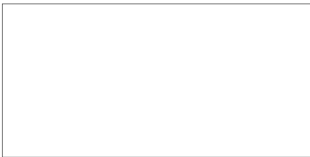


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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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COUNTRY Korea

REPORT

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Next 1 Page(s) In Document Denied

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Security Information

N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Friday, 24 April 1953. Vol. 97 No. 564
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. FOR VICTORY IN THE WAR . . .
On the occasion of May Day, we should better prepare ourselves for final victory in the war. The contest for a large harvest, the anti-secret agent campaign, the work of helping soldiers and bereaved families, and other such services must all aim to win victory in the war.
2. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
3. CABINET DECISION NO. 62 . . .
The decision provides awards honoring the model ris and counties in the contest for a large harvest. (April 14, 1953.)
4. SEPARATE DOCUMENT . . .
(Cabinet Decision No. 62 is explained in detail.)

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Page 2

5. POOR FARMERS' LIVING STANDARD IS IMPROVED . . .
Party Committees of Chongsan ri, Sinchon county have corrected such defects as not admitting poor farmers in group working because of their lack of animals and farm tools. They have distributed lands improperly disposed to them and visited their homes individually so that they might know their living conditions and make them help one another.

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6. SEPARATE DOCUMENT . . .
(Continuation of the details of Cabinet Decision No.62)
7. CABINET DECISION NO.63 . . .
The NK Cabinet accepts the NKPA soldiers' proposal for awarding Championship Flag to model farm ri and counties from the NKPA soldiers, and provides as follows:
(a) The Championship Flag will be awarded to the model ri selected in Cabinet Decision No.62
(b) Awarding the Championship Flag will be executed by the commissioner of each Provincial People's Committee under the supervision of a representative from the NK People's Army.
8. PEASANTS' BANK CONFERS WITH STOCK HOLDERS . . .
On 20 April, the Provincial Peasants' Bank met to discuss various plans conforming with its principal purposes.
9. BOTH SIDES BEGIN TO REPATRIATE PW'S . . .

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Page 3

10. SPURS TO SPRING SOWING . . .
Spring sowing has been stepped up in the last stages. In order to get a better harvest, the earliest possible sowing is desirable.
(WITH CHART SHOWING STATISTICS FOR SOWING BY EACH COUNTY UP TO APRIL 21).
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF WOMEN PREPARING TO RAISE A COCOON)
11. CPVA HELPS THE SOWING FRONT . . .
On April 18, at dawn, seven Chinese soldiers, including WANG Hi-kang shouldered hoes and went to the house of a bereaved wife KIM Yong-chun, who could not yet sow her field. They completed seeding work for her. After that, they went on to help other farmers in spring sowing.
12. MODEL FARMER HWANG IN AE . . .
A farmer, YU Chong-sik, sent a letter promising a large harvest of cotton to Model Farmer HWANG In-ae, who reaped 800 pounds of cotton per pan last year.
13. LET'S TRY HARD TO SOLVE THE PW PROBLEM REASONABLY . . .

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14. NK FINE ARTS EXHIBITION . . .

An NK fine arts exhibition was held at the National Auditorium in Budapest on April 15, where 134 works of painting, sculpture and embroidery were displayed; 178 photographs showing Americans' brutal deeds; 133 copied works of ancient paintings; china and architecture.

15. SEVENTH MEETING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY . . .

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

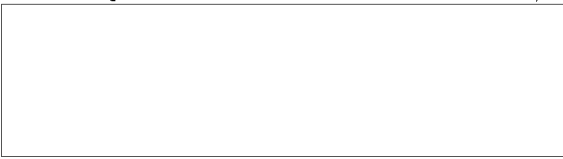
Newspaper : Minchu Choson (Democratic Korea)
Date : Tuesday, 7 April 1953. Vol.97 No. 2,306
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. LET US STRENGTHEN NATIONAL DISCIPLINE! . . .
Because the Korean War is lasting so long, it is desirable for officials of all national organizations to observe national regulations more strictly than any time.
2. OATH TO GENERAL KIM IL-SUNG . . .
We take an oath to you that we will do our best to make a great harvest this year according to your instructions which you gave us when you talked with farmer's deputies of Pyongnam Province.
All farmers of an (unnamed) ri
31 March 1953.
3. CABINET DECISION ON COLLECTING VEGETABLE SEEDS . . .
The Cabinet has adopted Cabinet Decision No.58 on strengthening the work of collecting vegetable seeds.
4. TO THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY . . .
The Hambuk Provincial Committee of the North Korean Labor Party expresses deep mourning on death of Stalin.
5. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
6. FARMERS TAKE AN OATH TO MAKE A GREAT HARVEST THIS YEAR . . .

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7. COMMENT ON TRUCE PROPOSALS . . .

Proposals of the North Korean, and Chinese and Soviet governments on a cease-fire in Korea offer a new possibility for the realization of a cease-fire in Korea.

CHONG Song-on
Vice chairman of North Korean
Democratic Party.

8. NEW SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO CHINA PRESENTS CREDENTIALS TO MAO TSE-TUNG . . .

According to a Sinhwa Sa dispatch from Peking, the new Soviet Ambassador, Kuznetsov, presented his credentials to MAO Tse-tung on 3 April 1953.

9. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET UNION . . .

10. NEWS FROM OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES . . .

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Page 2

ORGANIZATIONS SHOULD EXHIBIT INGENUITY TO CONQUER HARDSHIPS IN SPRING SEEDING (Slogan)

11. LEADERS OF CHUNG HWA COUNTY PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE SHOULD SHOW INGENUITY IN SPRING SEEDING . . .

Bureaucratic leaders of Chung Hwa County People's Committee neglected their spring seeding. Leaders of Chung Hwa County People's Committee should give full attention to the spring seeding works in order to make a great harvest this year according to Cabinet Decision No.230.

12. VAIN WORKS OF UNCHON COUNTY PEOPLE'S COMMITTEE IN THE SPRING SEEDING . . .

Unchon County People's Committee had a meeting on 21 February in which an executive plan to increase production was discussed and settled. This executive plan has not been carrying out. The Unchon County People's Committee neglected its spring seeding work, and neglected to carry out the executive plan, so they cannot expect to make a great harvest this year.

by YU Kyong-bok

13. FARMERS IN HAMNAM PROVINCE BEGIN TO SOW POTATO SEEDS . . .

14. ON THE WORK OF CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN FARM VILLAGES . . .

Consumers' Cooperative Societies in farm villages supply industrial commodities to farmers and agricultural products to town and city officials. But works of the societies did not reach the level desired by the government and Party. The Societies in farm villages should do their best.

by CHO Hong-hi
Chairman of Central Committee of
NK Consumers' Cooperative Society

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15. YU CHUK-SUNG, MANAGER OF A CONSUMERS' COOPERATIVE STORE, DEDICATES . . .
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF YU CHUK-SUNG)
by PAK Pyong-rin
16. PAK CHANG SONG CLERK IN AN (UNNAMED) NATIONAL STORE, TAKES AS GOOD CARE OF
NATIONAL PROPERTIES AS HE DOES OF HIS OWN . . .
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF PAK CHANG SONG)
by YUN Nae-kil
17. LET US MAKE MOUNTAINS AND HILLS GREEN AND BEAUTIFUL!
(a) Works of planting and afforestation are active now in
Chagang Province.
(b) All labors of seedling station under the leadership of
CHAI Sung-ri give full attention to planting and afforestation in order
to make mountains and hills green.
by KIM Ki-nam

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18. OUR HERO, HWANG PYONG SONG SHOT DOWN MORE THAN 40 ENEMY PLANES . . .
Our Hero HWANG Pyong-song, an anti-aircraft battery commander,
shot down more than 40 enemy planes during three years in the Korean war.
by KIM Sang-ok
19. SCOUTING SQUAD KILLED OR CAPTURED 35 ENEMY TROOPS . . .
A scouting squad under the leadership of YUN Chang-sun killed 33
and captured two enemy on "Egg Hill" in the frontline.
by YIM Chan-hwa
20. COMMUNIQUE FROM SOVIET HOME AFFAIRS MINISTRY . . .
Eleven Soviet doctors who were prosecuted as reactionaries proved
to be innocent. They have been released.
21. STANDING COMMITTEE OF SUPREME SOVIET CANCELS GOVERNMENT ORDINANCE . . .
The Standing Committee of the Supreme Soviet has cancelled a
government ordinance on awarding a Lenin decoration to Dr. R.P. Chimasuk.
22. A LETTER TO PAE KYONG HO FROM UKRAINE ENGINEERS . . .
Engineers of a Motor Tractor Station in the Ukraine have sent a
congratulatory message to PAE Kyong-ho, NKPA Hero.
23. LET US ARREST ENEMY SECRET AGENTS! . . .
SIN Ki-sol, who lives in an (unnamed) ri, Kungang county, and works
in a Peasants' Bank, arrested three enemy secret agents, disguised as NKPA
soldiers. On the night of 22 January, he called at farmer KIM Yong-sop's

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house to explain the latest political, military information to farmers of this town. There he found no one except three People's Army soldiers. As soon as he entered the room, they suddenly became confused. So he suspected them to be enemy secret agents. Feeling easy about his indifferent attitude, they asked him about the stationing of soldiers in the area, the condition of farmer's life, the relations between the NKPA and the people on the home-front, and so on. Recognizing them as enemy secret agents, he informed the national security organization instantly and they were arrested. According to the investigation, they were dispatched by the intelligence organization of the enemy GHQ in Korea and were dropped from an enemy plane.

24. CHINESE ARMY HELPS NORTH KOREAN REFUGEES . . .
by CHAI Sok-ku

25. HUNGARIAN PICTURE EXHIBITION HELD IN PYONGYANG . . .

26. SOVIET UNION ON THE ROAD OF COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION . . .

27. A DUEL ON THE SEA . . .

Fisherman KIM Su-chol, 40 years old, encountered three enemy agents disguised as People's Army soldiers in the ocean. They requested him to take them to an (unnamed) peninsula. KIM Su-chol recognizing them as enemy secret agents, suddenly threw their rifles away into the sea and began to fight the three enemy secret agents on the boat. He upset his boat to make them drown. He was saved by a North Korean navy boat.

by HAN Pong-sik

28. FARMERS' CAMPAIGN TO SAVE MONEY . . .

Farmers in Chongke ri, Taeyong county, Pyongnam Province, who made a great harvest last year, are saving money now.

by CHANG In-chan.

29. ARTIST GROUP IN KAESONG DISTRICT CONSOLED FARMERS ABSORBED IN SEEDING WORK . . .

An artist group in Kaesong district consoled farmers absorbed in seeding works in paddy fields.

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Page 4

30. PEOPLE WELCOME ANNOUNCEMENTS OF KIM IL-SUNG, CHOU EN-LAI, AND MOLOTOV . . .

31. MEETING OF WORLD PEACE COUNCIL TO BE HELD LATTER HALF OF MAY . . .

32. SECRETARY OF ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY REPLIES TO PREMIER DE GASPERI . . .

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33. OPPOSITION TO REFORMATION OF ELECTION LAW SPREADS IN ITALY . . .

34. FRENCH PEOPLE STRUGGLE TO CARRY OUT DECISIONS OF VIENNA MEETING . . .

35. 7TH MEETING OF U.N. COMMITTEE ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN . . .

(a) Pact on Women's Political Rights Signed.

36. AUTOCRACY OF MILLIONAIRES . . .

In the United States, American bankers and owners of factories are heroes of national finance. The national economy stands under the control of monopolistic capitalists who exploit the profits of all workers and farmers. Many factories and banks belong to them. They are absorbed in preparations for war.

37. PRAVDA EDITORIAL ON WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMY . . .

The militarization of the imperialistic countries of West Europe has brought a rise in the price of commodities and a decrease of wages. For example, in France cost of living index for September, 1952, rose 45 % compared to September, 1949. In Britain, the number of unemployed in 1953 increased 64% compared to 1951.

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N O R T H K O R E A P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Choson (Democratic Korea)
Date : Sunday, 8 March 1953. Vol. 67 No. 2,276
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. STALIN'S NAME WILL LIVE IN THE HEARTS OF ALL NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE . . .

2. MALENKOV APPOINTED PREMIER OF U.S.S.R. . . .

3. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .

4. MARCH 8TH WOMEN'S DAY . . .

All North Korean women in every field should renew their resolution for victory in the Fatherland Liberation War on the occasion of March 8th Women's Day.

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5. PLANS FOR STALIN'S FUNERAL . . .

6. TRUCE TALKS . . .

7. MARCH 8TH WOMEN'S DAY AND NORTH KOREAN WOMEN . . .

All North Korean women should strengthen friendly relations between Soviet women and North Korean women on the occasion of March 8th Women's Day.

by KIM Yong-su
Vice-chairman,
NK Democratic Women Union,
Central Committee.

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8. SOVIET WOMEN FIGHT FOR PEACE AND COMMUNISM . . .
by Tinaida Tuloichikaya (sic)

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Page 3

ALL NORTH KOREAN WOMEN! ALL YOUR MIGHT FOR VICTORY IN THE FRONTLINE! (Slogan)

9. WOMEN FIGHT BRAVELY AGAINST AMERICAN AGGRESSORS AT THE FRONTLINE . . .
Heroic women fighters of the North Korean People's Army have rendered distinguished service in the Fatherland Liberation War, especially Nurses YI Sun-im, KUK Sin-bok, KIM Hak-sil, AN Yong-ae and SIM Ok-sop; Car drivers, KIM Hae-suk, PAK Chong-suk, KIM Yuk-nyo; and Women Pilots YI Myong-suk and PAK Ki-sun.
by CHOM Uk
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF ABOVE HEROES)

10. LABOR HERO KO YONG-UN . . .
Labor Hero KO Yong-un, a member of the Labor Party, made a great harvest this year. She received the National Flag Medal, First Class, after interviewing Premier KIM Il-sung.
11. PAK YONG-TOK, MOTHER OF THE NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
PAK Yong-tok who lives in Kyu-un ri, Anbyon county, Kangwon Province, sent her six brothers and sister to the frontline. Moreover, she has exceeded her production goal by 130 percent compared with last year.
12. WOMAN FARMER BAEK SIM-CHON . . .
Woman Farmer BAEK Sim-chon made a great harvest this year in behalf of her husband fighting at the frontline. She received the Merit Medal.
13. WOMEN OF THE WORLD ENCOURAGE THE NK WOMEN . . .
Women of the world, headed by the Soviet women encourage NK women.
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF NK REPRESENTATIVES AT THE VIENNA PEACE MEETING)
by HYON Chong-rim.

Page 4

14. 75TH ANNIVERSARY OF BULGARIAN LIBERATION FROM TURKEY
15. 7TH MEETING OF UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY
16. MEETING OF THE SOVIET CZECH AMITY ASSOCIATION'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE
17. GREEK ARMY SUBORDINATED TO AMERICAN AGGRESSORS
18. SPY TRIAL IN EAST GERMANY

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19. FRICTION AMONG THE AMERICANS, BRITONS AND WEST GERMANS . . .

20. GENERAL VIEW OF THE INTERNATIONAL SITUATION . . .

21. SCRAMBLE FOR PETROLEUM BETWEEN AMERICA AND BRITAIN . . .

22. AMERICAN PW LLOYD B. O'NEAL'S LETTER TO PEACE MEETING . . .

American PW Lloyd B. O'Neal, staying in North Korea now, sent a letter to representatives of the Peace Defense People's Meeting in Vienna in December, appealing for a stop to the American aggressor's use of bacteriological weapons in Korea.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Saturday, 22 August 1953. Vol.199 No.666
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : HAN Tong-sun

Note : This is the first time HAN Tong-sun has been listed as editor. In previous issues, the editor has been KIM Won-sun.

Page 1

1. SPEECH OF KIM IL SUNG AT FIGHTER HEROES' MEETING . . .

The armed aggression of American imperialists failed because of our patriotic and heroic People's Army and the friendly Chinese Volunteer Army. During the three years of war, our army produced many heroes who displayed bravery and endurance. Those heroes have gathered here today. I thank you with all my heart. You have not only showed your unselfish courage on the battle-front but have led others to give their effort to the cause of our country. Following your footsteps, the farmers and workers of the rear also produced many labor heroes. You must hold your initiative and exemplary roles in the re-establishment of our post-war economy. You must lead others in the fight for the peaceful unification and independence of our land.

(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF KIM IL-SUNG)

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2. FIGHTER HEROES' MEETING HELD AMID DEEP EMOTIONS . . .

A meeting to welcome fighter heroes was held in Pyongyang 17 - 19 August. CHOE Chong-hak, Chief of the Political Department of the People's Army, made the opening speech and CHOE Yong-kon delivered a speech about the current affairs and the duty of army personnel, on

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the first day. The heroes exchanged tales of their experiences on the second day. Heroes YI Hak-mun, SIN Chon-kyun, KIM Chil-song, and CHON Ki-ryon and others attended debating gatherings and KIM Il-sung delivered his speech of encouragement on the third day.

3. THE VICTORIOUS PEOPLE'S MIGHT . . .

Our heroes showed what mighty strength our people have. We must study more military science and improve our political level with renewed alertness.

by YI Hak-mun,
Double Hero of the Republic

(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF YI HAK-MUN)

4. POEM DEDICATED TO HEROES BY THE KOREAN LITERATURE AND ARTS SOCIETY . . .

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Page 3

5. OUR HEROES ARE THE PRIDE OF OUR PEOPLE . . .

The immortal deeds of our 400 Heroes will live forever on the pages of history with the glorious victory of this war.

6. HERO PILOTS OF OUR REPUBLIC . . .

Our heroic pilots won many air battles despite the small number of our planes. Our Air Force has grown strong in the war.

7. PEOPLE'S LOVE AND RESPECT TOWARD THE HEROES . . .

Our people, grateful for the Heroes' bravery which saved them from the enemy hand, are sending letters of gratitude to our Heroes.

(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF OUR ANTI AIRCRAFT TROOP)

(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF HEROES OF THE REPUBLIC -- YI KU-HWA, HAN KYU-CHON, YU HAN-SANG, HONG POM-KI, PAK CHONG-SIK, CHA WON-CHUN)

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Page 4

8. GRAND PLAN OF MIGHTY RUSSIA . . .

Regulations concerning the national budget and farm tax adopted at the fifth meeting of the Supreme Soviet showed to us the mighty strides of Russia in Communist construction.

9. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY . . .

Molotov announced that he will discuss the German problem with an East German delegation on August 20.

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10. SEVENTH MEETING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY . . .
11. SECOND MEETING OF RUSSO-IRANIAN JOINT COMMITTEE . . .
12. ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY GROWS IN POWER . . .
13. DANISH SHIPYARD WORKERS DEMAND TRADE WITH EASTERN COUNTRIES . . .
14. NEW ITALIAN GOVERNMENT IS FORMED . . .
15. 150,000 JAPANESE WORKERS EMPLOYED BY U.S. ARMY STRIKE . . .
150,000 Japanese employes of the U.S. Army began a 48 hour strike
on 12 August.

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P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Magazine : Pictorial News of the Liberation Army

Date : April, 1952. Vol.13

Publisher: Supreme Political Bureau, People's Revolutionary Military Committee,
Central People's Government.

Place : Communist China (circulated in North Korea)

Frequency: monthly

Page 1 (Cover)

1. (A FEW CHINESE SOLDIERS WITH GUNS IN ATTACKING POSTURE)

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Page 2 (Title Page)

2. PROTEST OF CHINESE DEMOCRATIC PARTIES AGAINST BACTERIOLOGICAL WARFARE
OF AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS . . .

The American imperialists, in order to make up for their severe losses in the Korean war, have been applying bacteriological warfare, violating international conventions and human justice. Since 28 January this year, American imperialists' planes have been dropping numerous insects carrying germs over the front-lines of the Korean People's Army and the Chinese Volunteer Force and in the rear areas, to invoke the fury of people. When the governments of China and Korea protested to the American government, Secretary State of Acheson shamelessly denied the fact. American military planes, during 6 days from 29 February to 5 March, invaded even our territory and dropped numerous germ-carrying insects in Musun, Shinmin, Antung, etc. This fact discloses the Americans' savage intention to massacre the Chinese and Korean peoples and their scheme of expanding the war.

All democratic parties of China hereby appeal to all the peace-loving people of Asia and of the world (including the American and Japanese peoples) to mobilize against the imperialists' crimes in bacteriological warfare, and for the peace of the world. Justice is on our side. Victory will definitely be ours!

National Committee of Chinese People's
Political Conference,

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Chinese Communist Party,
Revolutionary Committee of Chinese Nationalist Party,
Chinese Democratic League,
Democratic Country-Building Association,
Non-Partisan Democratic Members of Chinese Political
Conference,
Chinese Democratic Agitation Association,
Chinese Agricultural and Industrial Democratic Party,
Chinese Public Party,
93 Study Company
Formosa Democratic Self-Government League,
Chinese New Democracy Youth Party.
8 March 1952.

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Page 3

3. CRUSH THE CAPITALISTS' INVASION! (slogan)
4. (PHOTOGRAPH) The Chairman of Conservation Inspection Committee, PO IL PA addressing the Anti-Corruption, Anti-Waste and Anti-Bureaucracy Rally, 9 February, 1952.
5. (PHOTOGRAPH) A scene at the public trial by the Supreme Court of the Central People's Government on the usurpation case against a SONG To-kwi at Chung-san Music Hall, Peking.

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6. (PHOTOGRAPH) The Anti-Corruption Rally of an (unnamed) unit of the People's Liberation Army.
7. (PHOTOGRAPH) Navy Commander SUK Kyong-kwang and Political Section Vice-chief RYU To-seng direct an Anti-Corruption Rally in the Navy.
8. (PHOTOGRAPH) An inspection team discloses the profiteering of the FFI Ho-chi Food Factory in Tsainam which supplied under-quality food to the People's Volunteer Force.
9. (PHOTOGRAPH) SA Suk-un, a middle school girl in Peking discloses her father's crimes in the Anti-Corruption, Anti-Waste and Anti-Bureaucracy Campaign.

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10. (PHOTOGRAPH) Workers of a steel factory in Peking find rejected products in cooperation with an inspection team.

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(Pages 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, and 10 are missing)

Page 11

11. FATHERLAND'S TREASURES, NATURAL RESOURCES . . .
A certain unit of the People's Liberation Army has the glorious duty of guarding woods, in order to prevent the natural resources from fire.
12. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers of Liberation Army guarding woods.
13. (PHOTOGRAPH) A Watch Tower.
14. (PHOTOGRAPH) A lumber train.

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Page 12

15. QUICK LETTER LEARNING CAMPAIGN . . .
16. (PHOTOGRAPH) Pronunciation practice at an army unit.
17. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers are earnestly learning letters on a blackboard.

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18. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers learning letters in a classroom.
19. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers reading textbooks in a classroom.
20. (PHOTOGRAPH) A teacher and soldier-students in open-class.

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21. (PHOTOGRAPH) Comrade CHIN Han-yen, a regimental vice-commander, helping his soldiers in study.

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22. (PHOTOGRAPH) Comrades of the Liberation Army helping each other in study.
23. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers playing with "letter-learning toys" in their spare time.

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Page 15.

24. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers learning a song written by the "quick letter learning system."
25. (PHOTOGRAPH) Exemplary Teacher YAO Mun-hi teaching students.

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Page 16

26. (PHOTOGRAPH) Sergeants of a unit in the Middle South District read "History of American Invasion in China" after learning in only 60 hours the "quick letter-learning system."
27. (PHOTOGRAPH) Cooks learning letters on a wall.
28. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers from farms and factories show their great interest in letter-learning, comrade HO studies while tending horses.
29. (PHOTOGRAPH) Sergeants of a unit in the Middle South District are able to write after learning the "quick letter-learning system" in 20 days.

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(Pages 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24 are missing)

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30. (PHOTOGRAPH) Chinese People's Volunteer Army Commander PENG Teh-hwai at the Korean front. 6 January 1952.
31. (PHOTOGRAPH) General PENG inspects soldiers at the Korean front.

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32. (PHOTOGRAPH) Command Post of a Chinese anti-aircraft unit.

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33. (PHOTOGRAPH) Soldiers of an anti-aircraft unit.
34. (PHOTOGRAPH)

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35. (PHOTOGRAPH) Leaders of an anti-aircraft unit studying enemy planes.
36. (PHOTOGRAPH) Talking about the last battle.
37. (PHOTOGRAPH) Gunners enjoying an out-door drama in their leisure time.

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38. (PHOTOGRAPH) Firing of anti-aircraft guns.

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39. INTERNATIONAL FRIENDSHIP ON THE KOREAN FRONT . . .
40. (PHOTOGRAPH) Rice contributed by Chinese soldiers to the Korean people.
41. (PHOTOGRAPH) Chinese soldiers distributing rice to Korean people.

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42. REVOLUTIONARY WOUNDED VETERAN'S SCHOOL . . .
43. (PHOTOGRAPH) Scientific study of students.

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44. (PHOTOGRAPH) Students studying zoology.
45. (PHOTOGRAPH) Students train themselves in athletics.

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45. (PHOTOGRAPH) Exhibition room of the 1st Wounded Veterans' School in Shantung Province.
46. (PHOTOGRAPH) Library of the above school.
47. (PHOTOGRAPH) Students discuss current problems in their spare time.

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48. (PHOTOGRAPH) Scene of physical exam.
49. (PHOTOGRAPH) Students enjoy table tennis.
50. (PHOTOGRAPH) Blind student plays musical instrument.
51. (PHOTOGRAPH) Students farming in the school farm.

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52. SUPPLY LINES
53. (PHOTOGRAPH) A chart showing supply roads from Shian to Chik-hwa.
54. (PHOTOGRAPH) Members of Shinkyang Supply unit.

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55. (PHOTOGRAPH IN COLOR) Trucks loading lumber.
56. (PHOTOGRAPH IN COLOR) Soviet built grain truck and harvest truck.

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57. (PHOTOGRAPH) A train of supply trucks.
58. (PHOTOGRAPH) Drivers repairing a truck.

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59. (PHOTOGRAPH) Loading of trucks.

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60. (PHOTOGRAPH) Supply trucks arrive at a construction place.

61. (PHOTOGRAPH) Trucks loading.

62. (PHOTOGRAPH) A train of trucks transporting necessities to remote towns.

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63. CAVERMOUS BATTLE (PHOTOGRAPH OF OIL PAINTING)
(Painted by RA Kong-ryu) Part 6 of Anti-Japanese War Picture Series.

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64. FIGHT AGAINST MALICIOUS MERCHANTS . . .
(A comic strip accusing anti-communist merchants.)

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Page 40 (Back cover)

65. TWO YOUNG SOLDIERS RIDING HORSES . . .

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Sunday, 3 May 1953. Vol.104 No.571
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. ORDER NO.269 OF THE SUPREME COMMANDER, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
Only under the flag of international unity of workers can we win our victory. Reactionary nations headed by the U.S.A. are frantically endeavoring to sever this unity, afraid of the growing power of the people's democratic countries. We must detect and repulse any enemy attempt to ruin us by disuniting this international unity under the teachings of Lenin and Stalin.

by KIM Il-sung
1 May 1953.
2. PARTY CONTROL OF THE EDUCATION OF STAFFS . . .
The effect of our Party work depends largely upon the ideological level and practical working ability of its staffs. Some staffs and members have been negligent in raising this level and have impaired many Party works. Among these are: KIM Tal-pin, Vice-chairman of the Sohng County Party Committee; YI Tong-hun, Secretary-General of the Sohng County People's Committee; and YI Tong-hyon, Head of the Sohng County Party Organization Committee.
3. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
4. COMMUNIQUE FROM NK MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS . . .
April 30: Seven American civilian internees were handed to Russians at Antung today. They will be returned to their homes.
5. KOREAN TRUCE TALKS . . .

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6. EFFORT TO STRENGTHEN PARTY RULES . . .

The Party Cell in Sangchotan, Kurak-ni, Sinkye county is striving hard to increase the Party loyalty of its members by strengthening Party rules. They are endeavoring to raise the ideological level of each member by giving them thorough instruction about the teachings of Lenin and Stalin and the directions of KIM Il-sung. By enlightening and criticizing some delinquent members, such as PAK Chi-son and CHIANG Sun-chon of the Political School, they are enforcing Party rules.

7. OUTPUT INCREASED BY INGENIOUS ZEAL AND EFFORT . . .

Workers of a factory guided by KIM Tae-mo have increased their output by improving the machinery they use.

8. WE ARE RECEIVING OUR SICK AND WOUNDED FWS . . .

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Page 3

9. RICE PADDY PLOWING FOR TIMELY TRANSPLANTING . . .

Farmers of Ponghangri, Sinchon County, have risen as one man to the plowing of rice paddies. They are determined to complete the plowing before May 10.

10. TRANSPLANTING IS BEGUN . . .

Transplanting has begun in the workshop farms under the management of KANG Pyong-tae after thorough preparation.

11. CULTIVATION OF MILLET FIELDS IS BEGUN . . .

KANG On-sun, who was awarded the National Flag Medal, 2nd Class, and an exemplary farmer, began the first cultivation of millet fields on April 14. Neighbors are following her footsteps.

(PHOTOGRAPH OF WOMEN FARMERS CULTIVATING MILLET FIELDS)

12. ON THE TRANSPLANTING FRONT . . .

An Yong-ae, who produced the biggest harvest last year, began transplanting on April 29. Neighbors are learning her skill and zeal.

(PHOTOGRAPH OF AN YONG-AE AND NEIGHBORS BUSY TRANSPLANTING)

13. MEETINGS TO CELEBRATE MAY DAY IN OUR PROVINCE . . .

(a) Pyoksong county -- CHOE Sang-ho, County Party Chairman, stressed the international unity of workers in his report at the meeting.

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(b) Songhwa county -- YANG In-kil, County Party Chairman, made a report at the meeting. His report was followed by the speeches of KIM Song-won, KIM Chong-ho and KIM Son-nyo.

(c) Ongjin county -- HAM Se-kyun, County Party Vice-Chairman, made his report at the meeting, followed by the speeches of KANG O-chu, Vice-Chairman of County People's Committee and others.

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14. CHINESE COMMUNISTS LEAN ON RUSSIAN EXPERIENCE IN THEIR SOCIALIST CONSTRUCTION. . . .

The Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party has directed all staff members to study the "History of the Russian Communist Party" from Chapter 9 to Chapter 12 during the period from July, 1953 to December, 1954. The directive said that by applying the successful experience of the Russian Communist Party to the construction work of China they shall be able to obtain great results.

15. MEETING OF ITALIAN COMMUNIST PARTY

Facing the national election, the Italian Communist Party held a meeting of the nation's Communist representatives on April 15. Togliatti stressed the ties between the Party and people in his speech.

16. RESPONSES TO PRAVDA'S EDITORIAL ON EISENHOWER'S SPEECH

(a) Poland -- A newspaper in Warsaw hailed Pravda's editorial as an important mile-stone in the road to peace. It said that the peoples of the Eastern European countries are happy and contented under their present regimes.

(b) Hungary -- A newspaper in Budapest supported the Russian proposal enthusiastically.

(c) U.S.A. -- Newspapers in America commented on the editorial of Pravda as "friendly."

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NORTH KOREAN PRESS SUMMARY

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Friday, 15 May 1953. Vol.114 No.581
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. LET US SET UP COMPLETE PREVENTIVE MEASURES AGAINST WIND AND FLOOD . . .
We should all know the military, political, and economic significances of preventive measures against wind and flood. The highways and bridges of our province, so important for transportation to the front, and our crops, should be protected by all means. We should inspect every house and building before the coming of the storm season. We should also strengthen preventive measures against epidemic diseases.
2. COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
3. GOAL FOR APRIL ACHIEVED 135.6 PER CENT . . .
The Producer's Cooperative under CHANG Tu-pyo has achieved results far surpassing the original goal. This made possible a fall in prices. Workers are striving harder, not satisfied with the result.
4. KOREAN TRUCK TALKS
5. NAENG SANG MO TRANSPLANTING IS FINISHED
YU Kyong-su, a Party member living close to the frontline in Changpung county, has finished transplanting by hard work. His neighbors are following his lead.

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6. LET US STRENGTHEN OUR PARTY LEADERSHIP BY TRANSPLANTING

Surmounting the difficulties fostered by the long war, our farmers have been successfully carrying out their spring seeding. Now the work of transplanting rice, the vitally important food in our country, remains. The new method of Sojumilsik (planting small groups closely) should be thoroughly learned by the farmers. Considering the shortage of labor, all cows and tractors should be mobilized. Factory workers, office workers, and students should participate in this glorious fight. The experiences of exemplary farmers should be spread among all farmers. The water utilization facilities should be carefully used and damages mended. The leaders and Party workers should fight the lack of responsibility and all base complacency.

by KU Yon-pok

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7. RICE PADDY IRRIGATION

Working hard under the guidance of Ri Party Chairman KIM Tae-song and Ri People's Committee Chairman CHA Ho-kwon, farmers of an (unnamed) ri, Anak county have made well-irrigated rice-paddies out of poor paddies and dry fields by digging miles of irrigation canals and ditches.

8. SECOND CULTIVATION OF WHEAT FIELDS COMPLETED

Farmers of Unryul county are cultivating their wheat fields after discarding the old notion of never planting wheat in that county.

9. THREE BRAVE SOLDIERS OF SANGKAMRYONG FIGHT

CHAI Hong-hae, HANG Hu-sung, and WON Rim-tong of CHIM Kum-song's Squad of Chinese Volunteers proved their bravery and heroism in recent fighting in Sangkamryong. By their grim determination, a hill which they had been guarding against the attack of numerically superior enemy troops, remained safe.

10. INCREASED OUTPUT

The workers in an (unnamed) mine are increasing their output by learning advanced Russian techniques.

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11. PROTEST BY CHOU EN-LAI

The Chinese Minister of Foreign Affairs condemned American imperialists for their recent bombing of the north-eastern territory of China and firmly protested to the American government.

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12. REFUTATION BY TASS

Tass refuted the false information that Russia promised last November to send 300,000 troops to China and five divisions to Indochina, reported in the New York Herald-Tribune, 7 May.

13. REFUTATION BY SINHWA SA (CHINESE NEWS AGENCY)

The Sinhwa Sa refuted the article of the N.Y. Herald Tribune of 7 May, as malicious, false information fabricated by the Nationalists.

14. WORKERS OF URUGUAY STRIKE

Thousands of workers struck and demanded the breaking off the military treaty between the U.S.A. and Uruguay.

15. SEVENTH CHINESE WORKERS' UNION MEETING CLOSES

The Union meeting closed on May 11 after a 10 day session. In this meeting, they decided on the roles of the working class on the path of construction, exchanged experiences and opinions, and elected delegates to the Third International Workers' Union Meeting. A new executive committee consisting of 99 members was formed. 813 representatives attended.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Tuesday, 21 July 1953. Vol. 171 No.638
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. TRAIN NEW WORKMEN . . .
New workers should be trained both politically and technically in order to reach production goals and strengthen the laboring classes.
2. YEAR'S PRODUCTION PROGRAM . . .
Working groups of an (unnamed) mine fulfilled the year's program by 100% to 300% on 11 July. The cost for production was reduced to 73.4%.
3. TAXES-IN-KIND ARE PAID . . .
Farmers of Pyoksong county have already paid their taxes-in-kind on an earlier crop.
4. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
5. KOREAN TRUCE TALKS . . .
It was agreed to open the truce talks again on 19 July.
6. 60TH ANNIVERSARY OF MAYAGOVSKI'S (SIC) BIRTH . . .
A meeting in commemoration of Mayagovski's birth was held on 19 July. CHA Cha-myong, chairman of the Literature and Arts Association made a speech: "We men of literature and arts, following the great Soviet poet's fighting will, should develop creative activities based on socialist realism."
7. COMMEMORATIVE PUBLICATIONS . . .
Many publications concerning Mayagovski's life and works appeared in Pyongyang.

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8. TECHNIQUE FOR ALL IS DESIRABLE

In many workshops of Hwanghae Province, new workers are being guided to higher political and technical levels in order to carry out their production program successfully.

9. PAY FULL ATTENTION TO SPECIAL CROPS

Leaders of rural Party and government organs should teach farmers how cotton or tobacco farming is useful and how to cultivate it in order to meet the needs of the frontline.

10. THE VOICE OF PEACE

YOU Man-ok, an NK representative to the 3rd International Women's Conference reported: "Though we could not attend the conference, we support the Soviet peace policy and realize that our fight against the imperialist U.S. aggressors is righteous. We are convinced the final victory is ours.

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11. ON THEIR OWN INITIATIVE

A group headed by PAK No-un of an (unnamed) engine yard repair shop are competing fiercely for increased production. They have started to repair a steam engine on their own initiative.
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF AN ENGINEER REPAIRING STEAM ENGINE)

12. AN HONOURABLE COUPLE

AN Pong-su, a farmer of Sowon ri, Pyoksong county, has sent all his six sons to the frontline. His wife sent 10 rolls of cotton, woven by herself, to the front soldiers, encouraging her sons. They are now earnestly cultivating rice fields in order to send more food to the front.

13. A WOMAN AGITATOR

KIM Um-chon, an agitator at a factory managed by CHANG So-pun, is making great efforts in leading new women workers. They have become very punctual and skillful. As a result, the rate of bad quality production has been reduced to 20% from 50%.

14. CONTEST IN CUTTING GRASS FOR FERTILIZER

Farmers in Chitan ni, Pongsan county, are competing in cutting grass with the slogan "Piles of grass are piles of rice!"

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15. SECRET AGENTS ARE ARRESTED . . .

A reservoir lies in front of an (unnamed) police station in an (unnamed) county. Comrade CHONG Tae-rok, a policeman and a member of the Party, was patrolling around the reservoir as usual, thinking, "If this reservoir should be destroyed by the enemy, innumerable farmers near by it will have to stop their farming." This very moment he heard waves and looked around. A small ferry boat was creeping in carefully. As soon as they got off, 12 armed secret agents drew toward the dike of the reservoir. He waited for them to approach without moving. Thirty meters distance between them! He was going to shoot. But wait! There was another shadow meeting them.

"Fit up four power installations with these explosives. Do you hear? You shall be rewarded W150,000," they were whispering. Unable to endure any more, he shot resolutely with a shout, "Be still!" The thunder-struck rascals all surrendered.

During the last six months, he captured 20 armed agents and defeated all pirates who tried to destroy the reservoir more than 10 times.

by YOU Ki-yol

(ARTICLE TRANSLATED IN FULL)

16. A FLOOD TRAGEDY . . .

For 10 days, a most tragic flood has taken place in South Korea on account of the destructive policy of Syngman Rhee's puppet government. South Korean reactionary publications accused the puppet faction of merely looking on sufferers in the street.

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17. STATEMENT OF THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY . . .

(Molotov answers the letter from Osopnesy, (sic) dated 10 July concerning food supply for Eastern Germany)

18. AN EDITORIAL OF PRAVDA . . .

All Party members and laborers should heighten their vigilance against enemies so that we may crush their plots.

19. REPORT OF THE POLITICAL BUREAU OF THE GERMAN SOCIAL UNITY PARTY . . .

20. A MEMORIAL FROM THE HUNGARIAN GOVERNMENT TO THE YUGOSLAVIAN GOVERNMENT . . .

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