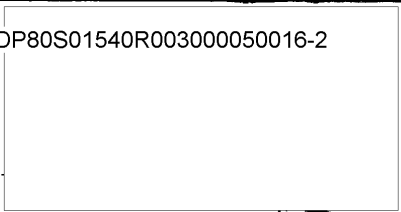


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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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SECURITY INFORMATION

COUNTRY	Korea	REPORT	[Redacted]
SUBJECT	Translations of North Korean Newspapers	DATE DISTR.	5 October 1953
DATE OF INFO.	[Redacted]	NO. OF PAGES	1
PLACE ACQUIRED	[Redacted]	REFERENCE NO.	RD
		REFERENCES	50X1-HUM

THE SOURCE EVALUATIONS IN THIS REPORT ARE DEFINITIVE.
THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.
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(Note: Washington Distribution Indicated by "X"; Field Distribution by "#".)

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R E S T R I C T E D
Security Information

N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)
Date : 9 April 1953. Thursday Vol. 99 No. 2,308
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. ASSISTANCE OF FRIENDLY COMMUNIST COUNTRIES LEADS US TO VICTORY . . .

We are grateful for the assistance of friendly communist countries in the fight against invaders in the Korean War.

2. TO GENERAL KIM IL-SUNG . . .

We brought good results in the increase of production. We are going to present 25 bags of rice to the North Korean Army.

KIM Ki-chin	LIM Song-nam
BYON Hi-yong	KIM Byong-sol
AN Se-bok	HWANG Won-su
HWANG Sung-kon	KIM Ki-bom
HWANG Chi-kon	HONG Tok-sil
HWANG Hyong-kon	CHA Kwan-bong
LIM Chol	KANG Won-sung
KANG Hi-chong	Pyongyang.

3. TO (THE ABOVE NAMED) FARMERS . . .

I certainly appreciate your patriotic action donating an extra 25 bags of rice to North Korean Army.

General KIM Il-sung.

4. CABINET DECISION NO. 56 ON THE MANAGEMENT OF SECONDARY BUSINESSES . . .

Cabinet Decision No. 56 on the management of secondary businesses is an important counter-measure to revise faults in the management of subsidiary businesses and side-line farms for workers, engineers, and clerks.

5. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .

On 28 April, the enemy attacked our People's Army 8 times with great violence in the area of Byonam-dong. Our People's Army-Chinese Army killed or captured 500. An enemy air raid occurred in An-chu and Sun-an, Fyongnam province. Many bombs were dropped on farmer's villages killing many children and farmers. Today our anti-aircraft unit shot down 4 enemy planes.

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6. CEASE-FIRE PROPOSAL BY KIM IL-SUNG AND CHOU EN-LAI . . .

The announcement of Premier KIM Il-sung and Chinese Foreign Minister CHOU En-lai is an indisputable expression of peace.

by YI Yong, NK Working People's Union
(Kun Ro In Min Tang)

7. TRUCE TALKS . . .

8. MORE TRUCE TALKS . . .

9. NEWS FROM THE SOVIET UNION . . .

(a) MEDICAL FACILITIES EXPANDED.

Medical facilities are being expanded to improve the physical condition of all the working classes in the Soviet Union.

(b) NEW WHEAT VARIETIES ARE DISCOVERED.

(c) PLANTING GRAIN BY AIRPLANE IS ACTIVE IN BYELO-RUSSIA.

10. IN OTHER COMMUNIST COUNTRIES. . .

Engineers who finished college are working hard in iron and steel construction in Ansan, Manchuria.

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11. WE SHOULD SPREAD PATRIOTIC COMPETITION TO INCREASE PRODUCTION . . .

(From the speech of KIM Il-sung)

12. FARMERS IN PYONGNAM PROVINCE SPREAD COMPETITION TO INCREASE PRODUCTION . . .

13. STRENGTHENING LABOR REGULATIONS. . .

In an unnamed forest products company under the leadership of Hong, political education projects were spread actively for the strengthening of labor regulations.

14. PARTY AND GOVERNMENT DECISIONS EXPLAINED . . .

The Labor Party of an unnamed workshop showed ingenuity in explaining decisions of the government and the Party.

15. STRONG LABOR DISCIPLINE IS ESTABLISHED . . .

The employees of an unnamed factory under the leadership of Chai could not carry out their responsibility completely last year. So they eagerly spread competition for the increase of production after they had severe self-criticism for their past-working.

Reported by KIM Byong-kyun

16. LET US STRENGTHEN THE WORKS OF COLLECTING VEGETABLE SEEDS . . .

All North Korean farmers should strengthen the work of collecting vegetable seeds for the good harvest of agricultural products according to Cabinet Decision No. 58.

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17. FARMERS IN NORTH HAMKYONG PROVINCE SECURE WATER . . .
Farmers in Hamkyong Pukto are irrigating at seeding time.

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18. PAEK SUNG YONG'S SQUAD ASSAULTS "EGG HILL" . . .
Brave PAEK Sung-yong's squad assaulted "Egg Hill," the so-called impregnable fortress, at night. They killed 8 enemy, captured 4, destroyed many fire points and seized many guns.
by KIM Sang-ok
19. OUR BRAVE PILOT CHOE BYONG-IL SHOT DOWN ONE ENEMY "SABRE F-86" . . .
Our brave pilot CHOE Byong-il shot down one enemy Sabre F-86 on 16 May.
by KIM To-yong
20. ONE COMPANY OF ROK ARMY ANNIHILATED BY OUR GUERRILLAS . . .
According to a UP dispatch from Pusan, our guerrillas on a mountain in Kyongnam and Kyongbuk Provinces assaulted a ROK company headquarters on 4 April. All officers and soldiers were annihilated.
21. LETTER TO HERO KIM IK YOL FROM HIS WIFE . . .
My dear husband! I hope that you will fight more bravely in battle-front.
Your wife KIM Yong-chun
Balun-ri Usi County, Pyongbuk province.
22. HUNGARIAN AND AUSTRIAN YOUTH UNIONS SEND CONGRATULATORY LETTERS . . .
Hungarian and Austrian youth unions have sent congratulatory letters to North Korean fighting youth through the Central Committee of the Democratic Youth Union.
23. LET US ARREST ENEMY SECRET AGENTS . . .
All North Korean people are arresting enemy secret agents Hwang Yong-ho, who live in unnamed Ri in Ryongchon County, Pyongbuk Province, arrested one enemy secret agent pretending to be People Army officer. BAEK Byong-ok, member of Pyongbuk Province People's Committee, arrested two enemy secret agent. KIM Byong-chin, who lives in an unnamed Ri, Haechu City, arrested five secret agent trying to obtain military information on the homefront.
by CHANG In-chan
24. SOVIET UNION BUILDS COMMUNISM . . .
For example the fourth Five-Year Plan was accomplished successfully by the Soviet People.
25. PLAGUE PREVENTION IS ACTIVE EVERY WHERE . . .
In Hwanghae Province, Chakang Province and Hamnam Province, plague prevention is active now, according to Cabinet Decision No. 11 and Instruction No. 4 of the National Emergency Plague Prevention Committee.

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37. 7TH MEETING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY . . .

According to a Tass dispatch from New York, the United Nations General Assembly met on 28 April.

38. 7TH MEETING OF U. N. WOMEN'S COMMITTEE ENDS . . .

According to a Tass report from New York, the 7th meeting of the United Nations Committee on the Status of Women called for equal wages for men and women.

end

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S U P P L E M E N T T O
N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)

Date : Thursday, 9 April 1953. Vol. 99 No. 2,308

23. LET US ARREST ENEMY SECRET AGENTS . . .

The movement to unmask and arrest enemy spies is now a nationwide one. Many people have done heroic deeds in capturing them.

HWANG Yong-ho, who lives in Yongchon county, Pyongan Province, has captured an enemy spy disguised as an NK People's Army officer. When an officer came to his home and asked for a meal, he served him a good meal as he was always willing to help the People's Army. But finding some strange traits about him, when the officer bade farewell, saying that he had business in the next village, HWANG followed him. When HWANG'S intent became clear to the officer, the officer pulled out his pistol. After a struggle, HWANG took the weapon and captured him.

PAEK Pyong-ok, a member of the Pyongnam Provincial government, also captured two secret agents. Sent on official duty to a mountain area, he went into a farm village to sleep. At 12 o'clock two NK People's Army soldiers came in and demanded quarters to sleep. Finding them to be of low moral standards, quite different from NK People's Army soldiers,

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he inquired of them politely in an attempt to learn their real nature. Shortly afterward, they were arrested by our police and Self-Defense Corps troops who were summoned to the place by PAEK. We also took 12 rifles which they had hidden.

KIM Pyong-chin of Haeju City unmasked five secret agents who had smuggled themselves into the city with the purpose of assassinating officials and obtaining military intelligence.

Thus, the united effort of all our people against enemy agents is keeping our rear strong.

(TRANSLATED IN FULL)

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)
Date : Monday, 23 March, 1953. Vol. 82 (No. 2,291)
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

Page 1

1. LET US STUDY EARNESTLY THE PAPERS ON STALIN'S DEATH . . .
Expressing a deep mourning for Stalin's death, all North Korean people should study the papers on Stalin's death, and march vigorously toward the victory in war against American aggressors and Puppet Syngman Rhee.
2. DECISIONS OF THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY . . .
3. CLEMENT GOTTFWALD'S FUNERAL IS HELD . . .
According to Tass dispatch from Prague, Clement Gottwald's funeral ceremony was held solemnly at Prague palace on 19 March.
4. CZECHOSLOVAKIAN PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY ELECTS ANTONIN ZABOTCKI AS A PRESIDENT . . .
5. PEOPLE'S DETERMINATION FOR THE VICTORY . . .
Armed with Stalin's thought and doctrine, all North Korean people should march forward to achieve victory in the Korean war.
by CHAI Tong-hwa
Lecturer, Political Economics Academy
6. MOLOTOV MEETS WITH DEPUTIES OF IRANIAN GOVERNMENT . . .
According to Tass dispatch from Moscow, Soviet Deputy Premier and Foreign Minister Molotov had an interview on 14 March with deputies of the Iranian government who had participated in the Stalin funeral ceremony.
7. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
22 March : Two companies of the enemy were surrounded and annihilated by our People's Army and Chinese People's Volunteers in the area of Korangpo. An enemy air raid occurred in Chongjin, Hambuk Province, and many bombs were dropped on citizen's houses, killing many people. Today our anti-aircraft unit shot down six enemy planes.

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8. ORDINANCE OF STANDING COMMITTEE OF SUPREME PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY ON AWARDING OF HONORABLE DECORATION AND MEDALS FOR WOMEN WHO RENDERED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AT THE FRONTLINE AND ON THE HOMEFRONT . . .
(List of 297 names is continued on page 2. The list is omitted from this summary.)

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Page 2

9. NK PEOPLE'S ARMY UNIT STUDIES PAPERS ON STALIN'S DEATH . . .
Mourning deeply for Stalin's death, all fighters in an unnamed People's Army unit under the leadership of KIM Chong-sam are studying the papers on Stalin's death in accordance with the instruction of Central Committee of the Labor Party.
10. RAISING STANDARD OF LIVING . . .
Welcoming Cabinet Decision No. 25 on the betterment of official's and family's standard of living, all officials of North Korea are doing their best to achieve victory in Korean war.
by HYON Chong-rim
11. PEOPLE PRESS FOR RECONSTRUCTION OF FATHERLAND . . .
Just seven years ago today, Premier KIM Il-sung announced the 20 principles for the construction of our rich and powerful independent country.

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Page 3

12. WE REVERE THE MEMORY OF STALIN . . .
(a) Speech of Otto Grotewohl, Premier of East Germany.
(b) Stalin's ideology will live in this world forever.
Even though Stalin died, his great undertaking and doctrine, which lead all Soviet people to achieve the victory of the communism, will live in this world forever.
by Hoodateofil Gokiverich (sic)
13. ATTACKING FORCES RESTRAIN THE ENEMY'S CAMP . . .
(a) Attacking fight on Hill 351 -- An attacking force under PAEK Tong-hyon killed 189 enemy soldiers on Hill 351.
(b) Attacking fight on Hill 750 -- An attacking force under KIM Ri-ho killed or captured 136 enemy and destroyed six 81 mm trench mortars and five 60 mm trench mortars and five fire-points and six dispensaries.

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14. LET US ARREST ENEMY SECRET AGENTS . . .

CHAI Bong-nyo arrested two enemy secret agents disguised as Chinese People's Volunteers.

One morning in the last 10 days of January, CHAI Pong-nyo, a member of an unnamed Ri Labor Party in Sutong county, Hannam Province, encountered two Chinese People's Volunteers at her house asking for some food. Eating the food, they asked her how many Chinese People's Volunteers were in the vicinity. As soon as this asking finished, she informed the chairman of cell committee of this town. They were arrested and proved to be enemy agents trying to obtain the important military information.

by CHAI Sok-ku

15. THE AMERICAN AGGRESSORS USE POISON GAS . . .

On 17 March American planes dropped many poison gas bombs in the area of Pyonggang county, Kangwon Province.

16. SOVIET UNION IN THE PROGRESS OF COMMUNISTIC CONSTRUCTION . . .

17. LONG LIFE . . .

Private KIM Kyong-mo, who worships Stalin more than anybody, and likes to collect Stalin's pictures, and is an expert in assaulting the enemy, said that Stalin's spirit will never die. On this day, he assaulted an enemy command post disguised as a ROK soldier and took one American military adviser to his company, threatening him with his pistol.

by HAN Pong-sik

On the eastern front.

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Page 4

18. MANY COUNTRIES MOURN CLEMENT GOTTFWALT'S DEATH . . .

- (a) Soviet Union
- (b) China
- (c) Bulgaria

19. EDITORIAL OF "PRAVDA" ON 5TH ANNIVERSARY OF RUSSO-BULGARIAN TREATY . . .

20. PUBLIC LETTER OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE OF GERMANY SOCIALIST UNITY PARTY . . .

21. MEETING OF DEPUTIES OF FINNISH COMMUNIST PARTY . . .

22. STRUGGLE OF PHILIPPINE PEOPLE FOR INDEPENDENCE AND FREEDOM . . .

23. INDO-CHINESE PEOPLE FIGHT AMERICAN IMPERIALISTS . . .

24. ANTI-BRITISH RIOTS IN GREECE . . .

end

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S U P P L E M E N T T O
N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea)

Date : Monday, 23 March 1953. Vol. 82 (No. 2,291)

8. ORDINANCE OF STANDING COMMITTEE OF SUPREME PEOPLE'S ASSEMBLY ON AWARDING OF HONORABLE DECORATION AND MEDALS FOR WOMEN WHO RENDERED DISTINGUISHED SERVICE AT THE FRONTLINE AND ON THE HOMEFRONT . . .
(Continued from previous issue)

<u>Page</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
1 & 2	247	YIM Chun-hwi	Leader of NK Professional League, Hamnam Provincial Committee.
	248	YIM Hwa-cha	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
	249	MA Yong-hwa	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province Ri Committee
	250	MAENG Yong-sil	Leader of Central Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union
	251	MUN Yong-suk	Leader of NK Democratic Women's Union, Pyongyang Provincial Committee
	252	MUN Pok-sun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province Ri Committee
	253	MIN Yong-ho	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province Ri Committee.
	254	MIN Chong-sil	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
	255	MIN Hong-sil	Member of Central Committee of NK Producers' Cooperative League
	256	PAEK Kyong-suk	Vice Chairman of NK Labor Party, Hambuk Province County Committee
	257	PAEK Kyong-chun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province Ri Committee.
	258	PAEK Kae-wol	Member of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province County Committee.
	259	PAEK Kum-sok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hwanghae Province Ri Committee
	260	PAEK Nam-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Kangwon Province County Committee.
	261	PAEK Tu-ok	Farmer in Pyongnam Province
	262	PAEK Yang-su	Teacher of Primary School
	263	PAEK Mae-nyo	Engineer
	264	PAEK Bo-pu	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Pyongnam Province Ri Committee
	265	PAEK Pok-chin	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Pyongyang City Committee
	266	PAEK Pong-tok	Member of NK Labor Party, Hwanghae Province County Committee.
	267	PAEK So-pun	Chief of Pyongnam Province Democratic Propaganda Project.
	268	PAEK Son-ok	Engineer

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
269	PAEK Son-chun	Teacher of primary school.
270	PAEK Suk-ho	Vice-chairman of Chakang Province County Committee.
271	PAEK Sun-ae	Clerk of Supreme Inspection Organization.
272	PAEK Sun-yong	Member of NK Women's Democratic Union, Hwanghae Province County Committee.
273	PAEK Sun-ck	Pyongpuk Province People's Committee.
274	PAEK Yon _g -suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hwanghae Province County Committee
275	PAEK Yong-sun	Employee of Light Industry Ministry.
276	PAEK Yong-hi	Employee of Chakang Province County Communication Department.
277	PAEK Ok-kum	Member of NK Democratic Women's Union, County Committee.
278	PAEK Ok-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam City Committee.
279	PAEK Ok-son	Nurse.
280	PAEK Ok-hwa	Member of Central Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union.
281	PAEK Yong-chun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
282	PAEK Won-sil	Farmer of Chakang Province.
283	PAEK Yi-myong	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Pyongnam Province Ri Committee.
284	PAEK In-suk	Farmer in Pyongnam Province.
285	PAEK Chan-yong	Farmer in Hampuk Province
286	PAEK Chong-hyu	Engineer of NK Central Communication Organization.
287	PAEK Chong-sup	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province County Committee.
288	PAEK Chong-won	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Kangwon Province County Committee.
289	PAEK Chong-hi	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, City Committee.
290	PAEK Chun-won	Farmer in Hwanghae Province.
291	PAEK Chi-un	Member of NK Democratic Women's Union, Kangwon Province Committee.
292	PAEK Chun-son	Member of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province County Committee.
293	PAEK Chun-cha	Member of Central Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union.
294	PAEK Chun-cha	Engineer.
295	PAEK Ho-son	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union, Hamnam Province Ri Committee.
296	PAEK Ho-sin	Section chief of Chakang Province NK Consumer's Cooperative Society.

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
297	PAEK Ha-sil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province Ri Committee
298	PANG Won-sil	Telephone operator
299	PANG Hak-sil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province Ri Committee
300	PAE Kyong-su	Vice Chairman of NK Labor Party Hwanghae Province City Committee
301	PAE Ok-sil	Engineer of Chagang Press Office
302	PAE Song-kum	Principal of People's School
303	PAE Won-kil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province Ri Committee
304	PAE Chae-suk	Teacher of Women's Teacher School
305	PAE Hyon-pok	Member of Central Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union
306	PAEK Sil-tan	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee
307	PAEK Yong-suk	Member of NK Labor Party Pyongyang City Committee
308	PAEK Chang-myong	Director of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee
309	PAEK Chi-myong	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Ri Committee
310	PAEK Hyong-cha	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee
311	FU Ham-suk	Vice Chairman of NK Labor Party Hannam Province County Committee
312	SO Kum-cha	Lecturer for NK Labor Party Hambuk Provincial Committee
313	SO Myong-suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province County Committee
314	SO Sang-suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province Ri Committee
315	SO Sok-chang	Section Chief of Pyongnam Province People's Committee
316	SO Sun-tok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hannam Province Ri Committee
317	SO Ip-pun	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
318	SO Chae-sil	Telephone operator
319	SOK Kyong-suk	Farmer in Pyongnam Province
320	SON Ki-suk	Employe of Culture and Propaganda Ministry
321	SON Su-nam	Teacher of People's School
322	SON Tae-pok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Chagang Province County Committee

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
323	SON Yong-cha	Member of Central Committee of NK Labor Party
324	SONG Kwang-ok	Member of NK Consumer's Cooperative Society Hwanghae Provincial Committee
325	SONG Mun-chon	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Changang Province County Committee
326	SONG See-chin	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongyang City Committee
327	SONG Ae-kun	Teacher of Middle School
328	SONG Chong-suk	Farmer in Kangwon Province
329	SONG Chong-hwa	Chairman of NK Women's Union Chagang Province Ri Committee
330	SONG Tan-sil	Farmer in Changang Province
331	SONG Chang-uk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee
332	SIN Kyong-son	Teacher of People's School
333	SIN Kwi-bun	Chief Nurse
334	SIN Kwi-in	Member of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province County Committee
335	SIN Kum-tan	Meadow employe
336	SIN Kum-tok	Section Chief of NK Labor Party Hamnam Province County Committee
337	SIN Myong-sil	Nurse
338	SIN Pun-ok	Employe of City-construction Ministry
339	SIN Sun-ok	Director of NK Labor Party Hamnam Provincial Committee.
340	SIN Hyong-yong	Member of NK Consumer's Cooperative Society Hwanghae Provincial Committee
341	SIN Hyong-u	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee.
342	SIN Hwal-nan	Employe of Cabinet Purchasing Bureau
343	SIN Kyong-suk	Labor of Central Committee of NK Labor Party
344	AN Pok-sun	Chairman of NK Labor Party Hambuk Province Ri Committee.
345	AN Sun-hak	Vice-chairman of Hambuk Province County People's Committee
346	AN Chong-suk	Labor of Cabinet Secretariat
347	AN Hi-suk	Engineer
348	YANG Pyong-sil	Farmer in Pyongnam Province
349	YANG Pok-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee
350	YANG Pong-sun	Member of Hamnam Province City People's Committee.
351	YANG Son-pi	Farmer in Hwanghae Province

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
352	YANG Son-sik	Member of Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
353	YANG Hon-suk	Statistician of Central Committee of NK Labor Party
354	OM Kum-sun	Director of NK Labor Party Hamnam Provincial Committee
355	OM Hak	Chairman of Labor Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union
356	YOM Chang-ok	Farmer in Kangwon Province
357	O Pyong-suk	Engineer
358	O Sam-yong	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
359	O Su-chai	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
360	O Sun-ok	Director of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
361	O Yong-suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
362	O Yong-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee
363	O Yong-cha	Vice-chief of NK Labor Party Hwanghae Province City Committee
364	O Yong-hwa	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
365	OK Yong-cha	Chief of Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
366	WANG Mak-ki	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
367	WI Chong-sin	Newspaperman of Nodong Simmun (Labor Press)
368	WON Tok-pok	Teacher of People's School
369	WON Pun-ok	Farmer in Hamnam Province
370	WON Chung-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province Ri Committee
371	YU Mun-cha	Employee of Public Health Ministry
372	YU Sun-kyu	Farmer in Kangwon Province
373	YU Sin-wol	Chairman of Soviet-Korea Culture Association Pyongnam Province County Committee
374	YU Chong-suk	Worker in Orphanage
375	YU Chin-ok	Chief of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province County Committee
376	YU Chong-cha	Director of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee
377	YUN Kum-pan	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee
378	YUN Myo-suk	Director of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
379	YUN Paek-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee
380	YUN Pok-tok	Laborer of NK Communication Organization
381	YUN Pok-tok	Member of Central Committee of NK Consumer's Cooperative Society
382	YUN Pong-son	Principal of People's School

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
383	YUN Sun-ok	Chief of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Provincial Committee.
384	YUN Yong-cha	Engineer.
385	YUN O-sun	Typist.
386	YUN Ok-bun	Presecutor/ of Hamnam Provincial Prosecutor's Office.
387	YUN Ok-sun	Farmer in Kangwon Province.
388	YUN Ok-chun	Same.
389	YUN On-chun	Farmer in Hwanghae Province.
390	YUN Won-son	Worker of Finance Ministry.
391	YUN Chai-hyon	Worker of Commerce Ministry.
392	YUN Chong-suk	Instructor of Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee.
393	YUN Chong-sun	Farmer in Hwanghae Province.
394	IM Ko-bun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Workshop Committee.
395	IM Kwi-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
396	IM Mi-suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee.
397	IM Sin-ae	Farmer in Hwanghae Province.
398	CHANG Kyong-nyo	Employee of Cabinet Communication Bureau.
399	CHANG Kyong-suk	Farmer of Kangwon Province.
400	CHANG Ke-hwa	Instructor of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province County Committee.
401	CHANG Kum-ok	Farmer in Hambuk Province.
402	CHANG Kum-san	Farmer in Hamnam Province.
403	CHANG Ki-in	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province County Committee.
404	CHANG Bong-suk	Statistician for NK Labor Party Pyongnam Provincial Committee.
405	CHANG Sun-ok	Nurse.
406	CHANG Yong-cha	Telephone Operator.
407	CHANG Chong-yol	Section Chief of Pyongnam Province County People's Committee.
408	CHANG Chun-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province Ri Committee.
409	CHONG Kyong-ki	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Workshop Committee.
410	CHONG Kun-sik	Clerk of Standing Committee of Supreme People's Committee.
411	CHON Bong-ha	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
412	CHON Sun-un	Farmer of Hambuk Province.

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
413	CHON Ok-sun	Mine labor.
414	CHON Ok-chu	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Chakang Province County Committee.
415	CHON Yi-kum	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Province Ri Committee.
416	CHONG Chai-suk	Chairman of NK Peasant Association Hampuk Province County Committee.
417	CHON Ho	Director of Hamnam Provincial People's Committee.
418	CHON Hak-sil	Teacher of primary school.
419	CHON Hyon-suk	Judge of Hampuk County.
420	CHON Hyong-il	Engineer.
421	CHONG Kwi-bo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongyang City Committee.
422	CHONG Kum-cha	Telephone Operator.
423	CHONG Kum-su	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Chakang Province Ri Committee.
424	CHONG Bong-hwa	Farmer of Kangwon Province.
425	CHONG Bong-han	Director of Central Committee of NK Democratic Women's Union.
426	CHONG Sang-pil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
427	CHONG Sun-ri	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province Ri Committee.
428	CHONG Sun-nam	Lecturer of NK Labor Party Pyongbuk Provincial Committee.
429	CHONG Ae-cha	Telephone Operator.
430	CHONG Yong-ok	Member of Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee.
431	CHONG Yong-hyon	Engineer.
432	CHONG Ok-chin	Engineer.
433	CHON Cho-son	Director of Hampuk Province People's Committee.
434	CHONG Chun	Farmer of Kangwon Province.
435	CHONG Chun-cha	Member of Judicial Ministry.
436	CHONG Hee-suk	Same.
437	CHONG Hi-son	Accountant for Central Committee of NK Peasant League.
438	CHO Tok-sun	Instructor of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province City Committee.
439	CHO Tong-hun	Farmer in Hampuk Province.
440	CHO Ryon-hwa	Instructor of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province County Committee.
441	CHO Myong-suk	Farmer of Kangwon Province.
442	CHO Byong-hwa	Same
443	CHO Son-yong	The head of the instruction department of People's school.
444	CHO Sun-bok	Radio Star.

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
445	CHO Yong-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee
446	CHO Ok-sun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province County Committee
447	CHO Chong-suk	Vice-chief of NK Labor Party Pyongnam Province City Committee
448	CHO Chun-ok	Member of Cabinet Forestry Bureau
449	CHO Chun-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province County Committee
450	CHO Hi-sun	Chief of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Provincial Committee
451	CHU Myong-hi	Instructor of Cabinet Publication Bureau
452	CHU Sang-chun	Instructor of Pyongbuk Province People's Committee
453	CHO Puk-chin	Instructor of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province County Committee
454	CHU Ok-kum	Farmer in Hamnam Province
455	CHU Yong-hi	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Workshop Committee
456	CHU Yong-cha	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province County Committee
457	CHU Chong-sun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province County Committee
458	CHU Chong-pal	Instructor of Culture and Propaganda Ministry
459	CHU Chang-pok	Instructor of People's Hospital
460	CHU Hwak Sil	Engineer
461	CHU Myong-su	Farmer in Chagang Province
462	CHI In-kum	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Workshop Committee
463	CHI Wol-son	Instructor of NK Labor Party Hambuk Provincial Committee
464	CHI Chun-kum	Statistician of NK Labor Party Pyongyang City District Committee
465	CHA Tok-chun	Farmer in Pyongnam Province
466	CHA Yong-kil	Farmer in Chagang Province
467	CHA Suk-ryang	Farmer in Hwanghae Province
468	CHA Sun-hak	Chief of Public Nursery
469	CHA Un-kun	Engineer
470	CHA Chong-suk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hambuk Province County Committee
471	CHA Hon-su	Farmer in Pyongbuk Province
472	CHA Hwa-yong	Farmer in Chagang Province
473	CHAI Kun-tok	Telephone operator
474	CHAI Myo-sil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongyang City Ri Committee

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
475	CHAI Chung-son	Statistician of Trade Ministry.
476	CHAI Chun-cha	Member of Central Committee of NK Labor Party.
477	CHON Yong-ho	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
478	CHAI Kyong-won	Accountant for Supreme Court.
479	CHAI Kun-cha	Vice-chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province County Committee.
480	CHAI Ki-cha	Telephone Operator.
481	CHAI Myong-suk	Factory Labor
482	CHAI Myong-suk	Statistician of Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee.
483	CHAI Myong-sil	Director of NK Labor Party Pyongbuk Provincial Committee.
484	CHAI Bo-pae	Farmer of Chakang Province.
485	CHAI Bong-suk	Worker of Statistic Bureau.
486	CHAI Bon-uk	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Province Ri Committee.
487	CHAI Son-bi	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee.
488	CHAI Song-min	Artist.
489	CHAI Song-yong	Administrator of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Provincial Committee.
490	CHAI Song-ghuk	Vice-chief of NK Labor Party Hamnam Province County Committee.
491	CHAI Son-pun	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province Ri Committee.
492	CHAI Suk-pil	Worker of Hwanghae Province People's Committee.
493	CHAI Chun-kum	Typist of Trade Ministry.
494	CHAI Sun-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kaesong city Ri Committee.
495	CHAI Yong-ok	Engineer.
496	CHAI Yong-suk	Worker of NK Central Bank.
497	CHAI Ok-bong	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Province Ri Committee.
498	CHAI Uk-bong	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Province Ri Committee.
499	CHAI Ok-son	Engineer.
500	CHAI Ok-hwa	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province Ri Committee.
501	CHAI In-son	Section Chief of NK Consumer's co-operative Society Hwanghae Provincial Committee.
502	CHAI In-suk	Inspector.
503	CHAI Yi-suk	Engineer.
504	CHAI Chong-yol	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Province County Committee.
505	CHAI Chun-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Chakang Province Ri Committee.

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
506	CHAI Che-bong	Member of Hampuk Province Democratic Propoganda Project.
507	CHAI Kun-cha	Member of Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly.
508	CHAI On-chu	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province Ri Committee.
509	CHAI Hon-nyo	Chief of NK Professional General League Workshop Committee.
510	TAK Kol-kum	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province County Committee.
511	HA Chon-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Kangwon Province Ri Committee.
512	HAN Kyong-ai	Actress.
513	HAN Ko-bun	Farmer in Kangwon Province.
514	HAN Ko-bun	Nurse in Apprentice.
515	HAN Kum-yo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hamnam Province Ri Committee.
516	HAN Kum-un	Engineer.
517	HAN Kum-hi	Worker of Education Ministry.
518	HAN Man-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Ham-nam Province Ri Committee.
519	HAN Ho-bi	Member of Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly.
520	HAN Bo-bi	Farmer of Hwanghae Province.
521	HAN Bok-sun	Member of NK Central Art Research Society.
522	HAN Bok-uk	Principal Kindergarten.
523	HAN Suk-kyong	Nurse.
524	HAN Un-ob	Textile worker
525	HAN Tae-myol	Leader of Factory.
526	HAN Hak-sil	Doctor.
527	HAN Bo	Farmer in Chakang Province.
528	HEO Kum-nyo	Chief of NK Democratic Women's Union Hampuk Provincial Committee.
529	HEO Kum-chon	Nurse.
530	HEO Sae-chu	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk County Committee.
531	HEO Sun-ai	Director of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee.
532	HEO Ok-hi	Farmer of Hwanghae Province.
533	HYON Myong-Sin	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongbuk Province County Committee.
534	HYON Myong-ok	Farmer of Hampuk Province
535	HYON Ok-chon	Worker of Pyongyang City Court.
536	HYON Chong-rim	Reporter of "Democratic Korea".
537	HYON Chin-ok	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Workshop Committee.

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<u>Number</u>	<u>Name</u>	<u>Occupation</u>
538	HONG Ung-nyo	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province County Committee.
539	HONG Tok-sil	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongnam Province Ri Committee.
540	HONG Sun-ai	Farmer of Hwanghae Province.
541	HWANG Bong-hi	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Pyongyang City Ri Committee.
542	HWANG Sun-ho	Chairman of NK Democratic Women's Union Hwanghae Province Ri Committee.
543	HWANG Chong-suk	Member of Central Handicraft Research Society.

KIM Tu-pong
Chairman of Standing Committee of Supreme
People's Assembly.
KANG Pyong-kuk
Chief-secretary of Standing Committee of
Supreme People's Assembly.

On 8th March 1953
At Pyongyang.

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COMMUNIST "CONSTRUCTION" IN RED CHINA

This article cites official Red Chinese statistics on post-"liberation" progress in industrial, agricultural, and educational "construction," as published in a North Korean newspaper.

When the North Korean communist leaders emphasize their so-called "faith in victory", they always speak about the unselfish aid of the Soviet Union and the brotherly aid of the People's Republic of China. On such occasions it is their habit to make exaggerations about the industrial capacity of the Soviet Union and the gigantic construction works in the Soviet Union. At the same time, they make equal exaggerations about the capacity of Red China and the progress in rehabilitation and reconstruction in Red China.

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The Minchu Chosun (Democratic Korea) of 14 February 1953 published an article entitled, "The Third Anniversary of the Soviet-China Mutual Assistance Treaty." This article emphasized Red China's economic and educational achievements in order to promote the friendly feelings of the North Koreans toward the people of the Soviet Union and Red China and to strengthen their faith in victory. The Soviet-China Treaty, according to the article, was an epoch-making event in the creating of New China, for on the basis of this pact, the Soviet Union has been giving unselfish aid to the 500 million Chinese people, enabling them to rehabilitate Chinese industry and agriculture, which are the economic foundation of China, and to undertake their First Five Year Plan in 1953. The article goes on to say that in all construction work now in progress in China -- such as irrigation and flood-control works on big rivers, construction of the "steel city" of Anshan, and railroad construction between Chengtu and Chungking, -- Soviet engineers and experts have participated.

"In the three years after the establishment of Communist China, national industrial production, except coal, broke all records of pre-liberation days. Up to the end of 1952, in comparison with the pre-liberation highest levels, production increased as follows: electricity 15%; petroleum 36%; steel 55%; cement 48%; cotton cloth 61%; paper 134% and matches 11%. In modern China, under the guidance of Soviet experts, many modern factories of gigantic capacity are being built in various places."

Then the article discussed the great reconstruction work in the steel-city of Anshan, the new big, modern flax factory in Harbin, and the ultra-modern heavy machinery plant in Taiyuan now under construction.

"In the field of traffic and transportation, repair work is progressing rapidly. The badly damaged railways throughout the country

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have been completely repaired to normal functions for a total mileage of 14,089 kilometres. Along with these repairs 1,267 kilometres of new railways have been built. Moreover, in 1952 the volume of railway transportation grew by 61 per cent. All highways have been completely repaired and new roads have connected overland traffic between the frontier regions and the heartlands of China."

Regarding agriculture, the article declared :

"In agriculture, equally big results have been obtained. Except in some areas inhabited by minority races, the land reform has been enforced among China's 450 million farmers whereby the productive ambitions of the farmers have been highly elevated together with a rapid increase in agricultural production. For instance, in 1953, by comparison with the highest pre-liberation levels, rice and other cereals and raw cotton production increased by 9% and 55 % respectively."

The article also discussed the gradual change in farming methods from the old fashioned to the advanced form, particularly in the cooperative societies. These cooperative societies are group labor organizations formed on the basis of private land ownership. They play the role of a directing force in propelling the backward, individual and scattered farmers toward the modernized group-farm production method. More than 25 percent of the farmers in China have joined these cooperative societies in which more than 4,000 agricultural cooperative corporations have been organized. Some state-farms are being operated as an initial step toward the collectivization of farming.

The article continues :

"Despite the requirements of the Anti-American, Aid-Korea Movement, the people's material and cultural welfare show remarkable improvement. For instance, in 1951 the people's purchasing power increased by 25 percent as compared to 1950, and labor wages were raised by 60 to 120 percent in comparison with 1949."

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The article also boasts about the educational and cultural changes since the "liberation" :

"In the winter of 1949, there were only 130,000 students in 191 universities, 1,270,000 pupils in 52,000 middle schools and 24,200,000 children in 346,007 elementary schools. During the last three years, the people's education has progressed in leaps and bounds. At present there are 49 million children in elementary schools, more than 3 million pupils in middle schools, and last year Chinese universities taught the highest arts of learning to 219,700 students. When compared to 1946 under the regime of the Kuomintang these figures show increases of 107% in elementary school children; 64% in middle school pupils and 70% in university students respectively."

The article also mentions adult-education, which "has made gigantic progress among laborers and farmers."

These exaggerations are probably not totally groundless and false. There are very likely based on facts, to a certain extent. Some Japanese who returned home this spring after long stays in Red China made public statements about the Red China they had seen. These statements created a sensation among the Japanese. Of course, the views on Red China were divided into pro and cons, but the majority of the Japanese returnees tried to make an affirmative evaluation of Red China's efforts and results in its political, economical and cultural fields. Some of them went far in praising the good construction works and fine discipline in Red China, in contrast to the impotence and corruption of the Kuomintang.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Haebang Choson (Liberated Korea)
 Date : Tuesday, 20 February 1951. No. 36
 Publisher : Haebang Choson Sa (Liberated Korea Agency)
 Place : Hiroshima, Japan
 Frequency : weekly
 Editor : KIM Kap

Page 1

LET US OPPOSE THE INTENTION TO REARM GERMANY AND JAPAN (DECLARATION
 ADOPTED AT THE 2ND PEACE RALLY) -- (Slogan under the title)

1. LET US MOBILIZE OUR MIGHT IN THE SPIRIT OF MARCH 1ST (LIBERATION DAY) . . .
 The Central District Council of Korean Residents Organizations announced, on the occasion of the 32nd anniversary of the March First Liberation Day the following :
 - (1) Make a vigorous campaign for opposing the rearmament of Japan and forced repatriation of Korean residents.
 - (2) Hold public speeches, round table discussions, and cultural meetings among Korean residents in cooperation with Japanese laborers.
 - (3) Hold people's rallies in each district and each workshop in opposition to forced repatriation and in behalf of a peace pact, in addition to meetings for Korean-Japanese amity in Shimonoseki, Ube, etc.
 - (4) The period from 20 February to 30 March shall be "the month for Fatherland defense, overall Japanese Peace Pact, and opposing forced repatriation." During the period, 21 February is international Anti-Colonialism Day; 8 March is International Unemployed People Day; and 16 March is the anniversary of Japanese Oppression against Communists.

2. YAMAGUCHI PREFECTURE PEOPLE'S FRONT COMMITTEE HOLD 4TH CONFERENCE . . .
 On 12 February, Yamaguchi Prefecture People's Front Committee held its 4th conference. The conference adopted the following decisions:
 - (1) Activate the fight against forced repatriation on the occasion of the March First Liberation Anniversary.
 - (2) Accelerate organizing of district committees of the People's Front.
 - (3) Improve the quality of propaganda.
 - (4) Organize and strengthen daily resistance campaigns.

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(5) Increase the circulation of Haebang Choson from the present 500 to 900.

3. NK CABINET ANNOUNCES REFUGEE RELIEF

The NK Cabinet announced a project of relief to the refugees, as follows:

- (1) Aid for housing
- (2) Loan of 20,000 won to each refugee family for three years.
- (3) Secure houses for laborers and office workers.
- (4) Free distribution of clothing and other commodities for refugees
- (5) Free distribution of food for women 16 through 50, men over 60, and children.
- (6) Free medical care for refugees.
- (7) Exemption of taxes and taxes-in-kind for poor farmers.
- (8) Distribution of summer and winter clothing for laborers and office workers.
- (9) Free distribution of seeds for the farmers without seeds.
- (10) Free distribution of state-owned land to refugees.

4. (EDITORIAL) CRUSH DULLES' SCHEME!

We must fight against the scheme of Dulles for the rearmament of Japan, in cooperation with the entire Japanese people.

5. FUNAKI FREE LABORERS' ASSOCIATION ANGERED AT ORDER OF LONG NOSE PEOPLE

On 11 January the Americans announced that they will not pay the New Year allowances for 400 laborers in Funaki. Members of Funaki Free Laborers' Association were furious and launched a resistance campaign. ("Long Nose People" is a nickname for Americans -- Ed.)

6. TO READERS

Haebang Choson has been campaigning for collection of a ₩50,000 fund for printing the paper with regular type, instead of present stencil printing. We sincerely request our friends' cooperation on the matter.

5 February 1951

Haebang Choson Agency.

7. FANCY AND FANTASY (EPICGRAM)

(a) American imperialists call the Korean People's Liberation War "invasion". How funny!

(b) There are 1,800,000 war widows in Japan. Regardless of this fact, the crazy Yoshida as well as Dulles is barking for rearmament.

(c) It seems a free world's "moral" to make war widows weep and to exhaust the people's blood.

(d) The socialists try to gain people's support while they are imperialists' puppets.

(e) At a primary school in Yokohama :

Teacher : "Which is the No. 1 country in the world?"

Korean pupil : "It is Korea."

Japanese pupil : "It is America."

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8. "PEACE CRUSADE" ORGANIZED IN AMERICA . . .

According to a Sinwha Sa dispatch from Peking, New York Daily Worker reported that 65 noted American scientists, writers, Negro leaders, and priests organized a "Peace Crusade," and decided to visit Washington on 1 March for a peace appeal.

9. WORLD LABOR UNION ISSUES ANNOUNCEMENT . . .

The secretariat of the World Labor Union in Paris issued an announcement on the French government's restriction of the Union's activities:

"Since the Union is an international organization established by the common will of the labor unions of 64 nations, any one government does not have the right to disband it."

10. KURE KOREAN BOY SCOUTS HOLD CULTURAL PERFORMANCE . . .

The Koreans' Association School in Kure, Japan, held on 8 February a performance of Korean songs and dramas under the sponsorship of its Boy Scouts. The meeting was attended by more than 170 Koreans. They were moved a great deal by the various programs of national color. They decided to campaign for collection of 20,000 won for the repair of their school building.

11. RESIST WAR AND FORCED REPATRIATION . . .

(a) Kure Seamen Oppose Going to Korean Front -- The Kure Seamen's Association held a meeting and decided to resist the Occupation Forces' intention to mobilize Japanese seamen for the Korean Front.

(b) Laborers in Funaki and Hagi Resolve Resistance -- On 8 February the Free Laborers' Association in Funaki decided on the following plan of resistance: (1) Win an overall Japanese peace pact by force. (2) Struggle against the forced repatriation of Koreans in Japan. Also in Hagi, the laborers are shouting loudly against forced repatriation.

(c) Laborers in Mizusima -- On 24 January, Koreans in Mizusima, Okayama Prefecture, organized a resistance committee and launched a vigorous campaign against forced repatriation and Japanese rearmament, appealing to Japanese citizens.

(d) Japanese boys hate war. -- In Takamori, Yamaguchi Prefecture, Japanese Boy Scouts have launched a peace-signing campaign.

12. REPORT FROM A REMOTE KOREAN VILLAGE . . .

I visited a Korean village deep in the mountains of Yamaguchi Prefecture. Villagers were eager to get any news of the fatherland. I talked and explained to some young villagers the problems of repatriation and rearmament. I left the village the next day with a promise to return.

Reported by R.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Choson (Democratic Korea)
Date : Saturday, 7 March 1953. Vol. 66 No. 2,275
Publisher : NK Cabinet and Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-nok

Page 1

(PHOTOGRAPH OF STALIN)

1. TO THE SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE AND SOVIET GOVERNMENT . . .
The NK Labor Party and the NK Cabinet express deep mourning for Stalin's death.

KIM Il-sung
Chairman of the Labor Party's
Central Committee,
Premier of North Korea,
6 March 1953.

2. TO NIKOLAI SHVERNIK, CHAIRMAN OF STANDING COMMITTEE OF SUPREME SOVIET . . .
I express deep mourning for Stalin's death on behalf of the Standing Committee of Supreme People's Assembly.

KIM Tu-bong
Chairman of Standing Committee of
Supreme People's Assembly.
6 March 1953.

3. TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY AND ALL SOVIET WORKING PEOPLE . . .
The Soviet Communist Party's Central Committee, the Soviet Cabinet, and the Standing Committee of the Supreme Soviet announce to all members of the Communist Party and all Soviet people that Stalin has died at 9:50 p.m. on 5 March 1953.

Soviet Communist Party's Central Committee
Soviet Cabinet
Standing Committee of Supreme Soviet
6 March 1953.

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- 4. TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE LABOR PARTY AND ALL NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE
 Stalin died at 9:50 p.m. (Moscow time) on 5 March 1953.
 North Korea Labor Party's Central Committee
 North Korea Cabinet
 6 March 1953.

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Page 2

- 5. NK CABINET'S DECISION
 (a) The period from now to the day of Stalin's funeral will be a mourning period.
 (b) All national organizations, workshops, and factories will hoist a flag of condolence during the mourning period.
 (c) Every party and social organization, national organization, workshop, school, and the People's Army will have mourning meetings during the mourning period, and a mourning ceremony will be held at their locations on the funeral day.
 (d) Guns of condolence will be fired at Pyongyang, Wonsan, Chongchin, Sinuiju, Nampo, Hamhung, Kanggye, Haeju on the funeral day.
 Premier, KIM Il-sung
 6 March 1953.
 Pyongyang
- 6. COMPOSITION OF THE STALIN FUNERAL SERVICE ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE
- 7. FROM THE STALIN FUNERAL SERVICE ORGANIZATION COMMITTEE
 According to a Tass dispatch from Moscow, the Stalin Funeral Service Organization Committee announced that Stalin's coffin will be enshrined in grand meeting room of the Professional League Hall.
- 8. MEDICAL CONCLUSIONS ON DEATH OF STALIN
- 9. OFFICIAL INFORMATION ON CONDITION OF STALIN, AT 4 P.M., 5 MARCH 1953
- 10. MAO TSE-TUNG SENDS TELEGRAM TO STALIN
- 11. RED CHINA COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE SENDS TELEGRAM
- 12. MAO TSE-TUNG CALLS ON AMBASSADOR PANYUSHKIN
- 13. NORTH KOREAN PEOPLE MOURN DEEPLY STALIN'S DEATH
 (a) I express deep mourning for Stalin's death.
 KIM Chin-su
 Labor Hero of North Korea
 (b) Stalin's death is a great loss for us.
 YUN Si-ha
 Farmer with labor decoration.

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(c) Our North Korean People's Army has heard of Stalin's death. We take an oath to achieve victory in the Korean war.

YI Hyon-pil
Hero of North Korea.

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14. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
6 March : In the strength of approximately one regiment, the enemy attacked our People's Army and Chinese People's Volunteer Army about four times with great violence in the area of Kumhwa, Kangwon province. One battalion of the enemy was killed. In the strength of approximately one regiment, the enemy attacked our People's Army about 3 times in the area of Kwantae ri, 360 of the enemy were killed or captured. Today our anti-aircraft unit shot down four enemy planes.
15. ACHIEVEMENTS OF SQUADRONS . . .
(a) The squadron under the leadership of Pilot CHANG Sun-nak shot down 11 enemy planes, including one night bombing plane, in aerial fighting during the past several months.
(b) The squadron under the leadership of YI Yong-chon shot down 2 enemy planes in aerial fighting in one day.
by CHON Uk
16. COMMUNIST GUERRILLAS IN SOUTH KOREA . . .
Communist guerrillas in the area of Chiri Mountain, South Korea, assaulted a Federation Financial Association in Chong-ub county, South Cholla Province. They burned many blocks of paper currency which were to be used in currency reform.
17. WOMEN OF KANGWON PROVINCE GREET MARCH 8 INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY . . .
18. NEWS FROM THE FRONTLINE . . .
Cook LIM Chi-sap, who is a private and is nicknamed "father," has been doing his best in the frontline so that soldiers of an unnamed People's Army unit praise him.
19. IMPEACH AMERICAN AGGRESSORS' CRIMINAL ACT . . .
American PW Al Nitz in a North Korean PW compound sent letters to representatives of the Peace Protection meeting in Vienna in December, asking that they transmit news of American bacteria weapons to the American people.

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20. SOVIET UNION IN THE PROCESS OF COMMUNIST CONSTRUCTION . . .

21. EISENHOWER'S NEW OFFENSIVE IS RUINED . . .

22. DISEASE PREVENTION IS STRENGTHENED . . .

Disease prevention workers in Hamnam Province are giving full attention to carrying out Cabinet Decision No. 11 on the prevention of enemy bacteria weapons.

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23. MEETING OF THE INTERNATIONAL PROFESSIONAL LEAGUE'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE . . .

24. AMERICAN AGGRESSORS CAN NOT DENY THEIR CRIMINAL ACTS IN USING THE BACTERIA WEAPONS . . .

(Editorial in the Peking People Press)

25. AMERICAN SOLDIERS' SAVAGERY . . .

26. ADENAUER'S POLICY DESTROYS THE AGRICULTURE OF WEST GERMANY . . .

27. MILITARIZATION OF SCIENCE IN AMERICAN EDUCATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS . . .

28. EAST GERMAN PEACE PROPOSALS . . .

29. CONFERENCE OF SIX FOREIGN MINISTERS IN ROME . . .

(Editorial in Izvestia)

30. PHILIPPINE PEOPLE'S STRIFE FOR LIBERATION . . .

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Saturday, 14 March 1953. Vol. 62 (No. 529)
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. MALENKOV'S SPEECH AT THE FUNERAL OF STALIN . . .

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2. THE FUNERAL CEREMONY OF STALIN WAS HELD SOLEMNLY . . .
3. MARX-LENINISM LEADS US TO VICTORY . . .
Today is the 70th Anniversary of Marx's death. His theory of scientific socialism will live and develop forever.

Page 3

4. COOPERATIVE SPIRIT IS ESSENTIAL . . .
Refugees at Songkwan ri, Unyul county, are being helped in farming by a new method by the Party members. They are making great efforts to produce a large harvest.
5. BUSY FERTILIZING WHEAT FIELDS . . .
Farmers at Kupo ri, Hwanghu county, are all busy trampling and fertilizing wheat fields so that they may get even one more gram.
(WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF WOMEN WORKING IN FIELDS)
6. SPRING ANTI-EPIDEMIC WORK IS ACTIVE . . .
People at Chachak ri, Sohung county, are sterilizing clothes, beddings, wells, and cleaning trenches and lavatories.

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7. OUR BROTHERLY NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES . . .

On the occasion of Women's Day, women of all the people's countries sent us many relief goods. Those who received gifts made a resolution to return the kindness by producing a larger harvest.

8. AIMS AT LARGE PRODUCTION IN INFERTILE LANDS . . .

A farmer, SUNG Sim-sun, age 62, famous for his large harvests at Kupo ri, Hwangju county, is doing his best to produce 13 bags of millet per pambo,

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9. VIEW STALIN'S BODY . . .

10. NAMES OF FOREIGN REPRESENTATIVES ATTEND STALIN'S FUNERAL SERVICE . . .

11. LETTER TO NK PEOPLE'S ARMY SOLDIERS FROM A MODEL CORPORAL OF CZECH'S ARMY . . .

Dear friends, we are always talking about your fight against the imperialists. We can feel what you feel and are standing by you.

12. STOP THE AMERICAN'S SLAUGHTER . . .

According to a dispatch of the Korean Central News Agency, 360 American PWs, including L.N. Colbay, sent a letter to the Peace Defense Conference in Vienna last December. They wrote of their comfortable lines and requested that the Americans' beast-like bombing be stopped as soon as possible.

13. NEW CHINA IS BEING CONSTRUCTED . . .

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R E S T R I C T E D
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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo, (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : Tuesday, 14 April 1953. Vol. 88 No. 555
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju
Frequency : daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. **CONCRETE GUIDANCE FOR PARTY CELLS . . .**
The increase of Party members necessitates the political education of new and unexperienced Party cell members. Concrete guidance for the Party cells is fundamental to the strengthening of our Party.
2. **COMMUNIQUE FROM THE SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .**
April 11 : There was no change in the frontline except a few reconnaissance skirmishes. In last night's American bombing, many peaceful civilians were killed and more than 400 houses destroyed. 3 enemy planes were shot down.
3. **AGREEMENT ON EXCHANGE OF SICK AND WOUNDED PWS . . .**
Both sides agreed on the draft for the exchange of sick and wounded PWs in the 4th and 5th liaison meetings.
4. **GENERAL NAM IL HANDS NEW PROPOSAL TO GENERAL HARRISON . . .**
In reply to the April 5 letter of General Clark, General Nam Il handed explanatory notes on the new proposal of our side to General Harrison on April 10.

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Page 2

5. **STALIN'S CONSIDERATION FOR KOREAN PEOPLE . . .**
We must now recall and thank Stalin for his kind help to our people. One year has passed since Stalin sent 50,000 tons of flour to us when we faced terrible hardship and hunger because of the enemy's invasion, bombing and floods.

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6. STUDIES IN POLITICAL SCHOOL ARE CARRIED OUT EFFECTIVELY . . .
Gathering the opinions of students and making out new methods of teaching, the leaders of Party cells and the political school in Chongsan-ro, Sinchon county are educating their students effectively.
7. DEEP GRATITUDE TO THE NK GOVERNMENT . . .
Seven British civilians, who are returning to their country after three years in North Korea, showed deep gratitude to our government at a press meeting. They blamed Americans for the cruel bombings of peaceful homes and said that they will do everything to bring peace to Korea.

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Page 3

8. LET US STRENGTHEN SPRING PLOWING AND SEEDING . . .
Farmers and leaders of our Province must effectively and quickly carry out spring plowing and seeding, the success of which is the key to a bigger harvest.
9. PREPARATIONS FOR MAY DAY . . .
The people of our Province are preparing to celebrate International Workers' Day by shattering any new enemy offensive.
10. IMPROVEMENT OF OFFICIALS' STANDARD OF LIVING . . .
Measures to support Cabinet Decision No. 25 on the improvement of living conditions of government and office workers and their families have been carried out in our Province. New houses will be built and accommodations and foods supplied to them.

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Page 4

11. THERE IS NO ENEMY WHICH CANNOT BE REPULSED BY OUR PEOPLE'S ARMY . . .
Our heroic People's Army and Chinese Volunteer Army inflicted 9,500 losses on the enemy last February, during 175 battles against enemy forces of 17 divisions.
12. 7TH MEETING OF U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY . . .
On April 8, a Czech resolution concerning American intervention in the policies of other countries came to a vote and was rejected. An American resolution concerning the work of the armament reduction committee and the Russian amendment was voted down.

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