

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

INFORMATION REPORT

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SECURITY INFORMATION

25X1

COUNTRY	Bulgaria	REPORT	
SUBJECT	Sketch of Shumen (Kolarovgrad)	DATE DISTR.	19 May 1953
DATE OF INFO.		NO. OF PAGES	2
PLACE ACQUIRED		REFERENCE NO.	RD 25X1
		REFERENCES	

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THE APPRAISAL OF CONTENT IS TENTATIVE.  
(FOR KEY SEE REVERSE)

25X1

Following is the key to the sketch of Shumen (Kolarovgrad) which is to be found on page 2 of this report:

1. Railroad station.
2. Brewery.
3. Barracks and headquarters of the 7 Infantry Regiment.
4. Barracks and headquarters of the 10 Cavalry Regiment.
5. Headquarters of a division.
6. Officers' Club.
7. Recruiting office.
8. Barracks and headquarters of the 3 Army Artillery Regiment.
9. Barracks and headquarters of the 5 Artillery Regiment.
10. Division hospital.
11. Military ammunition warehouse.
12. Military ammunition warehouse.
13. Military ammunition warehouse.
14. Tanks and guns depot.
15. Tobacco factory.
16. Central Post Office.
17. Town People's Council.
18. Fire company.
19. Headquarters of the 2 Militia Uchastuk.
20. Finance Directorate.
21. Regional Court.
22. Movie.
23. Police headquarters.
24. Commercial bank.
25. Headquarters of the 1 Militia Uchastuk.
26. Moslem mosque "Tumbul".
27. Red Cross.
28. Catholic Church.
29. Orthodox Church.
30. Military Tuberculosis Dispensary.
31. Headquarters of the 3 Militia Uchastuk.
32. National Bank.
33. Regional hospital.
34. Cemetery.

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STATE #	X	ARMY #	X	NAVY #	X	AIR #	X	FBI	AEC					
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(Note: Washington Distribution Indicated By "X"; Field Distribution By "#".)

25 YEAR RE-REVIEW

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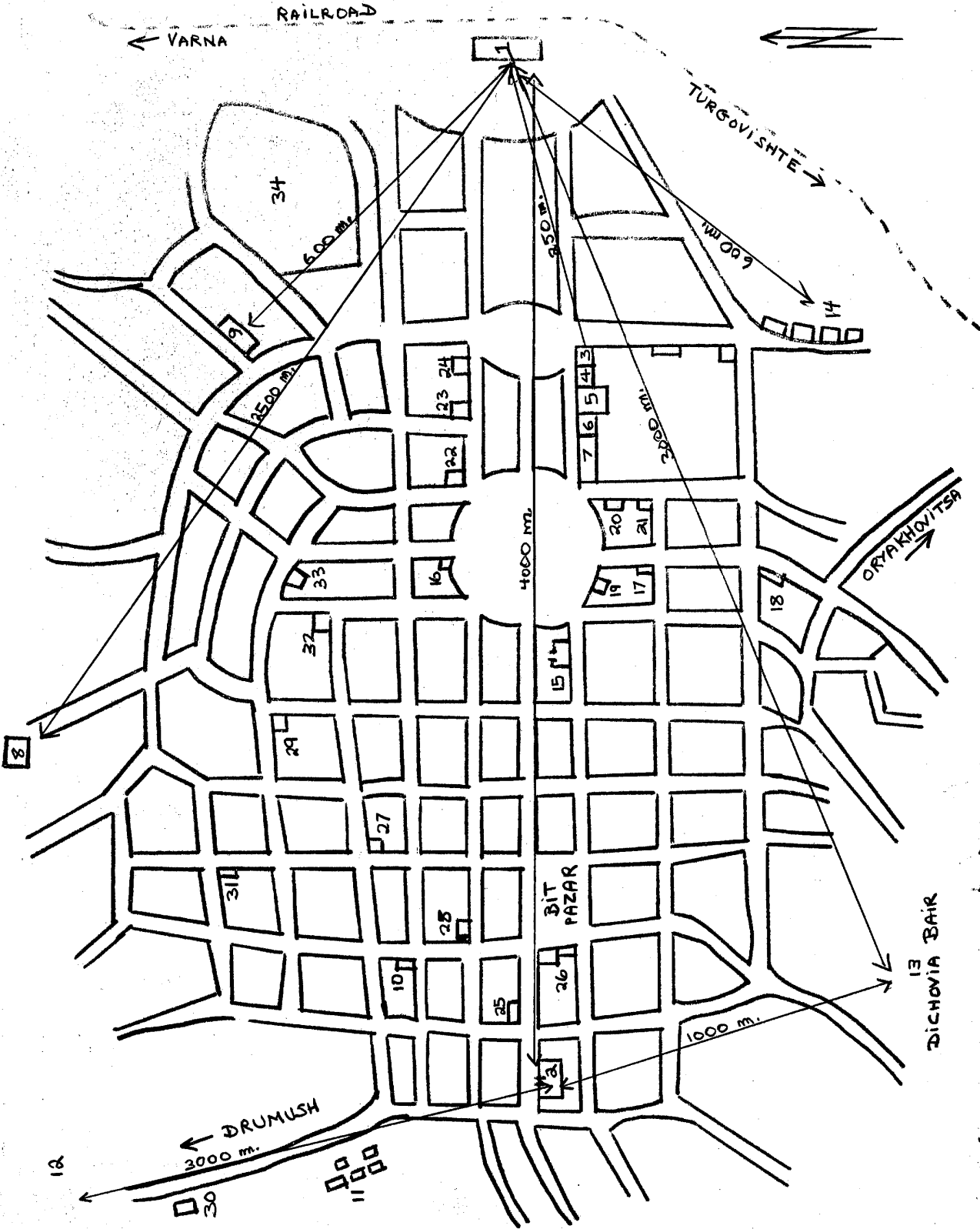
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Sketch of Shumen (Kolarovgrad)



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COUNTRY	Bulgaria	REPORT	
SUBJECT	Farms and Prices in the Turgovishte Area	DATE DISTR.	20 July 1953
DATE OF INFO.		NO. OF PAGES	3
PLACE ACQUIRED		REQUIREMENT NO.	RD
		REFERENCES	25X1

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- By July 1952, each of the following villages of Turgovishte Okoliya (N 43-22, E 26-41) had established a TKZS (Trudovo Kooperativno Zemedelsko Stopanstvo; Co-operative Farm): Probuda (N 43-17, E 26-38), Alvanovo (N 43-18, E 26-40), Vasil Levski (N 43-15, E 26-38), Suedinenie (N 43-19, E 26-38), Makariopolsko (N 43-20, E 26-40), Bukhovitsa (N 43-19, E 26-42), Presyak (N 43-23, E 26-44), Mirovets (N 43-22, E 26-41), Manastirtsii (N 43-21, E 26-38), Bistra (N 43-19, E 26-34), Davidovo (N 43-17, E 26-34), Breg (N 43-17, E 26-36), Vubel (N 43-15, E 26-31), Zdravets (N 43-17, E 26-29), Ralitsa (N 43-18, E 26-31), Lilyak (N 43-14, E 26-28), Strasha (N 43-12, E 26-34), Ruez (N 43-13, E 26-38), Kralevo (N 43-11, E 26-42), Pevets (N 43-13, E 26-41), Ostrets (N 43-15, E 26-44), Lovets (N 43-15, E 26-43), Osen (N 43-15, E 26-41), Bayachevo (N 43-14, E 26-40), and Loznitsa (N 43-22, E 26-36).
- In 1945, the authorities seized all land holdings above 30 decares in size in the Turgovishte Okoliya. The most land that an independent farmer was permitted to have was 30 decares.
- In addition to other taxes, the independent farmers were obliged to surrender a portion of their produce. For each decare of the crop which had been cultivated, the farmer had to surrender 18 kilograms of wheat, 36 kilograms of corn, 100 kilograms of potatoes, 15 kilograms of beans, 48 kilograms of sunflower seeds, 75 kilograms of tobacco, or 25 kilograms of oats. Livestock owners were obliged to sell

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(Note: Washington Distribution Indicated By "X"; Field Distribution By "#")

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the government 200 liters of milk for each cow and eight liters for each sheep per year; the farmers could deliver butter instead of milk if they wished. For each sheep they had to surrender 720 grams of butter.

4.  prices that the independent farmers received for the products that they turned over to the government: 25X1
- a. Wheat, 0.6 leva per kilogram;
  - b. Corn, 0.5 leva per kilogram;
  - c. Potatoes, 1.0 leva per kilogram;
  - d. Butter, 10.0 leva per kilogram;
  - e. Tobacco, 8-10 leva per kilogram; and
  - f. Milk, 1.0 leva per liter.
5. The following prices of various consumer goods were in effect in Turgovishte as of July 1952:
- a. Pork, 6 leva per kilogram;
  - b. Beef, 18 leva per kilogram;
  - c. Veal, 19 leva per kilogram;
  - d. Fats, 20 leva per kilogram;
  - e. Butter, 20 leva per kilogram;
  - f. Cheese, 10 leva per kilogram;
  - g. Potatoes, 1 leva per kilogram;
  - h. Black bread, 2 leva per kilogram;
  - i. White bread, 3 leva per kilogram;
  - j. Grapes, 4 leva per kilogram;
  - k. Salt, 1.6 leva per kilogram;
  - l. Petroleum, 2.6 leva per kilogram;
  - m. Cucumbers, 2 leva per kilogram;
  - n. Paprika (green), 3 leva per kilogram;
  - o. Milk, 3 leva per liter;
  - p. Seed oil, 14 leva per liter;
  - q. Wine, 20-25 leva per liter;
  - r. Brandy, 30-40 leva per liter;
  - s. Beer, 2.6 leva per half-liter bottle;

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- t. Eggs, 0.4 - 0.5 leva each;
- u. Cigarettes, 1.80 - 2.60 leva per pack of 20;
- v. A good milk cow, about 1,500 leva;
- w. A good horse, about 5,000 leva;
- x. A sheep, about 300 leva;
- y. A hen, about 20 leva;
- z. A pair of shoes, about 200,leva;
- aa. A shirt, 50-100 leva;
- bb. A cotton suit, about 240 leva; and
- cc. A woollen suit, about 1,000 leva.
6. A factory worker received 12 to 16 leva per day, a bricklayer 15 to 20 leva per day, and a miner 20 to 25 leva per day.
7. In 1949, a TKZS was established in Probuda. In July 1952, its chairman was Vasil Tsankov, [redacted] and the warehouse attendant was Nikola Gatev [redacted] 25X1
8. The TKZS in Suedinenie was established in 1949 and about 150 of the 250 families in the village are members. Some joined voluntarily and some were forced to join. The farmers who joined brought about 7,000 decares of land into the TKZS. Later, through exchanges (called Arondatsiya; rounding off) with free farmers, the TKZS land consisted of four lots of equal size. [redacted] personnel 25X1
- a. Yanko Peev, [redacted] chairman; 25X1
- b. Ivan Georgiev Yotov [redacted] assistant chairman;
- c. Kolyo Doychinov [redacted] accountant;
- d. Dobri Tsonev, [redacted], treasurer;
- e. Steva Rashkov, [redacted] warehouse attendant;
- f. Nikola Vulchev (called "Lingura" [redacted] warehouse attendant;
- g. Georgi Dimitrov (called "Baluren") [redacted] in charge of milk production, [redacted] 25X1
- h. Penko Georgiev Yotov [redacted] group leader (brigadir); and
- i. Petko Georgiev Yotov [redacted] group leader.
9. The district council controls all the TKZS in the okoliya. In July 1952, Lenkov [redacted] was the Turgovishte Okoliya Commissioner in charge of all the TKZS in the district. His assistant was Rizo Lazarov [redacted] 25X1  
[redacted] 25X1

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