### TOP SECRET

Approved For Release 2004/12/01 : CIA-RDP79T00826A001200010012-9

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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

Memorandum



# THE SITUATION IN VIETNAM

Information as of 1600 1 September 1966

PREPARED FOR THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL FURTHER DISSEMINATION OF INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS **NOT** AUTHORIZED

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1 September 1966

#### HIGHLIGHTS

The Buddhist Institute may once again be pressing the government for the release of Buddhist political prisoners and for other concessions. There are indications that Tri Quang may commit suicide if the Buddhist demands are not met.

The Military Situation in South Vietnam: South Vietnamese Army units engaged a Communist force in northernmost Quang Tri Province yesterday, killing 52 enemy troops (Para. 1). Two US operations in the central part of the country--PAUL REVERE III and JOHN PAUL JONES -- report light contact with Communist forces (Paras. 2-3).

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Weekly review of South Vietnam

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battle statistics (Para. 6)

Military Developments in North Vietnam: The effectiveness of surface-to-air missiles in North Vietnam remains low although there has been a marked increase in the number fired (Paras. 1-4).

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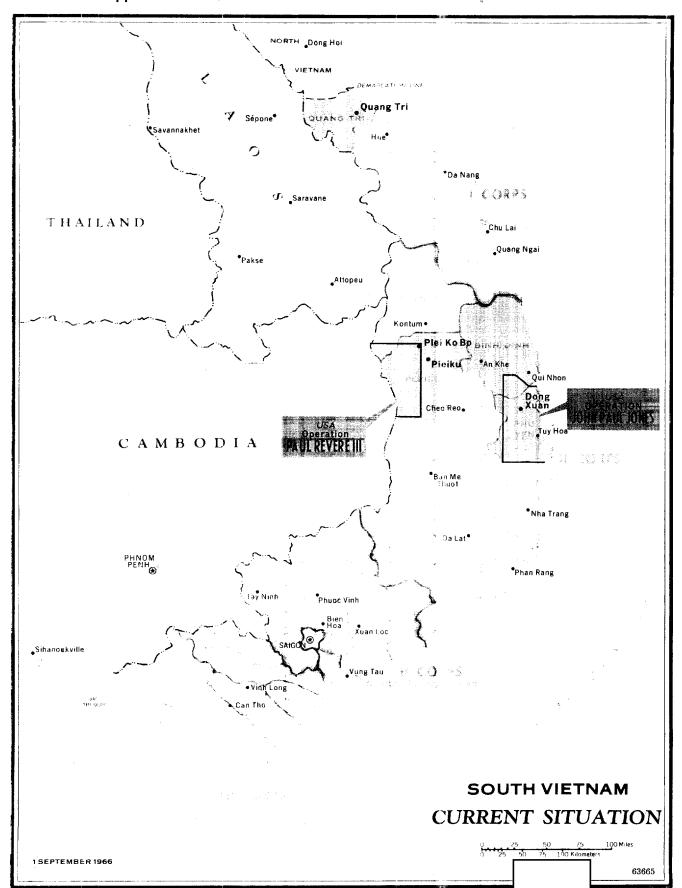
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V. Communist Political Developments: Hanoi has not yet commented on De Gaulle's Phnom Penh speech (Para. 1).

#### ANNEX:

Total Personnel Losses
Cumulative US Combat Casualties
Total Friendly Forces Personnel Losses

South Vietnam Battle Statistics 21-27 Aug Viet Cong incidents Viet Cong Attacks Weapons Losses--GVN/VC



### I. THE MILITARY SITUATION IN SOUTH VIETNAM

- 1. South Vietnamese Army units engaged an estimated company-size Communist force yesterday in an area about six miles northeast of Quang Tri town in northernmost Quang Tri Province. Friendly casualties were reported as eight killed and four wounded. Enemy losses included 52 killed and two captured.
- 2. A 200-man company of the US 101st Airborne Brigade, participating in Operation JOHN PAUL JONES in coastal Phu Yen and Binh Dinh provinces, reportedly encountered a Viet Cong force near Dong Xuan early today. No casualty reports are available. This multibattalion US operation began on 21 July and has resulted to date in 224 Viet Cong killed and 39 captured.
- 3. One company of the US 25th Infantry Division participating in Operation PAUL REVERE III in western Pleiku Province reported killing at least four Communist troops in a brief encounter about 18 miles west of Pleiku town. Phase III of this four-battalion border surveillance operation began on 25 August. To date two Americans have been reported killed and one wounded.

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## Weekly Review of South Vietnam Battle Statistics

6. The week of 21-27 August compared with the week of 14-20 August:

#### I. Viet Cong Incidents

Time Period	At- tacks	Regimenta size	l Battalion size	Company size	Harass- ment	Ter- rorism
14-20 Aug	18	0	2	1	403	14
21-27 Aug	23	0	3	4	356	15
Time Period	Sab	otage	Propaganda	Anti- Aircraf		otal idents
14-20 Aug		28	18	<b>7</b> 5		556
21-27 Aug		31	31	214		670

#### II. Casualties

	VC/NVA		GVN	
	14-20 Aug	21-27 Aug	14-20 Aug	21-27 Aug
Killed Wounded Missing/Captured	1,877  241	1,009  191	216 414 	205 375 <u>78</u>
TOTALS	2,118	1,200	663	658

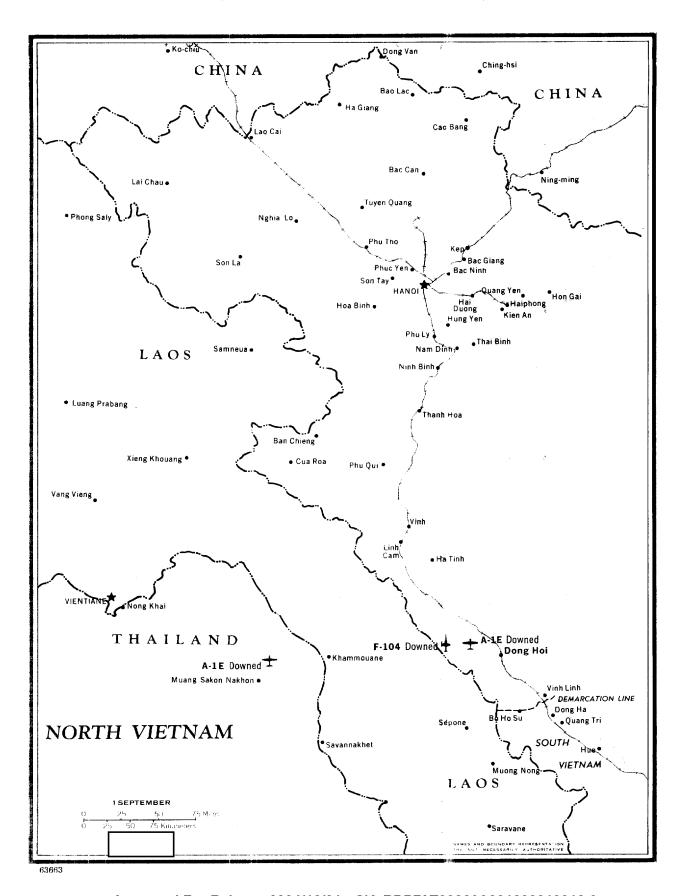
II. Casualties (continued)

	US		FREE WORLD	
	14-20 Aug	21-27 Aug	14-20 Aug	21-27 Aug
Killed Wounded Missing/Captured	91 425 8	87 599 1	23 63	5 14
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TOTALS	524	687	86	19

## III. Weapons Captured

	VC/NVA		GVN	
	14-20 Aug	21-27 Aug	14-20 Aug	21 <b>-</b> 27 Aug
Individual Crew-served	304 <u>29</u>	Not Reported	211 4	208 <u>6</u>
TOTALS	333		215	214

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#### III. MILITARY DEVELOPMENTS IN NORTH VIETNAM

- 1. North Vietnamese surface-to-air missile (SAM) activity continued at a high level during the month of August as 203 SAM firings succeeded in bringing down six US aircraft. A total of 27 planes has been lost to 723 SA-2 missiles fired since the first DRV SAM firings in July 1965. In contrast to claims in the Soviet press that the USSR's principal air defense weapon has achieved 100-percent effectiveness in North Vietnam, only bout four percent of the missiles fired have hit their targets.
- The number of missile firings has increased markedly since 30 June 1966 when Soviet personnel are believed to have renewed their active participation in the DRV missile system. During July and August of this year there were 395 SAMs launched as compared with 297 fired in the preceding 11 months. Nine US aircraft were lost to SAMs in July and August compared with the period between 24 April and 19 July when there were no SAM losses. This increase was probably due in part to the fact that the number of US missions has risen markedly and US aircraft have flown over more heavily defended areas than ever before. In addition, recent reforms undertaken in the DRV air defense system may have played a part in increasing US losses to SAMs. On the basis of planes destroyed per missiles fired, however, the effectiveness of the SA-2s in North Vietnam has actually declined since the Soviets made their reappearance in the system.

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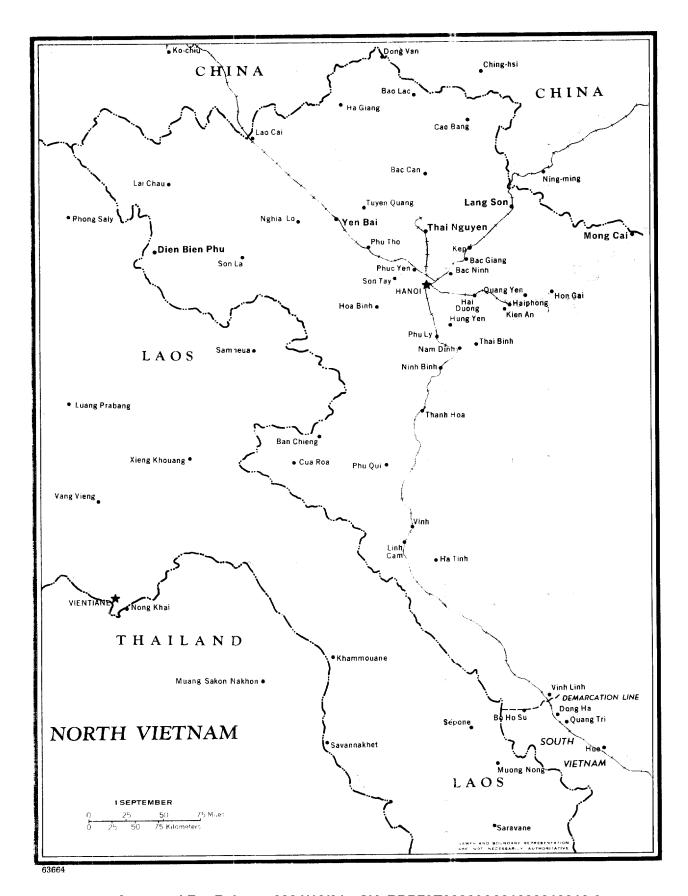
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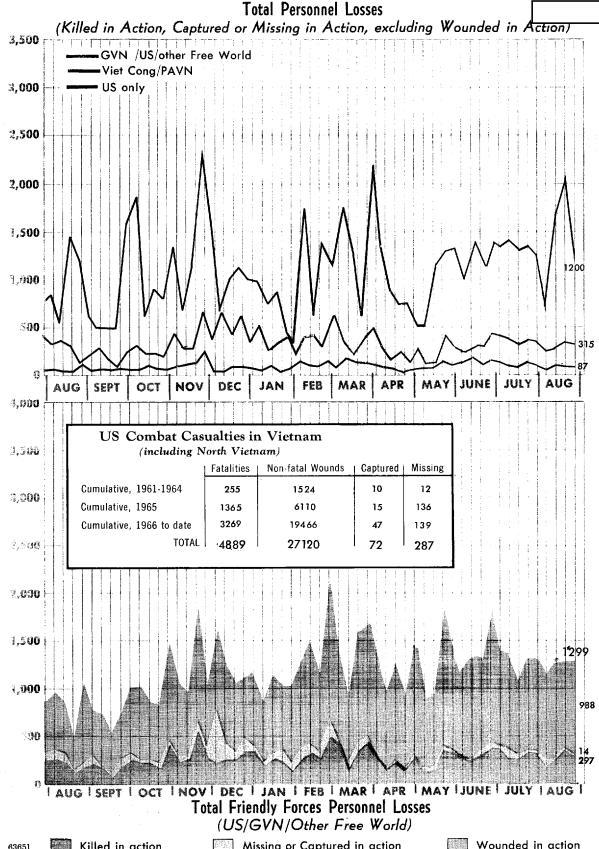


#### V. COMMUNIST POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

1. North Vietnam has not as yet reported or commented on French President De Gaulle's 1 September speech in Phnom Penh on the Vietnam situation. Hanoi commentary has been primarily concerned with the celebration of the 21st anniversary of the DRV's national day on 2 September. This commentary has emphasized in routine language the Vietnamese Communists' determination to continue the war and their confidence in ultimate victory.

# SOUTH VIETNAM BATTLE STATISTICS

WEEKLY REPORT 21-27 AUGUST 1966

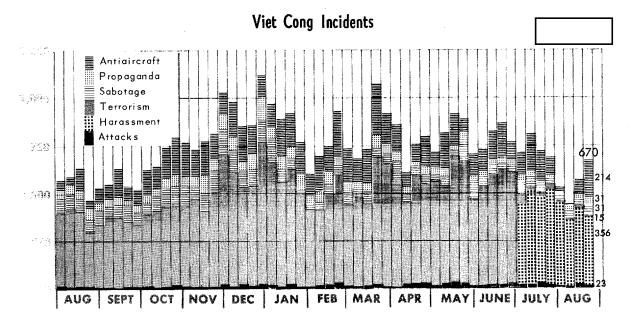


Killed in action Missing or Captured in action Wounded in action Approved For Release 2004/12/01: CIA-RDP79T00826A001200010012-9

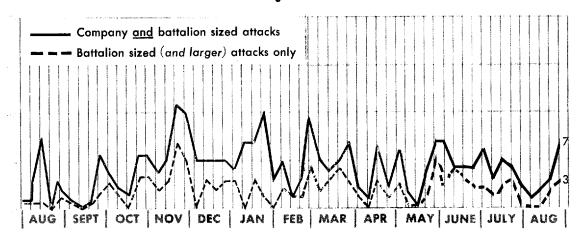
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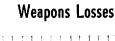
# SOUTH VIETNAM BATTLE STATISTICS

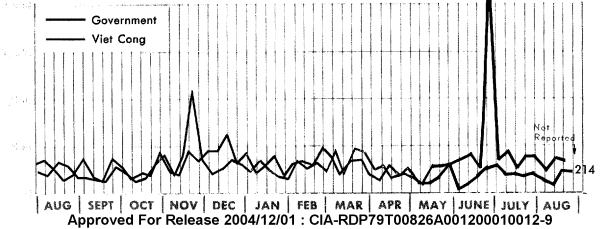
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## Viet Cong Attacks







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