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REPORT

INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY Yugoslavia

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50X1-HUM

PLACE ACQUIRED

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SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

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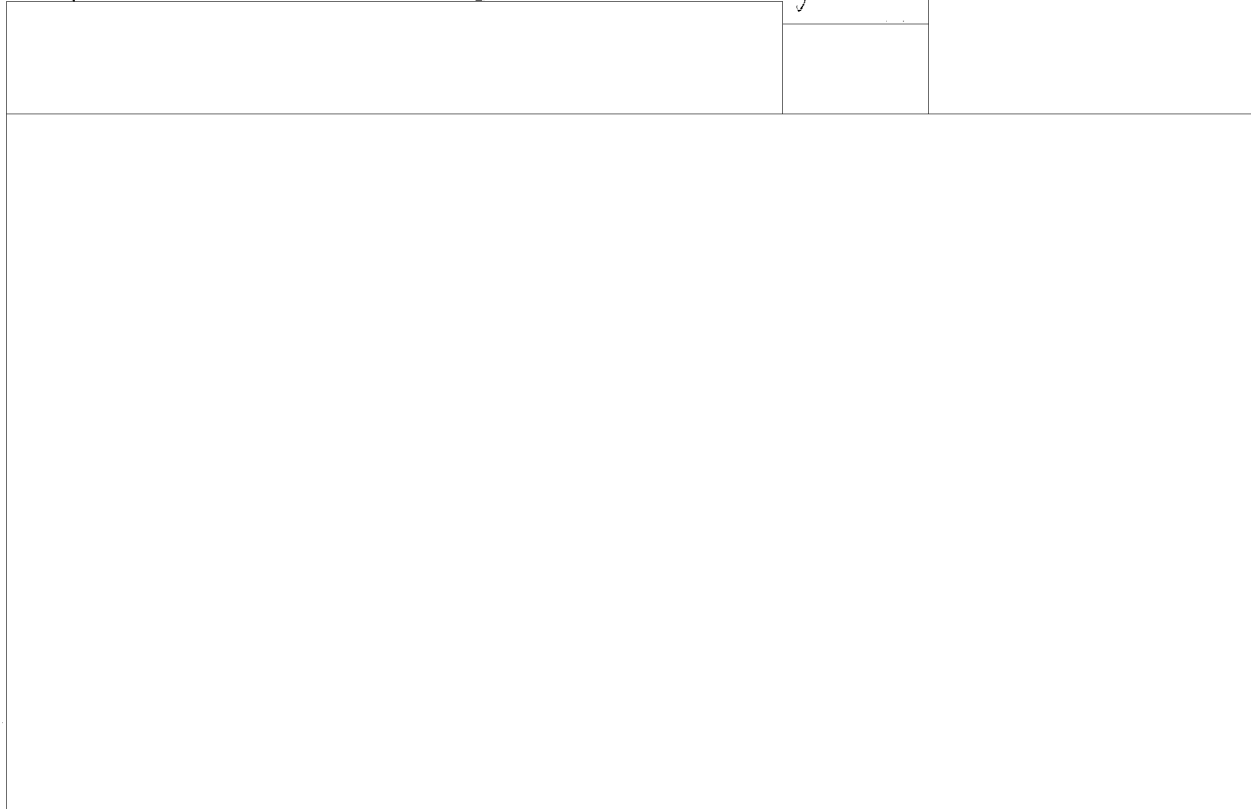
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Report



A ECONOMIC INFORMATION

Industry

November 1950 The kiln of the plant of ... SABAC
SREM MITROVICA
produces 28,000 bricks and 2,800 tiles

per day. The kiln is operated from April to about
the middle of September

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The production is poor: out of 28,000
bricks about 4,000 are rejected

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The clay pit is near the kiln



Manager: a poorly educated foreman, very strict.

Workers: about 100 prisoners

Working hours: 0600 to 1800

The bricks and tiles are sent by railroad to Belgrade.

Apr 1950 Sawmill and furniture factory of SREM, NITRAVICA

Located in a three-story



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The sawmill is on the ground

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floor, the furniture factory is on the two upper floors.

The sawmill has electric saws and planes; number unknown.

The production figures and market are unknown.

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Manager: some craftsmen

Workers: about 150 prisoners

Work sites

5 Apr 1950. The work site at KIC is SUŠAK

KIC

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used to produce conduits for the ~~the~~

pressure ~~water main~~ pipe of CIRQUENIZZA (SUŠAK)

The pipes are reinforced concrete of 3-meter diameter and 30-centimeter thickness.

The pipes are used to construct a ~~the~~ pressure pipe ~~water main~~ for the CIRQUENIZZA pumping station.

The project has been assigned to the VINCDOH Company of ZAGREB.

Manager: an engineer from ZAGREB.

Workers: an undetermined number of civilian foremen and about 500 prisoners.

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B. POLITICAL INFORMATION

6 Sep 1950 The labor camp of PAKKAC

GREDANI

Management

[Redacted]

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Managers: a civilian [Redacted]

[Redacted]

The management office is located in a shanty
very close to the camp.

Guard

A unit of the "Militia" is used ~~as guard~~

Commander: Officer candidate who has not yet
received his commission

Strength: 1 noncom, 60 soldiers

Weapons: German rifles and automatic
rifles.

Police

~~At least~~ dogs: 4

Transportation: 15 horses

Prisoners: About 6,000, including [Redacted]

[Redacted]

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[redacted] an unknown number of Germans

The prisoners have been ~~convicted~~ ^{convicted} of political
or civil offenses.

Work performed by the prisoners

The prisoners are divided into work squads
of 10 men ^{each} under a prisoner called "Norman" [iron-
setter]

Each man must dig 5 cubic meters of earth
and transport it by wheelbarrow ~~to~~ a distance
varying between 50 and 150 meters.

The militiamen keep close watch and there
~~are~~ ^{are} many instances of beatings.

Full-time schedule

0230	-	reveille
0300	-	breakfast
0400	-	depart for work
1800		return from work

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In wooden barracks with sleeping racks;
no straw mattresses or covers

Food

0300: 450 grams of ~~light~~^{dark} bread; a mess
tin of barley and bean soup

1800: coffee without sugar; a mess tin
of barley and bean soup.

Because of the arduous labor to which
the prisoners are assigned, the food was insuffi-
cient.

Some prisoners used to receive packages
from home, either by mail or brought by
their families on Sundays.

Those who did not have these suppli-
ments were constrained to eat grasses and roots.

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SECRET U. S. OFFICIALS ONLYMedical Service

There was one doctor (a prisoner)

The infirmary was almost devoid of medical supplies.

Only those who had high fevers were excused from work.

Discipline

The discipline was very strict.

The Italians were treated with particular hostility.

Punishment

A sort of wooden stry box was built nearby. The dimensions were such that the punished man could scarcely see what was going on and thus was forced to stand motionless.

Generally, when the door was opened, the victims fell to the ground in a faint.

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6 Oct 1949

The work camp of

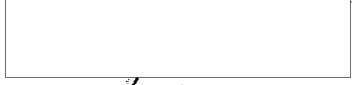
PAKRAE

DUBROVAC

Management



Manager: a captain of the Militia, dressed in civilian clothes



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Guard

Guard duty was assigned to the same unit of Militia as at the preceding camp. (This camp had been closed, because of the unexpected arrival of unfavorable work weather)

Prisoners

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About 4,000, including



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an unknown number of Germans.

Work performed by the prisoners.

BELGRADE - ZAGREB superhighway.

On some sections, the macadam was being laid, on others the concrete.

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Old American machinery was being used for
laying concrete; among the equipment were:

concrete mixers

spreaders

pavers and rollers

Some civilian technicians were in charge of
the work and gave orders to the "normari";
the other prisoners were not permitted to talk
in the discussions.

Ford

Insufficient

Postal service

Functioned very irregularly

Medical service

In a short time, 5 cases of syphilis
were detected. The prisoners were convinced
that the disease was transmitted by the

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tools of the barbers. There were no disinfectants available.

Inspection by an inspecting commission

A 3-man commission, sent by the Ministry of the Interior, spent 4 or 5 days at the camp.

The members of the commission questioned some of the prisoners, especially those who had reported serious injuries (broken arms and ribs) after beatings by the militia.

5 Nov 1949

Work camp of

BEGERAD

NOVA BEGERAD

Guard



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Guard service was performed by the Militia and was limited to the ~~the perimeter~~ the area in which the prisoners were working.

In 4 months there were about 200

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escapes; many fugitives



were not recaptured.



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[Redacted]

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Prisoners

50X1-HUM

10,000 to 17,000

[Redacted]

[Redacted]

-divided into 3 or 4 camps 50X1-HUM

Work

Construction of dwellings ^{carried out in the} ~~structure~~
 economy and ~~poverty~~ ^{scarcity} of material.

Working hours

0600 to 1600

Materials

Brought by scows, railroad, and ~~trucks~~
 trucks.

The cement probably came from SPK IT

[Redacted]

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Food

Inadequate.

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March 1950

The work camp of ...

SLAV. POŽEGA

NOVA KAPELA

Prisoners

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About 500 men

Work performed by the prisoners

Refinishing the 9-meter wide road with

2 1-meter ~~lateral~~ lateral walks.

The roadway is ~~in concrete~~ in concrete, the ~~walks in~~ walks in packed ~~of~~ earth.

April 1950

The work camp of ...

SUŠKIN
LICE

Prisoners

50X1-HUM

About 500

Work performed by the prisoners

Reinforced concrete water conduit for the power station (see ECONOMIC INFORMATION)

Lodging

Baracks with sleeping racks, equipped with straw mattresses ~~supplied~~

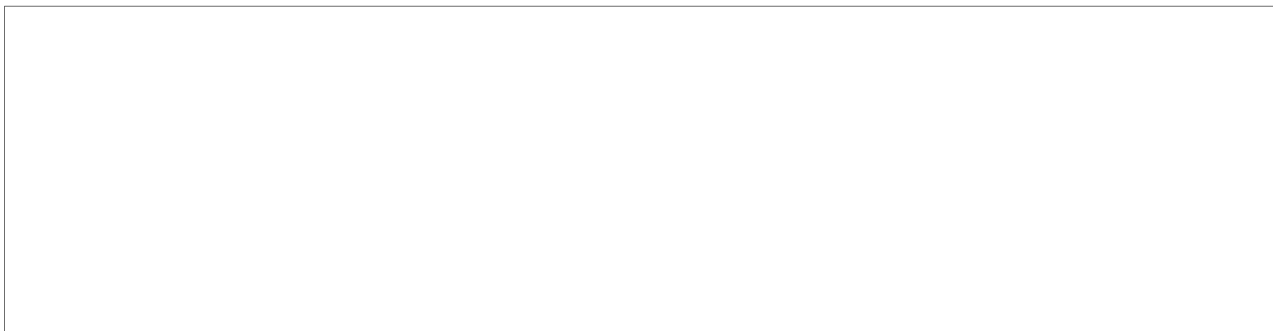
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Food

Sufficient.

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Baths

Hot baths every Saturday.

Movies

In the barracks every Sunday.

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films were shown.

May 1950

The prison is

PAKRAE

STARA GRADIŠKA

This prison functions as the

50X1-HUM



distributing center for the prisoners sentenced
to hard labor.

Annexed to the prison is the "General

Management of ^{The} Work Camps of GREDANI,

DUBROVAC, and NOVO KADELA.

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August 1950

The work camp of

BEOGRAD

GROCKA 50X1-HUM

Prisoners

about 150, including

Germans

and Hungarians.

Work performed by the prisoners

BELGRADE (BEOGRAD

- PANČEVO

50X1-HUM

(BEOGRAD

highway called the "PARTISAN

ROAD". Part of the road is asphalted, part paved

~~with~~ with stones.

50X1-HUM

Nov 1950

Penitentiary of

ŠABAC

SREM. MITROVICA

Management

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There is a large staff, including various military personnel.

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