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SUBJECT Communist Directives and Activities in Macao

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ACQUIRED

SUPPLEMENT TO REPORT NO.

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25X1X 1. On 4 August 1950, KU Ta-ts'un (古大存),* deputy mayor of Canton, arrived in Macao in pursuance of his duties as director under the South China Bureau of the Chinese Communist Party. On the day of his arrival he called a secret conference of the entire personnel of the Macao Communist Special Commissioner's Office at the Nan Kuang (南光) Trading Company.** On the following day he made an inspection of the Macao office and departed for Chungshan (113-36, 22-22). The directives issued at the conference were as follows:

- a. Members of the Special Commissioner's Office who have not revealed their identities are prohibited from doing so in future activities.
- b. Purchases of materials for overland shipment are to be increased.
- c. Prepare for a sudden change in the situation in September and October. Members of the group were told concerning this directive that if American forces opened a second front in Korea, MAO Tse-tung would invade Vietnam and would probably attack Taiwan at the same time. Part of the Communist offensive would be the capturing of military materiel in Hong Kong, which it was estimated could not defend itself more than five days.

2. On 19 August the Macao Special Commissioner's Office received a secret order from the South China Sub-Bureau outlining directives for an underground struggle. The text of the message follows:

"In order that we party members can take over the heavy responsibility for world liberation, we should intensify our underground operations to meet the circumstances and to coordinate political, military, and economic developments. The following are general directives:

- (1) Keep close watch over activities of key officials of the local government.
- (2) Keep close watch over local material property.

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- (3) Keep close watch over the activities of Nationalist agents.
- (4) Persuade unemployed youth to return to China.
- (5) Promote more overseas Chinese investments; absorb overseas remittances.
- (6) Infiltrate personnel into various social classes for activities.
- (7) Intensify international democratic propaganda.

Your office should proceed aggressively with work on the seven foregoing items and should submit systematic reports to this sub-bureau four times monthly."

3. Immediately after receiving this directive, the members of the Macao Special Commissioner's Office held a conference at the Nan Kuang Trading Company and appointed three persons to carry out the orders outlined. These were MA Ling (馬陵)*** CH'EN Chih-sheng (陳直生)*** and LIANG P'ei (梁培)***.
4. About the same time, the Macao Democratic Women's Federated Association received orders to train women intelligence workers. The Association split into two factions each concerned with controlling the intelligence training, the New Democracy Association (Hsin Min Chu Hsieh Hui) (新民王協會) and the Overseas Chinese Association (Hua Ch'iao Hsieh Hui) (華僑協會). The matter was finally settled by LIANG P'ei with the suggestion that each faction train a separate group. The New Democracy Association is to train a group at the Hao Chiang (濠江) Middle School under the direction of TU Lan (杜蘭)***, the Overseas Chinese Association a group at the Ching Hu (鏡湖) Nurses' School, under the direction of LIN Liu-chien (林柳堅). Each group will include twenty students in the first class.
5. The Chungshan MCC formed a political training class about mid August, meeting in the Kung Fei (拱北) Customs Building at La Chi Shan (荔枝山) Fifth District. The subjects taught are dialectics, Communism, history, the theories of Lenin, Marx, and Engels, and MAO Tse-tung's new democracy. Classes are held Monday, Wednesday, and Saturday from 0800 to 1200. Instruction is under the direction of a Soviet Ma-k'e-fu (馬克夫) (Makev) for special students. The course has two groups of students:
 - a. Proteges of K'IO Lin (柯麟) and Sino-Soviet Friendship Association:

FENG P'ei (馮培)*****	MA Meng-chi (馬孟祺)*****
HSIEH Tsai-sheng (謝再生)***	WANG Hao-ming (王皓明)*****
LIANG Chih-chih (梁秩智)***	CHANG Ch'ing-hui (張晴暉)*****
 - b. Proteges of TU Lan's Sino-Soviet Cultural Association:

CH'EN Kuo-chieh (陳國傑)***	LIU Kuang-p'u (劉光普)
HSU Wei-keng (許維鏗)*****	YEH Chin-i (葉金意)
LI Shu-hui (李淑輝)	
6. The All-China Federation of Trade Unions has approved membership for the Macao Federation of Trade Unions. This organization is enjoined to support pro-Communist elements in Macao.

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- 7. An individual named CHENG~~CHENG~~ has been reported to be very influential in Macao, although a private citizen. During the war he provided liaison between the Macao government and the Japanese, for which service he received HK \$250,000 per month. He is said to give orders to Pedro Jose Lobo in the Macao government.
- 8. The Ching Hu Hospital and the Ching Hu Primary School in Macao are controlled by Communist elements.

25X1A * ~~Comment.~~ KU Ta-ts'un has participated in a number of Communist conferences and inspections, mostly of military activities, within the spring and summer of 1950. The directives he issued are similar to those previously given to Macao Communists by the Central South China Bureau. See ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

25X1A ~~Comment.~~ KU has not hitherto been reported as deputy mayor of Canton, but is deputy governor of Kwangtung.

25X1A ** ~~Comment.~~ This company has been previously identified as a Communist front organization whose premises are often used for such meetings and which purchases for the CCP in Macao; see SC-46111.

25X1A *** ~~Comment.~~ These individuals have been previously described as Communist leaders in Macao, particularly in connection with Hong Kong-Macao activities. See ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

25X1A **** ~~Comment.~~ This name was received in English, without characters, and has not been identified. Lobo has been previously reported as connected with various Chinese, particularly FU Tack-yam; see ~~Comment.~~

25X1A ***** See ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

25X1A ***** ~~Comment.~~ Previous references on the students are as follows:

CHIANG Ch'ing-hui, FENG P'ei, and HSIEN Tsai-sheng. See ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

25X1A HSIU Wei-kong may be the man reported in ~~Comment.~~ as HSIEN Wei-chien, and in ~~Comment.~~ as HSI Wei-k'eng. 25X1A

MA Meng-chi may be identical with MA Man-ch'i in ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

WANG Hae-ming. See ~~Comment.~~ 25X1A

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