

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

ATTACHMENT A

Strength and Location of Anti-Communist Guerrillas in Kwangsi
5 March 1951*

Unit and Strength	Commander	Location and Remarks
<u>Central Kwangsi</u>		
126 Army 4,500 men, 4,000 guns	LIN Hsiu-shan** (林秀山)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng (109-12, 24-27), Lojung (109-32, 24-28), Chungtu (109-32, 24-41), Liuchiang (109-45, 24-33), Hsiujen (110-01, 24-21), Hsiang Hsien (109-36, 24-00). Originally 5 divisions and 4 independent regiments, after February 1951 it had only divisions listed.
1 Division	LIN Mao-ch'ian** (林茂權)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
3 Division	KU Chen-hua (古鎮華)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
4 Division	WEI Tai-hsian** (韋岱愷)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
5 Division	YANG Sheng-t'ang (楊首堂)	Commander, captured by the Communists.
128 Army 2,500 men, 1,800 guns	HSIANG T'ien-lai (何永來)	Liuchiang (109-16, 24-18), Liucheng, Lojung, Locheng (108-54, 24-47), Chungtu, Paishou (109-42, 25-10). Most important element of the army.
3 Detachment	LIU Tung-p'ing** (劉棟平)	
Hung Ho (紅河) (Red River) Column 1,800 men, 1,200 guns	CHOU Tsu-kuei (周祖貴)	Laipin (109-16, 23-42), Chienchiang (108-57, 23-35), Shanglin (108-34, 23-28), Hsiang Hsien, Liuchiang (Maiping, 109-16, 24-18).
	CHIANG Yu-liang** (江有亮)	
<u>South Kwangsi</u>		
Undesignated unit 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	WU Wen-hsiang (伍文湘)	Jung Hsien (110-34, 22-54), base at T'ien T'ang Shan (天堂山) between Peiliu (110-20, 22-45) and Hsini (110-52, 22-08).
19 Column 1,600 men, 1,200 guns	LI T'u-ying** (李吐英)	Kuei Hsien (109-40, 23-02), Kueiping (110-05, 23-24), Wuhsuan (109-38, 23-36), bases at Kuei Kuei (貴桂) and Shihlung.
26 Column 1,500 men, 1,000 guns	YANG Yeh-k'uei** (楊業奎)	Hsingyeh (109-56, 22-49), Kuei Hsien, Yulin (110-08, 22-38), Liuwantashan.
<u>East Kwangsi</u>		
East Kwangsi Guerrilla Army Group 5,000 men, 4,500 guns	LI Jui-hsiung** (李瑞雄)	Chungshan (111-09, 24-32), Fuchuan (111-06, 24-49), Ho Hsien (111-31, 24-23), Hsintu (111-34, 24-01), Huai-chi (112-04, 24-02), Chianghua (111-27, 25-15), Yungming (111-15, 25-19), Kungcheng (110-40, 24-52), with bases in Kuposhan between Chungshan and Fuchuan. The unit originally had over 10,000 men but lost many and its commander CHOU T'ien-hsiung (周天雄) was captured in January 1951.

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21 Column 3,000 men, 2,000 guns	HSU Wei-wei** (蘇威威)	Wuchou (111-19, 23-28), Chapping (110-45, 24-06), Teng Hsien (110-55), 23-19), Tu Ch'eng (涂成), Fengchuan (111-30, 23-25), Tsenchi' (110-56, 22-57), Fu Ho (傅河).
East Kwangsi Area and 7 Army 1,000 men, 700 guns	YANG Chien-ch'i** (楊劍奇)	Wuchou, Teng Hsien, Chaoping, Mengshan, Hsiang Hsien, Wuhsuan, Pingnan, Huai-chi, and Hsintu, with bases in Yaoshan.
16 Column 4,500 men, 3,500 guns	YANG K'e-ch'iang** (楊克強)	Kueiping, Pingnan, Tatung, north Teng Hsien, Tali, bases in P'eng Hua Shan.
1 Division	HUANG P'in-ch'iang** (黃品強)	
2 Division	LIANG Ping-kang (梁平康)	
3 Division	WANG Ch'i-chen (王奇陳)	
4 Division	YANG Hsuan** (楊煥)	
5 Division	WEI Hung-fu (魏洪富)	
6 Division	LIU Ch'in-tsang (劉欽桑)	
7 Division	WU Ch'ien (吳謙)	
<u>Southwest Kwangsi</u>		
Southwest Kwangsi Anti- Communist National Salvation Army 8,500 men, 6,000 guns	WEI Chieh-po (魏介伯)	Various hsien in southwest Kwangsi, with base at T'ian Lo Shan (天落山) between Wanning and Wuning (108-15, 23-12).
Unidentified unit	CHENG Chia-hsiang (鄭家強)	Pinyang (108-44, 23-18).
Unidentified unit	LU Yen-chiung (陸言炯)	Wuning
Unidentified unit	HUANG Ping-ch'ü (黃榮佑)	Lungshan (108-15, 23-50).
Unidentified unit	LU K'e-liang (陸克亮)	Nama (108-04, 23-38).
Unidentified unit	LU Hua-shan (陸華山)	Shanglin.
Unidentified unit	LI Min-ch'iang** (黎民強)	Tsochiang (107- , 22-).

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21 Column 2,500 men, 2,000 guns	P'ANG Wei-ch'ing** (龐威清)	Nanning, Wuning, Tungcheng (107-50, 22-49), Funan (107-54, 22-37), Yangli (107-23, 22-48), Wancheng (107-28, 22-52), Kuote (107-32, 23-21).
10 Guerrilla Army Group 4 Column 1,200 men, 1,000 guns	CHOU Hsiung** (周雄)	Lungan (107-36, 23-10), Yang Wan Hsiang (楊灣鄉), Nan Yu Hsiang (南竹鄉), Ch'iao Chien Hsiang (喬建鄉), and Na Tung Hsiang (那桐鄉).
No designation 1,500 men, 1,200 guns	JEN Min (任敏)	Lungning (107-07, 22-57), Wancheng, Lungan Hsien.
Anti-Communist National Salvation Army 11 Column 3,500 men, 3,000 guns (Former Guard Battalions of the Kwangsi Peace Preservation Headquarters and Kwangsi Government, and former Commissioner's Office Police Unit.)	LEI Hsiao-k'ung** (雷曉空)	Ssulo (107-35, 22-10), Shang Ch'ang (上昌), Suilu (107-53, 22-19), Funan, Shangchin (107-06, 22-20), Chungshan (107-33, 22-27), Leiping (106-59, 22-37), Pinghsiang (106-44, 22-06), Lungching (106-56, 22-22), upper reaches of Tsochiang, and Shih-wantashan.
<u>Northwest Kwangsi</u>		
10 Guerrilla Army Group 12,000 men, 10,000 guns	WU Chung-chien** (吳中堅)	Yunnan-Kweichow-Kwangsi border, northwestern Kwangsi, upper reaches of the Yuchiang (107- , 23-), with bases in the mountains at Lungshan between Paise and Funing at Poyai (106-05, 23-55).
	WEI Ping-chang** (韋炳璋)	
Anti-Communist National Salvation Army 17 Column 2,000 men, 1,500 guns	WEI Kao-chen (韋高振)	Chenpien (105-50, 23-24), Chinghsi (106-25, 23-09) in Kwangsi and Chin Hsien (108-37, 21-58) and Hsiaotung (108-35, 22-11) in Kwangtung. Unit partly drawn from the Kwangsi Province Peace Preservation Regiment.
Anti-Communist National Salvation Army 23 Column 2,500 men, 2,000 guns	LIANG Chung-chieh** (梁中傑)	Paise, Tientung (107-06, 23-37), Tienyang (106-48, 23-45), Tienpao (106-43, 23-23), Wan Kang (萬崗), Tunglan (107-22, 24-34), Hsilung (105-27, 24-42), Hsilin (105-38, 24-14).

Yaoshan Area

46 Army and Yaoshan area 3,500 men, 3,000 guns	LI P'i-ch'eng (李丕成)	Kueiping, Wuhsuan, Hsiang Hsien, Laping, along Liuchiang (109- , 24-), with bases at Kao Kang (高崗) between Wuhsuan and Kueiping.
1 Division	LI P'i-cheng	
2 Division	LI Jung-pao** (李陳保)	Yao tribal chieftain.
3 Division	HUANG Ch'ing-ying** (黃鏡英)	
4 Division	HO Yu-ts'ai (何育才)	

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7 Army
2,500 men, 1,800 guns

CHU Hsiung
(胡興)

Pingnan, Tatung (109-58, 21-55), Kuei-ping, Teng Hsien (110-55, 23-10), Tai¹ with base in P'eng Hua Shan (鵬化山).

East Kwangsi Military Administration District
Bandit-Clearing (sic)
Command
2,600 men, 2,000 guns

HAN Meng-hsuan**
(韓蒙軒)

Hsiujen, Mengshan (110-27, 24-08), Lipu (110-15, 24-26), Chihhsin in Yaoshan.

North Kwangsi
North Kwangsi 3 Column
1,000 men, 800 guns

HU Kuo-hsiu**
(胡國秀)

Mountainous area of Linkuei (110-10, 25-20), Yungfu (109-50, 24-59), Yangshuo (110-18, 24-42). During January 1951, PAI Lang-t'ao (白浪濤),** North Kwangsi commander, was killed in action and his 2 Column commander CH'EN Tiao-liang (陳鈞良) captured by the Communists and shot.

Hunan-Kweichow-Kwangsi Border
Military Administration Command of the border
12,000 men, 9,000 guns

YANG Piao**
(楊標)

Lipo (107-53, 25-25), Tsung Chiang (從江), Jungchiang (108-39, 25-54), Hsiachiang (108-49, 25-47), Liping (108-59, 26-16), Tushan (107-32, 25-50), Tuyun (107-32, 26-15), Santu (107-57, 25-58) in Kweichow; Ipei (108-20, 25-12), Ssuen (107-15, 24-50), Tienno (108-40, 24-50), Sanchiang (109-27, 25-46), Lo Cheng, Jung Hsien, Nantan (107-33, 24-58). YANG became commander when CH'EN Yu-ts'an (陳玉善),** the former commander, was killed or captured in January 1951. There were formerly 24 columns in the area with over 30,000 men.

The total strength shown is 77,900 men and 50,600 rifles.

25X1X [redacted] comment. This information was compiled from data obtained at the end of February 1951.

** [redacted] Comment. Personnel previously identified include the following:

25X1A CH'EN Yu-ts'an: Guerrilla commander in northwest Kwangsi, affiliated with LI Tsung-jen; see [redacted] Command on the Kweichow-Kwangsi border under MAO Sen; see [redacted] Commander of the Kweichow-Kwangsi Guerrilla Command Post, reported captured by the Communists.

CHIANG Yu-liang: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; [redacted] 25X1A

CHOU Hsiung: Co-commander with LI Min-chiang of units in Lungan and Kuote, Kwangtung. 25X1A

HAN Meng-hsuan: Commander of 500 guerrillas at Hsiujen and Lipu; [redacted] 25X1A

HSU Wei-wei: Commander of 21 Column; [redacted] Commander of 33 Guerrilla Army; [redacted] 25X1A

HU Kuo-hsiu: Commander of 2 Guerrilla Column under MAO Sen; [redacted]

HUANG Chu-ying: Commander of 174 Division; [redacted] 25X1A

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HUANG P'in-ch'ung: Commander with CHANG Kuo-tsai of guerrilla units near Peng Hua; [redacted]

25X1A
LEI Hsiao-k'ung: Commander with T'AN P'ing of guerrillas on the Kwangtung-Kwangsi border; [redacted]

25X1A
LI Jui-hsiung: Subordinate commander of the East Column in Kwangsi; see
25X1A
25X1A
Commander of guerrillas in the Hunan-Kwangsi border area under MAO Sen; [redacted]

LI Jung-pac: Reported to have defected to the Communists on 22 February 1951.

LI Min-ch'iang: Commander of a guerrilla column in Kwangsi; [redacted] 25X1A
Commander of a unit of the 10 Guerrilla Army under MAO Sen; [redacted]
Commander with CHOU Hsiung of guerrilla units in Lungan and Kuote.

LI T'u-ying: Guerrilla commander in Kwangsi; [redacted] 25X1A
Commander of the 19 Column under MAO Sen; [redacted]

LIANG Chung-chieh: Guerrilla commander in Faise; [redacted] Commander of 25X1A
the Western Column; see [redacted] Commander with CHUNG Jih-shan of 2,000
guerrillas; [redacted] 25X1A

25X1A
LIN Hsiu-shan: Guerrilla leader in Kwangsi; see SO-44883. Commander of a
headquarters under MAO Sen; [redacted] 25X1A
25X1A
Commander of the 127 Army; see 25X1A

25X1A
LIN Mao-ch'uan: Commander of guerrillas in Hsunchou and Tatang; [redacted] 25X1A
Commander of the 3 Column under MAO Sen; [redacted]

LIU Tung-p'ing: Commander of the 4 Column; Kwangsi.

PAI Lang-t'ao: Commander of North Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters under MAO Sen; [redacted] 25X1A

P'ANG Wei-ch'ing: Commander of the 31 Guerrilla Column, West Kwangsi; see [redacted] 25X1A

WEI Ping-chang: Commander of 2,000 guerrillas in Yunnan; [redacted] 25X1A
Commander of the 10 Independent Detachment, West Kwangsi.

WEI Tai-hsuan: Subordinate commander of the Kwangsi Central Column of guerrillas; [redacted] 25X1A

WU Chung-chien: Commander of the West Kwangsi Guerrilla Headquarters; see [redacted] 25X1A

YANG Chien-ch'ei: Commander of guerrillas in Hsunchou-Wuchou area; [redacted] 25X1A

YANG K'e-ch'iang: Commander of the 16 Column of Central Kwangsi; [redacted] 25X1A

25X1A
YANG Piao: Commander of guerrillas in northern Kwangsi, independent; see [redacted] 25X1A
Subordinate commander of the Northern Column in Kwangsi; see
Commander of guerrillas on the Kweichow border; [redacted] 25X1A

25X1A
YANG Yeh-k'uei: Commander of 26 Guerrilla Column in South Kwangsi; see [redacted]

25X1A
YANG Yuan: Commander of Tung guerrilla forces in eastern Kwangtung; see [redacted] 25X1A

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