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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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INFORMATION REPORT

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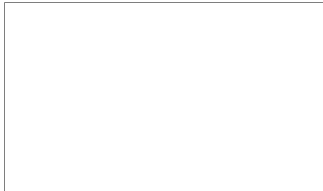
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R E S T R I C T E D
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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily)
Date : 12 December, 1952 No. 295 (Serial No. 451)
Publisher : Hwanghae Province People's Committee
Place : Haeju, Hwanghae Do
Frequency : Daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. LET US IMPROVE OUR EDUCATIONAL SYSTEM. . .

There are still many deficiencies in the field of education. The authorities of the Province, cities, and guns must make an effort to eliminate the faults and inefficiencies of our educational system. Party influence must be expanded among the teachers and students. The teachers, particularly, must advance themselves ideologically through additional seminars and other study methods, increasing their knowledge of Marx-Leninism.

2. TO COMRADE MIN YONG-U. . .

I appreciate your outstanding effort to produce a larger crop this year and thank you for your donation of 30 bags of rice for use by our soldiers.

KIM Il-sung
6 Dec 1952

3. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NKPA. . .

8 December. No particular activities on the front, except for some small-scale firing. Two enemy planes were shot down and 5 damaged.

9 December. Our anti-aircraft and fighter planes shot down a total of six enemy planes and damaged one.

4. COMMODITY PRICES DROP. . .

Fyongyang. Chosun Chugang: The government decided to cut the prices of commodities sold in National and Cooperative Trade Organizations by 20 to 50 per cent. The decrease in prices is due to the recent increase in industrial production, which has also resulted in a 20 to 30 per cent cut in the prices of industrial goods. In order to execute the decision of the government, the Price Control Committee has been set up. The Committee, according to a decision of 26 November, despatched members to the provinces to establish and direct the Price Assessment Committees in the provinces, cities and guns.

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5. NORTH KOREANS DENOUNCE INDIAN PROPOSAL. . .

The U.N. adoption of the Indian plan on the prisoner of war issue is opposed and denounced by the North Korean people of all classes. Comrade KIM Man-o, a railroad laborer, said, "The Indian Plan is one which aims to expand the war. Vishinsky's proposal is one which would bring peace...."

6. LT. KUK YONG-AM FLEES TO NORTH KOREA. . .

6 December: Lt. KUK Yong-am, a pilot of the Kangju Detachment of the Operational Education Bureau, Army Hq. of the ROK Army, arrived at an unnamed place in North Korea at 2:15 p.m. on 3 December. He flew from Kwangju Air Base at 10:30 a.m., on the same day, in an American-built L-19, No. 14794.

by YI Yong-in

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7. SEMINAR FOR PARTY LEADERS AND INSTRUCTORS. . .

A seminar for instructors and leaders of the Party is now underway at the Party Committee of Cheryong-gun.

by OK Un-chong

8. LABORERS STUDY DOCUMENTS. . .

The laborers of all factories in (Hwanghae) Province are studying the documents of the 19th Plenary Meeting of the Soviet Communist Party. (PHOTO: WORKERS READING BOOKS UNDER PORTRAITS OF KIM IL-SUNG AND STALIN.)

9. UN DECISION ON KOREA ILLEGAL. . .

The U. N. adoption of the Indian Plan on 1 and 3 December is entirely invalid because the proposal was approved at meetings held without Korean and Chinese representatives.

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10. FOR A BETTER HARVEST NEXT YEAR. . .

The farmers of Hwangryong-ri, Senway-myon, Puk Yonpaek-gun, are busy making preparations for increased production next year. Under the leadership of Party members they are planning to use advanced methods of cultivation and fertilization.

11. LT. KUK YONG-AM INTERVIEWED IN PYONGYANG. . .

Lt. KUK Yong-am, who escaped from the puppet armed forces, was interviewed by Pyongyang reporters in Pyongyang on 8 December. He told how he joined the South Korean Army and then deserted.

12. ENEMY SPIES EXECUTED. . .

Enemies of the people, KIM Yu-song, WON Yong-so and CHON Myong-son were publicly executed on 30 November. These enemy agents murdered many Party members and officials in Anak-gun when American troops invaded in October 1950. In Anak-gun alone, their victims numbered 19,072. They secretly entered North Korea again in May 1951 as agents of an American intelligence organization.

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"Donkey HQ", directed by Major Burke, to collect information for and to direct enemy bombers. They had helped B-29's and other bombers to destroy numerous cities and villages, killing thousands of innocent people. They were captured on 15 September 1952.

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13. VICTORIES OF THE PEOPLE'S ARMY IN VIETNAM. . .

The morale of the French troops in Indo-China is slipping due to the defeats they suffered from 17 to 20 November. A spokesman for the Vietnam People's Army announced that the People's Army killed and wounded 8,500 enemy soldiers during a 40-day period ending on 23 November.

14. PEOPLE'S PARTY IN AUSTRIA. . .

In preparation for the coming general election, the people of Austria held a meeting on 29 and 30 November to organize a unified opposition party.

15. PROSPECTS FOR SUCCESS OF RUSSIAN FIVE-YEAR PLAN. . .

(PHOTOS OF 5 POSTERS SHOWING THE PROSPECTIVE INCREASE IN TRANSPORTATION, TRADE, ETC.)

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae People's Newspaper)

Date : 14 December 1952, Sunday. No. 453

Publisher : Hwanghae Province People's Committee

Place : Haeju

Frequency : Daily

Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. DO YOUR BEST IN EXECUTING PARTY'S DECISIONS. . .

In the fight for the independence of our fatherland and for the people's welfare, we Party members must play a leading role. Party members have been active in carrying out the decisions of the Party, but there are still a great number of Party members who are passive and irresponsible. Party members should study Russian communist documents very closely, for these are of benefit in many ways.

2. SOUTH KOREAN PILOT HONORED. . .

The American imperialists have disrupted the peace which is the long-cherished desire of all peace-loving peoples. Now complaints are rampant among the soldiers of the U.N. On 3 December, 2nd Lt KUK Yong-am, of Syngman Rhee's puppet Air Force, landed his plane in North Korea. I hereby praise his courage and order as follows:

1. Flag Decoration, Grade II, shall be bestowed on him, together with the sum of 10,000 NK Won.

2. I hereby commission former puppet Air Force 2nd Lt KUK Yong-am as 2nd Lt(Grade 3) in the Chosun People's Air Force.

KIM Il-sung
Supreme Commander
Chosun People's Air Force

3. TO COMRADE KIM CHONG-SUK

10 December 1952: I hereby express my heart-felt gratitude for your contribution of 20 straw-bags of rice to the soldiers at the front.

KIM Il-sung

4. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEAD QUARTERS, NKPA. . .

11 December: A small-scale battle was fought between the People's Army (with the Chinese supporting army) and the American armed aggressors in the Miruk-tong area North of Chol-won. During the battle, our Army killed or

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captured one company of the enemy. Our sea-defending unit sunk two enemy ships, and our fighter planes shot down two and damaged five enemy planes.

5. INDIAN PROPOSAL INVALID. . .

All peace-loving people are opposed to the UN's adoption of the Indian proposal for settling the prisoner of war issue. The just and constructive Russian proposal was rejected, and the Indian Plan, which reflects the views of the U. S., was accepted.

6. TAX-IN-KIND PAID IN FULL. . .

The farmers of Kumchon-gun, close to the front lines, had a very successful harvest this year. They have already paid their tax-in-kind in full.

7. RICE FOR FRONT CONTRIBUTIONS. . .

Farmer CHO Yun-myong of Inkyo-myon, Hwangchu-gun, contributed five straw bags of rice and four straw bags of red beans to the soldiers at the front.

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8. PARTY COMMITTEE RESOLVES TO STRENGTHEN TIES WITH PEOPLE. . .

The Sinpyong-ri Party Committee Conference accepted the Supreme Commander's historical speech in February as their guiding principal by resolving to strengthen its connection with the people and taking initiative in all tasks.

9. DOCUMENTS OF 19TH BOLSHEVIK CONGRESS STUDIED. . .

Members of the Pongsan-gun Party Committee are studying the documents of the 19th Bolshevik Congress. The members will study Comrade Stalin's speech and Malenkov's report given at the Congress. Further study will be devoted by the members of the O Pong-ri Party cell, who will analyze Russian national affairs, the new Five-Year Plan, the instructions of the Congress and the speeches made by Russian communist leaders.

10. LET US SPREAD SCIENTIFIC KNOWLEDGE AMONG FARMERS. . .

Education and scientific knowledge stimulates the people toward victory and will produce better harvests through the application of new scientific farming methods. Scientific knowledge helps to purge the feudalistic ideology of the Japanese. All Party organizations in the rural districts should take advantage of the coming winter to educate the farmers along these lines.

by KIM Chong-myong

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11. STRAW BAG PRODUCTION COMPLETED. . .

The farmers of Songam-ri, Chokam-myon, Pukyenpaek-gun, completed their production of straw bags on the 25th. Straw bags are badly needed for carrying rations and ammunition to the front and for repairing damaged roads and bridges. Realizing this need, the farmers in Songam-ri dedicated themselves

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to the production of straw bags. As a result, the 13th Squadron of the village won the first grade (prize). The 4th and 8th Squadrons have made excellent progress in the production of straw rope.

12. MOBILE EPIDEMIC-PREVENTION UNITS. . .

In accordance with National Emergency Epidemic-Prevention Committee Order No. 11, steps are being taken to prevent infections produced through America's use of bacteriological warfare. A mobile epidemic-prevention Unit, headed by PAK Yong-sik, has been making excellent progress in the liberated area of South Yonpeok. In South Korea there are epidemics against which the people have no counter-measures. Taking advantage of the cover of darkness, PAK and his men carry patients into the People's Republic.

13. EXPOSITION OF SEEDS HELD. . .

A seed exposition was held by the Party Cell of Pyong-ri, Ongchin-myon, in order to encourage a better harvest next season. More than 30 kinds of grains were exhibited.

14. CHIN CHAE-CHO RESOLVES TO MEND HIS WAYS. . .

Former Dok O-ri People's Committee Chairman, CHIN Chae-cho, who has been imprisoned for three years on the charge of usurping national property, has been released, thanks to the amnesty of our government. Upon his release, he stated: "My confinement provided me with a good opportunity to clear up my past mistakes. I might have suffered severe tortures, were I confined in a Japanese or in Syngman Rhee's prison. However, during my years of confinement, the authorities have taught me humanitarian principles and the care of my health. In the process, I came to realize how democratic our educational system is. In gratitude, I will do my best to serve the Republic."

15. CAPTURE OF AN ENEMY AGENT. . .

KIM Pyong-hyop, an agent of an American espionage organization, has been attempting to get secret military information and has been spreading groundless rumors. Coming out of an air-raid shelter, he met with his nephew, YI Hwa-suk, a member of the police bureau. He tried to take advantage of his nephew. But Comrade YI thought of his uncle not as a relative but as an enemy. He remembered the past mortification he suffered at his uncle's hands when he appealed to his uncle for help after his father passed away. YI was, nevertheless, calm enough to behave friendly when he saw his uncle again. He figured out at once that his uncle must be a spy sent to North Korea by the American war-mongers. His uncle trusted him and promised to meet YI at a restaurant in front of the railway station. At the appointed time, YI Hwa-suk brought friends with him to capture his uncle. Upon their arrival, he found that his uncle was there with two other traitors. YI Hwa-suk cried out: "You are not my relative, but my enemy and the enemy of my motherland!"

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16. PEACE CONFERENCE IN RUMANIA. . .

A Rumanian nation-wide peace-supporting conference was held on 25 December. Representatives from all states and districts were present at this meeting.

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17. JAPANESE PREPARE FOR VIENNA CONFERENCE. . .

According to a Tass Dispatch from Shanghai, the Japanese Peace-Supporting Committee was invited to the Peace-Supporting People's Conference in Vienna by Julio Gari, Chairman of the World Peace Council. The Japanese Committee selected 50 representatives to attend the Conference. The Japanese Government, however, is attempting to prevent the attendance of these representatives; it seems that the Government will not issue passports.

18. JAPANESE PEOPLE LIVING IN CHINA. . .

Sin Hwa-se reporter questions Chinese Authority on the subject.

About 30,000 Japanese people are living in China. The Chinese authority explained that the Japanese imperialistic war of the past eight years resulted in unforgettable crimes to the Chinese people. "We regard the Japanese imperialists as our enemies," he said. "The Japanese people, however, are our friends, and we deal with them on a friendly plane, as long as they follow our laws and regulations."

19. 90 PER CENT OF PHILIPPINE PUPPET SOLDIERS KILLED OR WOUNDED. . .

Quirino's Philippine Puppet Government sent 3,750 soldiers (3 battalions) to the Korean war-front to support the aggressive war. According to published estimates, 3,400 (or 90 per cent) Philippine soldiers have either been killed or wounded.

20. SEVENTH MEETING OF UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY. . .

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minju Choson
Date : about 15 December 1952 (Newspaper is badly torn.)
Publisher : Cabinet & Standing Committee of Supreme People's Committee, NK
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : Daily
Editor : Chong Kuk-nok

Page 1

1. HWANGHAE-DO MODEL SELF-DEFENSE UNIT MEETS . . .

On 10 December Hwanghae-do's enthusiasts of the model self-defense unit held a conference. All the members of the unit were present. KIM Sung-kwon, Vice Chairman of the Hwanghae Committee, Korean Labor Party, delivered a prepared statement in which he praised all the members of the model self-defense unit. (PHOTO: SIX MODEL MEMBERS AWARDED WITH MEDALS.)

2. GREAT RUSSIA PROCEEDS TOWARD COMMUNIST SOCIETY . . .

No man has ever lived on the beach of the Amaduria River. This black-sand beach is endless. In eight months of this year, houses were built in an area of 14,000 square meters. On this beach there is a green forest which was cultivated by the young people who live in the newly-built houses.

3. YUN CHAE-HI SEEKS REVENGE ON ENEMY . . .

Miss YUN lost her father in her early years and has been living with her mother and sister. By devoting themselves to their farming, they did not worry about their daily lives. When the enemy occupied the area in which they live, her mother and sister were captured and killed by the enemy. Miss YUN made up her mind to revenge these deaths. Since then, she has captured six guerrillas and four spies. She now wears a decoration. (PHOTO OF MISS YUN).

4. FAMOUS SPY HUNTER . . .

The wife and two children of Comrade YI Chong-kwan were killed by guerrillas. He then voluntarily joined the Self-defense Corps and engaged in fighting against guerrilla units. He succeeded in capturing 35 and killing 12 spies. In addition, with the cooperation of the police, he captured 165 and killed 35 guerrillas and spies. On 11 December, he was awarded the Flag Decoration, 11 grade. (PHOTO OF YI)

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5. FEMALE SELF-DEFENSE UNIT MEMBER
Comrade KANG Sang-bok was also decorated for her distinguished service as a member of the Self-Defense Corps. When the enemy occupied Zwa Kok-ri, Chae Nyong-gun, she was captured and tortured. Her brother was captured and killed by the enemy. After the enemy's retreat, she engaged in fighting against guerrillas and has, to date, captured forty. (PHOTO OF KANG)
6. REFUGEES AND SOLDIERS' FAMILIES ASSISTED
Farmers in Cha Kang-to are helping refugees and families of our soldiers. In this way, these farmers are contributing to the war effort and in the strengthening of the home front.
7. ORPHANS CARED FOR
In the orphanage managed by Superintendent KIM Tok-hang, the children are happy and well cared for. KIM Pok-so, the orphanage dairyman, provides 18,000 grams of artificial milk every day. The orphanage staff regards the children as their own.
8. VIENNA CONFERENCE SUPPORTS PEACE MOVE
According to Tass, the people of Vienna held a peace-supporting conference. In spite of the numerous obstacles presented by the war-merchants, more than two thousand representatives gathered at this meeting.
9. DEMONSTRATIONS IN VIENNA
According to Tass, the citizens of Vienna on 13 December, demonstrated in support of peace. Just before the demonstration was about to begin, Emil Jadobek, olympic marathon champion, arrived in Vienna and gave the peace baton to Julio Guirino, Chairman of the Peace Council.
10. VIENNA PEACE CONFERENCE
Pravda: Progressive and peace-loving nations all over the world are observing with keen interest the progress of the Peace Conference which will be held in Vienna. More than 2,500 representatives from all parts of the world will attend this conference. This conference will defend international security by preventing possible war.
11. FIFTEEN COUNTRIES MEET TO SOLVE PROBLEM OF GERMANY
Representatives from 15 countries in Europe met in Berlin to settle the German problem. This means that chances for peace are increasing. The following resolution was drawn up: "We, the representatives attending this meeting, will do our best in our countries to avoid a possible third world war, to free European nations from the fear of war, and to solve the German problem peacefully." In accordance with the Potsdam Agreement, Russia is speeding up her policy to conclude a peace treaty with Germany and to established a unified, independent, peace-loving and democratic Germany.

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12. REFUGEES MOVE TO EAST GERMANY . . .

According to an ADN dispatch from Berlin, 38,832 people of West Germany migrated to the Germany Democratic Republic between January 1951 and June 1952. The overwhelming majority of these refugees were laborers. Among them 12,379 men are eligible for military service.

13. POLITICAL PARTIES IN MOROCCO MAKE JOINT STATEMENT . . .

According to Tass, four political parties, in a move to achieve the independence of Morocco, made the following joint statement at a press conference held on 11 December: The French shot to death strikers who demonstrated their unity with the Isrikulal Party and the Morocco Trade Unions. Contrary to French news reports which claim that only 60 or 70 people were involved, several hundred people were killed by the French colonial police. This statement was made by representatives of the Isrikulal Party, the Free Democratic Party, the Reformation Party and the Unified Independent Party.

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Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily)
 Date : Wednesday, 25 February 1953. Vol. 46, No. 513.
 Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
 Place : Haeju
 Frequency : daily
 Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. LET US STRENGTHEN COOPERATION IN FARMING DISTRICTS
 Sometimes there is a lack of cooperation in farming districts between farmers and non-farmers, e.g. usury, profiteering with rice, lease of cattle, etc. Party organizations in every district must correct these conditions. Rich farmers with land confiscated under Act No. 190 should be educated to release their remaining land to the public.
2. A LETTER TO MARSHAL KIM IL-SUNG
 Thanks to the popular administration and guidance of the Party and the government, we have produced an extraordinary amount of grain. We have paid the entire tax-in-kind and are donating 15 bags of rice for the People's Army.
 from HWANG In-won
 CHO Hong-yon Yonan op.
 CHOE Sam-bok Yonan county,
 HWANG Shi-ha Hwanghae province
 KWANG Kyu-dong
3. TO COMRADES HWANG, HWANG, HWANG, CHO, AND CHOE
 I appreciate your donation of 15 bags of rice.
 from KIM Il-sung
4. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY
 Feb. 20 -- Anti-aircraft units and plane-hunting teams shot down 8 enemy planes.
5. DEVOTION TO THE PARTY AND THE FATHERLAND
 Comrade PAK So-hun, wife of an NK soldier, exceeded her goal by 150% in an unnamed plant or factory which reached a 220% goal last month.
6. PREPARATIONS FOR SPRING PLANTING
 Farmers in Techon ri, Suan county, completed preparations for spring planting by 14 February 1953.
 by KIM In-yong
7. COMPLIMENTS FOR MARSHAL KIM IL-SUNG
 Personnel at an unnamed factory held a meeting 17 February to congratulate KIM Il-sung on his promotion to marshal. Comrade NA Chang-yop, chief commissar of

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of the junior party, read the proclamation of KIM's promotion. CHO Mae-wol, a model worker, and others made speeches and a message to KIM Il-sung was unanimously adopted.

by YI Ha-chun

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8. LET US IMPROVE OUR APPROACH TO THE LOWER ECHELONS OF GOVERNMENT . . .

The Yontan County Party Organization Committee should increase its field activities and curtail clerical work. Although the Party Central Committee pointed the way for the Party Organization Committee in its fifth meeting, the Organization Committee of Yontan County has not followed the instructions. It has neglected to keep effective control over the lower committees. Comrade SAK Sung-nok was dispatched to Hong ri to instruct the local organization committee. Instead, he collected only statistical records, giving no practical plans or directions. CHONG Myong-hwan, chief of the Organization Committee of Yontan cp, summoned the commissars of the cells for meetings with no result. The Organization Committee of Yontan county must correct these faults.

9. LET US PREPARE THOROUGH MEASURES AGAINST DRAUGHT . . .

In order to maintain minimum water supplies, all reservoirs must be kept in good order and all instruments for watering should be arranged in advance.

by O Tae-ak, Chief of Agricultural Affairs
Provincial People's Committee

10. SEMINARS FOR FARMING TECHNIQUES . . .

Sponsored by the Agricultural Department of Yontan County Organization Committee, a seminar in farming techniques was held 10-15 February with 40 eager farmers attending. Included were CHA Byong-nam and YI In-bong, who attended the National Farmers Rally, and 50 production instructors and agitators of ri's.

The Agricultural Department of Anak County People's Committee held a seminar on farming techniques which lasted for 30 days beginning 30 January. Comrades CHO Nan-tu, CHOH Yon-sup, and other super farm instructors gave lectures on 8 courses in paddy farming, fertilizing, etc.

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11. THE SEASON OF SPRING FARMING APPROACHES -- PREPARE YOURSELVES! . . .

At the first meeting of the Ri Organization Committee in Paemi don; Tosong ri, Bongwan county, the chiefs of the people's bloc were reminded of their past deficiency in spring farming and ordered to improve the situation. Labor units were organized in each people's bloc, including poor farmers, soldiers' families, and party youth. Each cell of the Party dispatched agitators to the villages to mobilize all idle hands. Fertilizing has been completed.

by YI Chong-un

12. PROTECTION AGAINST EPIDEMIC . . .

In order to carry out Cabinet Decision No. 11 on protection against epidemics, the provincial people's committee is providing seminars for personnel of cities, counties and laboratory workers concerned, and is organizing two mobile protective units. The units have been sent to Chongdan county and are doing good work there. (WITH PHOTOGRAPH OF SEVERAL MEN SPRAYING DISINFECTANTS.)

by KIM Suk-suk

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13. **POEM: A LETTER FROM THE BIG BOSS . . .**

To my husband at the front, KANG Chul:

I received a letter from Marshal KIM Il-sung,

Our great boss, KIM Il-sung himself!

What a great honor for a wife,

Who has sent her husband to battle.

14. **SCIENTIFIC FARMING METHODS . . .**

Salt water selection and disinfecting of seeds, etc.

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15. **STALIN CONFERS WITH SAIPDIN KITZULLEW . . .**

According to a TASS dispatch from Moscow, Stalin conferred with Dr. Saipdin Kitzullev, ex-chairman of the Indian Peace Protection Committee on 17 February.

16. **STALIN MEETS MENON . . .**

TASS from Moscow reports that Stalin met Indian Ambassador Menon on 17 February. Deputy Foreign Minister Malik also was present.

17. **CHINESE DOWN FIVE ENEMY PLANES . . .**

Forty-eight American planes invaded northeast Manchuria between 1251 and 1409 hours on 15 February. Chinese People's air squadrons and anti-aircraft units immediately shot down five of them. They dropped more than 20 bombs.

18. **PROTOCOLS TO THE EUROPEAN DEFENSE PACT . . .**

According to a dispatch from Moscow, Pravda's Paris reporter, G. Lusage, wrote a commentary on the so-called "protocols" to the European Army Treaty. He said this is another cover-up for aggression by the European Defense project. Even bourgeois publications indicated their fear of it, he wrote.

19. **NEWS FROM CHINA . . .**

(a) Five hundred model workers assembled in Peking on 6 and 7 March 1953.

(b) According to a Sinwa-sa dispatch from Peking, Saipudin, a member of the National Committee of the Chinese Peoples Political Conference and a representative of the minor races from Sinkiang Province, told about the development of the minor races at the fourth session of the Chinese People's Political Conference, citing statistics for industrial, political and educational achievements.

(c) The budget for fiscal year 1953 was adopted at the 23rd meeting of the central government committee on 12 February. Explained by Finance Minister PAK Il-pa, it was adopted unanimously. Forty-two persons attended this meeting, including the chairman of the central committee and other key members.

20. **BRITISH DISCONTENT GROWS OVER AMERICAN AGGRESSION IN KOREA . . .**

According to foreign newspapers, there is growing opposition in British circles against the American policy of expanding the war in the Far East.

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21. ANGLO-AMERICAN DISCORD ON ANGLO-BURMESE DEFENSE AGREEMENT . . .

Britain is trying to check the flow of American influences into Burma. The United States is continuing its conferences with Burmese officials regarding purchase of U.S. arms and munitions.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwang-hae Ilbo (Hwang-hae Daily News Paper)
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 Publisher : Hwang-hae Provincial People's Committee
 Place : Haeju City, Hwang-hae Province.
 Frequency : Daily
 Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. PARTY AND GOVERNMENT STAFF MEMBERS ARE OUR STRENGTH. . .

The selection and training of our staff members is the most important work of the Party. We must adhere to Party principles in the selection and placing of staff members. We must also eliminate the unnecessary transfer of staff members so that they will have opportunity to learn their jobs thoroughly. We must place emphasis on the employment of women as staff members.

2. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS OF NK PEOPLE'S ARMY. . .

Feb 25. Activity on the battle front is slight, with the exception of three minor contacts with enemy forces. Two enemy planes shot down.

3. CABINET DECISION NO. 26 IS ADOPTED. . .

Cabinet Decision No. 26 was adopted on 18 February to help improve the lot of the farmers and fishermen who are in great distress due to the destruction of their property by the wanton actions of the American imperialists. According to this decision, measures will be taken to assist farmers and fishermen to stand on their own feet.

4. MASS POLITICAL WORK TO BE IMPROVED. . .

The 19th Meeting of the Hwang-hae Provincial Committee of the Democratic Front for the Fatherland Unification commenced 25 February. Present at this meeting were KIM Yol-tong, head of the Hwanghae Provincial Committee of the Party; YU Ku-il, head of the Min-chu Party (Democratic Party) of our Province; KWON O-kil, head of the Chon-u Party (Youth Party) of our Province; PAK Sok-sam, the people's Commissar of our Province; and many others. They discussed the importance and methods of teaching and inspiring the people to a higher degree of patriotism.

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5. PARTY TO ASSIST IN THE SPRING SOWING. . .

The Organizing Committee of the Party in Yero-ri, Unpa-gun, is assisting this year's farming and is taking the lead in this work. The farmer of Yero-ri are ready to start their spring sowing.

6. UNCOMPROMISING ATTITUDE TOWARD WORK DEFECTS IS NOBLE. . .

In order to win this war we must, first of all, strengthen our Party. Such strengthening can be achieved only by criticism and self-criticism of Party members and their staunch uncompromising attitude toward the defects of their work. We must also strengthen our Party through the firm observation of Party rules.

7. LEADERS OF KANGRYONG-GUN CONDUCT PROPAGANDA PROGRAM. . .

The recently liberated inhabitants of Kangryong-gun are learning the meaning of welfare and power and ability to win the war from a group of well-informed and ardent leaders of their Gun.

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8. FARMERS FACE SPRING SOWING SEASON WITH CONFIDENCE. . .

The farmers of Toksong-ri, Anak-gun finished their manuring by 25 February.

9. RECORD SOWING OF SPRING WHEAT. . .

In Naesong-tong, Obong-ri, Pongnan-gun, the first sowing for this year has begun. The farmers are going to finish their spring wheat sowing by 3 March, ten days earlier than last year. (PHOTOGRAPH SHOWING FIVE OR SIX FARMERS PLOWING AND SOWING).

10. WOMEN PREPARE FOR INTERNATIONAL WOMEN'S DAY. . .

The women of Hwanghae Province are busy preparing for 8 March, International Women's Day, the day honoring the women of the world who are fighting with heightened spirit for peace, freedom, and democracy.

11. KOJE-DO MASSACRE BECOMES KNOWN TO WORLD. . .

The atrocious actions for the Americans and the Korean dogs toward our PW's have been proven by the statements of many who were released from prison camps last year. These PW's were forced to join the South Korean Army and were recently recaptured by the NKPA.

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12. AMERICAN PW CLAIMS U.S. USING GERM WARFEARE. . .

Major Roy H. Bray of the Ordnance Department, FMAW, U.S. Marine Corps, was captured on 8 July 1953 when his plane was shot down. On 21 January 1953, Major Bray revealed many facts concerning the American use of germ warfare.

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13. VISHINSKY, CHIEF SOVIET DELEGATE TO U.N. SEVENTH GENERAL ASSEMBLY REACHES
NEW YORK ON 23 FEBRUARY. . .

14. R.O.K. SOLDIERS OPPOSE EISENHOWER. . .

Many soldiers of Syngman Rhee's Army are escaping from their camps because they oppose Eisenhower's policy of expanding the war. In the American Army, the AWOL's and opium addicts are increasing.

15. AMERICA & BRITAIN DISPUTE OVER PACIFIC TREATY. . .

The Americans are striving to wrest control over the Southwest Pacific from British hands by signing the Pacific Treaty. Japan, Australia, and New Zealand are already forced to supply the American aggressors with manpower and materials. The British are struggling against this situation in order to retain its advantages in the Southwest Pacific.

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily)
Date : 8 Mar 1953, Sunday. Vol 57. No. 524
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju, Hwanghae Do
Frequency : Daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

WORKERS OF KOREA, UNITE! (Slogan)

1. DEATH OF STALIN. . .
Stalin died at 9:50 p.m. on 5 March (PHOTO OF STALIN)

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2. TO NKLP MEMBERS AND KOREAN PEOPLE. . .
Stalin is dead. Mansei! for the eternal amity and union between the people of Korea and Soviet Russia.
3. TO CENTRAL COMMITTEE, COMMUNIST PARTY, U.S.S.R. . .
We heard the sad news of Stalin's death on the radio. The Labor Party and the Government of Korea express their deepest sympathies. . .
KIM Il-sung
4. TO CHAIRMAN OF SOVIET SUPREME STANDING COMMITTEE. . .
In behalf of the NK Supreme People's Committee, I heartily express deepest regrets on the death of Stalin.
KIM Tu-pong
5. CABINET DECISION ON THE DEATH OF STALIN. . .
A mourning period is proclaimed from this date to the day of Stalin's funeral. Every organ and factory must hang a national flag; every Party organ, government agency, and school is to hold meetings of condolence; on the funeral day, each city and town shall hold a condolence ceremony. On the funeral day, in Pyongyang, Wonsan, Chongchin, and in other main cities, guns shall be fired.
KIM Il-sung

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6. STALIN'S FUNERAL COMMITTEE ORGANIZED. . .
N. S. Holosev and others were named as members of the Committee.

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7. ANNOUNCEMENT BY STALIN'S FUNERAL COMMITTEE. . .

The Committee announced that the casket of late Stalin will be set up in the Hall of Trade Unions.

8. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NKPA. . .

6 March: The enemy assault in the Kumhwa area was met by a severe counterattack. Four enemy planes were shot down.

9. WE PRIDE OUR FIGHTING KOREAN WOMEN. . .

On the occasion of International Women's Day, 8 March, we highly praise the fighting spirit of our women, in both the frontline and the fields of production.

10. FEMALE MEDIC PROVES COURAGEOUS. . .

YU Ok-hwi is doing an excellent job in caring for wounded soldiers at the front. She wrote to her friend, "Let us fight more and more vigorously at the front and in the rear to achieve ultimate victory..."

by KIM Chung-bum

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11. WOMEN FIGHTING FOR VICTORY. . .

a. COMRADE CHANG YONG-OK, A TEXTILE WORKER. . .

She is working hard with the object of exceeding this year's expected production by 200 per cent. Last year, she produced 110.7 per cent more than the pre-determined quantity.

b. WOMEN FARMING IN KUMCHON-RI. . .

The women in Kumchon-ri, Unyul-gun, are devoting themselves to their farming, overcoming many obstacles, especially the shortage of farm animals. (PHOTO: WOMEN WORKING ON FARM)

c. WOMEN ENCOURAGE OUR SOLDIERS. . .

HWANG Ok-me, mother of a soldier in the People's Army, YI Sun-tok, wife of a soldier in the People's Army, and other women in Wolam-ri, Kumchon-gun, are sending letters and gifts to the soldiers at the front. (PHOTO: WOMEN PREPARING GIFTS FOR SOLDIERS.)

d. FRATERNITY FROM ABROAD. . .

The women of Fyongchon-gun were greatly encouraged by receiving a letter from Hungarian women, reading: "Not only the women of Hungary, but also the men and children, stand by your side...."

by KIM Suk-sin

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Hwanghae Ilbo (Hwanghae Daily News)
Date : 26 March 1953. Thursday. Vol. 72. No. 539
Publisher : Hwanghae Provincial People's Committee
Place : Haeju City, Hwanghae Province,
Frequency : Daily
Editor : KIM Won-son

Page 1

1. DO NOT WASTE ANY FARMING LANDS. . .

Village party and political leaders must place emphasis on the utilization of all farming lands. Farmers should be mobilized as required in order to fill in the holes made in the farm fields by the enemy's bombs.

2. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY. . .

March 22: Two enemy platoons were defeated in the area of Koranpo-ri by our brave soldiers and the Chinese Voluntary Troops. Yesterday, American planes attacked Ch'ongjin City (North Hamgyong Province) which has no connection with any military activities, killing countless people and destroying many houses and caves. Today six enemy planes were shot down by our anti-aircraft unit.

March 23: 270 enemy soldiers and officers, including British, American and South Korean troops, were killed by the North Korean People's Army and the Chinese Volunteer's Troops. Three enemy planes were shot down.

3. STALIN'S DEATH DOCUMENTS BEING STUDIED. . .

Under the orders of the Central Committee of the Korean Labor Party, all Party organs and workers of Hwanghae Province are studying the documents related to the death of Stalin. As soon as the order of the Central Committee was received, the Provincial Branch of the Peasant Bank distributed these documents to the local members of the party. YI Yong-won, who is a member of Self-Study Group, held a recitation meeting and addressed his group on the statement made by Malenkov at the funeral of Stalin. The Self-Study Group in this province is planning to hold frequent meetings in order to inform the farmers of the contents of these documents.

4. ORDERS TO INCREASE PRODUCTION. . .

The operational group under the leadership of YI Chae-kyu is following the instructions of his superiors and is attempting to exceed the appointed amount of production by 300 per cent.

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5. SOWING ACCORDING TO NAENGSANG-MO SYSTEM. . .

Farmers in Chajak-ri, Sonung-Gun are planning to complete their sowing according to the Naengsang-mo system by the end of March. The village chief of the People's Committee, NO Pyong-hwa, is enforcing the use of this new system of sowing.

6. THOUSANDS OF TREES ARE PLANTED. . .

All the farmers in Ongchin-Gun assisted in the planting of 544,000 young trees in an attempt to repair the damage created by the bombs of the enemy. It is their desire that some day lumber from these trees will be used to restore the roads, bridges and cities which have been destroyed by the enemy.

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7. THE 5TH STAFF MEETING OF CENTRAL COMMITTEE. . .

It was revealed at this meeting that the party leaders in Umwha-Gun are neglecting their official duties. The Chief of the People's Committee, for example, is simply maintaining the dignity of his position, overlooking his responsibilities. Other staff members, similarly, are just looking for the opportunity to advance their ranks and positions.

8. LARGER-HARVEST CONTEST HELD. . .

A contest to encourage a bigger harvest is being planned. The participation of party organs was expected. But it was determined that certain village and Gun leaders were so idle that farmers did not know of the contest nor for what purpose it was being held. In order to inform all farmers about this contest, frequent meetings should be held for the farmers, utilizing their leisure time.

9. MUTUAL ASSISTANCE FOR FAMILIES OF OUR SOLDIERS. . .

Farmers in Naesang-dong, Pongsan-Gun, under the leadership of KIM Tae-a, are assisting the families of soldiers and neighbours in carrying on with their farming activities. (PHOTO: FARMERS SOWING THE FIELDS IN TORIM-RI, PONGSANG-GUN)

10. SOWING OF SPRING BARLEY. . .

The farmers in Koup-ri, Sinpyong-Gun, completed their sowing of barley this year ten days earlier than last year.

11. WORLD YOUTH WEEK COMMEMORATED. . .

The Provincial Democratic Youth Organization is encouraging young men to go into the mining business in factories, and to farm villages, in order to increase production during World Youth Week. World Youth Week is being celebrated from 21 to 28 March. Young people who attended the meeting held by the Provincial Democratic Youth Organizations sent letters to their comrades in the Soviet Union pledging their friendship and cooperation.

12. MERCHANTS ASSIST WAR REFUGEES. . .

Merchants of Songlim City are helping war refugees spiritually and materially. Eighty merchants, including KIM Nye-hwan, visited the People's Committee with relief goods for refugees. They donated 50 items of clothing and 60 other items.

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13. AMERICANS SLAUGHTER OUR POW'S. . .

The total number of POW's slaughtered by the Americans is 3,290. Between July and August 1951, military policemen were engaged in guarding the POW's. These military policemen are only spies for the American side. They were sent into the POW camps to induce our soldiers into singing songs of South Korea and Nationalist China. For this purpose, the Americans also sent Catholic priests, protestant ministers, and Buddhist monks to the POW camps.

14. MEETING FOR PEACE DEFENSE IS HELD. . .

This meeting started on 17 March in Vienna. Delegates from China, Japan, Mexico, France, Poland, England, Canada, the Soviet Union, Belgium and Egypt attended. The chief of the Board of Directors of World Peace Defense Organization presided over this meeting.

15. 7TH UN GENERAL ASSEMBLY, 17 MARCH. . .

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N O R T H K O R E A N P R E S S S U M M A R Y

Newspaper : Minchu Choson (Democratic Korea)
Date : 17 March 1953. Tuesday Vol. 76 No. 2235
Publisher : Standing Committee of the Supreme People's Assembly & Cabinet
Place : Pyongyang
Frequency : Daily
Editor : CHONG Kuk-rok

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1. SOVIET ASSISTANCE SECURES OUR POWER. . .

Four years have passed since the Korean-Russian Economic & Cultural Treaty was concluded on 17 March 1949. In the Treaty, mutual assistance was pledged by both countries. The warm friendship and union with the Soviet people will lead us to victory.

2. LETTER TO MALENKOV. . .

On the occasion of the 4th Anniversary of the Korean-Russian Economic and Cultural Treaty, we send honors and thanks to you and your people.

KIM Il-sung

3. LETTER TO VOROSHILOV. . .

On the occasion of the 4th Anniversary of the Economic & Cultural Treaty, the Standing Committee of the Korean People's Republic sends hearty congratulations to you.

KIM Tu-pong

4. LETTER TO MOLOTOV. . .

On the occasion of the 4th Anniversary of the Economic & Cultural Treaty, I send congratulations and hearty thanks to you. I hope to bring our friendship of firmer ground so that it may be of greater help in establishing world peace.

YI Tong-kun
Foreign Minister.

5. COMMUNIQUE FROM SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, NK PEOPLE'S ARMY. . .

16 March: The People's Army and Chinese Volunteer Forces had a small-scale battle with the enemy today. Our anti-air craft unit shot down 3 enemy planes.

6. 4TH CONFERENCE OF THE SUPREME SOVIET. . .

This conference was held on 16 March in the Kremlin.

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7. Four years ago the Korean-Russian Economic and Cultural Treaty was concluded in Moscow. During the past four years we have benefited greatly by this treaty.

PAK Chang-ok
Secretary, Central Committee
Korean Labor Party

8. RUSSIA'S HELP HAS BEEN VAST. . .

The Korean-Russian Economic & Cultural Treaty has opened the road to greater progress in our industry and agriculture. It has also made a great contribution to the advancement of our science, culture and art.

9. KOREAN PEOPLE CERTAIN TO ACHIEVE VICTORY. . .

On the occasion of the 4th Anniversary of the Economic & Cultural Treaty between Russia and Korea, the eyes of the Russian people are focused upon the Korean people's heroic fight. We are firmly convinced that Korea will finally achieve victory.

By Alexandre Chakovsky.

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10. VISHINSKY'S SPEECH IN POLITICAL COMMITTEE. . .

2 March: Vishinsky stated that the general assembly violated international law by making an illegal decision on 3 March 1952. He also urged that Asians fight Asians without intervention of western nations and that Lodge, U. S. representative to the U.N., be impeached. Vishinsky declared that his government demands an immediate cease-fire in Korea.

11. STALIN'S FUNERAL. . .

For three days, day and night, the Russian people have been mourning the death of Premier Stalin. Even if the period of mourning were for one year, the people's sorrow would not have wavered.

12. TRUCE TALKS AT PANMUNJOM. . .

General Nam Il chided the enemy for having bombed the neutral zone of Koesong. On 14 March, delegates of both sides left for the bombed area to inspect the area in question.

13. FARM ASSISTANCE IN HAMKYONG PUKTO. . .

The Hamkyong Pukto Relief Committee last year received over 377,000 relief articles from Russia, China, Mongolia, Hungary, Bulgaria, Rumania and other democratic nations. The relief materials were distributed to refugees, war veterans, orphanages, workers, farmers and officials of Hamkyong Pukto Province. The Korean people have sent over 5,800 letters of appreciation to the donating nations.

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14. GERMAN COMMUNISTS CABLE BRITISH COMMUNISTS. . .

According to Tass, Harry Pollet of the Central Committee of the German Social Unification Party cabled the Secretary of the British Communist Party as follows: On the 70th birthday of Karl Marx, the Central Committee of the German Social Unification Party decided to decorate the grave of Marx with a garland of flowers. Since the British government will not permit our representatives to enter your country, we ask that you place this garland over the grave of Marx.

15. FRENCH GOVERNMENT MALTREATS ALLE YATA. . .

According to Tass, L'Humanite Press reported that the French government is mistreating Alle Yata who is in a Paris prison. Alle Yata is the secretary of the Communist Party in Morocco. In spite of Yata's serious heart condition, he is receiving no treatment.

16. US-JAPAN PLOTS TO EXPLOIT ASIAN COUNTRIES. . .

According to Tass, the American imperialists plan to make South and South-East Asian countries the source of raw materials for Japan and America.

17. FRENCH COMMUNISTS PLAN LOCAL COUNCIL ELECTION. . .

According to Tass, the French Communists are raising funds to hold an election of the local council in the near future. On 3 March, 150 francs were sent to the Central Committee of the French Communist Party by the people in five prefectures of France.

18. AMERICA'S AGGRESSIVE ACTIONS IN INDIA. . .

Whereas the British capital in India has one time played a leading role, the influence of American capital has suddenly increased. As a result, the Indian national economy is faced with a great crisis. The American imperialists are plundering India. America is snatching things from India under the guise of "aid", which is a part of Truman's Point Four Program.

19. THE MISERY OF COLONIAL PEOPLES. . .

The American & British capitalists are attaining the objects of their highest interest by usurping their colonies. The suffering of the colonial peoples has increased because they are being forced to dedicate themselves to the preparation of World War III.

20. According to Der Morgan, if the Bonn and Paris government ratified the General Treaty and the European Joint Defense Treaty, West Germany must be prepared to expend 10,000,000,000 marks per year as a defense budget.

21. JAPANESE SCHOOL TEACHERS ON HUNGER STRIKE. . .

According to the Shin Hwa Press, Japanese school teachers in Tokyo, Hokkaido, and 28 other prefectures began fasting on 7 March in demonstration against Yoshida's plan for placing school funds under the control of the Government, thereby preventing teachers from engaging in political activities.

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22. CONFLICTS AMONG BENELUX NATIONS. . .

According to Tass, conflicts among the Benelux countries are increasing. Flanderin, chairman of the Holland Commercial Council explained the existing contradictions as follows: "With the passing of time, it is clear that the Benelux nations have no future and that promises merely remain promises."

23. FRENCH AND TURKISH LEADERS TO ACT AGAINST PEOPLE'S LIBERATION MOVEMENT. . .

According to UP, French and Turkish leaders conferred in Paris on 11 March, seeking counter-measures to be taken against the people engaged in the national liberation movement within these countries.

24. BRITISH AND AMERICAN SPIES TRIED IN ALBANIA. . .

According to Tass, a group of spies working for Britain, Yugoslavia, and Greece was tried in Tirana at the end of February. Chief criminal Chagim Jaki was sentenced to death. The others received 5- to 25-year sentences.

25. AMERICAN CULTURE HAS BEEN DEGENERATED. . .

The American warmongers are trying to make human robots out of mankind. American science, literature and art exists for this purpose. Plundering, robbery, and violence are the basic themes of American movies, dramas and other arts. Hundreds of movies are produced yearly to paralyze the will of the American people. Millions of comic books are published every year, urging the people to become inhumane killers and robbers.

The nature of modern bourgeois science is well explained in the Malthusian nightmare. Robert Cook, the American Malthusian scholar, showed the result of overpopulation and has forced women in the United States to practice birth-control. The Malthusian theory which advocates a decrease in population justifies war and thereby serves the course of the warmongers. American football and boxing champions are trained in a spirit of slaughter and destruction. Getting wounded or killed in these contests is nothing unusual. Umpires are usually injured. The Americans continuously seek out new types of amusement. Recently they have come upon the spitting contest. The Chairmen of the Spitting Sports Association once said that the spitting contest will become popular in the near future.

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