*	CLASSIFICATION S-F-C-R-E-T	EOV.
\$.	CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGE	NO. CM THE NO.
	The state of the s	ORT CD NO.
COMMITTEN	安建 等	DATE DISTR. 12 May 1955
COUNTRY	East Germany	
SUBJECT	The Order of Battle of the Soviet Force Soviet Zones of Germany and Austria and	s in the NO. OF PAGES 1.3 the East
PLACE ACQUIRED	German Kasernierte Volkspolizei	NO. OF ENCLS. 50X1
DATE OF INFO.		SUPPLEMENT TO 50X REPORT NO.

No major change of quarters by the units of GSFG took place during the period from 1 February to 31 March 1955.

The arrival of more than 400 artillery pieces and approximately 500 tanks of a new type since Revember 1954 indicates that the reequipment of artillery units and new equipment of medium tank regiments of tank divisions continued in spite of a remarkably extensive training program. The Soviet command apparently tried to keep up with the usual training schedule although, in addition to the abovementioned difficulties, the discharge of members of two classes in the fall of 1954 and, subsequently, the unusually high percentage of recruits, substantially changed the personnel structure of the units concerned.

The movements to training grounds for firin, practices which, this year, were unusually intensive, reached their climax in February 1955. The division exercises which, as was the case in the preceding year, were conducted in Earch, tended to indicate that even in this phase of training, great demands were made on the combat efficiency of major units.

CLASSIFICATION NOTCHIL 50X1

STATE NAVY #\$ NSRB DISTRIBUTION 50X1

ARMY BY #\$ AIR #\$ FBI 50X1

NOTORE

GERMANY

1. Reequipment.

a. Artillery

After approximately 400 artillery pisces had arrived from the USSR between November 1954 and mid-February 1955, the shipments have apparently discontinued. Judging from the vague descriptions by sources, the shipments included 122-mm, howitzers and, predominantly, 152-mm gun howitzers. There are no definite indications of the equipment with new long-barreled guns. Part of the new equipment was assigned to the 34th Arty Div, and the bulk to the artillery brigades of the mechanized armies and motorized rifle corps which, in turn, delivered part of their old guns to the combat divisions. The transfer is still under way. Available information on the reequipment and reorganization of the units concerned was forwarded with

50X1

50X1

b. Tank Divisions

More detailed information has been received on the arrival of T-54 tanks, in spite of strict security measures. Photographs confirmed that the newly arrived tanks were actually tanks of a new type. The caliber of the tank gun could not yet be determined.

After individual T-54 tanks had previously been seen with the units, four shipments, each of 10 tanks, arrived in the Soviet Zone on 13 November 1954. On 2 February 1955, the shipments continued, with each shipment consisting of approximately 20 tanks. The following number of tanks were received by the units mentioned:

9th Tank Div	90 T-54	tanks
11th Gds Tank Div		19
9th Gds Tank Div	20 "	et .
12th Gds Tank Div	70 "	
6th Gds Tank Div	30(?)"	21
7th Gds Tank Div		
10th Gds Tank Div	70 "	₹ .
25th Tank Div	40 "	17
	430 "	H

50X1

80

Total

510 T-54 tanks

S-5_0-0-7_1

S-E-C-R-E-T	
NOPORN/	50X1

Training level of the crews permitted an employment of individual tank companies with tanks of the new type in the division exercises in March.

It has not yet been observed that T-34 tanks were turned in after the assignment of T-54s which apparently went to the medium tank regiments. Mechanized divisions have not yet received T-54 tanks.

c. Amphibious Vehicles

In addition to the unit with 80 new track-laying amphibious vehicles which has been observed in SPERENKERG since the summer of 1954, a similar unit was activated in EBERSWALDE in November 1954. After the arrival of several shipments of track-laying amphibious vehicles from the USSR, there is reason to believe that this unit had also been equipped with 80 vehicles of this type by late March 1955. The subordination of these units could not yet be determined.

d. The exchange of motor vehicles and the arrival of armored personnel carriers, recommaissance vehicles and new prime movers for artillery continued.

2. Training.

- a. In spite of the fact that the reequipment, as well as the discharge of members of two classes in the fall of 1954 substantially changed the inner structure of the units, the training program was conducted according to the usual schedule.

 Winter firing practices were conducted between early January and late March. Division exercises were held in March. It seems that the training level of the units corresponds to that of preceding years.
- b. In order to keep up with the extensive training program (the units included more than 50 percent recruits, and received new weapons unfamiliar even to the trained personnel), the units had considerably to intensify training procedures. This was particularly noticeable during the winter firing practices, when a number of shipments which by far exceeded the number of shipments dispatched in preceding years, was observed between the posts and training grounds, particularly in February.

Firing practices of tank and infantry units were conducted at the training grounds of the divisions, i.e, OHRDRUF, FORST ZEITZ, LOSSA, LETZLING HEATH, WITTSTOCK, DOEBERITZ, LIEBEROSE, JUETERBOG, KOENIGSBRUECK and ZEITHAIN.

The fact that no firing practices were held at the KINDKL training grounds during the winter months, tends to indicate that, in addition to the previously reported construction of an airfield, other changes may be scheduled to take place there.

	S-E-C-R-E-T	
nof or n		

S_E_C_R_E_T NOFORN/

50X1

. 4 .

Firing practices of numerous division artillery and AAA units were held predominantly at JUETERBOG, of artillery brigades and division AAA units at ALTENCRABOW, and of AAA divisions, corps AAA regiments and AAA units of divisions at WUSTROW. A graph indicating the occupation of the three training grounds between late January and late March is attached in Annexes 1 through 3.

Excluding shipments in early January, reports on transportation indicated that the following shipments went to these training grounds:

to ALTENGRABOW:	44 shipments 9 " 30 "	IV Arty Corps First Gds Necz Army Second Gds Necz Army Third Shock Army
Total:	142 shipments	Eighth Gds Army
	製造料を連携が終れるとは	THE AMERICAN
To JUETERBOG (Annex 2)	2B shipments 10 " 38 "	IV Arty Corps First Gds Mecz Army Second Gds Mecz Army
Total:	13 " 23 " 112 shipments	Third Gds Mecz Army Fourth Gds Mecz Army
	នានិយន្តស្តីស្ថិតនិយន	
To WUSTROW (Annex 3)	18 shippents 9 " 6 " 4 "	IV Arty Corps First Gds Mecz Army Second Gds Mecz Army Third Gds Mecz Army
	6 " 19 " 18 "	Fourth Gds Mecz Army Third Shock Army Eighth Gds Army
Total:	82 shipments	(without shipments of AAA units of the Air Force).

Additional units arrived at the ALTENGRADOW and JUETERBOG training grounds by road. In 1954, less than 50 percent of this number of units were observed on route to and from the ALTENGRABOW and JUETERBOG training grounds under similar conditions. Since the movements of the individual units overlapped each other in dates, the units, particularly those in the ALTENGRABOW area, were entrained and detrained at more distant railroad stations including ZERBST, WIESENBURG, NEDLITZ, BELZIG and GENTHIN. This shows again the intensity of the program and also the fact that loading ramps in this maneuver area met the requirements. In the WUSTROW area, the capacity of the loading installations is being increased by new construction.

S-E-C-R-E-

NOFCRN/

50X1 50X1

No rule could be determined for the duration of the presence at the training grounds of the individual units. While an average stay of 1 to 3 weeks was observed in ALTENGRABOW and JULTERBOG, the AAA units remained at WUSTROW and, occasionally, at JULTERBOG. Annex 3 indicates that a first large group of units of various armies stayed at WUSTROW from mid-January to late Fabruary, a second group from early to mid-March and a third group arrived there after about 20 March.

According to many corroborative reports, the units were quartered in winter bivouacs and not in the permanent buildings of the training grounds, probably in order to harden the soldiers, particularly the recruits.

c. Following march and field exercises of units up to regimental level in February, the division winter exercises started in early March as usual.

Broken down according to ermies, the following exercises were observed:

First Gds Mecz Army:

16 to 20 March

KAMENZ-KOENIGSBRUECK

llth Cds Tank Div reinforced by elements of the army artillery brigades and AAA divisions.

19 to 22 Warch

ZEITHAIN-MUEHLBERG-

OSCHATZ area

ares

oth Tank Div presumably advanced in developed formation from the eastern edge of the ZEITHAIN training grounds toward the Elbe River, crossing of the river over a pontoon bridge near KREINITZ under artillery and AAA protection. Infantry attack from the western bank toward OSCHATZ against an enemy group represented by units of the 8th Gds Mecz Div.

22 to 26 Harch

GRILLIA - OSCHATZ - ZEITHAIH area

ath Gds Mecz Div presumably advanced in developed formation from the GRI MAR - MURZEN line toward the Elbe River and, after contact with the enemy (9th Tank Div), presumably crossed the Elbe River near OSCHATZ and proceeded eastward.

The engineer battalions of all three divisions participated in the exercises.

Second Gds Mecz Army:

9 to 12 March

DOEBERITZ training grounds

lst Mecz Div reinforced by elements of the 6th Arty Div and the 9th Gds Tank Div, which presumably represented the enemy force.

S_E-C_R-E-T NOFORN

S-E-C-R-F-T HOFORN/ . 6

19 to 22 Warch

NEURIPPIN -RHEINSBERG area,

southeast portion of the WITTSTOCK training grounds

12th Cas Tank Div reinforced by elements of the 2d Light Arty Brig, the 90th AL Regt and elements of the 1st Mecz Div. A Soviet colonel called the exercise a "shifting maneuver" (Verschiebemanoever). See simultaneous exercise of the

18th Mecz Div.

18 to 25 March

ares northrest of NEUSTRELITE (?)

9th Gde Tank Div, no definite information available.

Third Gds Macz Army:

12 to 15 March

SPREMBERG area

9th Mecz Div

16 to 22 March

JUMPERBOR area and area north of WITTENBERG

5th Gds Tank Div

Fourth Ods Mecz Army:

7 to 12 March

SCHORFHEIDE-TEMPLIN erea 10th Cds Tank Div reinforced by elements of the 71st Light Arty Brig; move than 20 shipments from SATZKORN, PRIORT, and POTSDAM.

7th Gds Mecz Div reinforced by the

312th Gds RL Regt. Bivouacs of

15 to 19 March

ares on aither

side of the autobahu south of COTTBUS-

several days and small-scale

movements.

22 to 27 March

COTTEUS - FORST -

GUBEN eres

FORST

6th Gds Necz Div reinforced by elements of the 71st Light Arty Brig and the 32d AAA Div. A movement of the 34th Arty Div with the unloading of 14 shipments in BARUTH and eastward on 23 March may have been made in connection with this exercise.

mid-Merch

Templin training

grounds

presumably an exercise of the 25th Tank Div.

Third Shock Army

1 to 5 March

Northern portion of LETZLING HEATH 207th Mtz Rifle Div reinforced by corps troops.

12 to 16 March

LETZLING HEATH

south of STENDAL

19th Gds Mecz Div reinforced by elements of the 54th Arty Div, corps artillery brigades and corps AAA units.

NOF ORN

- 7 -

Sarking Confirmed T

18 to 23 March

WITTSTOCK

training grounds

18th Necz Div reinforced by elements of the artillery brigades of the IV Arty Corps from RCSTOCK and RUMGEN and the corps artillery and AAA units (29 shipmenta). Possibly contact with the 12th Cds Tenk Div as enemy.

50X1

after 25 March

area south of STENDAL - MARLWINGEL 94th Gds Ntz Rifle Div reinforced by Army AT Arty Brig from BUEG and corps troops on 16 trains from the SCHWERIN WISMAR - HAGENOW area.

Fighth Gds Arny:

8 to 12 March

ARUSTADI - ITUENAU -OHRDRUF area alements of the 39th Eds Mtz Rifle Div and the 308th Arty Brig, which returned from firing practices at ALTENCHABOW, were unloaded in ARNSTADT, apparently advanced scuthward and attacked other elements of the division which were stationed in OHRDRUF and arrived from PLAUEN.

19 to 22 March

from the ARNSFADT srea toward WALKAR

20th Gds Necz Div reinforced by army artillery units from ALTENBURG and elements of the 308th Arty Brig.

16 to 18 March

JENA- HAUMBURG ? or GOTHA - OHRDRUF?. 57th 3ds Mtz Rifle Div. The only indications of a division exercise were the absence from the posts of the units and movements in the areas mentioned.

15 to 19 March

BISLEMEN - LOSSA -AMERSTBURG area 21st Gds Mecz Div reinforced by emmy artitlery units (5 shipments to ALTEMBURG - EISLEGEN and 5 return shipments from MERSEBURG), 220th Hv Tank SP Regt, Corps Arty Brig and Corps RL Regt.

The exercises of most divisions were therefore observed.

Only a few observations in the heavily guarded exercise areas furnished indications of the purpose of the exercises. The number of shipments, as well as the composition of columns, tended to indicate that each division exercise involved the bulk of the division including the recruits. After the unloading and assembling, the troops usually bivoucked for 2 days. Subsequently, most of the units advanced over short distances (exception: EISLEBEN - LOSSA - MERSEBURG = 50 km), apparently in developed formation, toward an enemy force represented by units of spother division. In some cases, the units conducted short attacks. Since all branches of service of the division including engineer troops and heavy supporting artillary of superior units were involved, it can be concluded that the exercises concentrated on the training of

S_B_C_R=F= NOFORN/

SauE	C-R-E-T		 	
noporn/	-C-R-E-T			
	A			

command personnel down to company and plateen leaders by movements on the battlefield and small-scale combat missions with combined employment of supporting weapons. The main problems for the units included loading and unleading, driving in columns on dirt roads and at night, bivouacs, entrenching work and camouflage in winter, emplacement of heavy meapons and, probatly, only little combat activity.

Since no information is available on traffic jams and accidents, it is assumed that the training level of the units was adequate for the training schedule which, at that date, provided for "first employment of major units". It is again pointed out that, in view of the abovementioned changes, this fact is worth noting.

After the first part of the training program developed according to schedule, it is believed that the transfer to the summer training grounds will start in April as in preceding years.

3. Transportation

- a. During the period under review, the traffic situation of the GDR Reichsbahn was subjected to a heavier strain than during the preceding month. This was due to a larger volume of freight traffic, larger Soviet troop movements in connection with exercises at division level and fixing practices, and the necessity of running special trains for the Leipzig Spring Fair. The prolonged apell of cold weather made railroad operations more difficult and caused numerous rail breakages on a railroad net the rails of which are mostly over-age. In some cases, reserve locomotives of deaptivated locomotive columns had to be used as tractive power for scheduled trains.
- b. On 22 March 1955, railroad coal stocks amounted to 3.6-days' requirements and thus continued to be inadequate. About 28 percent of coal stocks were hard coal. A further decrease in the volume of Polish hard coal imports indicates that an improvement of the railroad coal situation is not to be expected in the near factore. Efforts have been initiated to collect a coal reserve of 8 days' requirements by the end of 1955. Even this quantity would not represent normal coal stocks and would not allow the execution of major railroad transportation operations.
- 4. Freight traffic across GDR border stations continued to increase in accordance with seasonal trends. In detail, the following features appear noteworthy:

a. Military Supply:

Tanks continued to arrive from the USSR. Ammunition shipments were sent at a normal level to Soviet ammunition depots in the GDR. Shipments of ration supply also continued to arrive. These shipments reflected the difficult food situation in the zone. Shipments of armored personnel carriers were also observed, and the vehicle replacement program continued, although at a diminishing level. For details, see paragraph 6 below.

S-E-C-R-E-T	
NOFORN	

S-E	-C-R_E-T		30/(1	
NOF ORN	-C-R_E-T			
•				

. 9 .

- b. In February, a railroad tank car operation involving the dispatch of empty cars to Brest-Litovsk was started. In March, this operation has been intensified by order of the Soviets. So far, only minor fuel shipments have been observed arriving in the GDR. Most of them were consigned to the 24th Air Army.
- c. Beginning 16 March 1955, empty shuttle trains composed of 2 or 3 express-train coaches, 5 converted boxcars, 33 two-axle flatcars, and 1 kitchen car (Heizkesselvagen) were assembled. The composition of these trains indicated that they were to be used for the movement of air force units. A total of 18 shuttle trains is allegedly to be assembled. By 20 March, five such trains had been dispatched to the east. According to unconfirmed information, the first shuttle train carrying air force soldiers, vehicles and equipment arrived from the USSR at Oranienburg.
- d. The decrease of hard coal imports from Poland had an adverse effect on the railroad coal situation (see paragraph 3 b).
- e. Uranium ore shipments to the USSR were at a normal level. In February, a total of 10,471 tons of uranium ore was exported.
- f. In January 1955, crude oil imports from Austria amounted to 36,204 tons. Data for the February imports were not available.

5. Miscellaneous

a. Organizational Measures

- (1) Between 1 January and 31 March 1955, RBD boundaries were revised. The area of RBD BERLIN was considerably reduced. RBA BAUTZEN of RBD DRESDEN was ceded to RBD COTTBUS.
- (2) During the same period, 11 RBAs were deactivated, that is RBA 5 WUSTERMARK, AUE, RIESA EISENACH, GERA, WEISSENFELS, EBERSWALDE, ALTENBURG, TORGAU, HALBERSTADT, and SCHWERIN. A new RBA was established at LEININGEN. By 1 April 1955, the number of RBAs had decreased from 37 to 27.
- (3) In the first half of Merch, a special "Buero des Praesidenten"
 (Bureau of the Praeident) was established with all REDs. The
 personnel and the missions assigned to this bureau correspond
 to those of the former German "Bbv (Bahnbeyollmaechtigtes) Buero"
 which was the civilian railroad counterpart of the former Wehrmacht
 railroad transportation headquarters. The present "Buero des
 Praesidenten" is to exercise similar functions as the former Brv
 in relation to the KVP Transportation Control Headquarters attached

to individual RBDs.	Avi Hansporeathon Control	r neadddarrers	astached	
				50X1
· ,				
	S-E-C-R-E-T		1.5	50X1



- 10

50X1

50X1

- (5) Efforts for the formation of a reserve pool of freight cars which were begun in February, were continued in March.
- (6) A second group of six locomotives out of a total of 72 column locomotives loaned to Poland in July 1954 was returned to the GDR. Moreover, it was agreed between the two countries to exchange 300 heavily damaged Polish locomotives kept in Germany against 25 serviceable German locomotives left in Poland at the end of the war. The exchange was scheduled to begin in April.
- (7) Twenty German type Ol column locomotives which had been made available to Soviet locomotive column No 42 for the handling of Soviet leave traffic between the GDR and BREST LITOVSK were returned.

b. Construction Projects

- (1) The double-track reilroad bridge over the Neisse River at HORKA and the double-track HORKA KOHLFURT (WEGLIENIEC) line section were completed.
- (2) The bridge section of the railroad bridge over the Oder River under reconstruction near ZAECKRRICK/NEURUEDNITZ was placed in position. Work on the reconstruction of the dismantled single-track line leading to that bridge was started.
- (3) It may be expected that work on the construction of the Westring BERLIN (WILDPARK-MICHENDORF) will be started in the near future.
- (4) The double-track railroad viaduct over the Neissa River near GOERLITZ which was completed about six months ago was not opened during the reported period.
- (5) Plans have been made to build a new railroad line from WERMINGHOFF/
 KNAPPENHODE to SCHWARZE PUMPE south of SPREMBERG, where new brown
 coal processing plants are scheduled to be erected. WERMINGHOFF/
 KNAPPENHODE is on the HCYERSWERDA-HORMA railroad line.

6. Supply

- During the reported period, only a small number of radio trucks with trailers and trucks without superstructures arrived in the GDR. The return of deactivated motor vehicles to the USSR continued. In the course of this operation, approximately 10,000 motor vehicles, almost exclusively two and three-excle trucks, were sent to Soviet units in the GDR. At least, 25 percent fewer vehicles were returned from the zone.
- b. In early March, a rail shipment of about 20 aircraft arrived in JUETERBOG. The train involved consisted of 55 railroad cars. It could not be determined whether the 20 aircraft were only half of the total shipment. Two further shipments of a total of 21 aircraft were dispatched to COTTRUS for use by the KVP.

S-E-C-R-E-T	
NOFORN	



- 11 -

c. Contrary to expectations, only minor fuel shipments arrived in the GDR in March. A sizeable number of empty railroad tank cars have been sent to the USSR in February 1955. The fuel shipments observed so far were dispatched to WERNEUCHEN and FINOS and consigned to the 24th Air Army. The consignees of other fuel shipments dispatched to BIEDERITZ and BU.G in the MAGDEBURG area have not been determined.

7. Kasernierte Yolkspolizei.

Dispositions

Prior to late March, intensive combat training in connection with firing practices of all weapons continued at the KVP training grounds where KVP units were rotated, sometimes at short intervals. Training also concentrated on the hardening of troops against influences of weather. Joint exercises with Soviet units and detachment of Soviet training units for KVP firing practices were repeatedly observed. Between 26 and 31 March, KVP soldiers fired with mortars of a Soviet mortar unit from RATHENOW (6th Arty Div) at KLIETA. It is noted, that, in spite of the large-scale personnel exchange in late 1954, training procedures were intensified to such a degree that the training level roughly corresponds to the Soviet training schedule. Division exercises of KVP units, however, are scheduled to start only in early April.

Details

Mtz Rifle Div PRENZLAU: After 15 January, advanced combat firing practices of all units in JAEGERBRUECK-AHLBECK. On 18 January, 50-km march practice of the 2d Mtz Rifle Regt. Between 24 and 28 January, exercises of the motorized rifle regiments with elements of the reconnaissance battalion in the GROSS SCHOENEBECK area. In early February, signal battalion participated in Soviet exercises in the TEMPLIN area. On 8/9 March, regimental exercise of the 2d Mtz Rifle Regt.

Mtz Rifle Div SCHWERIN: Between 29 and 31 January, a major exercise of KVP units at PRORA on RUESEN Island, which apparently involved Soviet units. In February, night exercises of the 2d Mtz Rifle Regt Restock in the BAD DOBERAN and GRAAL/MUERITZ areas. According to reports on transportation, departure presumably of armored elements of the three motorized rifle regiments from PRITZIER on 8, 9 and 11 March. Prior to 22 March, allegedly exercises of units from the SCHWERIN area and from PRORA in the HAGENOW-LUDWIGSIUST-BOITZENBURG PRITZIER area.

Mecz Div EGGESIN: On 12 February, demonstrations of elements of the 2d Mecz Regt Karpin in the JAEGERBRUECK area. Between 6 and 21 March, the bulk of the AAA Regt Altwarp in the WUSTROW area for firing practices. Additional AAA units from the area of Kurps Nord apparently practiced there simultaneously. During the night of 8/9 March, night exercise of tank units from SPECETBERG in the AHLBECK area.

S-E-C-R-F-T NOFORN/

S-B-C-R-E-T NOFCRN/

. 12 -

Korps Nord: In late Pebruary, major command-post exercise of elements of all three divisions in the JAEGERBRUECK-LOECKNITZ area.

norms Sued: WEISSWASSER training grounds occupied by KVP only after early February. Prior to 21 March, shipments were seen en route to and from the WEISSWASSER area. Apparently firing practices of AAA units from the area of Korps Sued at ALTENGRABOW and, possibly, WUSTROW after late February.

Mecz Div POTSDAM: Beginning in January, all units of the division were rotated to the KLIETZ-FERCHELS-MAHLITZ training grounds, predominantly for firing practices. Units stationed there included the Mort Regt Premnitz in late January, and the Macz Regt Brandenburg and Arty Regt Cloewen between mid and late February. At about the same time, major exercises of units from the CHANIENBURG and POTSDAM posts in the SCHMACHTENHAGEN - FORST BORGSDORF area. On 25 February, units from POTSDAM back at the post. Between 2 and 9 March and after 15 March, the 2d Mecz Regt again at the KLISTZ-FERCHELS-MAHLITZ training grounds. In mid-March, apparently Hv Tank SP Regt Burg and, subsequently, elements from the ORANIENBURG post, also at this training grounds. After early March, the AAA Regt Potsdam for approximately 2 weeks at the Soviet training grounds ALTENGRABOW. Soviet units participated in exercises near KLIETZ and ORANIENBURG.

In late February, a unit from KARPIN was observed at a march practice. The numbers of the motor vehicles were covered, except for tactical symbols and consecutive numbers.

Atomic defense courses continued. Between 9 and 19 January, a course for commanding officers of the Mecz Div E geein was held in KARPIN and, in early February, a course for the area of the Mtz Rifle Div Schwerin was held in STERNBUCHHOLZ. Beginning in early February, instruction in atomic defense was apparently held also for units, for officers and MCOs.

No changes in the recuriting system were observed prior to the beginning of the new recruiting program for 2 years of service on 1 April 1955. The party was increasingly employed for recruiting purposes and some units detached officers for the recruiting campaign. Trained personnel are reportedly scheduled to be discharged between 5 and 20 May and 5 and 20 November 1955. Thirty-five percent of the AAA Regt Altwarp are due for discharge in 1955. On the basis of this figure, it may be assumed that an estimated total of 30,000 kVP men are due for discharge in 1955. Since, however, most of the kVP men who were inducted in 1952 in connection with the increase of kVP forces from approximately 54,000 to 85,000 men were concerned and, in view of the fact that about 50 percent of the new personnel usually enter the kVP again or prolong their term of service, it is believed that approximately 20,000 men will be discharged.

It is expected that the nomination of Richard Staimer as new chief of the Gesellschaft fuer Sport and Technik (GST) will result in stricter discipline of pre- and semi-military training in the GDR. In addition to changes in the organization, the GST is now in charge of military training of the FCJ and the SED combat groups in the factories. In early March, 6 to 8-week

S-E-C-R-E-T NOFORN



training courses for instructors began. Former NCOs were given preference. Prior to November, pool suitable GST members are scheduled to be trained as tank drivers in short courses with the help of the KVP.

Security Police: At present, 5 Bereitschaften are subordinate to the East-Berlin police headquarters. Two Bereitschaften (Geschwister Scholl Strasse and W. Seelenbinder Strasse) totaling approximately 2,000 men are employed at the sector boundaries. The other 3 Bereitschaften (KARLSHORST, NIEDERSCHOENHAUSEN and RULLELSBURG) are training units which also furnish personnel for juard Bereitschaften in the zone. With a total strength of 1,500 to 1,800 men, they are always available for employment.

AUSTRIA and HUNGARY

8. During the month of March, individual units and elements of the 15th Gds Mecz Div and the 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div were rotated to the DOELLERSHEIM training grounds for exercises. The bulk of these divisions, as well as the units directly subordinate to the CGF, were stationed at their known posts. However, major movements by columns tended to indicate that a winter exercise of the 95th Gds Mtz Rifle Div started in the DOELLERSHEIM area on 2 March. Observations at GOETZENDORF support the assumption that the Gds Mort Regt of the 13th Gds Mecz Div was reequipped and reorganized into an Arty Regt.

AAA units of the air force from WIENER MEUSTADT, as well as AAA units from posts in Hungary, were continually observed at the APrTLON AAA firing range. Heavy guns were for the first time observed with the latter units. This observation tends to indicate that a major AAA unit or AAA units of the air defense (PWO) in Hungary were concerned.

Documents confirmed the assumption that the bulk of the members of the 1932 class, as far as they had been inducted in the fall of 1951, was also discharged in the fall of 1954.

Attachments:

Annex 1 - Firing Practices at Altengrabow (4 copies):

Armen 2 - Artillery and AAA Firing Practices at Justerbog (4 copies);

Annex 3 - AAA Firing Practices at Wustrow (4 copies).

Distribution of Attachments:

OC D

Copy # 1: Army

Copy # 2: Nevy

Copy # 3: Air

Copy # 4: CIL Library

S-E-C-R-NOVI	
NOFORN,	

50X1

LIBRARY SUBJECT AND AREA CODES B-02-0404 238.21 N(JM) 232 N(JM) 261.114 N(JM) 512 N(JM)755-76 755-36 755-35 7-12/732-17 4M/C 4M/C 4M/C MM/C(N) 7-14/32-17 7-11/732-17 -755-321 -755-213 -755-81 -238-23 N(JM) 4M/C 4M/C 444/0 4M/C 4M/C 238.22 4M/C 173.72 HM/C 4M/C 173.73 173.711 4M/C 135.1 223.22 173.73 238.21 4M/C 37M 37M 4m/c