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COUNTRY	Hungary			DATE: INFO.		25	X1	
SUBJECT	Hungarian Emigre Groups			L	9 April	1947		
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ORIGIN		2	5X1	Supplem	ENT			
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S EV K	WAR NAVY JUSTICE R & E	Z C & D						
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25X1 The	Rungarian emigration at present	t consists	principall	y of refu	gees and	i displa	ced	
per	sons in Austria and Germany and ious factions among the Hungaria	the dissid	ient diplom	ats in We	stern D	rope.	The	
	The Legitimists The Horthy Group The Christian National Leag The Former Arrow Crossists The Dissident Diplomets	10						
1.	The Legitimists							
	The ultimate goal of this monarchist group is the restoration of the boundaries of the "Kingdom of Saint Stephen". Somewhat more modest are their aims for a Dambian Federation or a confederation embracing Hungary, Austria, Slovakia and Croatia under a monarch. Also acceptable is the idea of a Hungarian kingdom based on the British pattern.						ir a,	
25X1 25X1	The supporting elements of the Legitimists in Hungary are the high clergy of the Catholic Church, the aristocracy, the People's Democratic Farty (Palify wing), and certain elements of the Hungarian Liberty Party. Legitimist sentiments prevail also among the majority of the Catholic peasants of Transdamubia. Abroad, support comes from							
25X1	military circles and certain Hungarian emigre groups in Austria, Germany, Italy and the United States led by Catholic priests. The opposing elements are the Leftist political parties; the Small Holders Party; the working class in general; and most of the former officers of the Hungarian Army.							
	The leading personalities in emigration and contacts of the Legitimists are reported to be as follows:							
	Balla, Boris Binder, Karoly Bobrik, Arno Domotor (Demeter) Father	fo fo &	ormer Prese ormer Consu- ormer Minis Pranciscar (CELICHIS)	l General ter to Vi monk. ed	(Paris chy, Fra itor of) ance the Hun	garian	
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	Nyisztor, Ferenc, Monsignor	publicist and correspondent (Rome)				
	Tárcz, Sándor	editor of the monthly magazine Kronika (New York)				
	Contacts in Hungary:					
	Mindszenty, József Pallavicini, Győrgy Parraghy, Attilla Schlachta, Margit	Cardinal, Prince Primate of Hungary Count, Legitimist leader in Hungary Member of Parliament Member of Parliament				
	Contacts abroad:					
	Baudrillart, Cardinal De Gaulle, General Elisabeth, Queen Mother of Belgium Spellman, Francis Cardinal Zita, Queen Mother of Hungary	Paris Paris Brussels New York Brussels				
2.	The Horthy Group					
* .	The program of this group is to bring about the restoration of the former Horthy regime and possible perpetuation of the Horthy "Dynasty" through the ex-Regent's ten year old grandson, now a refugee in Germany.					
	The supporting elements of this group include high ranking officers of the former Hungarian Army; the upper middle class; and the so-called "Horthy aristocracy" who held office during his regime. The supporting elements abroad are personal friends of the former Regent among Allied diplomats.					
	The opposing elements in Hungary include much of the middle and lower classes, the Leftist political parties, the Legitimists, and former junior officers of the Hungarian Army who resent the fact that Horthy, despite his traditional anti-Communist policy, was attempting to save his regime by conducting secret armistice negotiations with the Soviets.					

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Leading personalities in emigration and contacts of the Horthy group are:

Henyei, Gustav Lt. General

former Foreign Minister, now a DP in
Munich

former Chief of Press (Rome)

former Charge d'Affaires Madrid

(Mexico City)

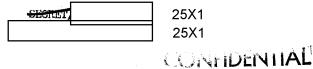
Horthy, Miklos Jr.

Kallay, Kristof

former Legation secretary (Capri and

Rome)

former Premier (Capri)



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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP
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Kalnoko-Bedo, Albert

Kaply, Károly Keresztes-Fischer, Ferenc

Luttor, Ferenc Monsignor Muzslay, Istvan Oltvanyi, Arnold Colonel Puy, Jeno Colonel

Onody, Bela Rakolczay, László Colonel Schell, Péter Baron

Contacts in Hungary:

Almássy, Pál General

Lukács, Béla Ravasz, Laszló Veress, Lajos Lt. Colonel former Counsellor in Prime Ministry (Como)
former Legation employee (Milan)
former Minister of Interior, now a
DP in Austria
former envoy to the Vatican (Rome)
former Member of Parliament (Milan)
former Military Attache (Milan)
former Military Attache in Bellagio
(Rome)
secretary to Miklos Horthy, Jr. (Rome)
former Military Attache (Lugano)
former Minister of Interior, now an
UNRRA employee in Milan

former Department head in Ministry of War former chairman of the Government Party Calvinist Bishop in Budapest Horthy's deputy in Hungary

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3. The Christian National League

This League, founded in 1920 by Károly Woeff, originally supported Horthy. In 1938, however, under the leadership of László Bárdossy, the League advocated radical social reforms and opposed the conservative Kállay-Horthy regime and adopted an anti-Communist policy which was both pro-German and anti-Semitic. After the execution of Bárdossy in 1946, the League remained without a leader.

The platform of the League is to establish a nationalistic, anti-Communist state in Hungary based on "democratic" principles, but with a strong central executive power. Although there are some pro-Hapsburg and pro-Horthy elements in its membership the League follows an independent policy.

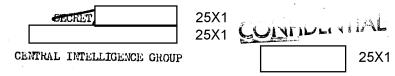
Its supporters in Hungary are former members of the League, former junior officers of the Hungarian Army, the middle class, the peasants, and among the workers, those who were members of the Christian Socialist Party. Abroad, those who back the League are said to be certain Allied military circles in Austria and Germany, Vatican officials, certain Poles and Yugoslavs in exile; and the majority of the Hungarian DP's in Austria, Germany and Italy.

This League is opposed in Hungary by all political parties represented in Parliament, and abroad by the Leftist emigre groups and certain of the dissident diplomats.

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The leading personalities in emigration are as follows:

Balla, Pal

Bonczos, Miklos

Deak-Horvath, Denes Colonel Essoe, Sándor

Gombar, Andras

Hajos, Jenó Krudy, Ferenc

Linder, Bela

Marjay, Frigyes Miklos, Father Morvay, Zsigmond Nadas, Lajos Colonel Nagy, Jeno

Stomfai-Stitz, Janos

Tamas, András Ujuetery, Elemer Ullein-Reviczky, Antal Vajta, Ferenc

Veer, Tibor

Vertessy, Karoly Zilahi-Sebes, Jeno

former section chief in the Frime Ministry (DP in Austria) former Minister of Interior (DP Ebbs, Tyrol) businessman (Milan) former Member of Parliament (DP in Bavaria) Foreign Trade Office representative Rio de Janeiro; son-in-law of former Premier Bardossy former press attache, Madrid former deputy speaker of Parliament (Rome) former Minister of War, Member of Parliament; (in exile in Austria) former Cultural Attache, Lisbon Franciscan monk (Milan) former Press Attache in Stockholm (DP Austria) former Commercial Attache in Stockholm (Stockholm) former Member of Parliament (Bolzano, Italy) former Press Attache, Lisbon former Charge d'Affaires, Lisbon former envoy to Stockholm (Istanbul) journalist, formerly in Innsbruck, reported in Rome Member of Parliament, with Bela Linder to Austria in 1946. Member of Parliament (Paris)

former Press Department Chief

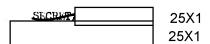
(DP Ebbs, Tyrol)

4. The Former Arrow Crossists

The members of this group still believe in the Fuehrer principle, and want a strong Rightist Hungary. For the time being this group supports all nationalist anti-Communist elements in Hungary and abroad, and its members are willing to make any political concessions to facilitate a political change to the Right in Hungary.

The supporting elements include former Arrow Cross Party members, now enrolled in the various political parties, both Right and Left. Although the group has no special underground organization, it is believed that it participates in such movements anonymously.

The movement's supporting elements abroad are described as neo-fascist organizations such as the Uomo Qualunque Party in Italy; certain French military circles in Austria; the Franco regime in Spain; former party members now living in Austria and Germany (chiefly junior Hungarian Army officers), and members of the former Hungarian gendarmerie.



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The leading personalities in emigration are:

Andreanszky, Jeno

Csonka, Elemer Gombos, Erno

Kesseru, István

Kocsard, Mano

Kovách, Ernő Dr. Szabo, Laszlo General former Vice Premier under Szalasi (DP in Salzburg) journalist (Padua) former aide-de-camp to Szalasi (DP Austria) former secretary in the Ministry of Commerce (UNRRA employee in former Prefect of Szombathely (DP Austria) Como, Italy former envoy to Mussolini (Buenos Aires)

The Dissident Diplomats

Although this group, composed mainly of diplomats and former politicians, has no organized support from the Hungarian people, its influence is felt whenever Hungarian foreign policy is shaped. This is because of the group's videspread contacts in Allied diplomatic and press circles. The group's program is close collaboration with the Western Powers, elimination of the Soviet influence in Hungary, and the rehabilitation of the country through the aid of the Western Rowers.

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Although it is made up of conservative elements, the group did not adopt any clear cut policy against Communism or the Soviet support of Hungarian regime until it is said, the regime refused to accept the services of its members abroad.

Leading personalities in emigration and contacts are:

Apor, Gabor Baron Bakách-Bessenyei, Cyőrgy Baron

Barcza, Dyorgy Bartheldy, Tibor Csopey, Denes

Ebele, Egon Baron Cellert, Andras

Huszka, István

Miskolczy Páll, Antal Pallavicini, Hubert

Perczel, Tamas Poka-Pivny, Bela

Semsey, Andor Sóos, Géza

Szabo, Gyula

former envoy to the Vatican (Rome) former envoy to Berne, Dean of the Committee former envoy to London (Geneva) former Consul General (Geneva) former Chef-de-Cabinet in the Foreign office (Milan)

former Consul General (Milan) former consul in Vienna, Stockholm, and Berlin (Paris)

former Press Attache to the Quirinal (Rome)

former Commercial Attache, (Milan) former Cultural Attache (Hilan) former Legation Secretary Zagreb (Rome)

former Legation Secretary (Rome) former representative of the Revisionist League (London) former envoy (Buenos Aires)

former Counsellor of the Foreign Office (Geneva)

consular clerk (Milan)

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	Teleki, Gyula Count	Legation Counsellor (Montebello, Italy)
	Yladar, Ervin Zsilinszky, Antal	former Consul General (Geneva) Counsellor of the Legation (London)
	Contacts in Hungary: (Budapest)	
	Deseffy, Gyula Count	Member of Parliament, leader of the Small Holders Party
	Durugy, Ferenc Nagy, Győrgy	Department Chief in the Foreign office Secretary to Foreign Minister Győngyősi
	Velics, László	Chief of Protocol in the Foreign office
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