CONFIDENTIAL

Approved For Release 2003/11/21: CIA-RDP80-00809A000500840029-5

25X1

CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE GROUP

91249

INTELLIGENCE REPORT

COUNTRY	Poland	114FO 25X1
SUBJECT	Communist Policy Toward Catholic Church	PAGES 6
ORIGIN	25X1	SUPPLEMENT
STATE		MAF .

25X1

25X1

The following is a free translation of a memorandum issued by the Poli 7 Polithuro (the Executive Committee of the Polish Yorkers' Party) as an enclosure to a report on relations with the Catholic Church.

- 1. Catholicism is one of the strongest forces in the world.
- 2. The sudden changes and revolutions, which have altered the social, political and economic structures of states and nations, have never pervaded the Caurch. The Church is an eternal institution. Its activities are based not on to a of years but on centuries.
- 2: Because of this, the Church can allow itself the privilegs of looking or patiently until all scientific achievements appear in the light of trut; ρα the good, the moral, and eternal segregat themselves from the false, to and the transient.
- 4. The Church is watching carefully all technical and economic conquests, and all new political and coltural developments, abstaining from rash judgment is the first case, trying to penetrate the second by its own spirit and philoso
- 5. The Church, in the name of Divine order and Divine rule on earth, is tak was an active position in connection with all problems relating to the fate of sales and nations, or men's freedom. The promise that the Church is a superhy institution contributes in some cases to its progressiveness based on Grantie teachings.
- The privilege of infallibility in problems of faith, and scholastic character of the Popes, has made it easy for the Church to preserve unity and cohesio. This gives it strength and neans of decease in these very difficult times the Church has to go through, and keeps it from internal cracks and doubts assailing the human heart.
- 7. Men of today are trying to liberate themselves from the Church's fetters. They wish to live by temporal concepts, in the present-day world.
- 8. This is Communism's point of view, because this view is the result of hi ' rical materialism.

Approved For Release 2003/11/21: CIA-RDP80-10009A000500840029-5

25X1

CONFIDENTIAL

Approved For Release 2003/11/21 : CIA-RDP80-00809A0001-00840029-5

- 9. The Church has declared war on this justified Communist point of view. At present the Church is threatened by the State from outward, and by liberal thought and desires from the inside—these two elements pressing upon it under the influence of Communist action and principles. In the former case, the USSM is a partisan to destruction of the Church; in the latter there is great danger of internal dissent and rent. This is penetrating both the clergy are laysen.
- 1. It is more and more difficult for progressive Catholics to follow the road prescribed by the Church-was do not speak of our Marxist compades.
- 11. The fight of the Church against Communism shows that the former wishes to extricate itself from the defermive position to which it was forced through progress and revolution. In spite of this it is still keeping to the same platform on which conturies have placed it.
- 12. At this time the Church is moving away from man's suffering. from the nation's ills, from havan sickness, and 'rom the anxieties of the State. It is lowering its dignity, it is running the dangers of the ghetto, inshead of coming nearer to the ideals of Divine rule on earth which is common to all races and to all men, nations and states.
- 13. The Church is poisoning the atmosphere of progress and the fight for a better world. It is showing tendencies to defend old privileges and irretrievable political, economic and social positions of the privileged classes. As long as the Vatican will not reform its clergy and will not proceed on the read of new truths which flow from Communist rinciples, so long it will be unable to rebuild the meaning of its archority, its leadership in the world of the spirit and morality. It will be unable to strengthen its Catholic organizations which it is intensely siming to do in all Catholic countries. Catholicies is consolidating its political position in France. Tally, Belgium, Holland and is putting into place political parties which are strongly tied to the Vatican, joining the fight for a new political countenance in these countries, at the same time opposing Communism in its wish to solve economic, social and political problems in the Marxian spirit.
- 14. The era of individualism is at its end. Science is creating a road for Communism and totalitarianism. The Church has something to say in this matter. It wants to create a new order based on the principle of the Gospel. Its advice is to solve the evil and inequality of the oroletariat by evolutionary charity, when the rich will deign to give something to the poor because of a caprice.
- 15. The specific sign of our spech is the release of atomic energy, which discovery will draw after it a tremendous development in technology and science. Science is the force of our times; it eliminates frontiers, cultural, racial and state differences. It removes differences within the estates and privileger of the classes. Man is becoming classless, stateless and international—he suit become agnostic. The era is at hand when there will be only one stat. It earth and one "flock."

- 18, Development of science is a further step in the liberation of mankind. the liberation from the power of the elements, the conquest of space and thee. The harmessing of science by capitalism, and its becoming a tool of the privileged classes belongs to the past. The fact that science was in the service of capital bred the principle that life is not necessary as long as production thrives.
- 17. Thanks to science the concept of freedom has been enlarged. Freedom means that man has liberated himself from matter and the idea of free competition, both of which serve capitalist production.

COMPIDENTIAL

Approved For Releas (2005) DEN CAL-RDP80-00809A000500840029-5

- 18. Science has decided that the individual's work has no sense and bears no fruits.

 if it less't tied up to the process of production. Under the weight of this principle economic systems are changing. Today's occonomic system cannot count on effects if the whole will not be subordinate to a planuel concept. Individual initiative must be subordinated to the community. The problems of whome can only be solved through socialization. Then millions of people will scome one large production shops
- 19. Science, the gift of the individualistic ora, pulled individualism so its highest peak, and forced man to serve the community.
- 20. Between the coles of individualism and Commutan human fate takes of a form. It (human fate) is descring the individualistic past to adopt the Fomunist future. The opinitual evolution is still undecided. Here the Churc can play a decisive role.
- 21. On the economic level, ectores has decided for Communium. The Vati: a desired to be the spiritual power and the bulwark of moral health.
- 22. Based on the greatest idea over created by mankind, the idea of no corly love-the Church where to penetrate the economic situation, the political welution, and the social strife. It is using this virtue to pave the way in the own faction, creating political communities through the realization vice and without of an all embracing Church, a Church to be a spiritual state in which there will be one chapherd and one flock.
- 23. This action of the Church and its plans are very deceiving and dangerous for occuped which is paving the very for Communism and collectivism.
- 24. The Church is a pretender to the role of regulator of interh.man and international relations, taking for itself the spiritual primate.
- 25. In the race to determine who will shape the future of the world youth will play a decial to rate. The Church recognizing this fact, in taking of the fight for youth's noul. Trying to keep it through education in the Catholic dectrines. This means that the Church is stepping out of its defendive role and that it is collecting all forces for the ideological offensive.
- 26. The Catholic political movement, as I have montioned, is stopping. . strongly in France, helgium, Italy, Holland, and even in Cormany where it is resting nostalgly for independence.
- 27. The Church is universal. The Church is one great mystic community of international energeter and wishes to smorace the whole of bumnity with its influence. In this community we conceived all are brothers, the wise and the dark, the masters and the claves, the mon and the women. The universality of the Church is the consequence of the Divine mission and of its is they organization.
- 28. The Vatican is tying its pleas more and more to the Angle-dax a victory. The union of the USA and Britain eader the leadership of the US imperial tate disclosus to the Vatican visions of a return to the Middle Ages when the Roman emporer of Corman antionality ruled the world, and the Pope ruled turn couls
- 29. Great were the hopes of Vatican politices in Muscolini's and Hitler's victories. It is only that which explains the nonintervention of the fope against the Fasciat and Jani crimes. The totaliterians having failed, the Vatican is pinning its more on political and still than feats of the Angle Saxes and particulated that if the world will be ruled by the Angle-Saxens, and an Angle-'t on peace in established, enormous horizons of expansion and conquest of souls if I open up before it. This action will in the eyes of the Vatican lay down to greatest dam to the Communist march.

CONFIDENTIAL

25X1

H1249

- 30. Spiritual rule forces the Church to serve the cause of peace. But peace cannot be forced upon humanity. The Church is praying for peace and the Popes were always ready to become mediators and judges. (Benedict XV and Pius XI) The Church believes in the efficacy of international law, and all other international institutions like the League of Nations and UNC. But it does not want to become a member of them because it would become dependent on the leading states.
- 31. The Vatican's policy is striving to unite one Church and to remove the divisions between those who are Christians--the followers of Christ.
- 2. This policy of the Vatican is very characteristic in these times, and imbraced these special problems:
 - (a) The return of the Anglican Church to the fold of the Roman.
 - (b) Peace with the Protestant Churches and wnification with Rome.
 - (c) A reconciliation with the Eastern Church under Rome's primate.
- These are very bold concepts which if successful would have tremende. They are solidly fied to the great and very zearst plans of the Angles ixons who are more and more in contact with the Vaticans.
- Unity between the Roman, Protestant, and Anglican Churches means unity of a Christian Europe. It also means a moral foundation and the most dangerous antiacts against Communism. Counting on reconciliation of the Easte: Church means the destruction of the USER by the Angle-Jaxons. To destroy Communism completely as a pagen and anti-cultural current It is planned to une whold religious traditions which in spite of propaganda and ruthless action are latent and ever more strongly and powerfully associated in the hearts of the Castan people. The pulpit, communion, and the excristy are to lead the people of all Russias to enother world over the rubble of Communism, and onse it on faith in Christ, Papal rule of souls, American copital and Churchill's diploman
- The attempt to unite the Anglacen and Joseph Churches in 1921 and 1925 and failure because of differences in the teachings one the position of the authorities. These difficulties can easily become very small when the English politicions will recognize that Communism is taking hold in England.
- Speaking of Protostantism, whose birth was a result of individualism, there are even today currents which are ready to make peace with home because () split will grow, the problems of faith will become more individualistic, who head to more and more sects, and a complete disquessance of influence of the Potestant Church, not only on State effairs but even on its own flock.
- J7. Phas II was intensely interested in the problems connected with the histern hurch, and made great efforts to write at reconciliation on a "brotherly loved basis. It is for that purpose that the featern congregation and the heal institute for Oriental Studie, were created by beschief EV in 1917.
- 38. There is no need for proof that such a concept is most inimical to the USCH and Communism's influence in the world.
- Starting with Christ's teachings, the Church about start on an interestional platform and demand such a point of view from its faithful. But the forcess has forged for itself the most convenient double faced principles. Of the one hand it orders all to love organisher, even about entertee this is then an international point of view; on the other hand the principle has been spected that only those who are true nationalists are true Catholics, and only true Catholics are true parriets.
- on take its place, and no one is competent except the Courch, so a it to collide with interests of state, the Church has found an issue in the comula that every nation has its historical mission, its own individual way of attaining historical and national sime.

91249

41. Every Catholic is therefore obligated in the Cirat place to love his country, and if that ceases to exist, he should yield to the new order (the Pope's portion in connection with the Polich rising in November, and in the case of Mussolini's metion in Rehiople). Love of one sown country should not breed hats toward each other. The Vatican does not make its feld forget its own country and the love of it; on the other hand, it proclaims the principle of great state on earth which will embrace all humanity regardless of tongue, so and estate in the frame of the Catholic Church.

If the Church is left to not and practice without hindrance from the ...te. if the political regimes are truly friendly, the Church advises the faithful to live according to the principle: Give Cassar shat in Cassar's, and Geó what is God's. Prayers for the rulers are said, the pulpit is used to back the regime. But if the authorities have a tendency to limit the privileged situation of the Church, it stops being loyel and is ready to use all its influence to indermine the authority of the ruling agent. Then the Church is a state in the reate.

- In many countries the Charch is the most dangerous and the atrongsat of all parties, and it does not make any difference whether it actually is to initiator of a political party or not. (France, Belgium, Italy) or whether it only united the faithful (Poland, USA, England). Enthroning Christ the King is the apex of Catholic activity.
- 44. Individuals, nations and states are members of the Kingdom which is not of this world, whose ruler is God himself. The rule of Christ the King is not of this world, but the weight of this rule is such as to cometimes change the world's march forward and give it its etmosphere.
- 45. The Vatican did not forgot the worldly aspect of the daily lives of : fold whilst creating the foundations for its unity and organization. Popul o XIII decreed that laymen were also called apon to spread the Faith. They obligated to watch over its purity among the faithful and propagate 1 mong there who do not believe.
- 46. Benedict XV interested the lay world in the work of missions. In 191. The XII in his encyclical "Urbi Ircano" created the basis for the Catholic Action. In 1926 he confirmed its stratutes, and in 1926 chose St. Francis to be its patron.
- 47. With the creation of the Catholic Action, the authority of the Church has raised, and the influence of the Vatican over the Catholic world was creased. In its principles the Catholic Action is an apostelic organization. is a church organization which brings a very dangerous element of battle 1 11t.
- 48. The Cathelic should be not only a passive listener of sermons and receiver of the Sacraments. He must live according to Christ's teachings, he must fight for their realization. The Cathelic Action is in the course of development, in the different countries it acquires different forms and force. It is a lay movement engaged in apostolic work and has a definitely political countenance.
- 49. Economic trends are purely worldly problems, and it is because of the Church has not taken aided. In fact, however, it is on the side of endol, patriarchal capitalist atructure. It considers it to be its duty to the excuses of these restems which hit the interest of the working and too blatently.
- 50. This solicitude for the workers was form out of the conviction that he were cacaping the Church and its control, as they were conscious that the Church was interested only in their heavenly but not their worldly welfare.
- 51. The Church is a partisan of keeping the class system alive and is an own enemy of the proletariat, and especially of their coming into power. This i the policy of the Vatican which wants to un-proletarize the proletariat. This aim is to be achieved by Christian professional organizations, who should realize their (the sorkers) demands and secure their interests.

- 52. The Emphi encyclicals (Rerus Boynton) Quadragesime Annal ase a danger in the oldernation of private property and the further project resultion of the classes. This sharpens according to these encyclicals the fight between them.
- 53. As counteraction and noutralization of this tendency the Church advocates this un-prolotarization of the masses.
- 54. Catholicism, as is proved in many countries, to ready to throw in all its forces to fight for the preservation of the old economic system and the old social forms in the world, tolerating poverty and extortion, calling only on the good will of the exploiters.
- 55. In Poland the Church has taken a noutral stand, but only officially, assuming that it is above all political parties. Unofficially it is tied to the underground and foreign elements, mainly national.
- in the Polish Episcopato there are two sides battling each other; on hich wanto to stay completely isolated from all political problems and is only seried with moral and educational action; the other demands that the Church is the Catholice partake of political life so as to be able to arrest the in ence and progress of Communism in Poland—which Communism is nutting more pressure on that country.

-end.

This document contains information affecting the national defense of the United States within the meaning of the Espionage act, 50, U.S.C. 31 and 32 as amended. Its transmission or the revelation of its contents any manner to an unauthorized personistic by law.

CONFIDENTIAL