

DIRECTORATE OF INTELLIGENCE

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Imagery Analysis Report

Selected Nonferrous Metals Plants Communist China

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SELECTED NONFERROUS METALS PLANTS, CHINA

SUMMARY

This study of five selected nonferrous metals plants reveals
that the Chinese are continuing their expansion of production facili-
ties. Two major installations at Kun-ming and Chu-chou, which were
in early stages of construction have subsequently been completed 25X1
The Kun-ming plant was observed in opera-
ting however, the Chu-chou plant has not been observed in opera-
tion.

Minor additions occurred at the plants in Shen-yang, Pai-yin, and Ta-yeh. These plants were operating

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INTRODUCTION

This report is based on photographic coverage of five selected nonferrous metal plants located in Communist China. They are the:

Shen-yang Nonferrous Metals Plant Pai-yin Copper Smelter and Refinery Ta-yeh Copper Smelter Chu-chou Nonferrous Metals Plant Kun-ming Copper Smelter and Refinery

Because of a continuing lack of collateral information on the copper metallurgical industries in Communist China, an assessment of the level of operation and status of new construction at each individual plant was accomplished. A chronological analysis of the new construction within each plant is presented in this report. Line drawings of the existing facilities were prepared from the latest good quality photographic coverage. The specific function of the buildings annotated on these line drawings is found on the accompanying key to annotations. Photographic coverage

was used as the basis for this report.

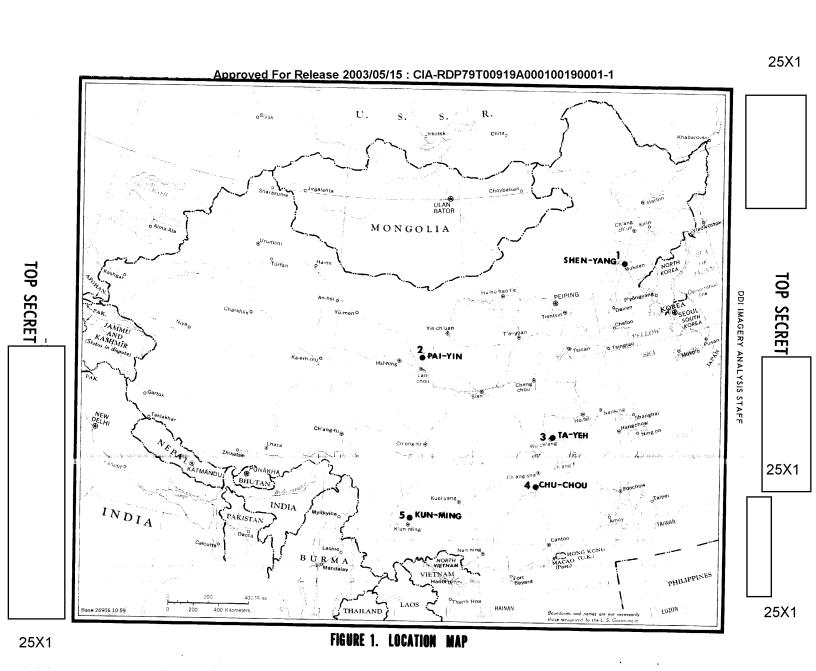
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SHEN-YANG NONFERROUS METALS PLANT

The Shen-yang Nonferrous Metals Plant is located at 41-48N 123-22E, within the city of Shen-yang (Figures 2&3). The plant is secured by a wall with four controlled entrances and is connected to the Shen-yang rail and road networks.	25X1
An analysis of the most recent photographic coverage revealed the following facilities revealed the following facilities are this plant: a copper smelter and refinery, a lead smelter and	25X1
refinery, two by-products recovery areas, a steam plant, a fabrication complex, an administration area, and numerous support and storage buildings. These facilities were studied from photographic missions Only a few minor changes have occurred to the facilities since the first photographic coverage Copper Smelter and Refinery	25X1
The Copper Smelter and Refinery is located in the southern	
section of the nonferrous metals plant (Figure 3, Area A). It consists of two smelters and ore preparation facilities, an electrolytic cell building, a large ore storage building, and numerous support and storage facilities. A comparison reveals that an ore storage building (Annotation 4) was lengthened by 50 per cent of its original size. The addition of two warehouses (Annotations 26 and 27) and a bridge transporter crane was also accomplished during this time interval. The plant was operating on all photographic coverage	25X1 25X1
Lead Smelter and Refinery	
The Lead Smelter and Refinery is located in the northern portion of the nonferrous metals plant (Figure 3, Area B) and consists of an electrolytic cell building, a smelting facility, a hydrofluosilicic acid plant, a power plant, drossing facilities, and several storage and support buildings. The addition of one stack and a convevor system to the steam plant (Annotation 6) was completed	25X1 25X1

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One workshop and two support buildings were also constructed during this period. Later photographic coverage

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revealed that an ore storage building
(Annotation 9) had been lengthened to approximately twice its
original size. Also, an additional ore storage tuilding
(Annotation 23) and two bridge transporter cranes (Annotations
5 and 8) were constructed
The facilities of this smelter and refinery were operating at
a moderate rate on all photographic coverage.

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Other Facilities

Located within the complex are two by-product recovery areas and an administration area. The by-product recovery areas are located in the southwestern section of the complex and recover precious metals. Gold, silver, platinum, and zinc are the by-products of both copper and lead (Figure 2, Area D, E). The specific functions of the buildings within both areas cannot be identified.

The administration area (Figure 2, Area F), is located in the southern corner of the complex and consists of seven buildings. This area contains administration buildings, laboratories, and a plant security building.

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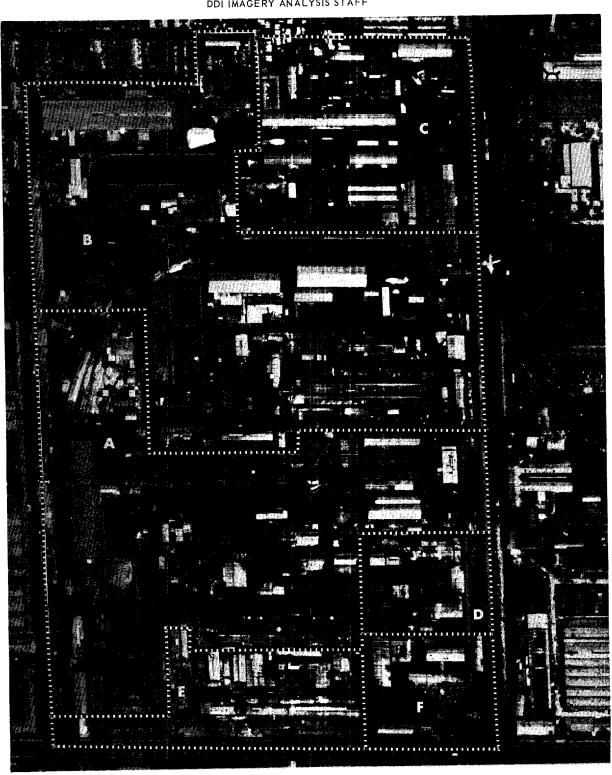


FIGURE 2. SHEN-YANG NONFERROUS METALS PLANT, CHINA

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TABLE I. SHEN-YANG NONFERROUS METALS PLANT Key To Annotations

Area A: Copper Smelter and Refinery

- L. Crushing and Screening Unit
- 2. Open Storage (Limestone)
- 3. Ore Processing Facility
- 4. Ore Storage Building
- 5. Ore Crushing Unit
- 6. Roasting Facility
- 7. Smelting Facility
- 8. Casting Building
- 9. Open Storage
- 10. Storage Building
- 11. Storage Building
- 12. Storage Building
- 13. Ore Preparation Facility
- 14. Limestone Preparation Facility
- 15. Casting and Converter Building
- 16. Support Building
- 17. Electrolytic Cell Building
- 18. Sintering Building
- 19. Blast Furnaces (3)
- 20. Support Building
- 21. Cottrell Precipitator
- 22. Cottrell Precipitator
- 23. Blower House
- 24. Support Building
- 25. Support Building
- 26. Warehouse
- 27. Warehouse
- 28. Warehouse
- 29. Support Building

- 11. Conveyor
- 12. Probable Cooling Coils
- 13. Support Building
- 14. By-Products Recovery Building
- 15. Sintering and Smelting Building
- 16. Bag Hous
- 17. Water Toy er
- 18. Probable Desilverizing Unit
- 19. Electrolytic Cell Building
- 20. Probable Lead Softening Section
- 21. Hydrofluo illicic Acid Plant
- 22. Ore Storage Building
- 23. Ore Storage Building
- 24. Open Storage Area
- 25. Support B illding
- 26. Workshop
- 27. Warehouse

Area C: Fabrication Complex

- 1. Fabrication Building
- 2. Storage Building
- 3. Storage Bilding
- 4. Support Bilding
- 5. Support Bailding
- 6. Fabrication Building
- 7. Warehouse
- 8. Support Bilding
- 9. Storage Building
- 10. Administration Building
- 11. Warehouse

Area B: Lead Smelter and Refinery

- 1. Support Building
- 2. Support Building
- 3. Warehouse
- 4. Storage Building
- 5. Coal Storage Area
- 6. Power Plant
- 7. Crushing Unit
- 8. Crane Served Ore Storage Yard
- 9. Ore and Coal Storage Building
- 10. Workshop

Area D: By-Products Recovery Complex--Probable Gold and Silver Refining

Area E: By-Products Recovery Complex--Precious Metals Recovery

Area F: Admir istration Area

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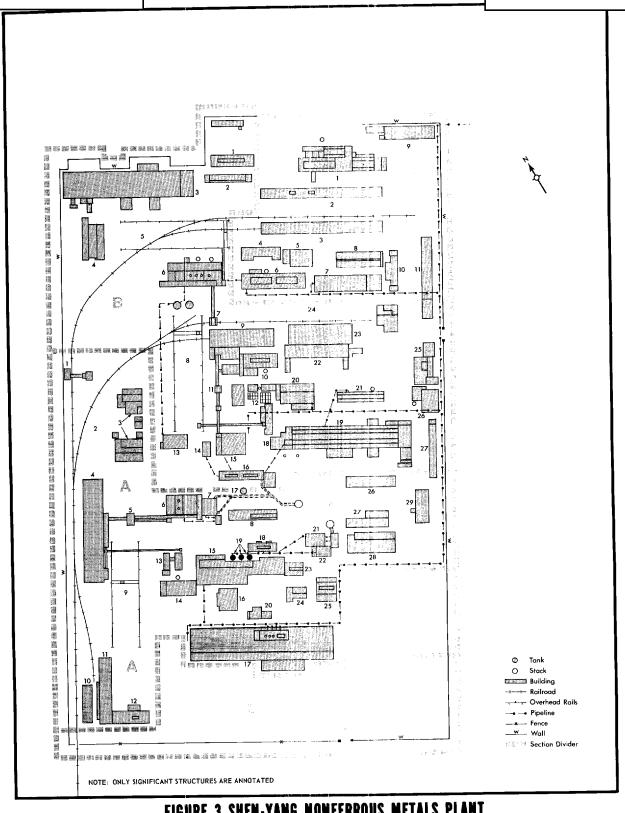


FIGURE 3 SHEN-YANG NONFERROUS METALS PLANT

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PAT-YIN COPPER SMELTER AND REFI ERY

25X1	The Pai-vin Copper Smelter and Refinery (ligures 4&5) is located at 36-32N 104-11E approximately 35 nautical miles NE of Lan-chou, China. The entire plant area is accured by a wall and is served by both rail and road.	
25X1	At that time all the major buildings and the numerous support facilities had been fully constructed. Only two byproducts recovery buildings remained under construction. The plant is served by numerous rail spurs and consists of an ore	25X1
25X1	receiving building, an ore concentration plant. smelting facilities, an electrolytic cell building, a steam plant, and numerous support and storage facilities. Although the plant appeared operationally complete it was not operating at that time.	
	When the plant was next covered	25X1
	the two by-product recovery buildings had been completed. A com-	
25X1	parison revealed no new construction pativity within the	25X1
20/(1	revealed no new construction activity within the plant. The plant was operating on all photographic coverage	25X1
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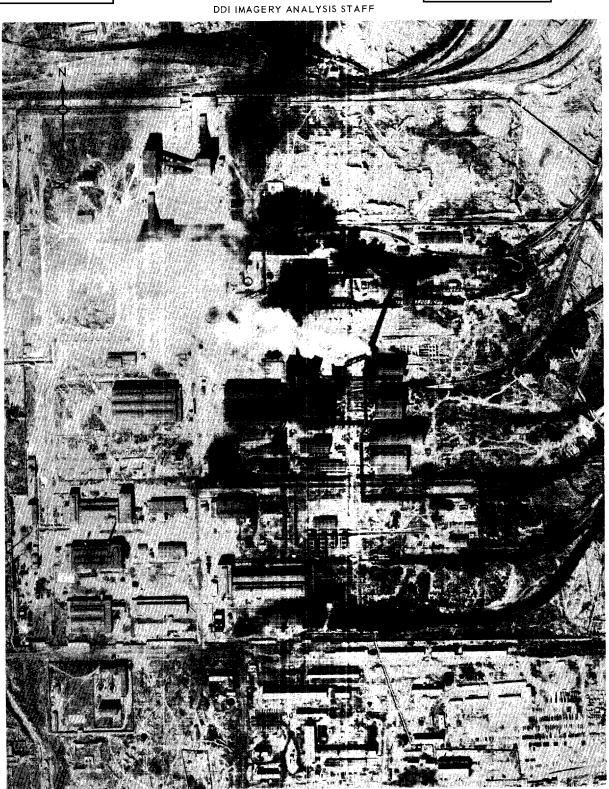


FIGURE 4. PAI-YIN COPPER SMELTER AND REFININERY, CHINA

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TABLE II. PAI-YIN COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY

Key To Annotations

- 1. Ore Receiving Building
- 2. Primary Crushing Building
- 3. Secondary Grinding Building
- 4. Conveyor
- 5. Ore Grinding and Storage Section
- 6. Ore Concentration Section
- 7. Thickening Tanks
- 8. Electrolytic Cell Building
- 9. Fabrication Building
- 10. Support Building
- 11. Fabrication Building
- 12. Support Building
- 13. Fabrication Building
- 14. Warehouse
- 15. Unidentified Facility
- 16. Steam Plant
- 17. Fabrication Building
- 18. Cooling Towers
- 19. Support Building
- 20. Coal Processing Facilities
- 21. Blower House
- 22. Converter Section
- 23. Casting Section
- 24. Smelting Section
- 25. Roasting Building
- 26. Ore Blending Facility
- 27. Ore Bins
- 28. Open Storage
- 29. Ore Bins
- 30. Open Storage
- 31. Stack
- 32. Cottrell Precipitator
- 33. By-Products Recovery Building
- 34. By-Products Recovery Building
- 35. By-Products Recovery Building
- 36. By-Products Recovery Building

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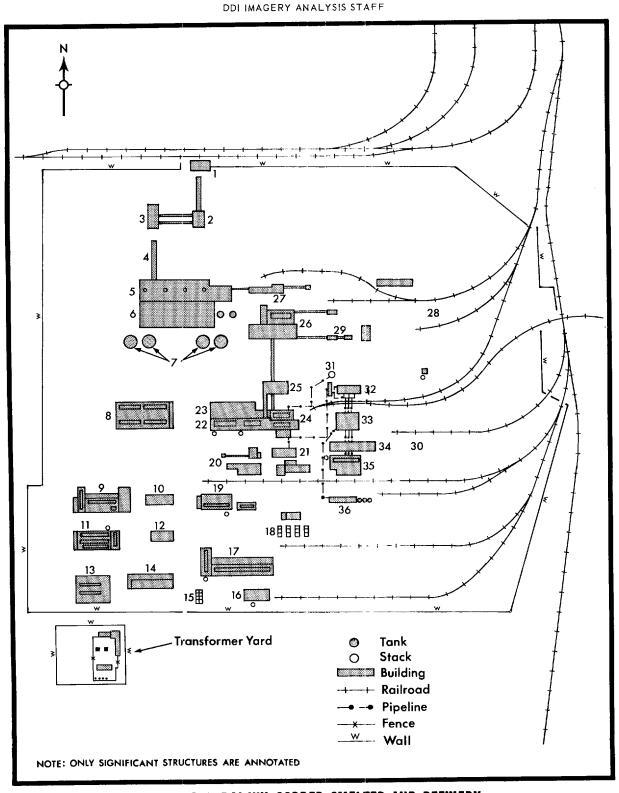


FIGURE 5. PAI-YIN COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY

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	DDI IMAGERY ANALYSIS STAFF	25X ⁻
	TA-YEH COPPER SMELTER	
	The Ta-yeh Copper Smelter (Figures 6&7) is secreted at 30-10N 114-50E approximately 5.4 neutrical miles NNW of the town of Ta-yeh, China. The plant is served by a rail spur from an iron ore concentration plant in Sheng-hung-ching which is located 3 nautical miles NW of the smelter. This also served by a primary road from Ta-yeh.	25X
25X1 25X1 25X1	An analysis of the earliest photographic coverage dated reveals that all the major production facilities had been completed A comparison of imagery revealed the additional construction of a possible workshor (Figure 7, Annotation 18), a storage shed (Figure 7, Annotation 29), and the rail spur extending from the main line.	25X ⁻
25X1	Although the plant was not observed in operation it has been operating at a moderate level on all subsequent	25X ²

coverage. The plant now consists of the following facilities: a smelting facility, ore preparation facilities. a steam plant, a coal pulverizing facility, a possible sulfuric acid plant, and

numerous storage and support buildings.

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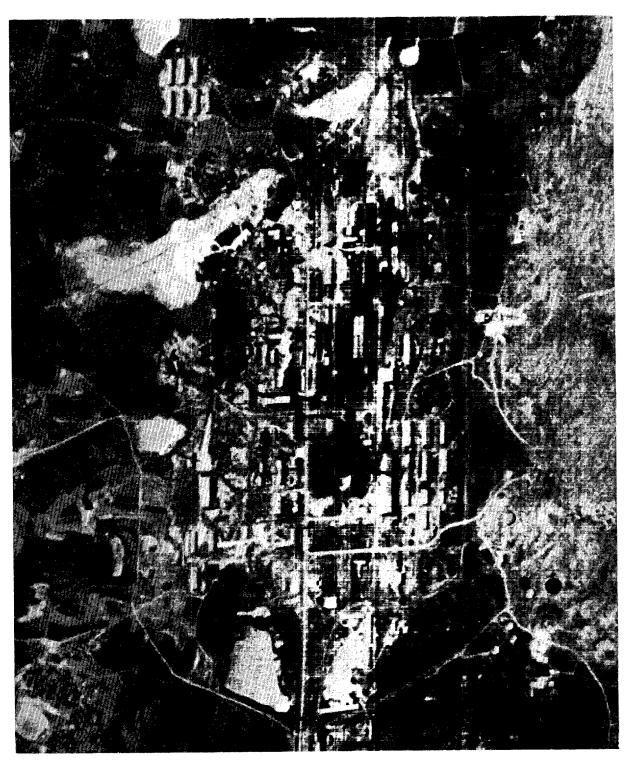


FIGURE 6. TA-YEH COPPER SMELTER, CHINA

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TABLE III. TA-YEH COPPER SMELTER

Key To Annotations

- 1. Support Building
- 2. Storage Building
- 3. Probable Coal Dressing Plant
- 4. Coal Storage Building
- 5. Warehouse
- 6. Steam Plant
- 7. Coal Storage Building
- 8. Support Building
- 9. Storage Tanks
- 10. Ore Preparation Facility
- 11. Ore Storage Building
- 12. Possible Refraction Towers
- 13. Possible Sulfuric Acid Plan
- 14. Support Building
- 15. Ore Preparation Facility
- 16. Crushing Unit
- 17. Ore Receiving Building
- 18. Probable Cottrell Precipitator
- 19. Cooling Towers
- 20. Bag House
- 21. Roasting Building
- 22. Support Buildings
- 23. Support Building
- 24. Support Building
- 25. Smelter and Converter Building
- 26. Ore Preparation Facility
- 27. Ore Storage Building
- 28. Possible Workshop
- 29. Storage Shed
- 30. Support Building
- 31. Support Building
- 32. Administration Building

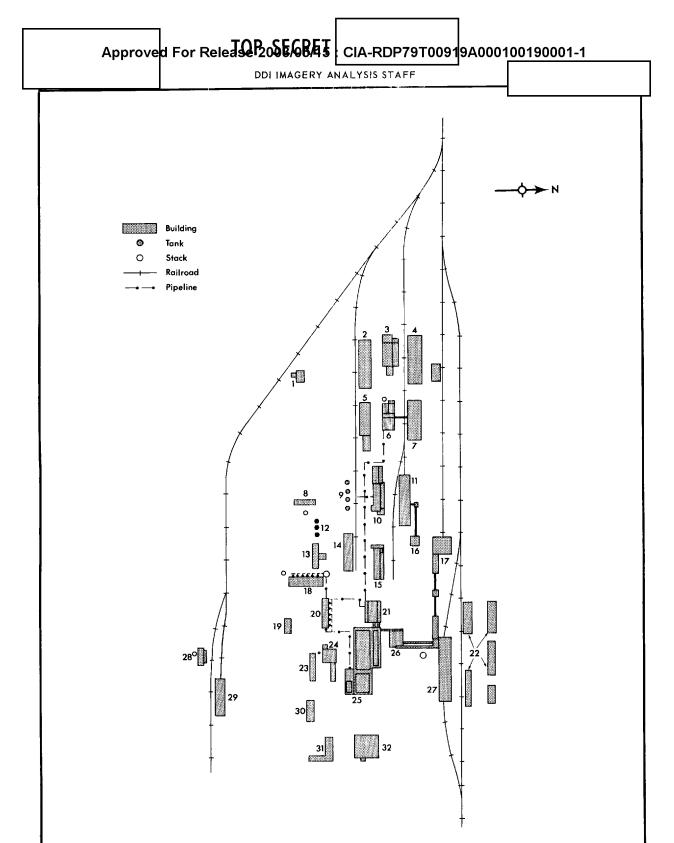


FIGURE 7. TA-YEH COPPER SMELTER

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Copper	Smelter and	Refinery				
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Zinc El	ectrolytic	Refinery				
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FIGURE 8. CHU-CHOU NONFERROUS METALS PLANT, CHINA

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TABLE IV. CHU-CHOU NONFERROUS METALS PLANT

Key To Annotations

Area A: Copper Smelter and Refinery

- 1. Ore Storage Building
- 2. Ore Bins
- 3. Storage Building and Silos
- 1. Storage Building
- 5. Support Building
- 6. Crushing and Grinding Unit
- 7. Crushing Unit
- 8. Sintering Building
- 9. Electrolytic Cell Building
- to. Support Building
- 11. Smelting Building
- 2. Probable Blower House
- 13. Dust Collection Unit
- 14. Cottrell Precipitator
- 15. Fabrication Building
- 16. By-Products Recovery Building

Area B: Zinc Electrolytic Refinery

- 1. Ore Storage Building
- 2. Ore Crushing Unit
- 3. Cottrell Precipitator
- 1. Cooling Towers
- 5. By-Products Recovery Building
- 6. By-Products Recovery Building
- 7. Warehouse
- 8. Ore Storage Building
- 9. Roasting Building
- 10. Ore Storage Building
- 11. Unidentified Facility
- 12. Ore Blending Unit
- 13. Ore Leaching Section
- 14. By-Products Recovery Building
- 15. By-Products Recovery Building
- 16. Purification Tanks

- 17. Filtering Section
- 18. Rotary Kilns
- 19. Unidentified Facility
- 20. Storag-Building
- 21. Support Building
- 22. Rectifier Building
- 23. Electrolytic Cell Building
- 24. Processing of Zinc Sulfate
- 25. By-Products Recovery Building
- 26. Support Building
- 27. Admin stration Building
- 28. Workshop
- 29. Support Building
- 30. Warehouse
- 31. Storage Building
- 32. By-Products Recovery Building
- 33. Warehouse
- 34. Cooling Towers
- 35. Support Building
- 36. Support Building

Area C: Unidentified Area

- 1. Warehouse
- 2. Warehouse
- 3. Warehouse
- 4. Support Building
- 5. Support Building
- 6. Coal Preparation Facility
- 7. Coal Storage Building
- 8. Steam Plant
- 9. Support Building
- 10. Warehouse
- 11. Warehouse
- 12. Warehouse
- 13. Support Building
- 14. Support Building

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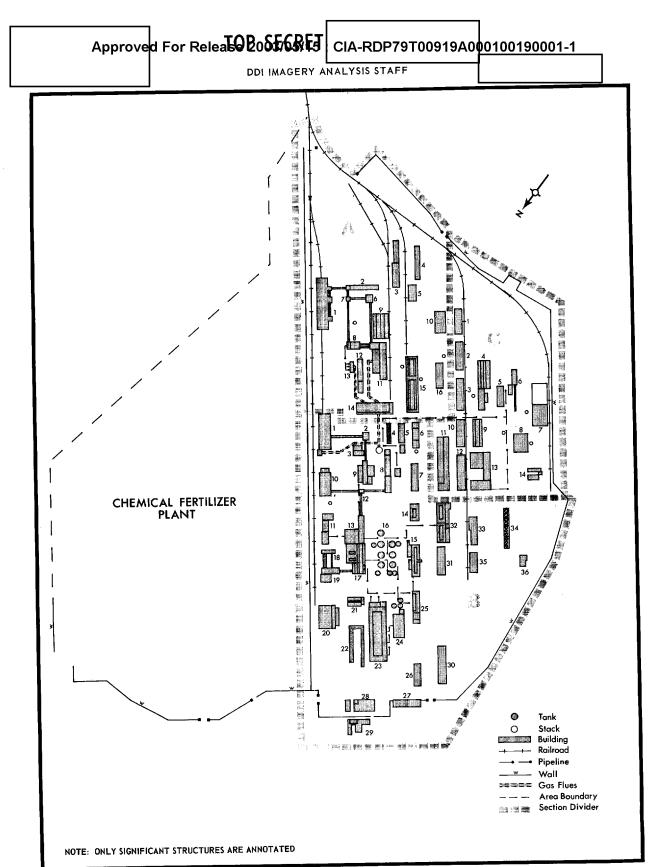


FIGURE 9. CHU-CHOU NONFERROUS METALS PLANT

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KUN-MING COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY

The Kun-ming Copper Plant (Figures 10&11) is located at 25-06N 102-40E approximately 5 nautical miles NNW of Kun-ming, China. This plant is secured by a wall and served by both rail and road.	25X1
The plant was first noted while still in the very early stages of construction. Only the electrolytic cell building and minor support buildings had been constructed at this time; however, the cell building does not appear operational.	25X1
When the plant was next covered considerable progress toward its completion had been made. The completed facilities consisted of a combination steam plant and coal pulverizing unit, a sintering facility, three blast furnaces, ore storage building, ore unloading and preparation facility, and additional construction to the casting and converter building Numerous support and storage buildings were also constructed during this same period; however, the plant appeared inoperable.	25X1
Analysis of coverage showed little advancement in the construction of the casting and converter building and no additional construction to any other facilities. An analysis revealed the completion of the casting and converter building and the additional construction of support, storage, and administration buildings. Although two support buildings	25X1
were still under construction the plant was seen in operation for the first time. Coverage showed the completion of the last two support buildings. The plant was operating at a high level on the latest	25X1
available coverage	25X1

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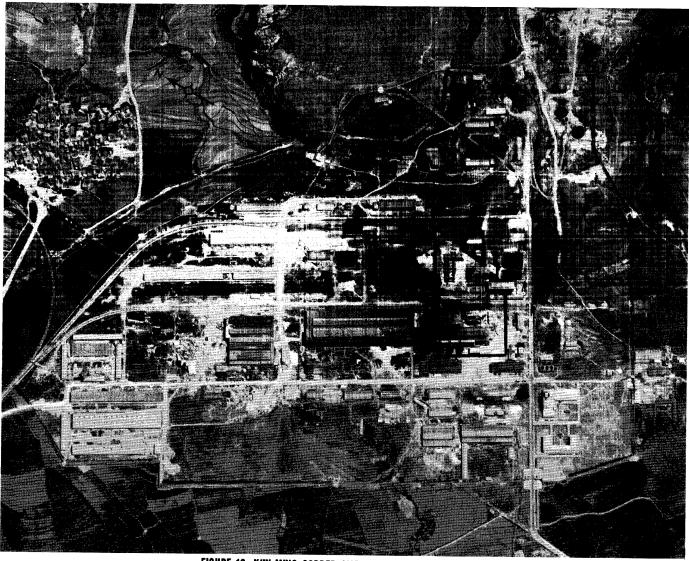


FIGURE 10. KUN-MING COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY, CHINA

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TABLE V. KUN-MING COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY

Key to Annotations

- 1. Support Buildings
- 2. Warehouse
- 3. Warehouse
- 4. Warehouse
- 5. Electrolytic Cell Building
- 6. Storage Building
- 7. Storage Building
- 8. Warehouse
- 9. Storage Building
- 10. Warehouse
- 11. Ore Unloading and Preparation
- 12. Steam Plant and Coal Pulverizing Unit
- 13. Converter and Casting Section
- 14. Blower House
- 15. Support Building
- 16. Support Building
- 17. Support Buildings
- 18. Blower House
- 19. Dust Catchers
- 20. Smelting Section
- 21. Sintering Section
- 22. Conveyor
- 23. Ore Storage Building
- 24. Stack
- 25. Cooling Ponds
- 26. Cottrell Precipitator
- 27. Support Building
- 28. Support Building
- 29. Administration/Laboratory
- 30. Administration Building
- 31. Cooling Towers
- 32. Water Storage Tanks

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DDI IMAGERY ANALYSIS STAFF Tank 0 Stack 0 Building Railroad Pipeline Wall Security tower 6 **3**1 32 🔘 NOTE: ONLY SIGNIFICANT STRUCTURES ARE ANNOTATED

FIGURE 11. KUN-MING COPPER SMELTER AND REFINERY

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