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- On 14 February 1952 the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee held a conference at Li Huang P'i (黎黃陂) Road, Hankow, under the chairmanship of TENG Tzu-hui and attended by the following persons:

CHANG Man-hsien (張難先) : vice chairman of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee

CHAO I-min (趙毅敏) : in charge of publicity for the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee.

CH'EN I-hsin (陳一新)¹

CH'ENG Ch'ien (程潛)² : chairman of the Hunan Provincial Government.

CH'EN Ying (錢瑛)³ : in charge of personnel.

CHOU Chun-ch'uan (周純全)

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CHOU Tung-kuang (周東光)

FANG Ch'iang (方強) : commander of the Central and South China Navy

HU K'o-shih (胡克實)⁴ : in charge of the organization of Communist youth in the Central and South China area.⁴

KUAN Han-t'ao (管寒濤)

LI Hsien-nien (李先念) : mayor of Hankow.

LI Yün-feng (李雲峯) : assistant secretary general of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee.

LIU Chien-hsün (劉建勳)⁵

PAN Ch'i (潘琪) : in charge of organization.⁶

P'AN Tzu-nien (潘梓年) : in charge of education.⁷

T'AN Cheng (譚政)⁸ : director of the Kwangtung Public Security Department.

T'ANG Hsing (唐星)

TENG Shao-yün : director of the public security bureau.⁹

TS'ENG I-fan (曾一凡)

WANG Shih-hsün (王世勳)

2. The following decisions were made at this meeting:

- a. To remove WU Te-feng (吳德奉) from his position as mayor of Wuhan as an example to other officials.
- b. To have all organizations promote the movement for self and mutual criticism.
- c. To practice strict discipline and frankness in carrying out the three-anti's movement, which is to be completed by the end of April.
- d. To have local militia and regular troops help farmers in spring planting.
- e. To send intelligent members of the militia to engineer and artillery training schools.
- f. To promote technical research and study among workers in defense industries in order to increase the production of weapons.
- g. To complete defense works at the hsien level by the end of May.
- h. To improve and extend military roads.
- i. To order all farmers' associations, workers' unions, and party organizations at provincial, hsien, and municipal levels to cooperate closely with the armed forces stationed in their areas.
- j. To improve and supply all strategic bases in the Central and South China area.

3. In February the following members of the Chinese Communist Party in Canton accused

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under the three-anti's movement were awaiting trial:

- CHANG Wei-shu (張緯樞) : chief of the Canton People's Court. He was charged with having embezzled JMP 400,000,000.
- CHU Ching-chih¹⁰
- HSI Chien-hsi (洗建薰) : general manager of the Canton National Construction Company and deputy chief of the Canton Construction Bureau.
- LI Chan-yuan (李占元) : a section chief in the South China Bureau.
- LI Mu (李牧) : a section chief in the Kwangtung Communications Bureau.
- LIN Hsi-feng (林西豐) : head of the general office of the South China Bureau.
- MAO Shao-i (毛紹儀) : a section chief in the Kwangtung Communications Bureau.
- TSO Hung-t'ao (左洪濤)¹¹ : head of the General Office of the Kwangtung Provincial Government.
- WANG Chien-ming (王劍明)¹² : chief of the Canton Enterprising Bureau. He was charged with having embezzled JMP 800,000,000.

4. By February 1952 the following purge activities had taken place in the 7 Military Sub-District in Kwangtung Province under the three-anti's and five-anti's movements:

a. Persons fired from their positions:

- CHENG Ping-ch'ing (鄭炳卿) : chief accountant of the supply service of the South China Navy.
- KAO Shou-p'eng (高壽彭) : section chief of the supply department.
- YANG Tzu-chiu (楊子久) : deputy section chief of the supply department.

b. Persons suspended from their positions and given courses in thought reformation:

- CHANG Li-hsing (張力行) : chief of the investigation and communications unit.
- CHIEH Ch'ing-pia (解慶緘) : operator of a guest house.
- HUANG Hui (黃輝) : an accountant in the political department.
- LU Ling (呂凌) : a staff officer of the sub-district command.
- T'AN Hsia (譚新) : an official of the supply department.
- YU Li (于麗) : chief clerk of the supply department.

c. Persons given warnings and permitted to return to their jobs:

- HSU Chien-chiu (徐劍秋) : chief of the finance section of the

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supply department.

HUANG Shan-chang (黄善章) : an accountant in the political department.

YANG Pei-shan (杨佩珊) : a section chief in the supply department.

- d. One of the persons to be placed on trial at the mass trial under the three-anti's and five-anti's movements to be held at Chiangmen (113-06, 22-34) on 5 March:

FENG Kuang (冯光) : deputy secretary of the Chiangmen government.

5. By 15 March 1952 the East River Commissioner's office in Kwangtung had sent fifty persons to a political training class in Canton and had assigned thirty others to a land reform work squad under the three-anti's and five-anti's movements.
6. By 14 February 1952 fourteen members of the Chinese Communist Party in Shanghai had been accused of waste and minor corruption under the three-anti's movement, and after giving voluntary confessions had been released. The following persons in Shanghai had been discharged from their positions and were awaiting trial on more serious charges:

CH'ENG Wen-li (程万里) : adviser to the Shanghai Military Control Committee.

LU K'ua-yuan (陆坤元) : a section chief in the Shanghai office of the Ministry of Communications.

SUNG Jen-chieh (宋人杰) : head of the finance section of the Spinning Mill Control Bureau.

TS'AI Hui (蔡辉) : head of the finance office of the East China Military and Administrative Committee.

7. In Shanghai the five-anti's movement is directed against Shanghai store owners, and store employees are urged to write to the local public security bureau concerning corrupt practices of their employers. By mid-February the following prominent Shanghai businessmen had been arrested under this movement:

CH'IN Chi-kuang (秦清光)

CHU Chia-nung (朱今农)

CHU Kuang-hua (朱光华)

TENG Chung-ho (邓仲和)¹³

WANG K'ang-nien (王康年)

8. In February the South Kiangsu Commissioner's office accused WANG Kuei-san (王贵三), manager of the South Kiangsu Native Products Company, of corruption.

9. From 2 to 20 February 1952, a three-anti's exhibition was held at Chung Shan (中山) Park, Peiping, under the sponsorship of the Peiping Economy Committee headed by P'ENG Chen (彭真).¹⁴ Since the opening of the three-anti's movement in Peiping 173,000 cases of bribery, graft, embezzlement, smuggling, and other types of corruption, involving over JMP 10,000,000 have been discovered there. Of these cases, 47,000 concerned merchants.

10. In early March in Peiping the five-anti's movement was being enforced by small

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purge units aided by the local public security bureau. These units were compelling all businessmen, the main target of the five-anti's movement, to write confessions beginning with an early age and continuing to the present. Through these confessions, a large number of businessmen were found to have doubtful backgrounds or to be unlawfully in business. All such persons were either jailed or forced to repent.

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1. [REDACTED] Comment. CH'EN I-hsia is chief of the Public Security Department of Hupei Province, [REDACTED]
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 2. [REDACTED] Comment. WANG Shou-tao is head of the Hunan Provincial Government, according to available reports.
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 3. [REDACTED] Comment. The personnel department of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee, of which CH'EN Ying is a member, is probably intended.
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 4. [REDACTED] Comment. The Communist youth organization department of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee is probably intended. HU K'o-shih is also an alternate member of the executive committee of the China New Democratic Youth Corps.
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 5. [REDACTED] Comment. LIU Chien-hsun is a member of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee and a political commissar of the Chinese Communist armored group at Fengt'ai near Peiping, [REDACTED] 25X1
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 6. [REDACTED] Comment. The organization department of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee may be intended.
 - 25X1
 7. [REDACTED] Comment. The education department of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee, of which P'AN Tzu-ai is a member, is probably intended.
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 8. [REDACTED] Comment. Presumably the T'AN Chen-wen reported as head of the Kwangtung Public Security Bureau [REDACTED] 25X1
 - 25X1
 9. [REDACTED] Comment. The public security department of the Central and South China Military and Administrative Committee may be intended.
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 10. [REDACTED] Comment. CHU Ching-chih is deputy director of the Kwangtung Trade Bureau and former manager of the Nan Kuang Trading Company in Macao, [REDACTED]
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 11. [REDACTED] Comment. TSO Hung-t'ao is deputy secretary general of the Kwangtung provincial government. He was reported to have connections with LI Feng-min, manager of the Southwestern Trading Company in Hong Kong, which has been smuggling goods from Hong Kong to China. [REDACTED] 25X1
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 12. [REDACTED] Comment. WANG Chien-ming was appointed to the Finance and Economics Committee of the Canton municipal government in June 1951.
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 13. [REDACTED] Comment. TENG Chun-ho is a multimillionaire and owner of the Palace Hotel and Am Soh Cotton Goods Company in Shanghai. According to a press report in 1948 he was charged with having collaborated with the Japanese during World War II.
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 14. [REDACTED] Comment. P'ENG Chen is mayor of Peiping. In May 1951 he attended a public trial of 221 anti-Communist suspects in Peiping, during which the suspects were judged guilty and executed.

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