

CONTROL/
US OFFICIALS ONLY

CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T
SECURITY INFORMATION
CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

REPORT

50X1-HUM

CD NO.

50X1-HUM

COUNTRY

German Democratic Republic

DATE OF

INFORMATION 1949 - 1952

SUBJECT

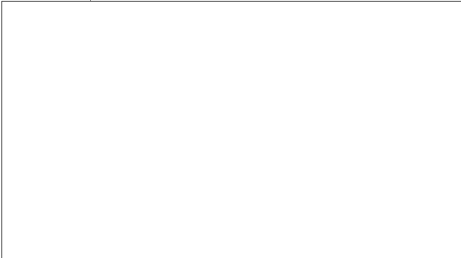
Economic - Agriculture

DATE DIST. 17 Oct 1952

50X1-HUM

NO. OF PAGES 12

SUPPLEMENT TO
REPORT NO.



THIS DOCUMENT CONTAINS INFORMATION AFFECTING THE NATIONAL DEFENSE OF THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE MEANING OF ESPIONAGE ACT 50 U.S.C. 31 AND 32, AS AMENDED. ITS TRANSMISSION OR THE REVELATION OF ITS CONTENTS IN ANY MANNER TO AN UNAUTHORIZED PERSON IS PROHIBITED BY LAW. REPRODUCTION OF THIS FORM IS PROHIBITED.

THIS IS UNEVALUATED INFORMATION



50X1-HUM

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS ON THE GDR



50X1-HUM

The tables show (1) the number of agricultural machines in the GDR, according to Laender, as of 31 March 1952, (2) the number of livestock as of 3 January 1952, (3) the extent of tilled and untilled areas in 1951, and (4) agricultural areas, by enterprises.

CONTROL/US OFFICIALS ONLY

CLASSIFICATION S-E-C-R-E-T

STATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NAVY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AIR	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FBI															
ARMY	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>															

Total Number of Agricultural Machines and Number of Machines
in Operating Condition as of 31 March 1952



50X1-HUM

All Agriculture Enterprises

Public and Private Agricultural Enterprises

<u>Machine</u>	<u>Total No</u>	<u>In Operating Condition</u>		<u>Total No</u>	<u>In Operating Condition</u>	
		<u>No</u>	<u>Percent</u>		<u>No</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<u>GM</u>						
Tractors	42,668	38,531	90.3	25,072	23,118	92.2
Tractor plows	46,751	43,601	93.2	25,518	24,673	96.6
Horse-drawn plows	841,934	813,539	96.6	855,222	807,445	96.6
Tractor-drawn drills	3,246	3,082	94.9	1,186	1,130	95.2
Horse-drawn drills	190,250	185,331	97.4	189,190	184,340	97.4
Mobile threshers	88,406	79,970	90.4	79,993	75,894	94.8
Stationary threshers	55,345	51,357	96.2	53,345	51,357	96.2
<u>Brandenburg</u>						
Tractors	8,287	7,489	90.3	4,054	3,714	91.6
Tractor plows	9,252	8,540	92.3	4,138	3,993	96.4
Horse-drawn plows	185,122	176,512	95.3	183,318	171,834	95.3

[Adjoins page 3 here.]

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 4 here.]



MAS (Machine Lending Statistics)

VVG (Federation of People-Owned Farms)

8-1-1-1-1
 - 3 -
 [Adjoins page 2 here.]

<u>Total No</u>	<u>In Operating Condition</u>		<u>Total No</u>	<u>In Operating Condition</u>	
	<u>No</u>	<u>Percent</u>		<u>No</u>	<u>Percent</u>
15,077	13,182	87.4	2,519	2,231	88.5
19,046	17,110	89.8	2,187	1,818	83.1
-	-	-	6,712	6,094	90.7
1,828	1,738	95.0	232	214	92.2
-	-	-	1,060	985	92.9
7,630	3,395	44.4	775	661	87.8
-	-	-	-	-	-
3,679	3,275	89.0	554	500	90.3
4,675	4,174	89.2	438	373	85.1
-	-	-	1,804	1,678	93.0

10
 10
 10
 10
 10

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 5 here.]



[Adjoins page 2 here.]

Tractor-drawn drills	823	737	89.5	301	263	87.3
Horse-drawn drills	28,660	27,658	96.5	28,412	27,426	96.5
Mobile threshers	39,357	37,153	94.3	37,502	36,243	96.6
Stationary threshers			No data			

Mecklenburg

Tractors	8,158	7,100	87.0	2,538	2,219	87.4
Tractor plows	9,725	8,626	88.6	2,807	2,696	96.0
Horse-drawn plows	137,681	133,091	96.6	136,165	131,711	96.7
Tractor-drawn drills	646	614	95.0	50	44	88.0
Horse-drawn drills	18,977	18,171	95.7	18,765	17,969	91.1
Mobile threshers	17,858	14,995	83.9	15,210	13,688	89.9
Stationary threshers	2,332	2,177	93.3	2,332	2,177	93.3

Sachsen-Anhalt

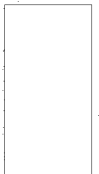
Tractors	12,717	11,347	89.2	8,095	7,388	91.2
Tractor plows	13,473	12,637	93.7	7,965	7,622	95.6
Horse-drawn plows	188,600	180,348	95.6	186,606	178,543	95.6
Tractor-drawn drills	941	911	96.8	256	252	98.4

[Adjoins page 6 here.]

[Adjoins page 5 here.]

31-0-0-0-0

50X1-HUM



[Adjoins page 3 here.]

501	455	90.8	21	19	91.4
-	-	-	248	232	93.4
1,717	788	45.8	138	122	88.1

No data

4,889	4,229	86.5	731	652	89.2
6,264	5,399	86.1	654	531	81.2
-	-	-	1,516	1,380	91.0
491	472	96.1	105	98	93.1
-	-	-	214	202	94.2
2,463	1,143	46.4	185	164	88.5
-	-	-	-	-	-
5,889	3,327	85.5	734	632	86.1
4,928	4,533	91.9	580	482	83.1
-	-	-	1,994	1,805	90.5
610	590	96.7	75	69	92.4

[Adjoins page 7 here.]

8-10-11-1

- 5 -

[Adjoins page 4 here.]

8-10-11-1

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 4 here.]

Horse-drawn drills	53,807	52,569	97.6	53,513	52,296	97.7
Mobile threshers	23,957	21,719	90.6	21,610	20,564	95.1
Stationary threshers	23,255	22,238	95.6	23,255	22,238	95.6

Thuringen

Tractors	7,135	6,628	92.8	5,613	5,292	94.2
Tractor plows	7,247	6,973	96.2	5,587	5,424	97.0
Horse-drawn plows	168,716	165,839	98.2	168,031	165,234	98.3
Tractor-drawn drills	465	458	98.4	367	365	99.4
Horse-drawn drills	43,527	42,790	98.3	43,388	42,666	98.3
Mobile threshers	6,341	5,730	90.3	5,671	5,399	95.2
Stationary threshers	27,758	26,942	97.0	27,758	26,942	97.0

Sachsen

Tractors	6,371	5,967	93.6	4,772	4,505	94.4
Tractor plows	7,054	6,825	96.7	5,021	4,938	98.3
Horse-drawn plows	161,815	157,749	97.4	161,102	157,123	97.5
Tractor-drawn drills	371	362	97.5	212	206	97.1
Horse-drawn drills	45,277	44,143	97.3	45,112	43,989	97.5
Mobile threshers	893	373	41.7	-	-	-
Stationary threshers			No data			

S-S-15-15-15

- 6 -

[Adjoins page 7 here.]

S-S-15-15-15

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 5 here.]

-	-	-	294	273	93.0
2,097	943	44.9	250	212	85.0
-	-	-	-	-	-
1,294	1,130	87.3	228	206	90.0
1,422	1,355	95.2	238	194	81.6
-	-	-	685	605	88.3
89	65	95.5	9	8	96.2
-	-	-	139	124	89.5
579	246	42.8	91	83	91.0
-	-	-	-	-	-
1,327	1,221	92.0	272	241	88.7
1,756	1,649	93.9	277	238	85.9
-	-	-	713	626	87.8
137	136	99.2	22	20	88.9
-	-	-	165	154	93.1
782	213	34.9	111	100	90.4

No data

SECRET

- 7 -

[Adjoins page 6 here.]

SECRET

50X1-HUM

GDR Livestock Census, as of 3 January 1952

<u>GDR</u>	<u>Horses</u>	<u>Horses up to 3 yr</u>	<u>Cattle</u>	<u>Cows</u>	<u>Swine</u>	<u>Goats</u>
Total	734,011	182,355	3,740,886	1,803,196	6,555,821	706,740
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	15,913	4,925	62,708	22,545	129,021	16,121
2. Other people-owned stock (volkseigene Viehhalter)	6,708	1,256	20,119	7,658	64,182	5,366
3. Other stock in public ownership (Viehhaltungen der öffentlichen Hand)	3,661	656	16,850	3,710	44,206	2,833
4. Privately owned stock	707,729	175,518	3,641,209	1,769,283	6,318,412	682,420
Brandenburg						
Total	153,493	36,532	696,017	325,279	1,227,013	134,781
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	3,071	989	13,416	4,646	24,502	2,929
2. Other people-owned stock	1,059	204	3,152	1,191	10,714	1,037
3. Other stock in public ownership	783	151	2,756	846	9,029	815
4. Privately owned stock	148,580	35,198	676,693	318,596	1,182,768	130,000

[Adjoins page 9 here.]

50X1-HUM

100
100
100
100
100

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 8 here.]

Mecklenburg

Total	183,474	52,786	747,678	375,569	1,280,857	148,909
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	4,630	1,670	17,208	5,842	32,044	3,983
2. Other people-owned stock	1,205	278	3,071	1,203	7,566	810
3. Other stock in public ownership	602	110	3,428	533	8,667	390
4. Privately owned stock	177,037	50,728	723,971	367,991	1,232,580	143,726

Sachsen-Anhalt

Total	195,434	45,767	834,520	376,606	1,913,309	197,917
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	4,533	1,154	15,424	5,432	36,137	4,913
2. Other people-owned stock	2,153	463	5,720	2,269	9,742	1,834
3. Other stock in public ownership	906	166	3,717	876	10,354	721
4. Privately owned stock	187,762	43,984	809,659	368,029	1,847,076	190,469

Thuringen

Total	75,560	17,346	615,733	307,155	1,059,343	107,276
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	1,305	400	5,755	2,282	12,837	1,460

[Adjoins page 10 here.]

10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100

101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200

50X1-HUM

[Adjoins page 9 here.]

2. Other people-owned stock	625	93	1,442	502	8,102	444
3. Other stock in public ownership	350	46	2,479	474	6,093	255
4. Privately owned stock	73,280	16,807	606,057	303,897	1,032,311	105,117

Sachsen

Total	121,368	29,317	837,579	414,079	1,058,607	116,158
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	1,384	384	7,208	3,087	16,326	1,987
2. Other people-owned stock	1,255	196	6,613	2,451	17,655	1,207
3. Other stock in public ownership	605	121	4,438	965	9,838	654
4. Privately owned stock	118,124	28,616	819,320	407,576	1,014,788	112,310

Berlin

Total	4,682	607	9,359	4,508	16,692	1,699
1. Stock held by people-owned farms	990	328	3,697	1,256	7,175	849
2. Other people-owned stock	411	22	121	42	403	34
3. Other stock in public ownership	335	62	32	16	225	18
4. Privately owned stock	2,946	195	5,509	3,194	8,889	798

- 10 -
 100
 100
 100
 100

50X1-HUM

1951 Land Utilization

	<u>GDR</u>	<u>Berlin</u>	<u>Brandenburg</u>	<u>Mecklenburg</u>	<u>Sachsen-Anhalt</u>	<u>Thuringen</u>	<u>Sachsen</u>
Temporarily Utilized Areas							
VVG	231	32	31	29	109	7	23
Other public enterprises	9,242	--	3,568	3,375	1,746	358	194
Private enterprises	972	4	3,098	3,383	1,879	1,127	481
Total for 1951	10,445	37[<u>sic</u>]	6,697	6,787	3,734	1,492	689
Abandoned private enterprises (included in above)	217	--	--	183	34	--	--
Total in 1950	26,520	42	11,616	5,677	4,373	3,731	1,081
Tilled Areas							
VVG	160,361	9,251	33,923	46,489	47,476	10,342	12,880
Other public enterprises	112,510	161	40,185	29,837	28,449	4,911	8,967
Private enterprises	4,695,215	3,545	966,739	1,050,664	1,252,853	671,659	749,755
Total for 1951	4,968,086	12,957	1,040,847	1,126,990	1,328,778	686,912	771,602

50X1-HUM

50X1-HUM

1949 Survey of Agricultural Areas

50X1-HUM

	<u>No of Enterprises</u>	<u>Arable Land (ha)</u>	<u>Agriculturally Useful Area (ha)</u>	<u>Total Area of Enterprises (ha)</u>
Private enterprises (excluding private industrial enterprises)	855,328	4,661,791	5,933,635	7,327,263
Private industrial enterprises	2,747	4,804	7,494	15,834
Enterprises of the VWG	625	143,752	171,381	200,521
People-owned industrial enterprises	1,891	5,556	8,956	55,122
Enterprises of the MAS	203	147	254	617
Enterprises of the VDGB (Peasants' Mutual Aid Association)	3,467	10,641	21,614	36,994
Enterprises of agricultural cooperatives	853	1,850	5,356	20,293
Enterprises of the Laender, districts, cities, communities, and KfW (Communal Economic Enterprises)	14,443	42,023	87,717	1,732,004
Enterprises of official organizations -- Party, FDGB (League of Free German Trade Unions), FDJ (Free German Youth), etc.	360	4,158	5,158	11,129
Enterprises of hospitals, sanatoriums, etc., under the social insurance program	558	4,558	6,500	11,027
Enterprises of universities, institutions, schools	1,123	11,978	14,902	22,675
Enterprises of churches, convents, and religious communities	3,591	13,669	17,619	59,709
Other enterprises	2,915	15,492	27,663	108,385
Total	888,124	4,920,399	6,308,249	9,601,573

SECRET

- 12 -

- END -

100
100
100
100
100

50X1-HUM