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SUBJECT Communist Activities in Macao and Hong Kong

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SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

8 May 59 46



Chinese Communist Interest in Governor Dewey's Visit to Hong Kong

1. The visit of Governor Dewey to Hong Kong attracted a great deal of attention in Communist circles in Macao, and a number of investigations were set in train:
  - a. LIANG Ch'eng<sup>1</sup>, director of the Macao station of the Central and South China Bureau (CSCB), conferred with his division chiefs individually and sent HO Chieh, HUANG Ta-x'ao and LIU Kang-feng to Hong Kong to make investigations in person. MA Wan-ch'i<sup>2</sup>, head of the Fourth Division, was instructed to send his cadres, MA Shu<sup>3</sup> and HUANG Yen (黃嚴) to Hong Kong. LIANG also wired to WU Shun-te instructing him to try to obtain pictures of Governor Dewey. LIU Kang-feng, while in Hong Kong, was to direct WU's activities. LIANG further instructed CH'EN Chih-siang<sup>4</sup> to send two agents, CH'EN Wei<sup>5</sup> and LI Ling (李靈) to Hong Kong.
  - b. At a staff meeting of the South China Sub-bureau (SCSB) Macao station, which was held on 13 July to discuss the Dewey visit, the Intelligence, Armed Force and Political Divisions were charged with conducting personal investigations of the matter. HUANG Chien-lung<sup>6</sup>, head of the Intelligence Division, went to Hong Kong accompanied by his deputy CHANG Lei and section chiefs CH'EN Hung, LI Yuan-k'ai and CH'EN Ch'uan. They were to make the Sun Asia Company, 124 Connaught Road Central, their headquarters. YEH Ch'ao and HUANG Pang-hsiung were to represent the Armed Force Division, with headquarters at the Sun Asia Company, 23 Jervois Street. The Political Division was represented by its chief, LIU T'ien-chieh<sup>3</sup>, with headquarters at the Chen Ch'iao Company, 226 Des Voeux Road Central.
  - c. Having been instructed by P. J. Lobo to obtain information on the Dewey visit, LIANG Ch'ang<sup>7</sup> went to Hong Kong and sent his assistants, HSU Ching<sup>7</sup>, HUANG Lui<sup>7</sup> and P'AN Kung-hsiao<sup>2</sup> as well.
  - d. CHANG Lang<sup>8</sup>, director of the Macao intelligence station of the Central China Bureau and 3 Field Army Headquarters, sent his deputy, CH'EN Chao-ch'iang (陳兆強)<sup>9</sup>, to Hong Kong to get in touch with CH'EN Hsi-hao<sup>3</sup> and assist in an intensive investigation of the covert aspects of

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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Governor Dewey's visit.

- e. Hoff<sup>3</sup>, in charge of the Soviet information service in Macao, sent his division chiefs, CH'EN Man<sup>10</sup>, PAO Wei-hua (鮑維漢) and LIU Shang-chin (劉尚志) to Hong Kong.

Soviet Intelligence, Hong Kong and Macao

2. In July 1951 Yafilov, military attache at the Soviet consulate general in Canton, assigned LI Wu-nung (李務農) as liaison officer to keep in touch with WU Te-hsien<sup>11</sup>, intelligence agent in Hong Kong. LI traveled regularly between Macao and Hong Kong in pursuing his duties, occasionally disguising himself for his contacts with WU in the political department of Hong Kong Police headquarters, Oriental Building, Connaught Road Central.
3. On 10 July Hoff instructed CH'EN Man to prepare or obtain five entry permits for Taiwan and five for Japan, to be used for the infiltration of agents. CH'EN Man sent his trusted assistant, CH'EN Lu (陳路), to Hong Kong to attend to this matter. CH'EN Lu uses the Luk Kwok Restaurant, Gloucester Road, Wanchai, as his address for contacts in Hong Kong.
4. Kubelov<sup>4</sup> instructed CH'EN I-sheng<sup>12</sup> to procure five entry permits for persons of either Portuguese or Chinese nationality going to the United States. He also instructed CH'EN on plans for inducing young Portuguese men to ally themselves with the Chinese Communists.
5. Hoff ordered KAN Kuang<sup>4</sup>, vice chairman of the Macao Labor Federation, to accelerate the recruiting of young laborers for the international Communist underground organization. Taking advantage of the growing unemployment in Macao, KAN recruited 55 young men from the Tea House and Bakers' Union, Seamen's Union, Shoemakers' Union, Automobile Workers' Union, Machinists' Union and Woodcarvers' Union. These recruits were divided into three groups for training classes, to be held twice a week at the Macao Labor Federation, under the direction of a cadre sent by Hoff.
6. In mid-July MIN Lu-ill<sup>11</sup> was directing her efforts mainly toward members of the upper and middle classes in Macao, and was trying to enlist the help of HO Hsien<sup>13</sup> and LIANG Ch'ang in this connection. In her recruiting among young students, MIN was assisted by SU Han-ming (蘇漢明), 22 years of age.
7. In early July 1951 LIU Heng-chung<sup>2</sup> instructed his staff members, HUANG K'eng<sup>2</sup>, P'AN Kung-hsiao, P'AN Lin<sup>13</sup>, TENG Chen-hsiang<sup>14</sup> and CH'EN Ching-lin<sup>15</sup>, separately, to make contacts with the personnel on steamships plying between Hong Kong and Macao for the purpose of getting information on American visitors to Macao. LIANG Ch'ang approved this plan of LIU's, and Hoff instructed LIU to procure two speed cameras for taking pictures of all such visitors.
8. In mid-July there was an underground station directly supervised by Hoff at 77 Avenida Almirante Lacerda, first floor. It was managed by LIU Cho-ch'un (劉卓聲), a native of Chungshan District, 29 years old. CH'EN Man often visited the place and took part in its activities.
9. Macquetdy<sup>16</sup>, former head of Soviet intelligence in Macao, is a Soviet citizen and more than 30 years of age. He was formerly an intelligence officer in the Soviet Army. In 1947 he was appointed to the staff of Communist International Far East Headquarters (sic). At the beginning of 1950 he was sent to Canton, and transferred to in July 1950. He had 15 agents transferred to Macao from Hankow and Canton. During August and September 1950, five agents were sent to Taiwan, three to Japan, four to the Philippines, and three to Indochina. These agents had had two years of training under Soviet army officers.

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## CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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10. LIU Keng-chung, a division chief in the international Communist intelligence organization, is at the same time secretary in the Macao Government's political and economic intelligence service, a director of the Macao Food Dealers' Association, and assistant managing director of the Ho Chi Company. He is 48 years old, and a native of Sanshui (112-54, 23-08) District, Kwangtung Province. He once worked as a reporter, and for a short time was manager of the Ch'eng Pao, after which he obtained a position under LIANG Ch'ang in the Macao Government service. Dr. K'AO Lin persuaded LIU to defect to the Chinese Communists in the summer of 1948, and CH'EN Man secured his services for international Communist intelligence. LIU's intelligence reports, which are submitted to LIANG Ch'ang, are distributed to Lobo, the SCSEB organization under YUAN Hsiao<sup>6</sup>, the international Communist intelligence office, and the Pearl River Special Commissioner's Office in Shihchi<sup>17</sup>.

Chinese Communist Intelligence Activities, Hong Kong

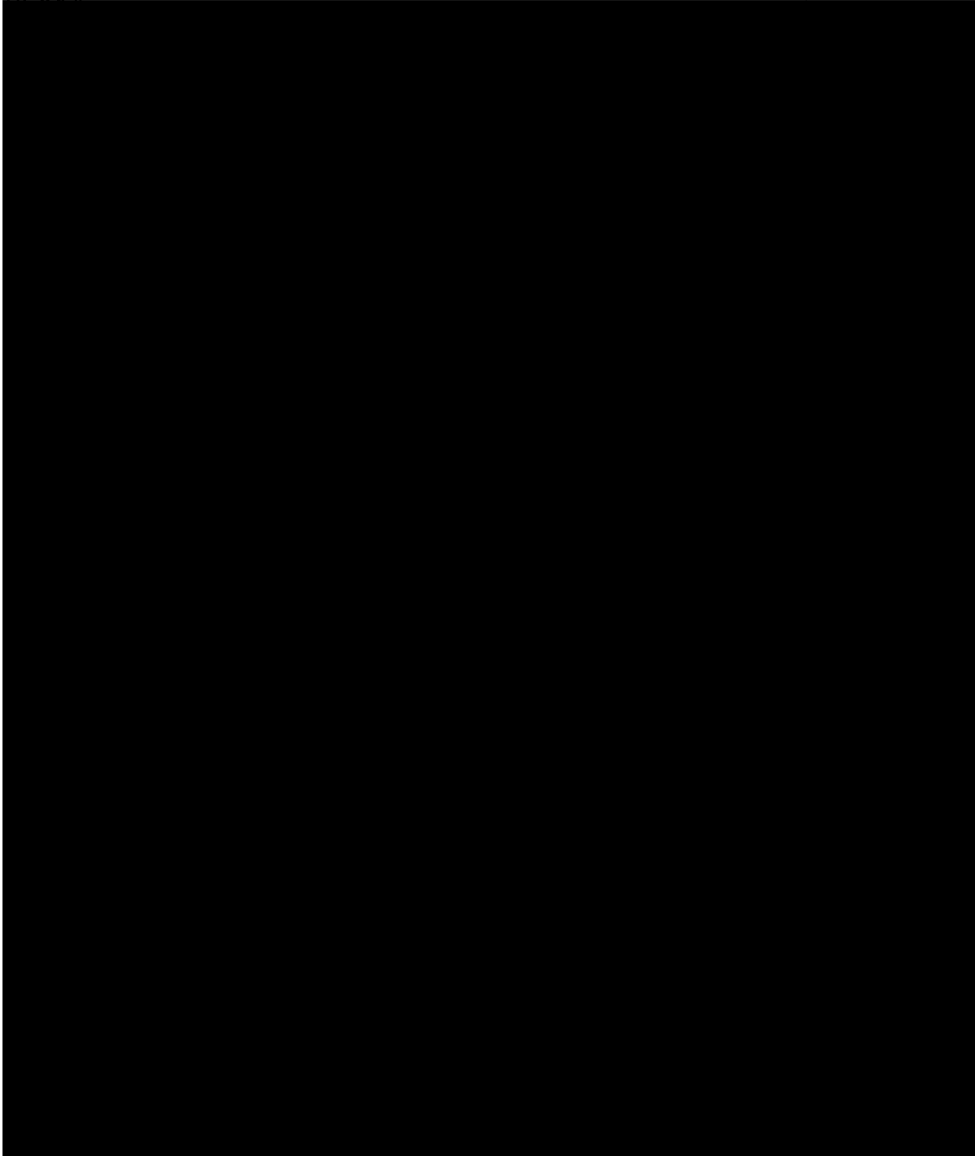
11. MO Ying-k'uei<sup>11</sup>, chief of the Third Division of the SCSEB intelligence station in Hong Kong, recruited CH'EN Kuan-ch'iu (陳冠球), a 40-year-old native of the T'ai-shan (112-48, 22-15) District, to assist in underground activities. CH'EN was to work primarily among persons from the Sze Yap district in Kwangtung, recruiting young men for the Chinese Communists, and persuading persons returning to the United States to engage in underground and propaganda work for Communist China. Similar duties were assigned to HUANG Hsi-p'ei (黃錫培), an agent for the SCSEB who is also a native of the T'ai-shan District. HUANG is 25 years old and a member of the Chinese Communist Youth Corps. He travels between Hong Kong and Canton frequently in the course of his work.
12. In addition to CH'EN Wei, the SCSEB has assigned CH'EN Hsi-lin (陳錫麟), a senior cadre, to the Hung Chi Company to direct the underground activities of the organization. CH'EN Hsi-lin is 28 years old and a native of the East River District.
13. T'AN Kuo-chi (譚國基), an intelligence worker under I. U. T'ieh-fu<sup>18</sup>, works mainly among the upper and middle classes and has many social contacts with Americans. He is 26 years old and a native of the East River District. His address is 194 Ki Lung Street, first floor, Kowloon.
14. In July 1951 there was an intelligence agency of the Kwangtung District Military Headquarters on the second floor at 647 Shanghai Street, Kowloon. The officer in charge was FAN I (范英), 32 years old and a native of the Hsien (112-55, 23-09) District, Kwangtung Province. FAN is a member of the Chinese Communist Party and has been engaged in underground work in Hong Kong and Kowloon for a number of years.
15. LIU Kang-feng sent HO Yuan-hua (何元華), to Hong Kong to investigate the anti-Communist activities of the American consulate general. HO is 23 years old and a Cantonese. She was trained for intelligence work in Moscow and speaks English, French and Russian. In Hong Kong her contact address is 223 Wing Lok Street, first floor.
16. PENG Chao<sup>6</sup>, chief of the Second Division of the SCSEB Hong Kong station, has three sections of nine members each under his direction. He has offices at 123 Connaught Road Central, second floor, and at 172 Nathan Road, second floor, Kowloon.

Chinese Communist Activities in Macao

17. KA Waa-ch'i, head of the Fourth Division of the SCSEB Macao Station, uses the following addresses for contacts: Ta Hua Company, 1 Rua da Caldeira; first floor, 10 Largo de S. Domingos; Hai Kong Shipping Company, 87 Rua Visconde Passo de Aroos. YU lung-chun<sup>7</sup> is one of his staff members.



- 18. CHANG Lang appointed LIANG Fan-tan<sup>19</sup> as his intelligence officer. LIANG is a teacher in the P'ei Ching Middle School and speaks English.
- 19. HUANG Chien-lung, of the SCSB Macao station, delegated his deputy, CHANG Lei, to contact OU Hua<sup>7</sup>, of the political department of the Macao Police, to enlist his services. CHANG contacts CU at the Overseas Chinese Athletic Association, 10 Travessa dos Colonos.
- 20. The SCSB Macao station ordered CHU Ch'ih-p'ing<sup>19</sup>, chief of the Industrial and Commercial Division, to send his underground workers to make a survey and inventory of all strategic materials stored in Macao. Photographs were to be taken of the stores. On the basis of this information, the SCSB station put pressure on the firms owning the supplies to force them to sell the goods to the Chinese Communists.



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