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Country: USSR

DATE 7 Jan 54

Subject: Shortage of Automotive Vehicles/Private Consumption Supplement to: 25X1A2g

Place Acquired: Kherson/Odessa/Tuapse/Other Black

Sea Ports

Date Acquired: to Jun 41

Date of Info: to Jun 41

25X1X6

Responsive to:

25X1A2a

25X1A2g

SOURCE:



- 1. In regard to trucks and other automotive equipment in Kherson particularly, also in Odessa, Tuapse, and other Black Sea ports as of 1941, there was a serious shortage of trucks and automobiles all over the USSR. The roads were very poor. As a result, it was often considered preferable to build a railroad spur to a new factory rather than an automobile road. In Kherson, the trucks were either very old US-made vehicles of varying sizes or the Soviet GAZ (Gorki Auto Plant) trucks. Most of the latter were 3-ton trucks. Both the US and Soviet trucks ran on gasoline. I do not know how many trucks there were in Kherson or in the other cities. The trucks belonged to various organizations, such as those engaged in construction and trade.
- 2. As to private consumption of petroleum fuels, there was no oil consumption except for kerosene for a primus stove, and there was very little of that. It was purchased in city stores and was difficult to obtain. A family used about one litre every three days. When kerosene was not available, one cooked with wood, coal, or charcoal.

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