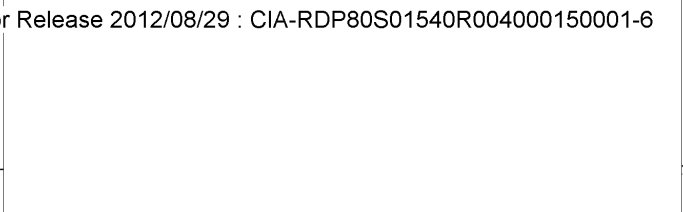


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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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COUNTRY	Korea	REPORT	
SUBJECT	Translations of North Korean Newspapers	DATE DISTR.	22 December 1953
DATE OF INFO.		NO. OF PAGES	1
PLACE ACQUIRED		REQUIREMENT NO.	RD
		REFERENCES	50X1-HUM

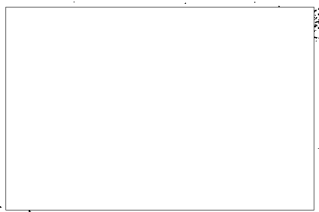
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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Soviet Sinbo (Soviet Press)

Date : Thursday, 23 July 1953. Vol. 88 No. 493

Publisher : Soviet Foreign Cultural Association

Place : Pyongyang

Frequency : Tri-weekly

Editor : V. V. Yursanov

Page 1

1. BRILLIANT RESULTS OF SOCIALIST ECONOMY . . .

The Central Statistic Bureau of the USSR Cabinet made public an announcement of the execution of reconstruction plans of the people's economy for the early half of the 1953. Statistics proved that Soviet Russia continues her progress toward a communist world.

2. YOUTH, HEALTH AND POWER . . .

On July 19, Russian Physical Education Day, athletic meets were held in many places. There was an especially large meet at Dynamo stadium. Over 700,000 people greeted champions from China, Korea, Japan, Vietnam and Thailand, who were on their way to the World Youth Celebration.

3. TODAY'S VOLGA DON CANAL . . .

The Volga-Don Canal was opened on July 27 of last year. Now a thirsty plain has become a large reservoir to which many ships and produce have free access.

4. COAL MINING WITH MACHINERY . . .

Workers of an unknown coal mine are ready to begin today's work with new type of coal digging machine.

5. SHOE PRODUCTION IN RUSSIA . . .

Various workshops under the Ministry of Light Industry produced a large number of shoes within the first half of this year. A greater number of various shoes are expected to be made within the later half of the year.

6. MACHINES FOR REPUBLIC FACTORIES . . .

According to a Tass dispatch from Leningrad a factory by the name of "Karl Marx", is supplying spinning machines to the affiliated Republics.

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7. YOUTH ORCHARD BEARS FRUIT . . .

There is an orchard named "Sixteen Republics", south of Vladimir (sic). The orchard was planted in 1948 to celebrate the first Russian Youth Agricultural Conference held at Vladimir. Deep comradeship among the young gardeners of the sixteen Republics was consolidated into this old Russian city. The boys have been waiting for their first fruit from the orchard and now their desire is fulfilled.

8. FARM WORKER'S CREATION . . .

A hay gathering machine in Zedilovsky (sic) a Sovkhoz ranch is a target of much interest. The machine was created by Sebenkov (sic), chief engineer of the Sovkhoz.

9. FIVE COLLEGE GRADUATES IN A KOLKHOZ FAMILY . . .

A mail man delivered eight books to Ilya Olyanin (sic), a member of Kolkhoz living in Sasasi (sic) village. Olyanin's family library has over 12,000 books. Five college graduates among his family order these books.

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10. CHERNISHEVSKY BIRTHDAY . . .

July 24, 1953 is the 125th anniversary of the birth of Chernishevsky a great revolutionary thinker of Russia. Throughout his life, he dedicated himself for materialist philosophy. He severely criticized supporters of bourgeois system.

11. NEW CONSTRUCTION AT ARMENIA'S CAPITAL . . .

Molotov National University is being constructed in the capital of Armenia. 640 rooms and an auditorium with the capacity of 1,000 students, will be included in the building.

12. PROSPEROUS KOLKHOZ AREA . . .

All Kolkhoz members in Aravansk (sic) area have become prosperous, Kirghiz press has reported.

13. EDUCATION IN THE FACTORY . . .

Many young workers of the Alma Ata Spinning Factory, Kazakh Soviet Socialist Republic, are going to night schools - primary, high school and college - after their work day. Most students continue night time colleges after finishing this school their 7 year factory schooling.

14. CULTURE IN A KOLKHOZ VILLAGE . . .

Kolkhoz members of the Rohi (sic) Lenin Farm Cooperative in Ardovsk. (sic) area, Tadzhik Soviet Socialist Republic, are enjoying high level cultural living. Most of the houses have radios and take newspapers. Many young peoples are going colleges and universities. The village library has a great number of books. The village club operates various kinds of movies every day.

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15. **800 AUTOMOBILES SOLD**
Russian worker's life is getting improved day by day. Great number of radios, television sets, auto-bicycles and other vehicles are needed. Only Tiflis city Automobile & Tractor Shop sold 800 automobiles last year.
16. **MAYAGOVSKY'S 60TH BIRTHDAY**
Great Russian poet Mayagovsky's 60th birthday was celebrated at Pyongyang on July 18 by the Korean-Soviet Cultural Association and KDPR Literature and Arts Association.
17. **NKPA ARTS EXHIBITION**
The Korean People's Army Arts Exhibition was held at Pyongyang a few days ago. Art loving soldiers and officers of the People's Army have spent their leisure in some type of art work.

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Kaesong Sinmun (Kaesong Press.)

Date : Wednesday, 4 November 1953. Vol.195 No.354

Publisher : Kaesong Press Agency

Place : Kaesong

Frequency : daily

Editor : KIM Myong-ho

Page 1

POST WAR RECONSTRUCTION FOR REINFORCEMENT OF DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATION. (Slogan)

1. REHABILITATION OF FARM FIELDS . . .

Farmers! Let us strive with every effort for swift rehabilitation of farm fields, in compliance with Cabinet Decision No.156, on measures for Rehabilitation and Protection of our Farm-land.

2. ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION MET WITH INTENSIVE PRODUCTION INCREASE . . .

(a) Workers of Kaesong Farming Tool Manufacture Factory, including KIM Tae-kuk and his group members, have started an intensive production contest in honor of the 36th anniversary of the great October Revolution.

(b) In Farming Villages of Kaesong Area - Farmers are displaying their full effort in early completion of autumn harvest as their way to celebrate the October Revolution Anniversary.

3. TAENYONG RIVER BRIDGE REPAIRED . . .

The steel bridge across the Taenyong River was completely repaired on 25 October, and the first train crossed it at 1:30 p.m. on the 27th of October. The bridge which runs on the line between Pyongyang and Sinuiju is the 3rd largest of its kind in North Korea. The work was undertaken by railroad engineers of CPVF on 8 September.

4. OCTOBER 31 MEETING OF PREPARATORY CONFERENCE . . .

5. KOREA AND CHINA PROTEST AMERICAN DESTROYING PERSUASION TALKS . . .

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6. POST-WAR REHABILITATION DECISIONS . . .

In Pongdong ri, Panmun county, 700 members of Min Chong, (Democratic Youth Party) Nyo Meng (Women's League) and Nong Meng (Farmers' League) assembled on the 31st of October to adopt some active measures on post-war rehabilitation.

7. KAESONG COLLEGE OPENS . . .

The students of Songdo Politics-Economics College in Kaesong are enjoying their happy school life since the college opened a month ago.

8. (ANSWER TO A READER'S QUESTION) MERITS OF TRACTOR FARMING . . .

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9. DEMILITARIZED ZONE FARMERS APPRECIATE CABINET DECISION . . .

Farmers in the demilitarized areas, who were exempt from the taxes-in-kind in accordance with Cabinet Decision No.161, were greatly moved by the warm consideration of the Party and government and are endeavoring to respond with better production.

10. CITIZENS TO GREET CHINESE DELEGATES . . .

Citizens of Kaesong are busy, at works on farms and in the streets, in preparation for welcoming the 3rd Friendly Delegation from China.

11. SOVIET MOVIES SHOWING . . .

In celebration of the 36th anniversary of the October Revolution, many Soviet movies are to be shown as a special program.

12. IMPROVEMENT OF SOVIET PEOPLE'S WELFARE . . .

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13. THE DECISION OF SOVIET CABINET AND PARTY ON FOOD PRODUCTION . . .

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Kaesong Sinmun (Kaesong Daily News)
 Date : Tuesday, 10 November 1953, Vol.200 No.359
 Publisher : Kaesong Press Agency
 Place : Kaesong
 Frequency : daily
 Editor : KIM Myong-ho

Page 1

1. PREPARATION FOR WINTER OPERATION OF EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES . . .
 In order to fully carry on the education for our school children during the cold winter, we must complete reconstruction of our school buildings, secure adequate fuel, and raise the living standards of our teachers.
2. RATIONING OF COAL IN KAESONG AREA . . .
 Our Party and government have taken measures to ensure a sufficient supply of fuel for people living in the liberated areas south of the 38th parallel.
3. FARMERS OF KAESONG AREA PAY TAX-IN-KIND . . .
 (a) Farmers of Haeson ri, Kaepung county completed their payment of rice tax-in-kind on 7 November.
 (b) Farmers of Tokam ri, Kaesong City began their payment of rice tax-in-kind on 7 November amid great rejoicing over the big harvest.
 (c) Farmers of Panmun county began their payment of tax-in-kind on November 5.
4. ECONOMIC TREATY BETWEEN NK AND BULGARIA SIGNED . . .
 An economic treaty between NK and Bulgaria was signed in Sophia. According to this treaty, Bulgaria will supply building material and give technical assistance to NK during 1954-1955.
5. 10TH MEETING OF POLITICAL CONFERENCE . . .
 The 10th meeting of the political conference in Korea was held on 5 November without any particular result. It would not be difficult to begin the conference if only the Americans would show willingness and sincerity.

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6. 11TH MEETING OF POLITICAL CONFERENCE . . .

Our side agreed to the American proposal on the meeting schedule problem.

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7. ECONOMIC KNOWLEDGE OF LEADERS AND PARTY MEMBERS RAISED . . .

The Party cell, under YUN Sok-chin, has obtained good results in the work of his production cooperatives by training leaders and Party members in economics.

8. EDUCATION DISCUSSED BY WOMEN . . .

The Organization Committee of Kaepung County Democratic Women's Union discussed the problem of strengthening and improving the work of its lectures.

9. WORLD YOUTH FIGHTS FOR PEACE AND DEMOCRACY . . .

Today is the anniversary of the establishment of the World's Democratic Youth Union. The Union was born as the fighting organization of the world's youth for peace and democracy on November 10, 1945. Our youth showed the whole world through the war that a united force of young men and women could safeguard their freedom and independence. We must strive for the peaceful solution of the Korean problem and strengthen the tie between us and the youth of the world under the proletarian flag.

KIM Chang-sop, Chairman
Kaesong Organization Committee,
Korean Democratic Youth Union

10. JAPANESE FIGHT FOR INDEPENDENCE AND PEACE . . .

We welcome the Japanese delegation, headed by Professor Oyama, who came to our country to strengthen the friendly tie between the Korean people and the Japanese people. The peace-loving Japanese people have fought bravely against their military overlords and imperialists and now the American imperialists. Americans are now planning to make Japan the beachhead of their aggression in Asia in spite of the opposition of all the Japanese people. We sincerely hope that the Japanese will attain their goal of independence and freedom.

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11. 3RD CHINESE COMFORTING TEAM VISITS NKPA . . .

CHO Su-san, Chief of the 2nd Group of the 3rd Chinese Comforting Team who visited the army unit under Hero KIM Chun-dong, said that the Chinese people will not stop their assistance to the Korean People.

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12. RECENTLY TRANSLATED LITERATURE
 (a) Mayakovsky at the Early Stage of the Soviet Government: A criticism of the works of Mayakovsky, the forerunner of socialistic realism, at the early stage of the revolution.
 (b) Pride of Soldiers : Sagas of heroic soldiers collected in this book.
 (c) Short Stories of Tolstoy.
13. RESTORATION OF ANCIENT REMAINS
 The workers at the Kaesong National Historic Museum are pouring their effort into restoring the ancient remains of the Koryo dynasty. Kaesong was the capital of the nation during the Koryo dynasty and there are many historic remains including Sonjuk Bridge, where the faithful CHONG Mong-ju was assassinated.
14. CONVERSATION OF HARVEST
 A throng of happy farmers and the workers of the Democratic Propaganda Office of Sonha ri talked happily over the rich harvest of this year.
15. RUSSIAN MOVIE, "CHUK AND KEK" SHOWING
 "Chuk and Kek", a children's art movie made in Russia this year, is showing at the Kaesong Theatre today.
16. ENEMY AGENT ARRESTED
 An American trained enemy agent, who was going to South Korea with collected information about our reconstruction program disguised as a railroad laborer, was arrested by the alertness of the members of the Home-Defense Corps of Panmun County.
17. EXPLANATION TO PWS AGAIN SUSPENDED ONE DAY
 On account of the violent action of the reactionary elements among PWS controlled by American imperialists, the explanation was forced to be suspended for a day.

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18. ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION CELEBRATED IN MANY LANDS
 Mass meetings were held in China, Japan, France and many other countries to celebrate the 36th anniversary of the October Revolution.
19. TREATY BETWEEN RUSSIA AND POLAND FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
20. JAPANESE MINE WORKERS STRIKE FOR 24 HOURS
21. AMERICAN PAPER SATIRIZED NOBEL PEACE PRIZE
 The Chicago Tribune satirized the awarding of the Nobel Peace Prize to George Marshall as a schemer for war.

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22. 9TH PLENARY MEETING OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF POLISH LABOR PARTY . . .
A discussion of the results of the six-year plan and the plan for the future were brought up at the meeting of the Central Committee of the Polish Labor Party.
23. AMERICAN, BRITISH AND SK PWS PROTEST ACTION OF U.S. AUTHORITIES . . .
Americans are trying to intimidate and blackmail American, British and South Korean PWS who oppose repatriation.

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Kaesong Sinmun (Kaesong Press)

Date : Saturday, 17 November 1953. Vol. 198 No.357

Publisher : Kaesong Press Agency

Place : Kaesong

Frequency : daily

Editor : KIM Myong-ho

Page 1

HIP, HIP, HURRAH! THE 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE GREAT SOCIALIST OCTOBER REVOLUTION!
INTERNATIONAL COMBINATION OF WORKERS OF THE WORLD FOR EVER! (Slogan)

1. CELEBRATED DAY OF WORKERS OF THE WORLD . . .

Today is the 36th anniversary of the great socialist October revolution, celebrated by all workers of the world. All NK people should strengthen ties between the NK people and peace-loving people of the world led by the Russian people.

2. CELEBRATION MEETING OF THE 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .

A meeting celebrating the 36th anniversary of the great socialist October revolution was held in Kaesong on 6 November 1953.

by YI Sang-mok

3. 8TH MEETING OF KOREAN POLITICAL CONFERENCE . . .

The 8th meeting of the Korean political conference was held on 3 November, KI Sok-bok, delegate from North Korea, emphasized the unreasonableness of the assertions of the American delegation.

4. AUTUMN PLOWING IN LIBERATED AREAS . . .

Farmers in liberated areas are now striving in their autumn plowing with the use of their new tractors.

5. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET UNION . . .

(1) Socialist competition for increased production - All factory workers in Leningrad urge the use of socialist competition for increased production.

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(2) Mighty new "ditcher" - Mighty new "ditchers" are being used in the irrigation and cultivation of the Soviet Union by attaching it to the "S 80" tractors.

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6. GREAT VICTORY OF THE OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .

36 years ago today the heroic Russian working classes established the proletarian government under the leadership of Lenin and Stalin by upsetting the capitalist system for the first time in the world. Since that time, the great victory of the October revolution has urged the oppressed classes of the world to fight bravely against imperialists and capitalists, the eternal enemy of an oppressed class. In the 2nd World War Poland, Rumania, Czechoslovakia, Korea and other countries were liberated from the regime of imperialism by the decisive victory of Russian troops. Now those countries are fighting bravely against imperialistic countries of the world under the guidance of great Russia.

7. OCTOBER REVOLUTION AND THE NK PEOPLE . . .

Under the inspiration of the October revolution, the Sam Il movement against Japanese imperialists occurred in Korea on 1 March 1919. Later brave NK people fought against the Japanese imperialists by guerrilla fighting for their independence and freedom of the fatherland under the leadership of Marshal KIM Il-sung. Since Korea was liberated from the regime of the Japanese imperialists by the decisive victory of the mighty Russian troops, NK people established the proletarian government and have achieved the victory in the fatherland war against American imperialists and their running dogs with the brotherly aid of mighty Russia and other countries.

8. COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION IN RUSSIA . . .

The Soviet people are striving for communist construction by carrying out the theories of Marx and Engels under the guidance of the Russian Communist Party and Russian government. Industrial production has increased 300% over 1940 through the five year plan. Production of crops has increased from 40% to 50% over last year. Wages of laborers, engineers and clerks have raised 35% over last year.

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9. NKPA CELEBRATE 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .

10. CELEBRATIONS OF 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF GREAT OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .

(a) Workers in Kaesong - Factory workers in Kaesong celebrate

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the 36th anniversary of the great October revolution with outstanding labor results.

(b) Farmers in Kaepung County and Panmun County - Farmers in Kaepung County and Panmun County competing for increased production celebrate this day with a big harvest.

11. VICTORY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION, POEM BY SIN CHANG-SUN, STUDENT OF SONGDO ECONOMIC AND POLITIC UNIVERSITY . . .
(PHOTOGRAPH: RECONSTRUCTED WATER-POWER STATION)
12. RED BOOK, STRAY NOTES OF COMRADE KIM YUN-CHONG . . .

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13. LETTER FROM YI SUNG-DOK IN KAESONG TO RUSSIAN COMRAD . . .
I send congratulations to you on the 36th anniversary of the great October revolution.
14. KAESONG CELEBRATES 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .
Taking oaths that they will strive in the rehabilitation of the post-war people's economy, Kaesong people celebrate the 36th anniversary of the October revolution.
15. HWANG TU-SONG GROUP EXCEED PRODUCTION GOAL . . .
Members of the Hwang Tu-song group in an (unnamed) factory, who competing for increased production have exceeded their production goal by 120% at this 36th anniversary of the great October revolution.
16. 8TH MEETING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY . . .
17. ONE BILLION RUBLE SPURS ON WORKER, YI KAP-NAI . . .
Thanking the Russian people for the one billion ruble assistance in rehabilitation of the NK post-war people's economy, I take an oath that I will strive for rehabilitation at this the 36th anniversary of the great October revolution.

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)
 Date : Thursday, 15 October 1953. Vol. 288 No. 2,497
 Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of the NK Supreme People's Assembly
 Place : Pyongyang
 Frequency : daily
 Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. PREVENTION OF WINTER PLAGUE
 Prevention of winter plague is important to the rehabilitation of the people's economy. Workers in the field of winter plague prevention should strive in reconstructing the people's economy damaged during the war in accordance with the Cabinet Decision No. 146 on preparations for winter.
2. NECESSITIES FOR WINTER
 Every consumers guild of North Korea is now selling the necessities of winter to farmers and laborers.
3. LETTER FROM MALENKOV TO KIM IL-SUNG
 I send congratulations to you on the 5th anniversary of the establishment of diplomatic relations between the Soviet Union and North Korea.
4. LETTER FROM VOROSHILOV TO KIM TU-BONG
5. LETTER FROM MOLOTOV TO NAM IL
6. NEWS FROM NORTH KOREA
 - (a) Motor Car Repair Plan exceeded - Workers of an (unnamed) motor car repair factory under the management of CHAI Tal-bom exceeded the year's repair plan by 124%.
 - (b) Factory Production Goal Completed - Workers of an (unnamed) factory under the management of PAK Hwi-bok completed the year's production goal on 27 September by the observation of labor regulations and the application of advanced working methods.
 - (c) The Textile Production Cooperative - The textile production cooperative under the management of CHONG Pong-sun is producing woven goods of good quality. Workers of this factory are now exceeding the production goal each day by 110%.

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(d) Reforestation Wind Breakers - Massive timber reforestation for protection against the wind has been planned in Kangwon Province.

7. LETTER FROM PEOPLE OF TRIESTE TO CITIZENS IN PYONGYANG . . .

The people of Trieste sent a congratulatory letter to Pyongyang citizens celebrating the achievement of the victory of the NK people in the fatherland war.

8. FROM FARMING TO INDUSTRIAL RECONSTRUCTION . . .

Workers of the nationalized grazing lands in Hamnam Province are now showing patriotic zeal in the fields of commercial and industrial reconstruction of the post-war people's economy by changing to those fields of employment.

9. FARMERS IN CHASONG COUNTY WORK IN FACTORIES . . .

Farmers in Chasong County have begun to assist in production factories for the purpose of helping in the rehabilitation of post-war people's economy damaged during the war.

10. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET UNION . . .

(a) Completion of steel melting Workers of the Stalin Iron Manufacture Factory in the Soviet Union have completed their steel melting plan of 9 months within the time allotted.

(b) Mine-workers lower prices - Workers of the Yaknov (sic) Trieste coal mine and the Kemelov Ugol (sic) coal mine are now striving for lower prices of coal.

(c) Kolkhoz Market in laborers' towns - Uus Ellu (sic) Kolkhoz have found Kolkhoz consumer's markets in factory laborers' towns.

(d) 25th anniversary of factory newspaper - Today is the 25th anniversary of the Stalin motorcar factory newspaper publication.

(e) Workers of Kuznets Iron Manufacturing Factory - Workers of the Kuznets iron manufacture factory have completed their production goal for 9 months by the use of competition for increased production.

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11. WORK OF HAEJU CITY PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE . . .

Supporting Cabinet Decision No.146, the Haeju City People's X Committee are leading the farmers in preparing for winter by holding discussions and lectures, and through the use of the radio and newspapers.

by PYON Hak-chun

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12. **INACTIVITY OF PRODUCTION IN HOLTONG MINE**
The Holtong mine has achieved 62% of its production goal for half the year. Workers of this mine should do their best to exceed their production goal by correcting many faults of inactivity in production.
by HWANG San-chul
13. **DEPARTMENT STORE INCREASES COMMODITY SUPPLY**
The supply of commodities reaching citizens and farmers is being increased day by day in the Pyongyang Nationalized Department Store. Selling of daily necessities has increased twice over last year.
14. **YONGCHON TRACTOR PROGRAM**
Workers of the Yongchon tractor office in Pyongbuk Province are organizing various autumn plowing programs.
15. **CARELESS MANAGEMENT OF NATIONAL COMMODITIES**
Workers of the nationalized Anhak shop under the management of KIM Hwang-ho made great number of commodity errors by carelessness. They should manage their national commodities more precisely.
by KIM Kyong-hwa
16. **RECONSTRUCTED FISHING DISTRICTS**
Fishing is now active in reconstructed fishing districts of Hwanghae Province.
17. **FISHING FOR HERRING**
A good many herring are being caught in the East Sea (Japan Sea) by NK fishermen now.
18. **COMPLETION OF AUTUMN WHEAT SEEDING**
Farmers in Hamnam Province have completed autumn wheat seeding.
19. **PAYMENT OF TAX-IN-KIND ON GINSENG**
Farmers who cultivate ginseng in the Kaesong area have almost finished payment of their tax-in-kind.
20. **GOOD RELATIONS BETWEEN NK PEOPLE AND MONGOLIAN PEOPLE**
Today is the 5th anniversary of the start of diplomatic relations between North Korea and Mongolia. Thanking the Mongolian people for their friendly assistance during the war, all NK people should strengthen the friendly ties between the NK people and the Mongolian people.
21. **APPLICATION OF ADVANCED WORKING METHODS**
Workers of the Sariwon coal mine are now exceeding their production goal each day by 150% by applying new advanced working methods.

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22. OATH OF VICTORY . . .

In their meeting on 11 and 12 October 1953, model workers of the railway, under the leadership of KIM Chu-bong, took oaths that they would achieve victory in fighting for the rehabilitation of the railroads damaged during the war.

23. GREAT UNDERTAKING OF SIN MYONG SON, HERO OF NORTH KOREA . . .
by KIM To-yong

24. PRESENTATION OF RUSSIAN OPERA . . .

Opening ceremony of an operatic work called "Ivan Szanin" (sic) presented to workers of the Pyongyang national art theatre from workers of the Moscow grand art theatre, was held at the Pyongyang National Art Theatre on 13 October 1953.

by KIM Sang-hwa

25. DISTRIBUTION OF WINTER CLOTHES . . .

Every nationalized shop in Pyongyang is now distributing winter clothes to factory workers, farmers, clerks and businessmen.
(Photograph : Farmers and laborers receiving winter clothes)

26. SOVIET UNION ACHIEVEMENT AWARD . . .

Workers of the Stalin motor-car factory in the Soviet Union have achieved excellent results in their production by encouraging socialist competition for increased production. They have been awarded a championship flag of the Russian cabinet by the Central Committee of the entire Russian Professional League. They are now striving for increased production for the purpose of completing the five year plan within the term.

27. AMERICAN AGGRESSORS DISTURB CEASE FIRE BY RELEASING NK PWS . . .

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27. MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN NEWS . . .

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Kaesong Sinmun (Kaesong Daily Press)

Date : Sunday, 1 November 1953 Vol.193 No.352

Publisher : Kaesong Press Agency

Place : Kaesong

Frequency : daily

Editor : KIM Myong-ho

Page 1

1. EFFECTIVE THRESHING FOR WELFARE OF COUNTRY . . .
We reaped a big harvest this year by our hard work and the benevolent administration of the Party and government. While rejoicing over the good harvest, however, we must not forget to do our best to thresh the crops and contribute to the further welfare of our country.
2. NK SIGNS TREATIES BETWEEN NK AND RUMANIA AND NK AND GERMANY . . .
The NK envoy, visiting countries of East Europe, signed treaties in Bucharest on October 23 and in Berlin on October 6. According to these treaties, Rumania and Germany will give economic and technical assistance to NK.
3. PREPARATION FOR 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION . . .
Kaesong City People's Committee and county people's committees of the liberated area are preparing to hold a mass celebration during 5 - 7 November. Lectures and meetings concerning the October revolution will be held from 30 October to 10 November. The Kaesong Theatre will show special movies commemorating the Revolution and the Russo-Korean Cultural Association Kaesong Committee will show pictures of the mighty Communist construction in Russia.
4. HARVEST COMPLETED IN LIBERATED AREAS . . .
Encouraged by the Cabinet decision to exempt the payment of tax-in-kind in liberated areas south of the 38th parallel, the farmers of Panmun county completed their harvesting efficiently.

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5. PREPARATION FOR WINTER LIVING

Although now is the busy season of harvest and fall plowing, the farmers of Panmun county do not forget to prepare for the cold winter and are rebuilding their homes and securing fuel.

6. MEETING CONCERNING KOREAN PEACE CONFERENCE

Korean and Chinese delegates firmly demanded American acceptance of their proposal of the meeting schedule and accused Americans of not admitting Russia as a neutral nation at the 3rd meeting held on October 28. KI Sok-pok and HWANG Hwa spoke at the meeting.

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7. LENIN AND STALIN, ORGANIZERS OF MIGHTY OCTOBER REVOLUTION

8. KAESONG FARMER'S EXPERIENCE

CHOE Hak-yon, a farmer of Kaesong, produced a harvest which was 340 per cent over his harvest prior to the beginning of the war under the rule of Syngman Rhee. This great increase was caused by his hard work, application of his past experiences and new farming methods under the considerate administration of our Republic.

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9. PREPARATION FOR 36TH ANNIVERSARY OF OCTOBER REVOLUTION

The workers of Kaesong Textile Mill is developing competitive production to celebrate the anniversary of the October revolution. The farmers of Kaepung County are working hard at their threshing in order to complete payment of tax-in-kin before the anniversary of the October revolution.

10. OX CART STALLS NEWLY BUILT

The workers of the Workshop of Ox-carts and Horse-Carts Transportation are building 60 stalls for oxes and horses in preparation for the winter season.

11. LEADERSHIP SHOWN IN CLEAN VILLAGE

CHO Chung-chol, head of Kompyong People's Pan, is keeping his village clean and sanitary by his leadership in cleaning and spreading of sanitary knowledge.

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12. **MOVING PICTURE PROJECTOR CAR SENT FROM RUSSIA . . .**
A moving picture projector car has arrived at Kaesong and is now showing many excellent movies to farmers throughout the country-side.
13. **PHOTOGRAPH OF BUILDING MATERIALS BEING TRANSPORTED . . .**
14. **ENEMY AGENTS SMUGGLED INTO KAESONG ARRESTED . . .**
Three enemy agents passing through the Kaesong area on their way back to South Korea after gathering informations, were recently arrested.

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15. **ECONOMIC PLAN FOR 3RD AND 4TH PERIODS IN PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC COUNTRIES . . .**
Czechoslovakia, Rumania and Bulgaria obtained great results in their plans for economic development during the 3rd and 4th periods of 1953.
16. **FARMING IN NOVEMBER . . .**
In order to repay the kind consideration of our government and Party in cutting the tax-in-kind and increasing the government loans on seeds in the liberated area south of the 38th parallel, farmers must strive earnestly in their farming. The more important work to do in November is the threshing of harvested crops, payment of the late crop tax-in-kind, fall plowing, manufacturing of straw products, and preparation for winter by repairing houses and securing fuel. Farmers must also prepare for the next year's farming by making new tillable fields out of sterile ground, accumulating home manure, keeping preserving superior quality seeds and building irrigation dams for water facilitation.

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)
Date : Monday, 12 October 1953 Vol. 285 No. 2,494
Publisher : NK Cabinet & Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

DIRECT EVERYTHING TOWARD POST-WAR RECONSTRUCTION AND REINFORCEMENT OF THE
DEMOCRATIC FOUNDATION! (Slogan)

1. STABILIZE TIES BETWEEN KOREA AND THE SOVIET UNION . . .

It has been five years since diplomatic relations were established between our republic and the Soviet Union. After our nation was liberated by the Soviet Army, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea was established in accordance with the will of the people, in September 1948. On 8 October of the same year KIM Il-sung and Stalin set up diplomatic and economic relations between the two nations. In addition to aid which brought the remarkable development of our people's economy before the war and enabled us to achieve the glorious victory, the Soviet Union is to render 1 billion ruble for our post-war reconstruction. It will be the largest material guarantee for rehabilitation and improvement of our living standards. Today the Korean people, celebrating the 5th anniversary of diplomatic and economic relations with the U.S.S.R. are determined to stabilize our victory by strengthening friendly relations with the Soviet people.

(Translator's note: in this article NAM Il appears as Foreign Minister and YI Tong-kun as Vice Foreign Minister)

2. CHINA AND KOREA TRY FOR EARLY KOREAN POLITICAL TALKS . . .

NAM Il published an announcement on acceptance of preparatory talks at Panmunjom. If the American side really wants to bring peace to the Far East and to the world, they must respond sincerely to this announcement which proposes a prompt solution of the problems of the place, time and members for the political talks.

3. LETTER TO MALENKOV FROM KIM IL SUNG . . .

(On the 5th anniversary of NK-Soviet pact)

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4. LETTER TO VOLOSHILOV FROM KIM TU BONG

5. LETTER TO MOLOTOV FROM NAM IL

6. WOMEN REPLACE MEN IN INDUSTRY

(a) In Factories of Chagang Province, the replacement of men-workers by women-workers is being carried out. 238 women have already replaced men in many shops in the Consumer's Society, and more women are under training for replacement of men-workers in clerical works and light industry. The men will be transferred to heavy industry and other important post-war reconstruction works.

(b) In Communication Agencies of Hambuk Province - An effort for 30% replacement of men workers by women is extensively being carried out.

7. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET UNION

(a) Kolkhoz Stock-Breeding Workers Honored - According to a Tass dispatch from Moscow, 9 stock-breeding workers of a Kolkhoz were awarded the "Lenin" and "Sickle & Hammer" orders for their outstanding production records in 1951 and 1952.

(b) Agricultural Movies being made - The Soviet Culture Ministry is now making 50 agricultural films.

(c) Tractor with Telephone - Engineers of the Agriculture Electrification Institute have designed a tractor with a telephone.

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8. FORESTRY BUREAU CARRIES OUT WINTER PROVISIONS

Thanks to elastic administration of the leaders, including the Forestry Bureau chief KO Yong-dae, the production of lumber necessary for post war reconstruction has now increased to a favorable amount and preparation work in confronting the cold season has begun.

(PHOTOGRAPH : TRANSPORTING OF RAW LUMBER)

9. POTTERY WORKS FOR BRICK PRODUCTION

Construction of Hamhung National Pottery Company proceeding fast in order to take care of the present urgent requirement for building material.

10. "RED TAPE" IN CONSTRUCTION

Workers of the Yongmun ri work-shop under the Pyongyang City Construction Trust must suffer the long and tedious bureaucratic process for getting tools necessary for their daily work. A plasterer had to spend many weeks getting through the required procedure with 30 odd signatures of approval to get a single trowel.

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11. FOOD PRODUCTION INCREASES

Workers of Sinuiju Food Manufacturing Factory are pouring their full effort into the expansion of the factory's productive facilities. They have repaired the ovens destroyed by enemy bombing and are producing twice as much candy as before.

12. FRIENDSHIP WITH SOVIET PEOPLE IS ROAD OF GLORY AND VICTORY

(On the occasion of the 5th anniversary of the NK-Soviet Diplomatic and Economic Pact)

YI Ho-ku, vice chairman
Korea-Soviet Cultural Association
Central Committee

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13. BRILLIANT MERITS OF TANK NO. 638

14. WOMEN ARE COURAGEOUS IN AID CAMPAIGN

15. WINTER DISEASE PREVENTION CAMPAIGN IN PYONGYANG

Many gatherings including people's "pan" meetings are taking place in Pyongyang for the "Winter Disease Prevention Month" which started last October 1st.

16. FIGHT BRAVELY FOR THE GLORIOUS FATHERLAND

(A letter from mother of a soldier to her son)

17. WAR ORPHANS LAUNCH PRODUCTION

18. EX FARMER PAK KAE MOK BECOMES EXEMPLARY FACTORY WORKER

19. MECHANIZED RICE FARMING IN RUSSIA

20. WOMAN DRILLER PAE UM CHIN

21. ANAK CHAESONG PO FARM IS PREPARED FOR WINTER

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22. INDIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY ANNOUNCEMENT ON NNRC

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23. CHU EN LAI TALKS WITH OYAMA IKUO
24. KOREAN DELEGATES ARRIVE IN VIENNA
25. US SOUTH KOREA PACT
26. UN 8TH SESSION
27. TRICKS RAMPANT INSIDE PW CAMPS UNDER INDIAN CUSTODY
28. SYNGMAN RHEE THREATENS NNRC'S WORKS
29. BOOKS FOR DISTRIBUTION

<u>Books</u>	<u>Price</u>	<u>Publisher</u>
1. Environment and Farm-production	73 NK won	National Publication Agency
2. Table of Local Administrative Districts	79 " "	" " "
3. Pride of the Soldier	100 " "	Korea-Soviet Publication Co.
4. The Front	90 " "	Literary Publication Co.
5. Young boys who follow the Hero	60 " "	Educational Publication Co.
6. Learning Techniques is obligation of young men of the Republic	24 " "	Democratic Korea Co.

Publication Bureau
Ministry of Commerce

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)
Date : Wednesday, 14 October 1953. Vol. 287 No. 2,496
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of the NK Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. NK PEOPLE HAVE WON TITLE OF "STORM TROOPS"
NK people achieved the victory in the fatherland war against American imperialists and their running dogs with the friendly assistance of peace-loving people of the world, led by the Russians. It surely means that NK people have won the title of "storm troops" which was given to brave NK people by Stalin at the 19th meeting of the Russia Communist Party.
2. FARMERS IN KAESONG HARVEST
Farmers in Kaesong who have achieved 150% greater harvest over last year are now harvesting with great joy.
3. 29TH MEETING OF FATHERLAND UNIFICATION
The 29th meeting of the Central Committee of the Fatherland Unification Democracy Frontline was held on 12 October 1953. In this meeting Marshal KIM Il-sung gave an account of the work of delegations of the NK government visiting the Soviet Union. Marshal KIM Il-sung emphasized especially that we should thank the Russian government and the Russian people for their friendly assistance in the rehabilitation of the NK people's economy and that NK people should concentrate all their might to the rehabilitation of post-war people's economy.
4. PRESIDENT OF EAST GERMANY INTERVIEWS NK COMMERCE DELEGATES
According to a dispatch from Berlin, the president of East Germany had an interview with the NK commerce delegates led by YI Chu-yon, Commercial Minister, on 10 October 1953.
5. LAUNCHING CEREMONY OF FISHING BOATS
Launching ceremony of reconstructed fishing boats "victory" No. 7, 8, 9, 10 was held at shipyard under the management of IM Myong-ho on 6 October 1953.

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6. BRANCHES OF RED CHINA VISITING GROUP IN NORTH KOREA . . .
No. 6 and No. 7 branches of the Red China consolation group have arrived in Sinuiju by special trains on 11 October 1953 for the purpose of visiting North Korea.
7. POLISH AMBASSADOR TO NORTH KOREA HOLDS PARTY . . .
Polish ambassador to North Korea held a party on 12 October 1953 on the 10th anniversary of the establishment of the Poland People's Army.
8. BUSINESS MEETING HELD IN COMMERCE MINISTRY . . .
The Commercial Ministry is holding business meetings for workers in the field of commerce for the purpose of assisting them in raising their efficiency in business.
9. NEWS FROM CHINA . . .
(a) Progress of inland Mongolian self-governing district - People of inland Mongolian self-governing district have learned how to manage their government during the six years since their government was established. About 15,000 officials have been trained. The total number of domestic animals has increased 200% over last year. Production of crops has increased 25% over last year.
(b) Development of woolen fabric industry - According to a dispatch from Peking, Red China will be able to be self-sufficient for the first time in its history. Production of woolen fabric has been increased 200% over 1949.

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10. SPEECH OF CHAI CHANG IK IN ARTIST AND NOVELIST MEETING . . .
The most important task for us is to reconstruct the people's economy damaged during the war. All artists and novelists show their patriotic zeal in the progress of culture and art through studying Russian's advanced culture and art. Works of artists and novelists have rendered distinguished service in leading the NK people to achieve victory in the fatherland war. All novelists and artists should keep Stalin's work in their minds, "ideological fighting is more desperate and intense fighting than military fighting."
11. SPEECH OF PAK YONG BIN AT ARTIST AND NOVELIST MEETING . . .
All NK people are now rising to action in reconstructing the people's economy damaged during the war. Under such a serious atmosphere, the entire artists and novelists meeting has of important significance in the fighting not only for progress of NK culture and art but rehabilitation of the people's economy. The most important duty for artists and novelists is to urge NK people to fight for not only reconstructing the people's economy but achieving the peaceful unification of the fatherland.

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12. STRENGTHENING OF MILITARY REGULARITY

The NK People's Army achieved the victory in the fatherland war against American imperialists and their running dogs by the strengthening of military regularity. All soldiers and officers should recognize the importance of military regularity by their recollections of experiences in the fatherland war, studying politics based upon the theory of Marx and Stalin and learning experiences from Russian troops and the military regularity of Russian troops.

by PAK Chang-rim
Brigadier General of NKPA

13. AGITATORS TEACH COMMUNIST THEORY

The junior organization of the Professional League is agitating new factory workers by arming them with the theories of Marx and Stalin.

by HO Ki-nam
Chief of junior organization of the
Professional League

14. PREPARATION FOR PAYING TAX-IN-KIND

Farmers in Kumtae ri, Kangnam county who achieved a big harvest this year are now preparing for the payment of tax-in-kind on rice.

by KIM Pong-u

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15. DISCUSSIONS IN ARTISTS' AND NOVELISTS' MEETING

(1) YI Myon-sang - The subjects of all works of art and novels should be "rehabilitation of the post-war people's economy." All artists and novelists should publish works containing socialistic realism based upon the theories of Marx, Lenin and Stalin.

(2) MIN Pyong-kyun - All poets of North Korea should produce fine works on heroic fighting of the NK working classes in the fatherland war and on reconstructing the people's economy. They should especially emphasize the glorious victory of the NK youths who rendered distinguished service in the fatherland war.

(3) KIM Pok-won - All novelists should concentrate on the development of juvenile literature by recognizing its importance today.

(4) PAK Yong-bo - All artists and novelists should produce works of the reality in working together with laborers in fighting for rehabilitation of post-war people's economy, and not concentrate only on the cities in their works.

(5) SO Man-il - We should concentrate our might on translating fine works of the Russian advanced culture in order to give the NK people the proletarian the Marxist and Leninist and Stalinist theory in fighting for rehabilitation of the post-war people's economy.

(6) PAK Hak - All cinema artists should rouse themselves to action in creating new people's art by studying the fine works of Russian advanced culture, especially work in motion pictures.

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16. MISCELLANEOUS FOREIGN NEWS . . .

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