

SENATE FRESHMEN REPUBLICANS
1700-1900, Wednesday, 9 May 1979

I. Introduction

Last 4 years Intelligence Community - CIA in particular -
subjected more public scrutiny any major intelligence
organization in history

Difficult say anything about intelligence without
acknowledging impact this had

II. Good Impacts

A. Congress - investigations -

2 bottom lines

1. Need intelligence to make decisions

Pleases me - always looking for customers

2. Recognize need active oversight

Welcome this

Importance of accountability

Share responsibility

Gain insight how country wants intelligence done

B. Public

1. Greater insistence intelligence activities conform to

American law/values

2. Also conscious need some secrecy - destructive effect

of newspaper leaks, Agee, Snepp, etc.

III.

- A. Many sensitive and worthwhile intelligence activities have been compromised, and subsequently abandoned.
- B. Lives of dedicated Americans and friends of America whose only crime was their honorable service to this nation were put in danger, at least one lost.
- C. The credibility/reliability of U.S. intelligence relations with foreign governments is questioned. Here perception is more important than reality. Both Americans and non-Americans are more reluctant to confide information to an organization which seems less able to prevent their relationship from being known. Contacts are lost, information is not conveyed, and, in the end, the United States suffers. 5-10 years.
- D. Finally, these various revelations give rise to a lot of misinformation which, like most gossip is virtually impossible to refute successfully without disclosing sensitive information. e.g., recent discussion of SALT verification issue in newspapers.

IV. Secrecy Paradox

- Line between openness in our society which we all desire, and some level of secrecy in our government - all recognize necessary.
- Too many secrets can endanger fabric society - by inviting abuses.
- Too little secrecy may endanger our freedom because others may try to take advantage of us. Difficult line.

- Today too much media irresponsible - with respect to secrets -
- It assumes any secret is evasion - any revelation good
because makes government more honest.
- Undoubtedly classify too much - invite disregard - continual
struggle -

Shuttlecock

Genuine desires IC keep much private as possible - reasons
later. President's obligation country to be as open as
possible.

Difficult choices - not taken lightly.

V. What do

Leads me describe what do - why some must be secret

One thing - provide a service - not to public as large
as do most Departments/Agencies -

But to clients in federal government

President

Congress

Cabinet

JCS

Ambassadors

Commanders

Deal one product - foreign intelligence

Not of, about, on Americans but foreign persons, events

Generate intelligence in different Departments/Agencies of
which CIA is only one -

CIA - only direct line control

NATIONAL

Responsible also for overall product and coordination of

Chart 1

DoD - NSA - NRO - DIA - Services

(DCI Wiring

State

Diagram)

FBI - CI

Treasury - Agents

Energy

VI. All the Actors

Describe how mesh together by discussing 5 steps or

Chart 2

components good intell service where each player plays

(5 Steps)

1. Collection

2. Analysis

3. Dissemination

4. CI

5. Covert

VII. Collection

>50%

Technical

Signals - air around us

Chart 3

Talks - Radios - Telegraphs - Telephones

(Collection

Listens - military

Pie)

Radars - other sensing devices

Many propagate electro magnetic energy air waves -

Proper techniques - can intercept -

Intercept conversations

Don't talk much about SIGINT

Alert - importance to us

Imagery

Aircraft

STATINTL

Satellite photography



Again delicate -

~~Not to be used~~

~~Not to acknowledge spy concern~~

~~Lead demands 3rd countries to establish bases in space.~~

Human

- Overt

Broadcasts

Publications

Travel

- Covert

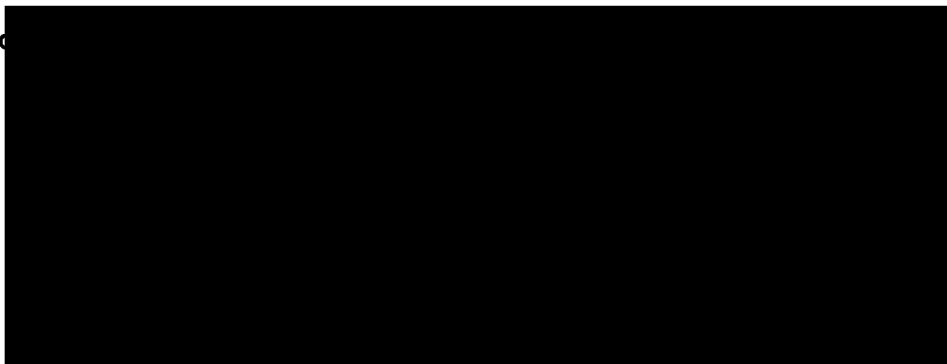
Spies -

Money - love - ideology get some to acquire
information usually at great risk

Categories

- 1) Hero - Americans working for us - Case Officer
- 2) or traitor if of another country uncovering
secrets of his country - *Agent*

Approved



Difficult lines to draw

Often asked - need spies - have satellites ?

Provide different types -

Satellites - facts of today

Spies - intent for tomorrow

Signals - some of each -

Who does the collection

Chart 4
(Intell
Collection)



My task - tie together -

L.O.O.

*1. Collection Tasking
Office.*

Minimum \$

Maximum effect

Tough decisions - risk - return

VIII. Analysis

Chart 5
(Analysis
Pie)

1. Turns raw data/facts into meaningful information

2. Not much publicity/less exciting than collection/
most important function of intelligence.

3. Gamut from current intelligence to research studies
to "National Intelligence Estimates"

a. Current intelligence

(1) Quick reporting of world events

(a) What is the meaning of Rhodesia's election results?

(b) How serious is the Vietnamese incursion into Cambodia?

(c) What effect will a drought in China have on its crops?

b. Research studies

(1) Much like research done in universities

(2) Examples:

(a) Potential threats, e.g., Soviet force trend; terrorism

(b) Trends affecting short and long-range policy, e.g.,
natural gas, world population, oil, urbanization,
food, poverty, environment

- By who

- competition

(3) Trying to shift more effort to long-term analysis -
resistance because rewards/excitement in short-term
work. But, greatest need is in long-term trends, etc.

Byword - objectivity - difficult - stand clear policy

e.g. again, SALT best example

IX. Dissemination

1. Finished product is passed to customers

2. World's most exclusive daily - the President's Daily Brief (PDB)

a. Supplemented by spot reports on items of special interest
or fast-breaking events

b. And by weekly meetings with DCI

3. National Intelligence Daily Newspaper (NID). Sent to:

a. Cabinet Officers - 80% PDB -

b. Heads of major government units

c. Key policymakers

Chart 6

(Intell
Analysis)

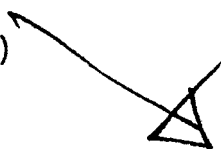


Chart 7

(Dissemi-
nation)

- 4. Specialized publications
 - a. Topics of special interest (oil, gas, terrorism)
 - b. Regular issues (economic data, agricultural production, DIA military appraisals)

Chart 8

5. Briefings

(Pie

- a. Especially for Congress, but also other government officials

Support)

- b. DCI may brief on special topic at Cabinet or other meetings

→ SUPPORT - BUDGET

X. Counterintelligence

Chart 9

- 1. Discovering and identifying agents of foreign governments

(CI and CA)

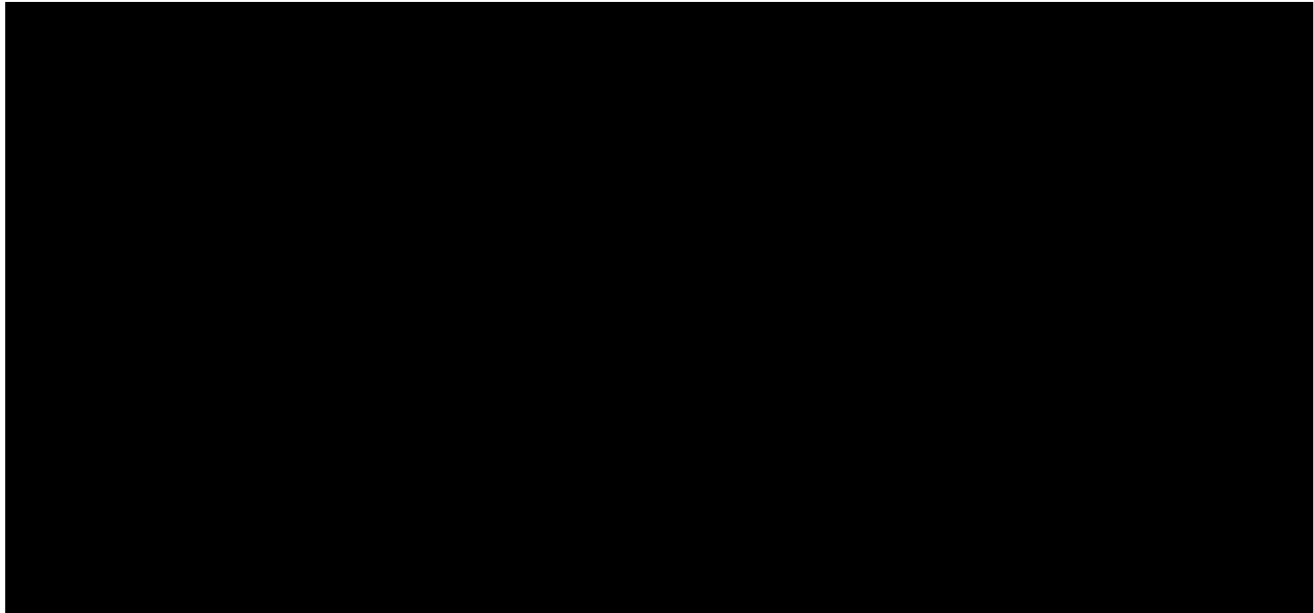
- 2. Countering their efforts to collect our secrets

Examples:

- a. Warn friendly government that diplomat being sent to their country is actually an intelligence agent
- b. Watch a foreign agent and expose his attempt to recruit local citizens to collect secrets on his behalf.

FBI - CIA

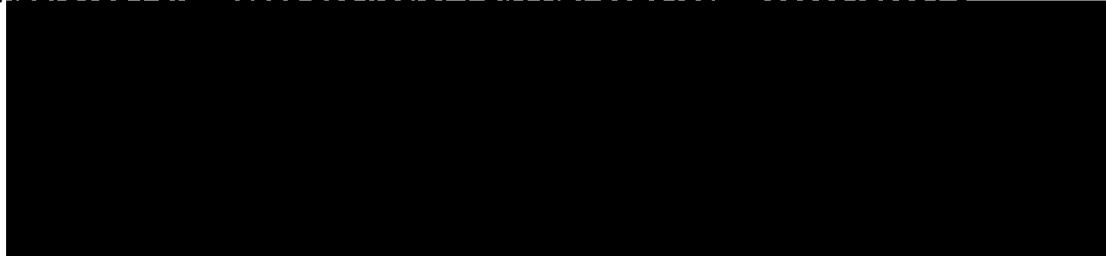
STATINTL



STATINTL

Approved For Release 2001/08/07 : CIA-RDP80B01554R003000120001-9

Approved For Release 2001/08/07 : CIA-RDP80B01554R003000120001-9



C. OVERSIGHT COMMITTEES

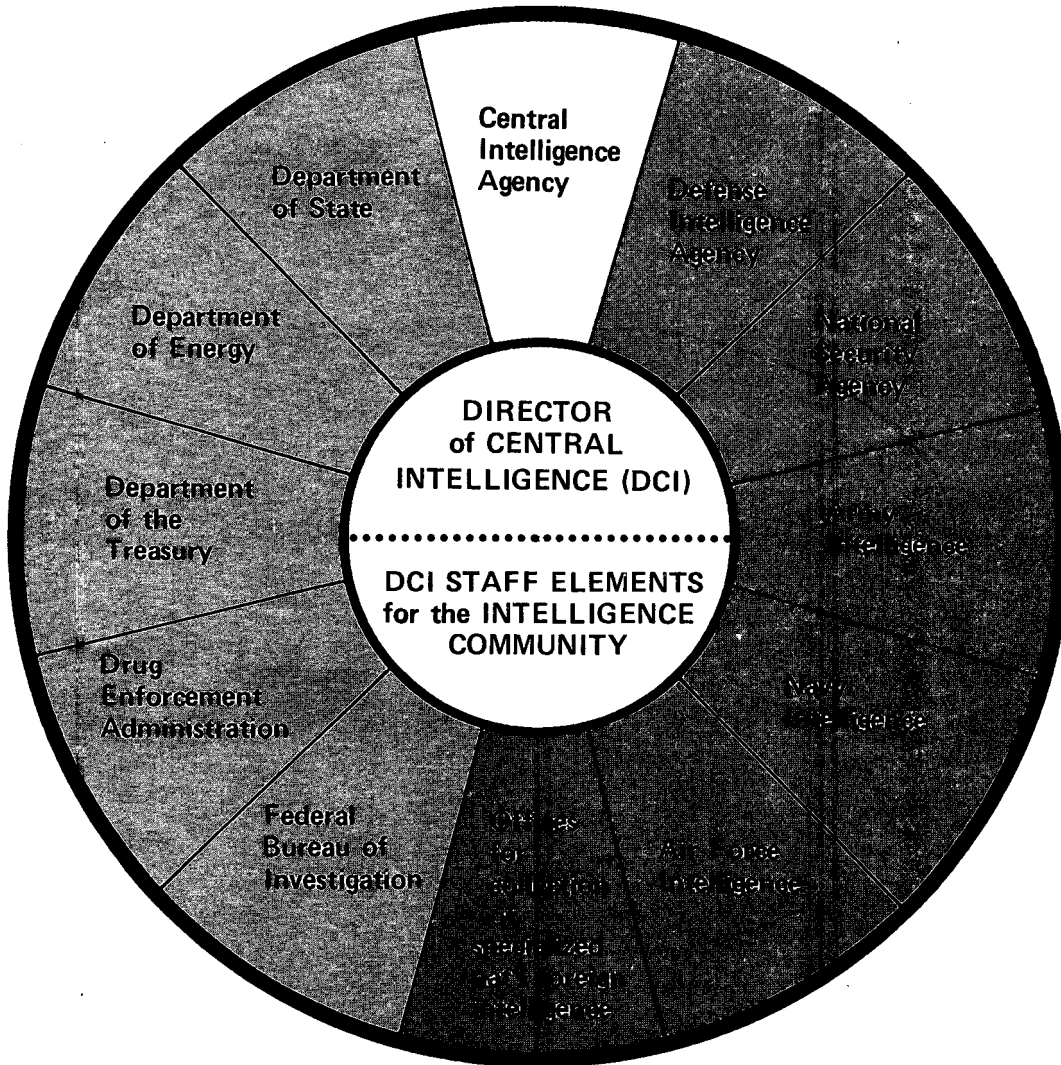
XIII. Our Biggest Problems

- Leaks/secretcy
 - * inadequate legislation re leaks
 - * FOIA problems - legislative relief

- Want charters, but need to ensure proper balance
established between controls and freedom to do job
 - * Hobble - bad
 - * No restrictions - bad

- Expanding requirements (geographic and topics) -
constant or diminishing people and \$

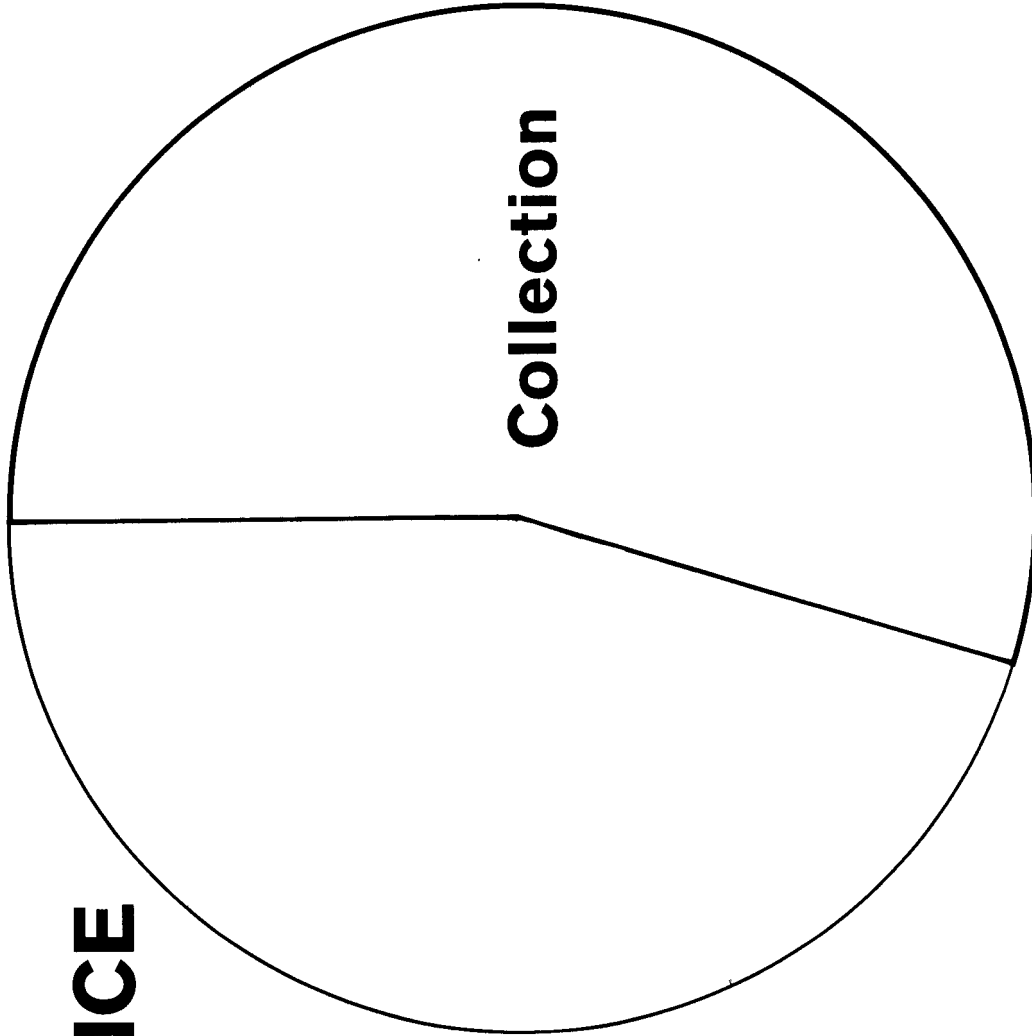
The Intelligence Community



Department of Defense Elements
Departmental Intelligence Elements (Other than DoD)
Independent Agency

COLLECTION
ANALYSIS
DISSEMINATION
COUNTERINTELLIGENCE
COVERT ACTION

THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS

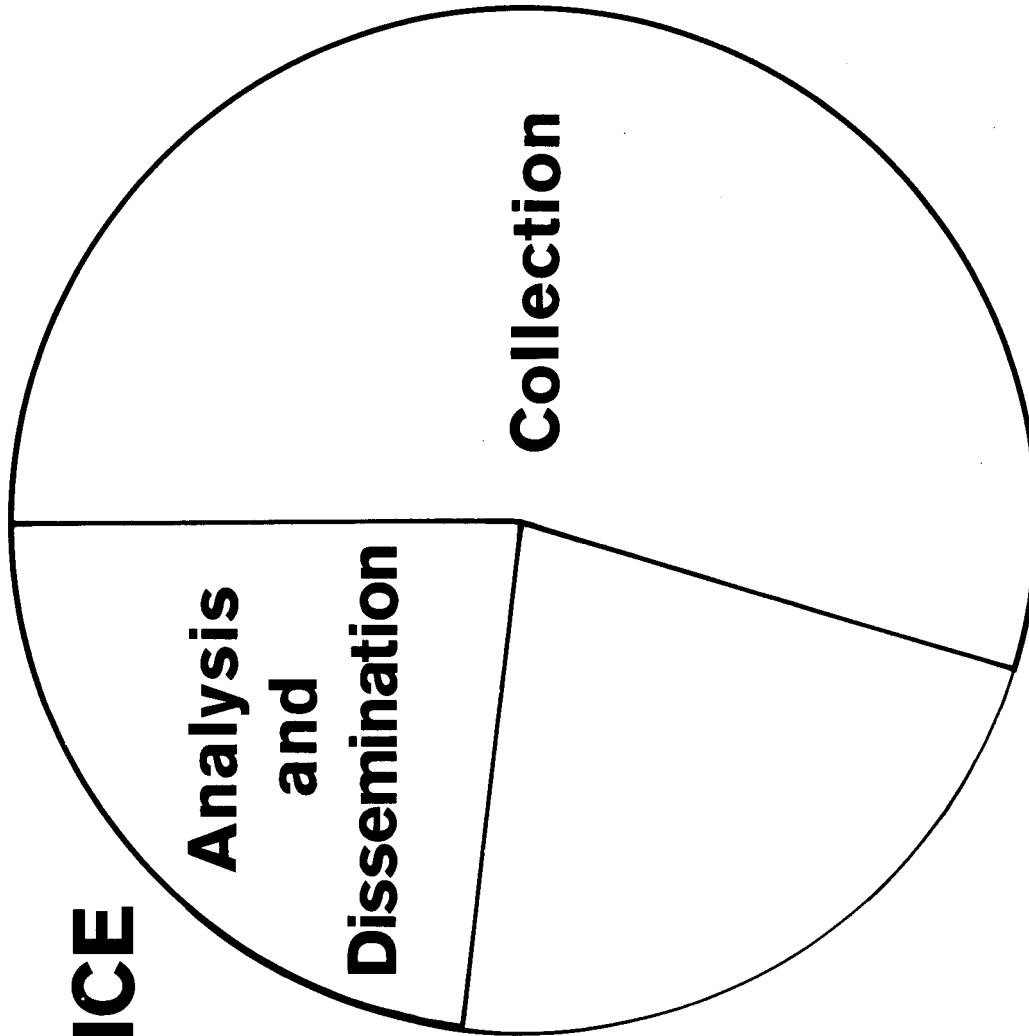


INTELLIGENCE COLLECTION

Agency	NSA	RECONNAISSANCE PROGRAMS	CIA-STATE
Type	Sigint	Imagery Sigint	Humint

Agency	TREASURY	FBI	ENERGY	ARMY NAVY AIR FORCE
Type	Treasury Attaches	Feedback from Counter-intelligence	Nuclear Expertise	Tactical Assets Humint

THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS



INTELLIGENCE ANALYSIS

Agency	DIA	CIA	STATE	TREASURY	ARMY NAVY AIR FORCE
Type	Military Political	Political Economic Military	Political Economic	Monetary Economic	Military Political

DISSEMINATION

CUSTOMERS:

PRESIDENT

Daily Brief (PDB)

Weekly meetings with DCI

Spot reports

CABINET

National Intelligence Daily Newspaper

Spot reports

CONGRESS

Briefings

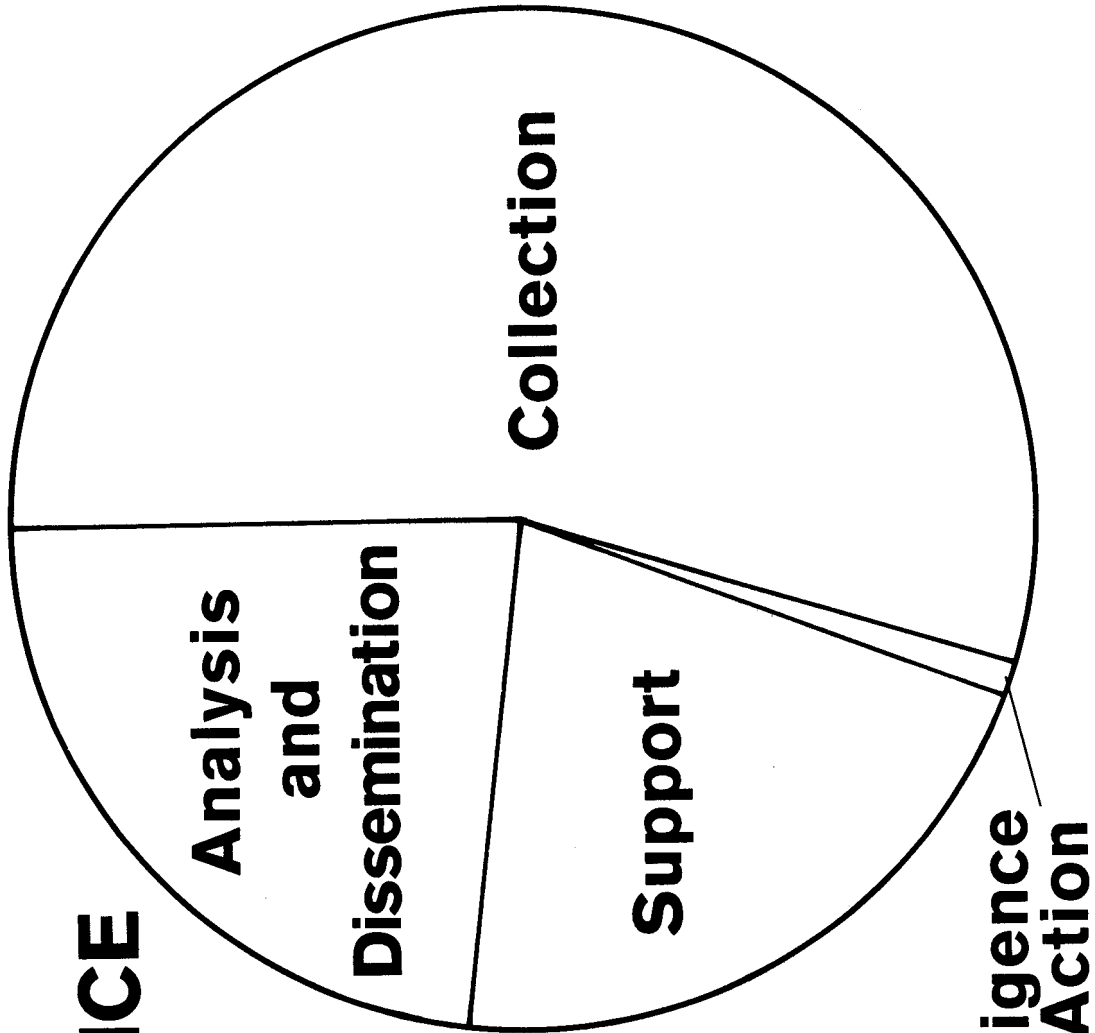
Daily and weekly reports

MILITARY

Military Estimates

Warning Indicators

THE INTELLIGENCE PROCESS



COUNTERINTELLIGENCE and COVERT ACTION

Counterintelligence

USA———FBI

Overseas—CIA

Covert Action

CIA

CONTROLS (Oversight Program)

Executive Order 12036

- **President**
- **NSC**
- **Congress**
- **Intelligence Oversight Board**