DCI is not expected to consult with the IAC every time he takes some action to carry out the coordination for which the NSC has made him responsible.

6. In support of the services of common concern provided by the Central Intelligence Agency, the Departments and Agencies shall:

a. Contribute on a continuing basis to the central indices and records of foreign intelligence information maintained by the Central Intelligence all pertinent material collected by them;

b. Assist the Central Intelligence Agency in its conduct of espionage by providing continuous and timely guidance, specific collection requirements, and assessments of the information collected.

NOTE: This paragraph is designed to combine the substance of the last sentence of para. 4 and of para. 7 in the 9 July draft as they are responsibilities of the other Departments and Agencies in support of CIA.

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

7. To promote the efficiency and effectiveness of the U. S. clandestine effort, the Central Intelligence Agency as a service of common concern shall provide to Departments and Agencies engaged in clandestine activities authorized by this directive, such operational guidance and information, technical support and training as may be practicable.

NOTE: This is to further establish the CIA as the national clandestine service by giving it a specific responsibility to actively support the other Departments and Agencies to the end that their clandestine activities will be carried out with the same high degree of efficiency and effectiveness as our own.

8. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war where U. S. forces are engaged, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. representative appropriately advised of U. S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

9. In a foreign area where major U. S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the senior U. S. military commanders informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area in direct support of the commanders.

NOTE: The above paragraphs are identical with paras. 9 and 10 of the 9 July draft except that in line 2 of old para. 9 I have removed the words "in combat" as being unnecessary and further to make the text comparable with that appearing in the command relations agreement between the DCI and the JCS.

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

10. In active theaters of war where U. S. forces are engaged, or when the President directs:

a. All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Component Force and, through the CIA Commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counter-intelligence support to military operations in accordance with the requirements of the U. S. Military Theater Commander or the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

b. Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations as may be conducted by the CIA Theater Force in support of national requirements as distinguished from those operations conducted in support of the Military Theater Commander shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff;

c. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison between U. S. military commanders and foreign services concerning clandestine matters.

NOTE: Substantially the same as Para. 12 of 9 July draft.

- 7 -

~~TOP SECRET~~

CLASSIFICATION TS (S) C

Review Date

Auth: HR 70-3

9-19-91

ONLY DRAFT
24 July 1957

25X1

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL INTELLIGENCE DIRECTIVE NO. 5

Espionage and Counterintelligence

(Explanatory note: The lined-out verbiage is from the CIA draft of 9 July 1957 and not the present NSCID No. 5 - FWH)

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 102(d) of the National Security Act of 1947, as amended, the National Security Council hereby authorizes and directs that:

1. The Central Intelligence Agency shall conduct ~~all national espionage operations outside the United States and its possessions in order to meet the needs of all departments and agencies concerned in connection with to satisfy intelligence requirements relating to the National security, except for certain agreed activities by other Departments and Agencies~~ Department and other agencies may conduct espionage operations outside the United States and its possessions in order to satisfy departmental intelligence needs.

2. The CIA shall conduct all counterintelligence operations outside the United States and its possessions, ~~except that this authority shall not preclude the departmental counterintelligence activities, and certain agreed counterintelligence activities pertaining thereto, of other Departments and Agencies, necessary for the protection of their respective personnel, operations, installations, material, and equipment.~~ necessary in the interests of national security and in furtherance of its assigned missions. Each Department or Agency with personnel or installations located outside the United States and its possessions is responsible for the counterintelligence protection of such personnel or installations. Departments and other agencies

shall conduct counterintelligence operations outside the United States and its possessions necessary for the security of their commands and installations and the execution of their assigned missions.

3. For the purpose of this directive:

a. ~~Espionage is defined as the clandestine procurement of information~~

comprises those activities which are directed toward the clandestine acquisition of intelligence information or toward the performance of intelligence operations against a foreign power by secret or illicit means.

b. ~~Counterintelligence is defined as that activity, with its~~

~~resultant product, which is undertaken to protect the security of the nation, and its personnel and installations abroad, against espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion. As an activity, counterintelligence is the process of pursuing, developing, and recording information concerning espionage, counterespionage, sabotage, and subversion directed against the national security, and of penetrating, manipulating, or repressing individuals, groups, or organizations conducting or capable of conducting, such acts.~~

Is that phase of intelligence comprising all activities devoted to destroying the effectiveness of inimical foreign intelligence activities and to the protection of information against espionage, personnel against subversion and installations or material against sabotage.

c. Coordination comprises those consultative activities undertaken

by departments and agencies concerning espionage and counterintelligence matters with the objective of resolving mutual problems, exchanging operational information, eliminating unnecessary duplication, and, in each instance, evolving a modus operandi on the part of all participants to forestall actions detrimental to the national interest or to each other. Coordination will be

Approved For Release 2006/12/26 : CIA-RDP85S00362R000600170002-5
effected at the lowest echelon practicable.

4. In order to further the accomplishment of the missions of each agency concerned, there shall be a free exchange of intelligence and counterintelligence information (both raw and finished) and studies, as a service for all agencies with intelligence and counterintelligence responsibilities.

4. 5. The Central Intelligence Agency shall be responsible for maintaining as a service of common ~~interest~~ interest, central ~~indices~~ indexes and records of foreign intelligence and counterintelligence information. ~~It shall be the obligation of the Departments and Agencies to assist the Central Intelligence Agency in the execution of this responsibility by contributing to the central file, on a continuing basis, all pertinent material collected by them.~~
Pertinent material collected by the departments and agencies ^{shall} will be contributed to the central file on a continuing basis.

5. 6. To promote the over-all interests of the US intelligence community the Director of Central Intelligence ~~shall~~ will, in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee, ~~coordinate~~ insure the coordination of all activities authorized herein except in active theaters of war or where US forces are ~~engaged in combat~~ involved in which event the provisions of paragraph 13 below shall apply.

6. 7. The Director of Central Intelligence shall ~~coordinate foreign~~ insure the coordination of clandestine intelligence collection with overt collection abroad. He shall also insure in consultation with the Intelligence Advisory Committee that counterintelligence activity abroad is coordinated with the Departments and Agencies and interdepartmental committees responsible for domestic counterintelligence to the extent necessary to insure conformity with the policies enunciated by the National Security Council. The Director of Central Intelligence shall invite departments and agencies not permanent

(3)

T-O-P S-E-C-R-E-T

members of the Intelligence Advisory Committee which have counterintelligence responsibilities abroad to participate in the Intelligence Advisory Committee deliberations when counterintelligence matters affecting such responsibilities are under consideration.

7. 8. ~~Other~~ All departments and agencies ~~shall~~ will assist the Central Intelligence Agency ~~each other~~ in its ~~the~~ conduct of espionage and counter-intelligence activity by providing continuous and timely guidance, specific collection requirements and assessments of intelligence information collected.

8. 9. In the conduct of ~~national~~ espionage and counterintelligence activities, ~~the Director of Central Intelligence shall make arrangements with the~~ bilateral arrangements shall be made among the Departments and Agencies concerned for such cover supports as may be needed by the Central Intelligence Agency to support these activities as the national interest may require.

9. 10. In a foreign area other than an active theater of war or where U.S. forces are engaged in combat involved, the designated representatives shall keep the senior U.S. representative ~~appropriately~~ advised of U.S. espionage and counterintelligence activities conducted in or from the area.

10. 11. In a foreign area where major U.S. military commands are stationed, the designated representative of the Director of Central Intelligence shall keep the designated representatives of senior U.S. military commanders informed of the espionage and counterintelligence operations conducted by the Central Intelligence Agency in or from the area. ~~in direct support of the commanders.~~

~~T-O-P~~ S-E-C-R-E-T

(4)

11. ~~12.~~ ~~The Central Intelligence Agency is responsible for the establishment, conducts and development of liaison concerning clandestine matters with~~

~~All liaison developed or established with foreign intelligence and security services which affects espionage or counterintelligence activities shall be coordinated in advance and on a continuing basis between the U.S. agencies concerned, in order to insure that such relationships are beneficial to the over-all espionage and counterintelligence interests of the United States.~~

~~Other Departments and Agencies may conduct liaison on non-clandestine matters with foreign intelligence and security services as required for the proper execution of their missions. However, all liaison which concerns or affects clandestine matters shall be coordinated in advance and on a continuing basis with the Central Intelligence Agency in order to insure that such relationships are beneficial to the over-all clandestine interests of the U.S.~~

12. 13. In active theaters of war where U.S. forces are engaged in combat: involved,

a. ~~All resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Theater Force and, through the CIA commander thereof, shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations in accordance with the requirements of the U.S. Military Theater Commander or the Joint Chiefs of Staff.~~

b. ~~Such exceptional espionage and counterintelligence operations, as may be conducted by the CIA Theater Force in support of national requirements as distinguished from those operations conducted in support of the Military Theater Commander shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff.~~

(5)

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

~~3. The Director of Central Intelligence and the Joint Chiefs of Staff shall establish procedures for the coordination of liaison between US military commanders and foreign services concerning clandestine matters.~~
all resources of the Central Intelligence Agency shall be included in a CIA Component Force under the direct command of the commanders of commands established by the Joint Chiefs of Staff. The CIA Component Force Commander shall provide espionage and counterintelligence support to military operations in accordance with the requirements of commands established by the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Proposals for exceptional espionage or counterintelligence operations to be conducted in support of national requirements shall be coordinated by the Director of Central Intelligence with the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Where such operations entail any substantial diversion of resources allocated to the CIA Component Force, the Military Theater Commander will first be informed.

(6)

~~TOP SECRET~~

Page Denied

Next 6 Page(s) In Document Denied