

SECURITY INFORMATION
 CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

1. The following is the status of a South China guerrilla organization as of August 1951:

<u>Unit</u>	<u>Commander</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
<u>Wufeng District Column</u>		
1 Sub-Column	CHUNG Shan	Is engaged in the establishment of a receiving station for guerrillas and is organizing the local populace.
2 Sub-Column	CHUANG Hu-chung	Is engaged in the establishment of liaison with the 1 and 3 Sub-Columns and in the organization of local people.
3 Sub-Column	HU T'ien-yu	Has dispersed its men into small groups because of the Communist land reform program. The unit has suffered severe losses.
<u>East River District Column</u>		
1 Sub-Column	LO Hsing-chung	Is engaged in the establishment of a coastal receiving station.
2 Sub-Column	LI Yao-p'ang	Is disrupting the Communist land reform program.
3 Sub-Column	LIU Ta-hua	Is disrupting the Communist land reform program.
4 Sub-Column	WANG Hui-ming	Is disrupting the Communist land reform program.
5 Sub-Column	KUNG Hsin-chu	Is organizing the local people.

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Unit Commander Remarks

North River District Column

The 1 and 4 Sub-Columns under HO Chi-lin and HUANG Ch'eng-chen have been dissolved because of their laziness and poor achievements.

Units under HUANG Chiang (黃強), CHANG Hsiung (張雄) and LIANG Wei (梁威) have been organized as the 1 Sub-Column with HUANG Hua (黃華) as commander.

A unit under HSIEN Wei-min (謝偉民) has been formed as the 4 Sub-Column.

The 2 and 3 Sub-Columns and the Independent Battalion under TSAO T'ieh-feng, LI Yao and YU I-fan have been combined into the 2 Sub-Column under YU I-fan.

The 5 Sub-Column and a unit under LIN Cho-hua (林卓華) have been combined into the 3 Sub-Column with LIN Cho-hua as commander.

As of 26 July, the column was composed of 4,509 men, equipped with 7 mortars, 15 heavy machine guns, 37 light machine guns, 3,779 rifles, 600 pistols, 13 grenade launchers, and 575 hand grenades. The column is now training its military and political staffs in small group meetings.

West River District Column

The achievement of this column has been limited because of a shortage in ammunition and lack of unified action and political aims. Since July its military and political staffs have undergone training and are being sent to various bases to assist in the organization of local people. The staffs are also advising on the policies and tactics of the sub-columns.

Kuang-San District Column

1 Sub-Column	CH'IN Teng-ta	Is expanding its force towards the Kwangtung-Kiangsi border.
2 Sub-Column	CHANG Ta-chieh	Is organizing the local people at Tashukang (大水崗) and is arranging liaison with the 1 and 3 Sub-Columns.
3 Sub-Column	HOU K'uei-lin	Has established a base in Heitingshan (黑頂山) and is expanding its force in Yulao (漁寮) and Metsun (112-32, 22-58).

Coastal District Column

The 4 and 5 Sub-Columns under CH'IN Tzu-chiao and LIANG Yung-p'ing have been dissolved because of their laziness and lack of achievement. The 1, 2 and 3 Sub-Columns are engaged in the organization of local people.

Southern Route District Column

1 Sub-Column	WANG Chi-siao	Is engaged in the organization of the local people.
2 Sub-Column	LAN T'ien (藍田)	Is engaged in the organization of the local people. LAN T'ien was previously reported as LAN Jung-chu (藍東驅).

Yung-Kiang District Column

No significant change in the status of this column.

<u>Unit</u>	<u>Commander</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
<u>Southern Fukien District Column</u>		
1 Sub-Column	CHANG Chen-lung	Was totally annihilated by 6,000 Communist troops between Chooan (117-12, 23-44) and Yundiao (117-15, 24-31) on 23 June. CHANG and the commanders of the 1 and 2 Battalion were captured by the Communists. The 3 Battalion commander CHU H Kuan-yao (陳寬耀) escaped to Chinmen (金門).
The 2 and 3 Sub-Columns have buried their weapons and have dispersed their men because of extreme Communist pressure.		
<u>Western Fukien District Column</u>		
1 Sub-Column	CHUNG Hsi-chiao	Has been transferred to the Kwangtung-Kiangsi-Fukien Border District Column.
2 Sub-Column	LAN Tsui-ying	Was reorganized as the 1 Sub-Column and is in the Shengyang (116-37, 38-39) area.
3 Sub-Column	LO Hung-chi	Was reorganized as the 2 Sub-Column and is in the Lungyen (117-02, 25-07) and Yingshih (雁石) area.
4 Sub-Column	HSIEH Kuang-hsun	Was reorganized as the 3 Sub-Column and is in the Taoyuanshan (桃源山) area.
<u>Kwangtung-Kiangsi-Fukien Border District Column</u>		
1 Sub-Column	LI Shao-ju	Has been replaced by the 1 Sub-Column of the Western Fukien District Column under CHUNG Hsi-chiao. LI who is lazy and shiftless has been suspended.
Three units under CHUNG Hsi-chiao, LO Pei-sheng, and CHANG Te-ts'ien (張德村) have been reorganized as the 3 Sub-Column.		
<u>Kwangtung-Hunan Border District Column</u>		
This column has been active in the organization of local people. It has also taken steps to contact the Central Hunan Column under LIU Kuang-hsi (劉廣錫) and forces in Lien Hsien (112-26, 24-47) and Lien-shan (112-14, 24-44).		
<u>Kwangtung-Kiangsi Border District Column</u>		
This column was formed in July and is composed of 3,600 men with 2,970 rifles.		
2. On 2 August guerrilla troops under HSU Peng (徐鵬) attacked the railroad station at Hsienjenmiao (仙鰲廟) and burned two cars of gasoline, killed over ten Communist troops of the Railroad Guard Regiment, and captured seven rifles. The guerrillas did not suffer any losses.		

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3. On 20 August a guerrilla offensive was launched on the Ch'angchiang (長江) Police Station in Jenhua (113-44, 25-06) in which the station chief and ten policemen were killed and three policemen captured. The guerrillas released over ten landlords who had been imprisoned by the Communists. Two guerrillas were wounded in the battle.
 4. On 2 August guerrilla troops under YUAN Chao (袁超) attacked a summer harvest taxation team at Shach'i (114-12, 24-34) and inflicted over ten Communist casualties and captured five rifles. On 19 August the men occupied Nanhua (南華) Temple after a three hour fight with the Communists. Over 300 imprisoned landlords were released and a Communist battalion commander and 20 soldiers were killed. The Communist 11 Public Security Regiment at Mapa (馬甲) arrived to reinforce the troops at the temple, and six guerrillas were wounded by them when retreating to Huangtung (114-14, 24-58).
 5. On 21 August a guerrilla unit under LI Chih-chao (李志超) ambushed a Communist battalion of the 459 Regiment at Huangkung (115-26, 24-38). Three hundred men who were concentrated in P'ot'ou (坡頭) ambushed the Communist vanguard who lost ten men and fled in confusion. When the main Communist force arrived the following morning, the guerrillas had escaped to the Leiyaoshan (雷峯山) area with two captured sub-machine guns.
 6. On 15 June the 3 Sub-Column, Fukien-Kwangtung Border District Column, under CH'EN T'ien-jung (陳天榮) began attacks against Communist village offices at T'ao-yuan (桃源) and Huangsha (黃沙), Kwangtung. They killed 3 Communist troops, captured 2 rifles, 1 pistol and 4 hand grenades, and distributed food to the local people.
 7. Since early July, a guerrilla unit under CHENG Tso-ling (程作庭) has moved to the Lungwenhsiang (龍文鄉) and Shihmeitung (石梅嶺) area, Shanghang (116-24, 25-04). The people of the area have upheld the guerrillas because of their suffering and torture under the Communists. On 23 July CHIU Yu-fu (丘有福), a militia officer of Pengchienhsiang (蓬鵬鄉), and LAI I-ta (賴以達), commander of the 1 Self-Defense Company, led their subordinates and other anti-Communist elements to join the guerrillas.
 8. The Han River Column under CH'ENG Yung (鍾育) and a battalion under CHUNG Kuo-hsun (鍾國勳) have started propaganda campaigns in the Chiaoling (116-10, 24-40) area.
 9. In late July the Changhang Column under HUANG Hai-shan (黃海山) moved toward Tungkuchang (銅鼓嶺) and Fenghuangshan (鳳凰山). On 25 July a Communist militia company in Pingts'un (平村) attacked the guerrillas at Chihshihhsiang (赤石鄉). Two of the guerrillas were wounded while the Communists lost four men.
 10. The 2 Sub-Column under WU K'o-kuang (吳克剛) of the Kwangtung-Kiangsi Column has moved to Wuch'inchang (烏鵲嶺).
1. [REDACTED] Comment. [REDACTED] for the disposition of these guerrilla units for May and June 1951.

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