

NEW PROGRAM FOR MOROCCO

- I. Newly appointed Resident General--Francis Lacoste--arrived French Morocco 14 June.
 - A. Lacoste inherits bitter legacy hate, distrust left by two military predecessors.
 - B. Appointment is Paris attempt re-establish order, French-Moroccan co-operation after 9 months' anti-French terrorism.
 - C. Lacoste able career diplomat; long, wide experience, including Morocco (number two man French Residency 1947-1950, under Marshal Juin).
 - D. Staunch advocate French position Morocco, but personally favors moderate policy: intends "iron hand in silken glove."
- II. Lacoste program not yet clear. High Foreign Ministry source states:
 - A. Near future announcement long-term "evolutionary" program but neither timing nor final relationship to be specified.

1. Program to plug Moroccan sovereignty;

fact that August 1953 reforms only
one step to final goal.

2. French role local government to
decrease as Moroccan capacity
increases.

B. However, no change sultan anticipated
near future.

C. Lacoste first steps include:

1. Conference some elements Moroccan
nationalists he invited Paris.

2. Proposal granting clemency nationalist
political prisoners.

III. Prospects appear dim, since program fails
indicate new, bold policy needed promote
real settlement.

A. Too vague--no specific concessions yet
indicated.

B. Fails specify final relationship of time
factor--both which primary nationalist
objectives.

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C. Issue of French role in local government-

-enforced on 50-50 basis by August 1953
reforms and immediate cause ouster
former sultan--remains major stumbling
bloc for both nationalists and French
settlers.

D. Return former sultan remains major
nationalist objective.

E. Meanwhile, local reaction initial
Lacoste proposals bitter both sides.

1. French veterans organization

Casablanca condemn Lacoste's alleged
amnesty plan and intent negotiate
with nationalists as "criminal and
treasonable."

2. On 12 June, veterans' office wrecked
by bombs.

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3. Paramount Berber, El Glaoui, staunchly

anti-nationalist Pasha Marrakech and principal native engineer sultan's deposition hints that friends of France in Morocco will not give Lacoste confidence if he shows clemency to nationalists.

4. Nationalists in turn now expanding terrorism to include crop burning-- burned 115 acres grain in past week.

F. American observers Morocco convinced drastic measures required to restore co-operation; agree minimum necessary:

1. Replace sultan with someone acceptable Moroccans.
2. Release nationalist prisoners, as only ones who command respect Moroccans.
3. French negotiation with established nationalist leaders.

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