

## The Main Lebanese Political Groups in 1981

### Independent Muslims

- Al Amai
  - Imam Musa al-Sadr missing since September 1978 and, Nabih Barri; Shia
- Islamic Coalition
- ✓ Sa'ib Salam and Rashid Karami; Sunni
- Islamic Grouping
- ✓ Sahfiq Wazzan; Sunni
- Democratic Socialist Party
- ✓ Kama: al-Assad; Shia

### "National Movement" (Primarily Muslim Left)

- Progressive Socialist Party (PSP)
- ✓ Waid Junblat; Druze
- Independent Nasirite Movement (Murabitun)
  - Ibrahim Qulaylat; Beirut Sunni
- Communist Action Organization
  - Muhsin Ibrahim; extreme left Shia
- Communist Party of Lebanon
  - Nicola Shawi and George Hawi; pro-USSR Greek Orthodox Christian
- Baath Party-Iraqi Wing
  - Abd al-Majid Rafai; Sunni
- Nasirite Corrective Movement
  - Isamal-Arab; extreme left Sunni
- Syrian Social Nationalist Party (PPS or SSSNP)
  - Inam Raad; left Greek Orthodox Christian
- Popular Nasserist Organization
  - Mustafa Sa'ad; Sunni
- Baath Party-Syrian Wing
  - Assem Qansu; Sunni, pro Syrian
- Arab Socialist Union
  - Abd al-Rahim Murad; Sunni

### National Front (Pro-Syrian Left)

- Nasirite Organization
  - (Union of Working Peoples Forces) Kamal Shatila; Sunni
- National Confrontation Front
  - Talal Marhaba and Ali 'id; Tripoli-based Alawites

### Moderate Christians

- Independent Parliamentary Bloc
  - Sim'an al-Duwayhi and Butrus Harb; Maronite

### Pro-Syrian Christians

- Zgharta Front
- ✓ Sulayman Franjiyah; Conservative northern Maronite

### "Lebanese Front" (Primarily Christian Right)

- Phalange Party (Kataib)
- ✓ Pierre Jumayyil and Bashir Jumayyil (Lebanon Front Militia Commander); Maronite and Greek Catholic
- National Liberal Party
- ✓ Camille Shamun (President of Lebanese Front); Maronite
- Kaslik Front
  - (Order of Maronite Monks) Bulus Na'man; Maronite Clergy, extreme right
- Guardians of the Cedars
  - Etienne Saqr AKA Abu Arz; extremist Maronite
- Al Tanzim
  - George Adnan; extremist Maronite

### Independent Christian Right

- Maronite League
  - Shakir Abu Sulayman; Maronite
- National Bloc
- ✓ Raymond Eddé; Maronite, anti-Syrian
- Free Lebanon Movement
  - Major Sa'ad Haddad; Maronite/Shia, pro-Israeli