



Research Aid

Handbook of Economic Statistics 1975

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August 1975

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Handbook of Economic Statistics 1975

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FOREWORD

1. Purpose and Scope

The *Handbook of Economic Statistics, 1975*, provides statistics for selected non-Communist countries and all the Communist countries.

In general, the data in the *Handbook* are for 1965-74. Summary tables are presented for the United States, West Germany, Japan, the European Community, the USSR, Eastern Europe, and the People's Republic of China. Data for the Communist and non-Communist countries have been adjusted, when necessary, to achieve comparability and therefore may differ from data presented in the original sources. Footnotes have been used liberally to give definitions, exceptions, and methodology. Footnotes to the commodity tables give more detailed definitions of the data than those appearing for the commodities on the summary tables.

2. Rounding of the Totals

The totals have been rounded, with some exceptions, to three significant digits. In general, zeros appearing after the last nonzero number following the decimal point are not significant but are used merely for consistency in presentation, and, because of rounding, components may not add to the totals shown. Totals are not presented if missing data are believed to represent a significant part of the total.

3. Symbols

The abbreviation *N.A.* (*not available*) is used when information about the existence of the data or the magnitude of the data is not available, and the abbreviation *Negl.* (*negligible*) is used when the magnitude of the data is less than half of the final unit employed for each table. The metric system is used throughout.

4. Sources

The data given for the most recent years are frequently preliminary and subject to revision. The

data for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office, official data from the country cited, or estimates made by other organizations. The data for the non-Communist countries are from publications of the United Nations and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), publications of US government agencies, or unclassified publications of other international organizations or individual countries, or are estimates of this Office.

5. Terms

Unless otherwise indicated, the term *Communist Countries* includes the USSR, the countries of Eastern Europe, China, North Korea, North Vietnam, Albania, Cuba, and Yugoslavia; the term *Eastern Europe* includes Bulgaria, Czechoslovakia, East Germany, Hungary, Poland, and Romania. The term *European Community* includes Belgium, Denmark, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, the United Kingdom, and West Germany. The term *developed countries* includes the European Community, Austria, Finland, Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Australia, Canada, Japan, New Zealand, South Africa, and the United States. The term *Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development* includes Greece, Portugal, Spain, Turkey, and all the developed countries, except Liechtenstein and South Africa. The term *less developed countries* includes the following non-Communist countries: (1) all countries of Africa except the Republic of South Africa, (2) all countries of East Asia except Japan, (3) Malta, Portugal, and Spain in Europe, (4) all countries in Latin America, and (5) all countries in the Middle East and South Asia.

Totals for the country groupings may or may not include all of the countries listed above, depending on the commodity or services listed.

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MORE THAN \$6,500

ICELAND
KUWAIT
QATAR
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

\$5,001-6,500

CANADA
DENMARK
FRANCE
GREENLAND
LIECHTENSTEIN
NORWAY
SWEDEN
SWITZERLAND
UNITED STATES
WEST GERMANY

\$1,701-5,000

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AUSTRALIA
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BAHAMA ISLANDS
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BERMUDA
BULGARIA
CZECHOSLOVAKIA
EAST GERMANY
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GABON
GUADELOUPE
IRAN
IRAQ
LEBANON
MARTINIQUE
MEXICO
PANAMA
RYUKYUS
SOUTH-WEST AFRICA
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO
URUGUAY

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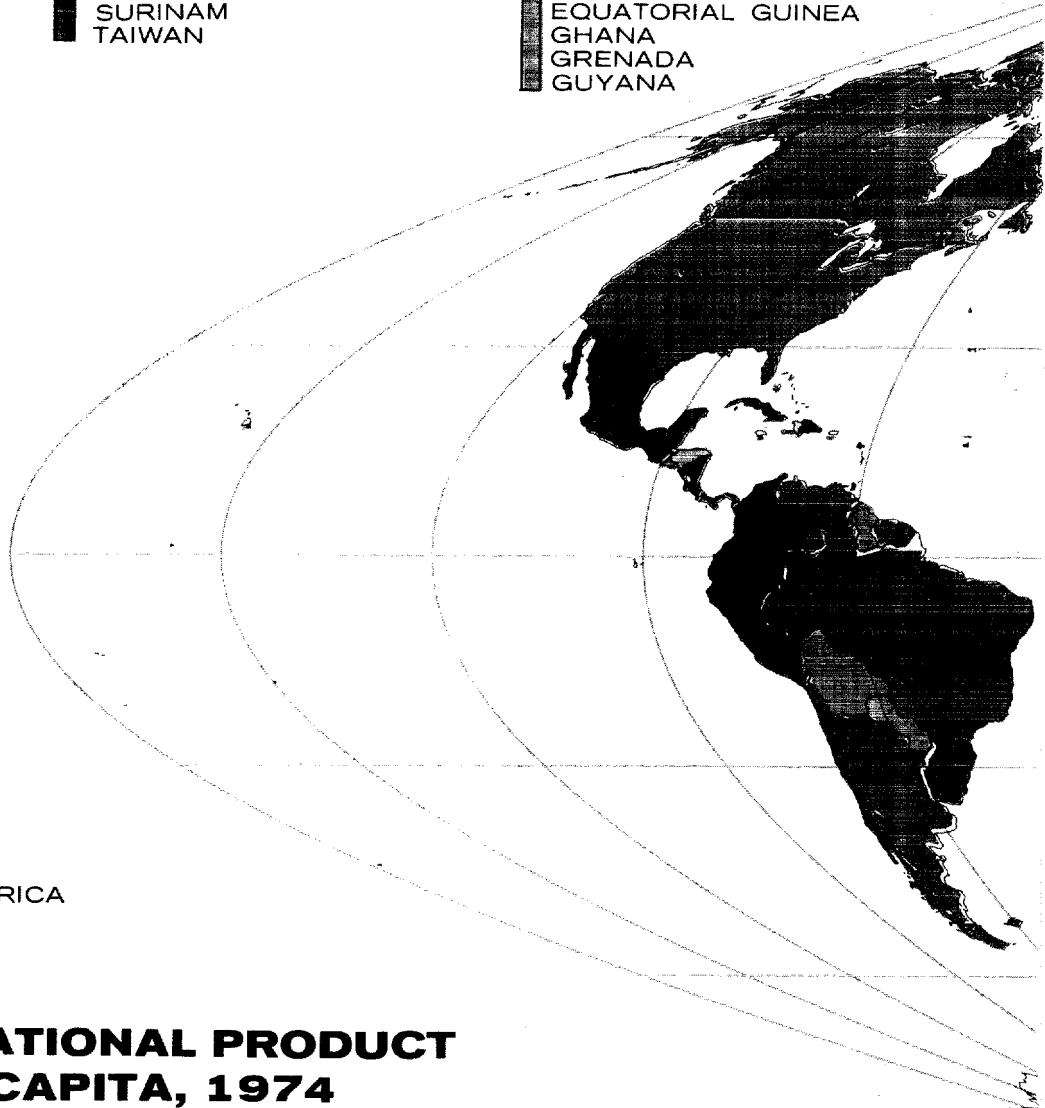
ALGERIA
AMERICAN SAMOA
BARBADOS
BRAZIL
FRENCH TERRITORY
OF AFARS AND ISSAS
GIBRALTAR
JAMAICA
REUNION
SURINAM
TAIWAN

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COLOMBIA
COSTA RICA
CUBA
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
ECUADOR
FIJI
GUATEMALA
MALAYSIA
MONGOLIA
NICARAGUA
PERU
TURKEY
ZAMBIA

\$201-400

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ANGOLA
BOLIVIA
BOTSWANA
CONGO
DOMINICA
EGYPT
EL SALVADOR
EQUATORIAL GUINEA
GHANA
GRENADA
GUYANA



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**GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT
PER CAPITA, 1974**

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\$201-400

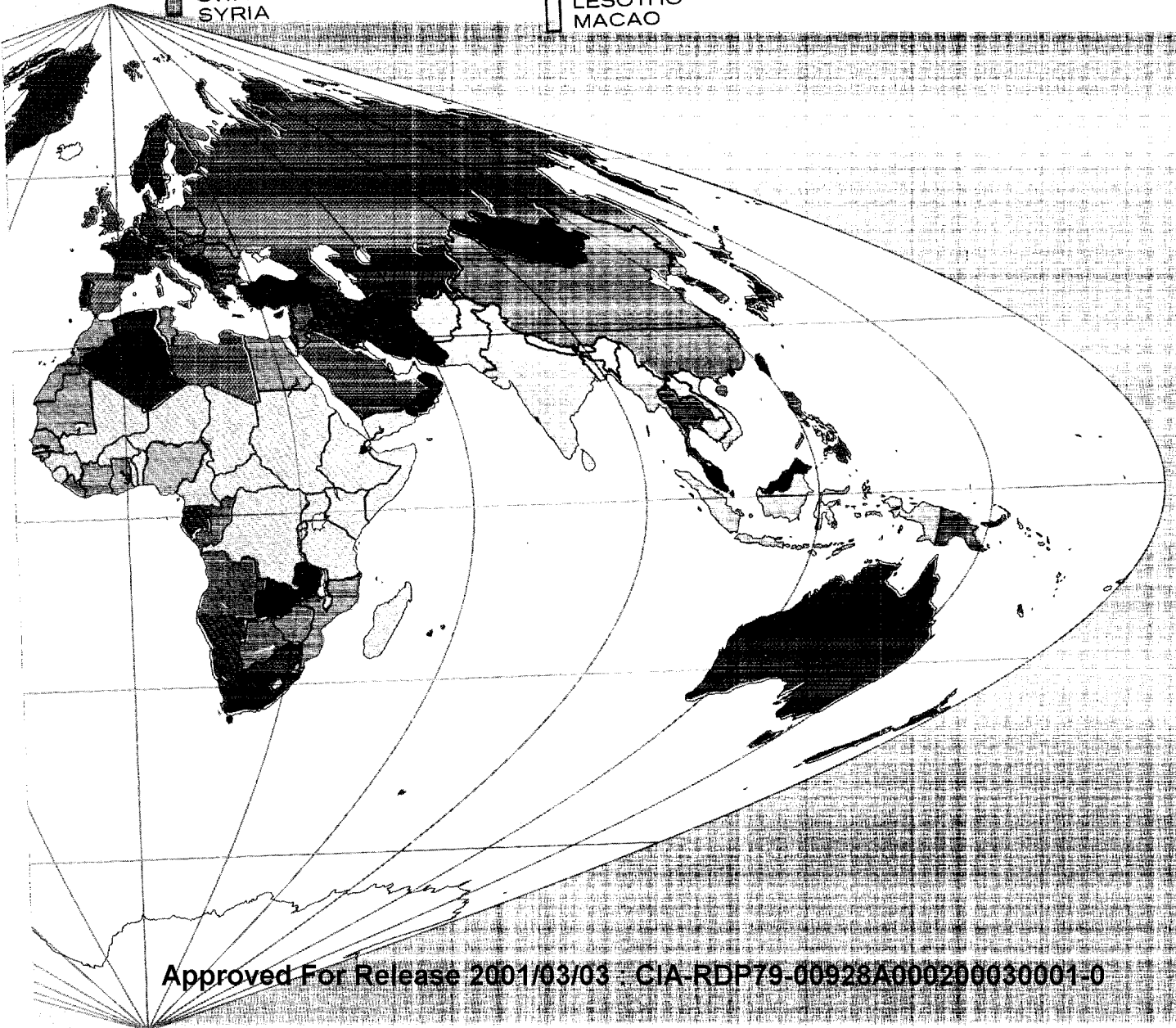
- HONDURAS
- IVORY COAST
- JORDAN
- LIBERIA
- MAURITANIA
- MAURITIUS
- MOROCCO
- MOZAMBIQUE
- NIGERIA
- NORTH KOREA
- PAPUA NEW GUINEA
- PARAGUAY
- PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA
- PHILIPPINES
- PORTUGUESE GUINEA
- RHODESIA
- ST. KITTS - NEVIS - ANGUILLA
- ST. LUCIA
- ST. VINCENT
- SENEGAL
- SOUTH KOREA
- SPANISH SAHARA
- SWAZILAND
- SYRIA

- THAILAND
- TUNISIA
- WESTERN SAMOA

LESS THAN \$201

- AFGHANISTAN
- BANGLADESH
- BHUTAN
- BURMA
- BURUNDI
- CAMBODIA
- CAMEROON
- CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
- CHAD
- DAHOMEY
- ETHIOPIA
- GAMBIA
- GUINEA
- HAITI
- INDIA
- INDONESIA
- KENYA
- LAOS
- LESOTHO
- MACAO

- MALAGASY REPUBLIC
- MALAWI
- MALDIVES
- MALI
- NEPAL
- NIGER
- PAKISTAN
- PORTUGUESE TIMOR
- RWANDA
- SEYCHELLES
- SIERRA LEONE
- SOMALIA
- SRI LANKA
- SUDAN
- TANZANIA
- TOGO
- TONGA
- UGANDA
- UPPER VOLTA
- VIETNAM
- YEMEN (NORTH)
- YEMEN (SOUTH)
- ZAIRE



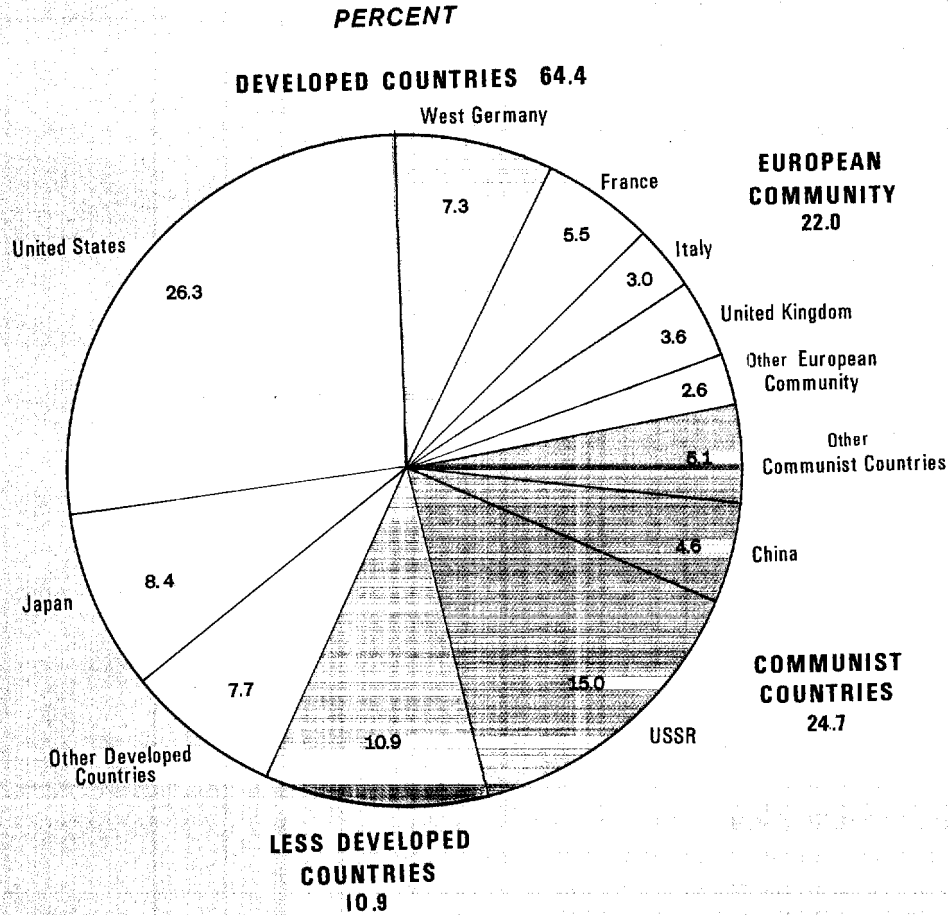
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Figure 1

WORLD GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT, 1974

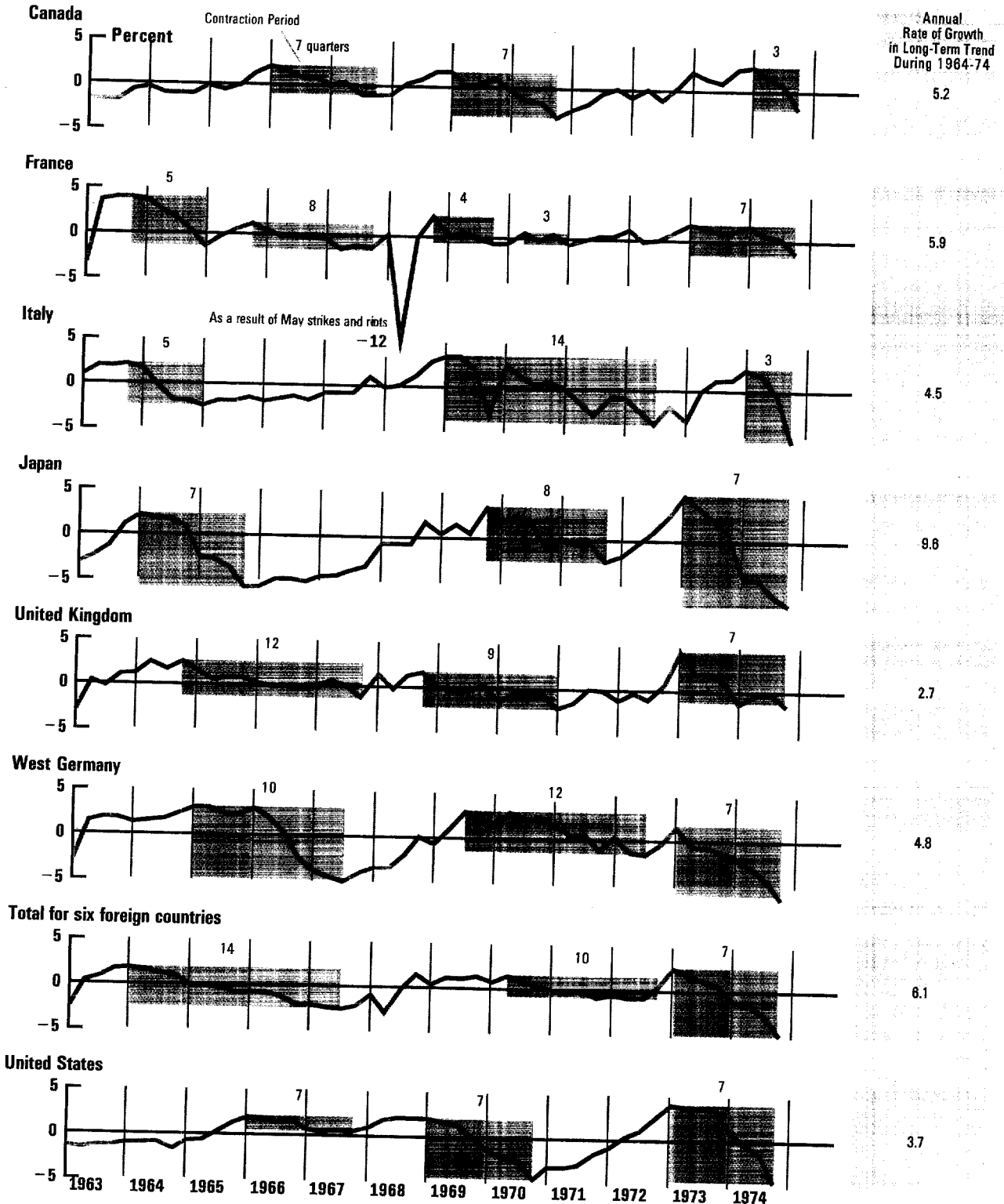


TOTAL: 4,820 BILLION 1973 US \$

868774 8-75

**DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
Deviations of Real Gross National Product from the Long-Term Trend¹**

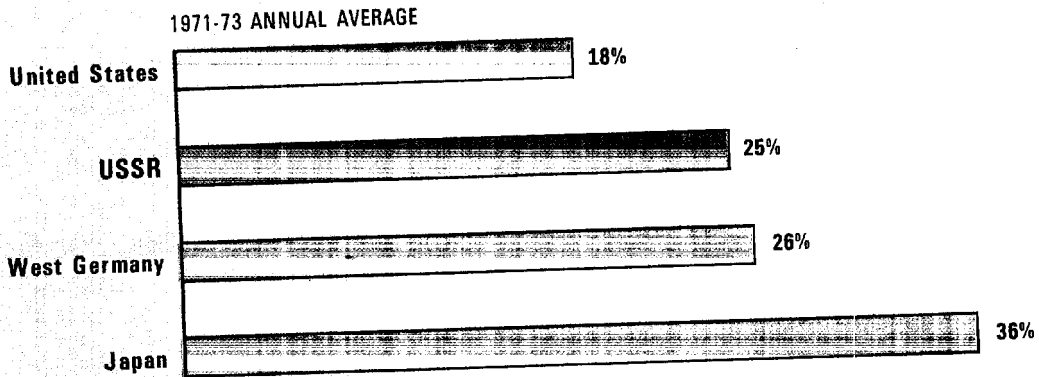
Figure 2



¹The long-term trend is a 25-quarter moving average of seasonally adjusted GNP values at constant prices. Trend values for 1972-74 were obtained by extrapolating the growth rate indicated by the moving averages for 1970-71.

Gross Investment as a Share of Gross National Product¹

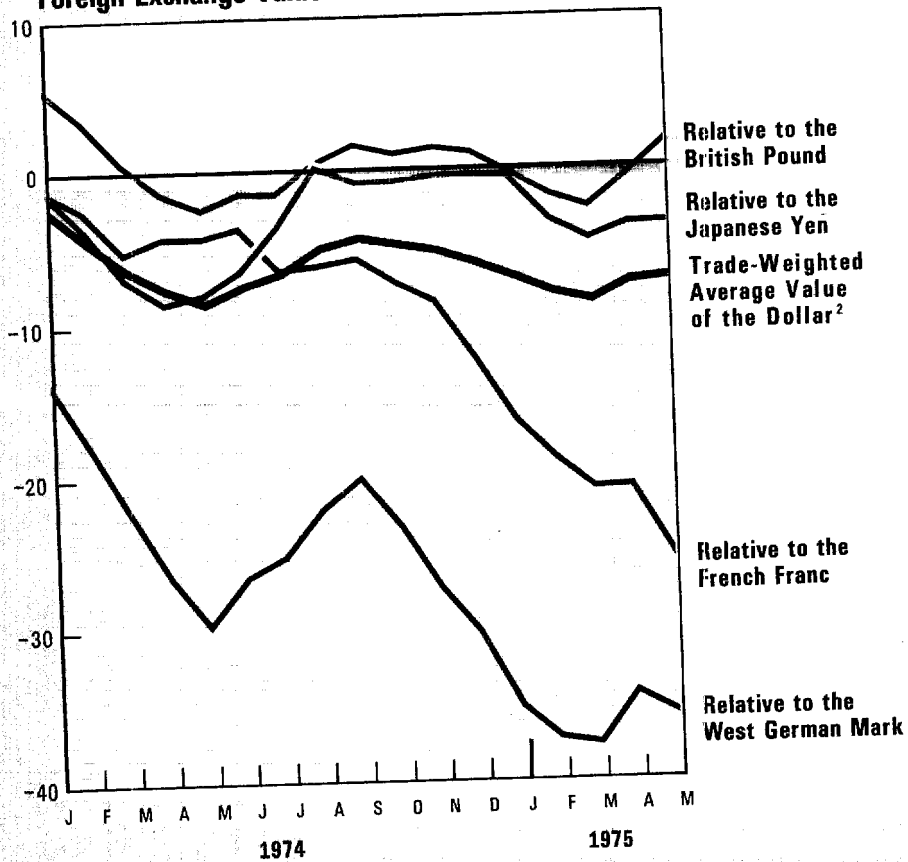
Figure 3



¹Investment includes private and government.

Foreign Exchange Value of the US Dollar¹

Figure 4



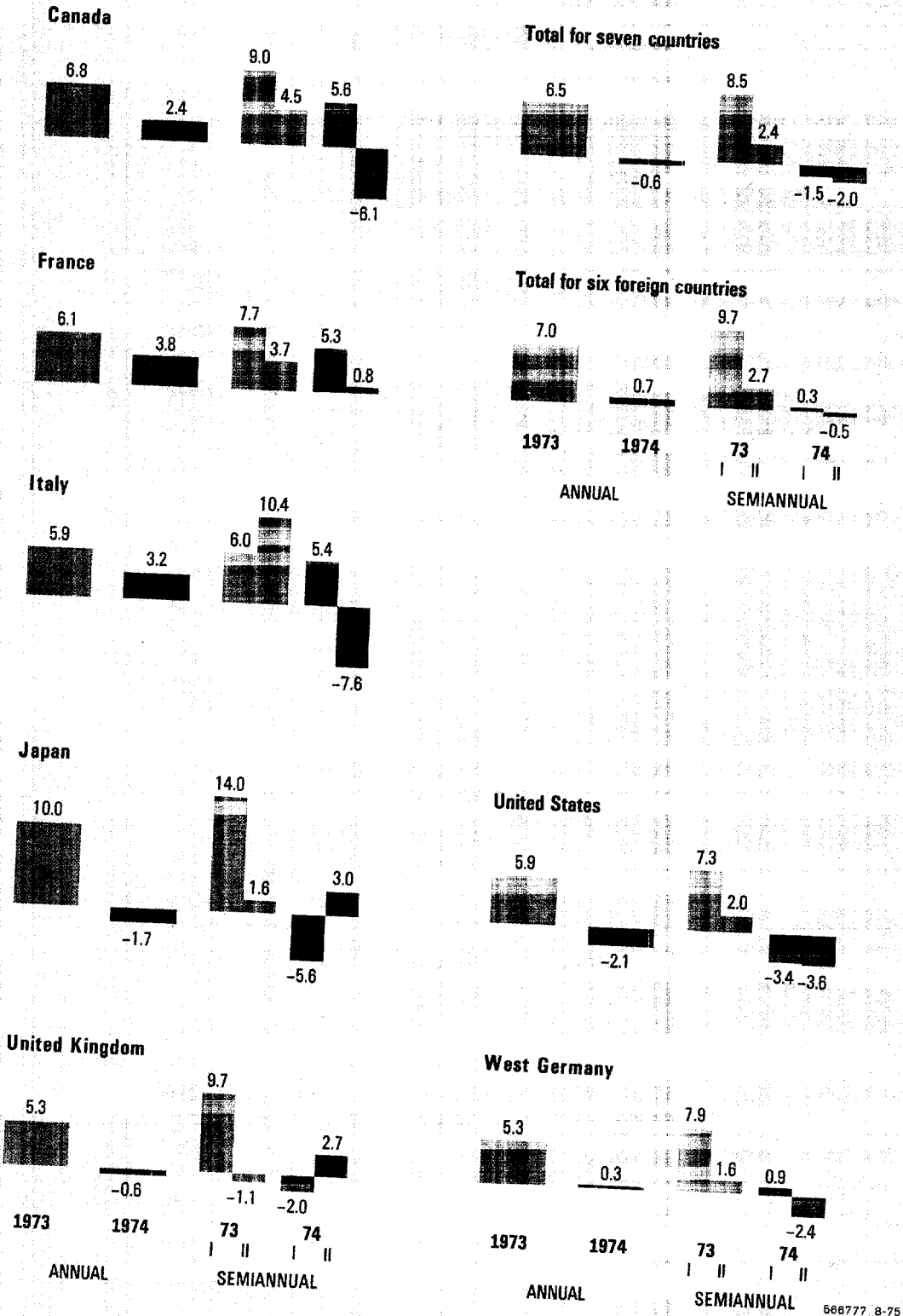
¹Percent change in the value of the US Dollar relative to selected foreign currencies compared with January 1973.

²Relative to 16 major currencies.

666776 8-75

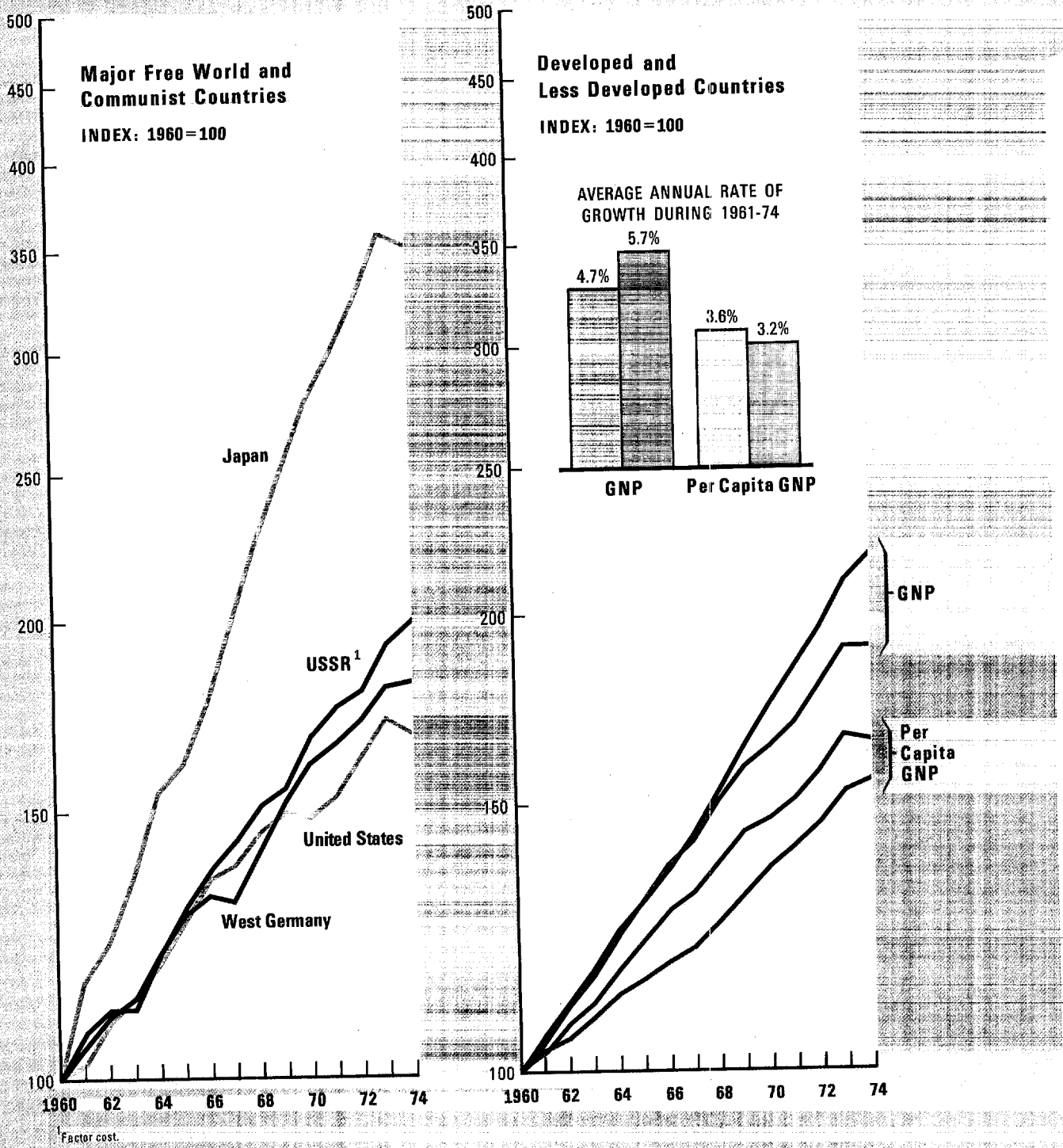
DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: Changes in Real Gross National Product Figure 5

Percent Change over Previous Period
(semiannual data at annual rates, seasonally adjusted)



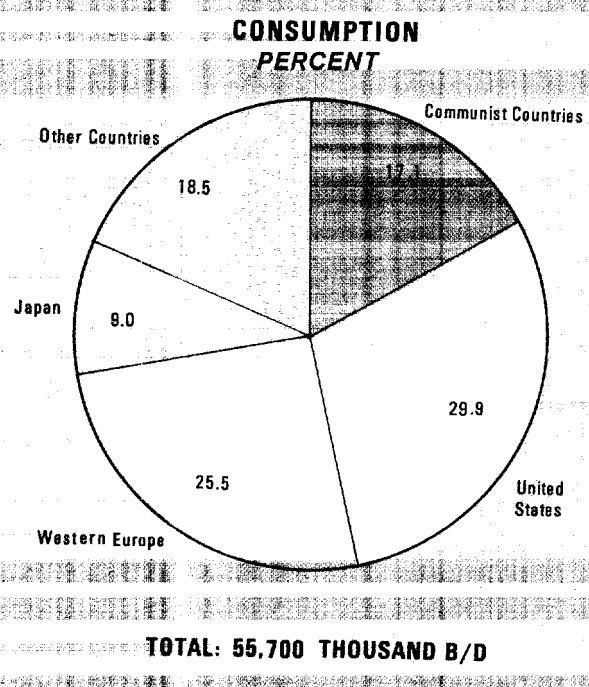
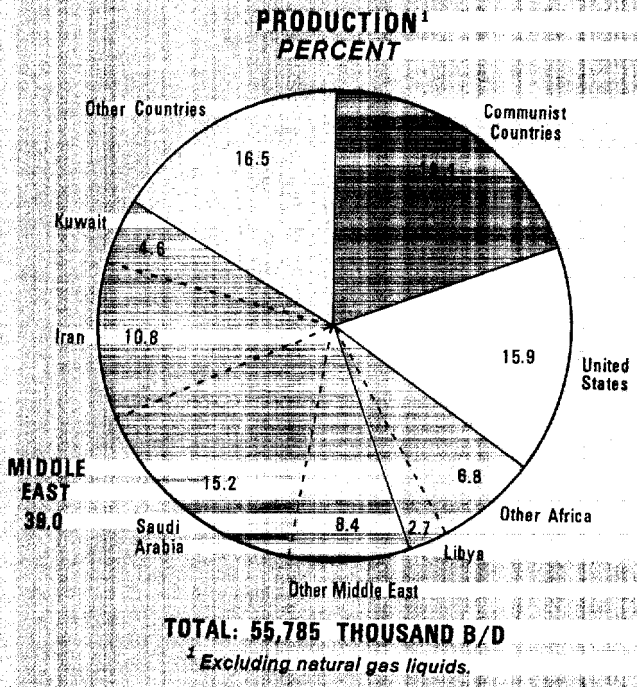
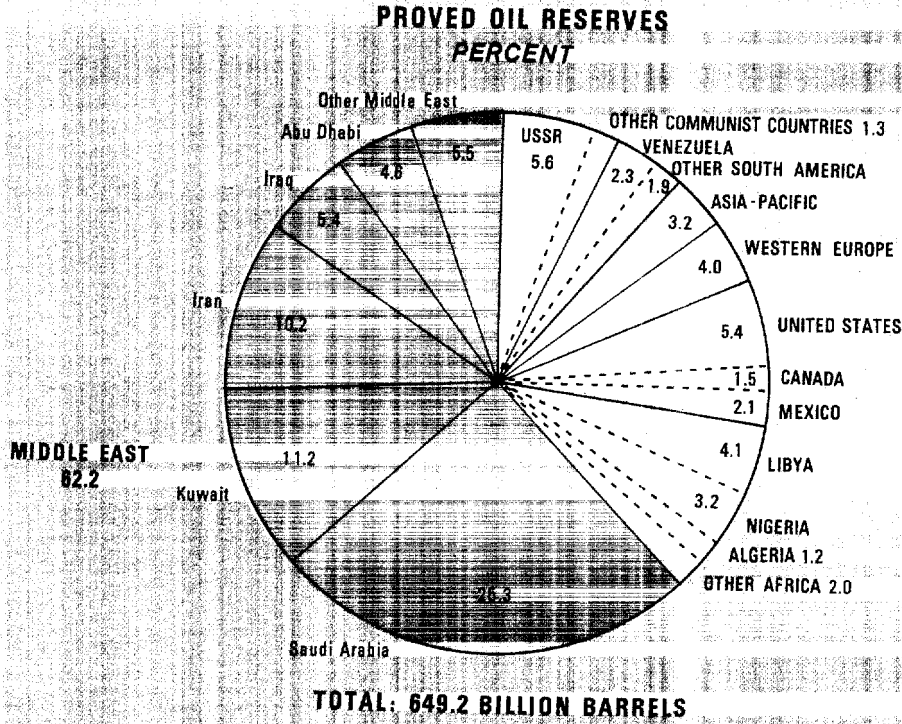
Real Gross National Product Trends

Figure 6



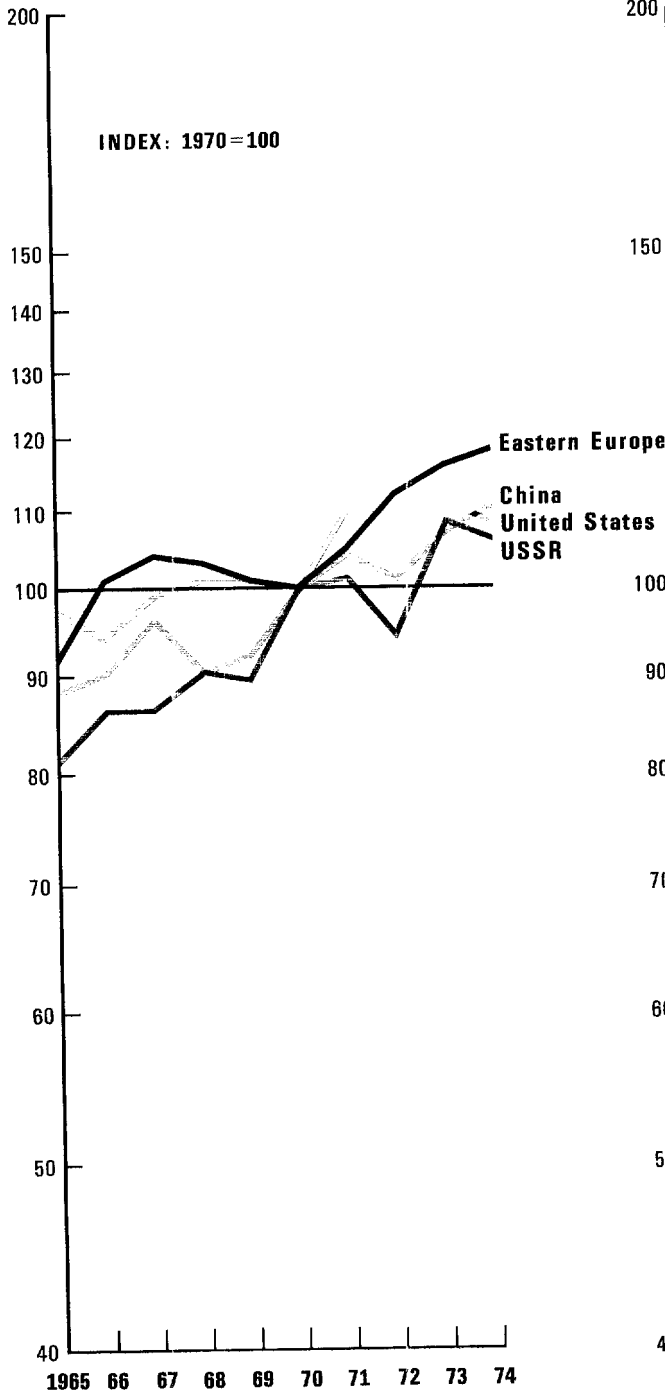
WORLD OIL, 1974

Figure 7

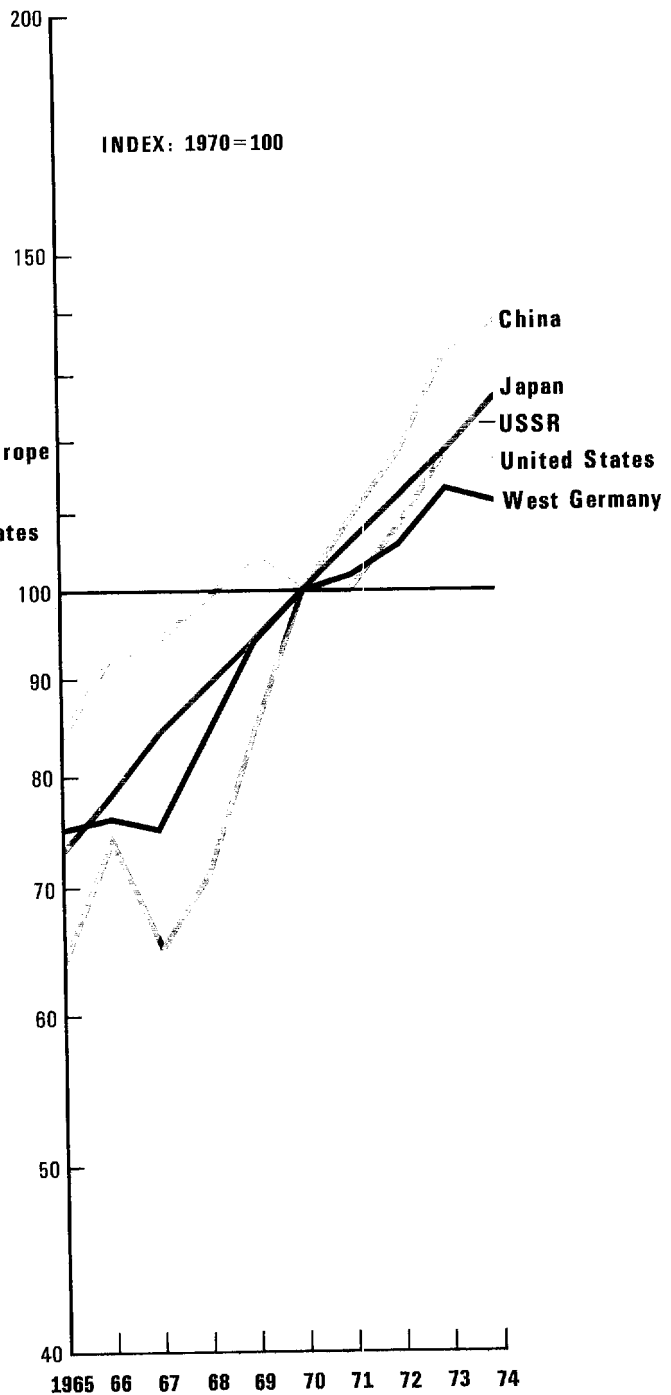


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Agricultural Production Figure 8



Industrial Production Figure 9

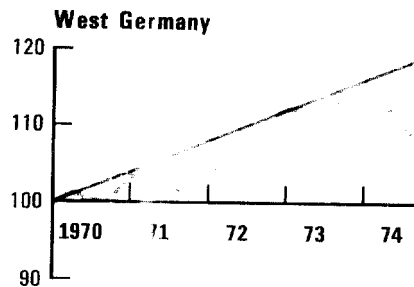
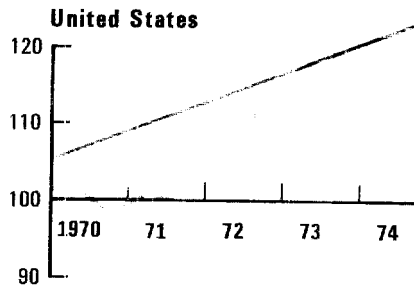
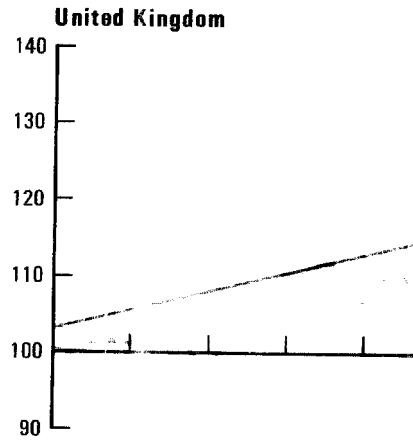
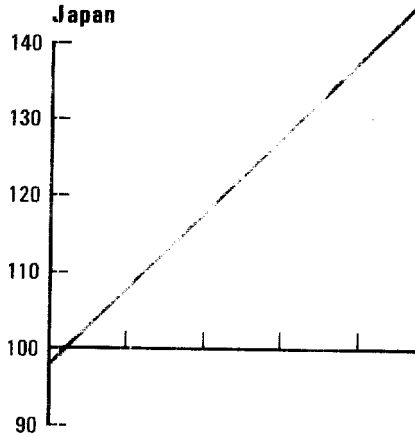
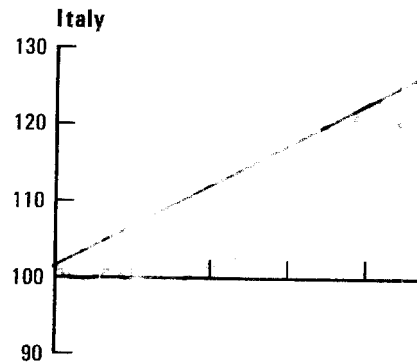
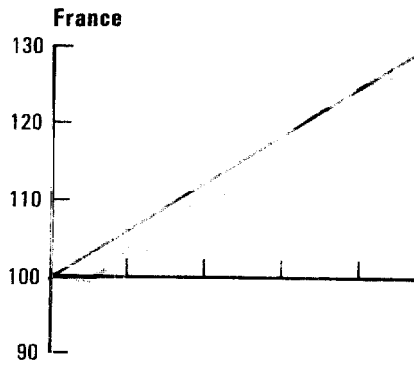
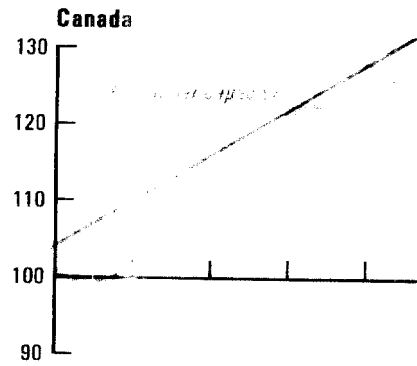


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Figure 10

**DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
Industrial Capacity and Production Trends**

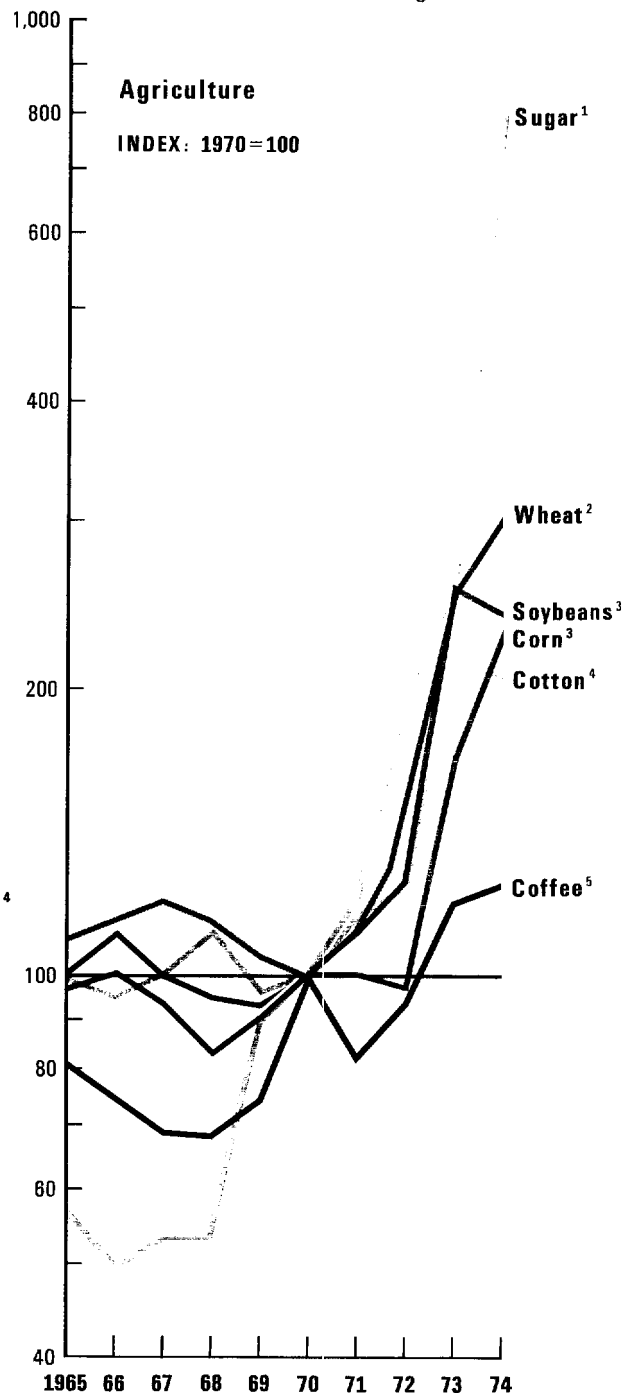
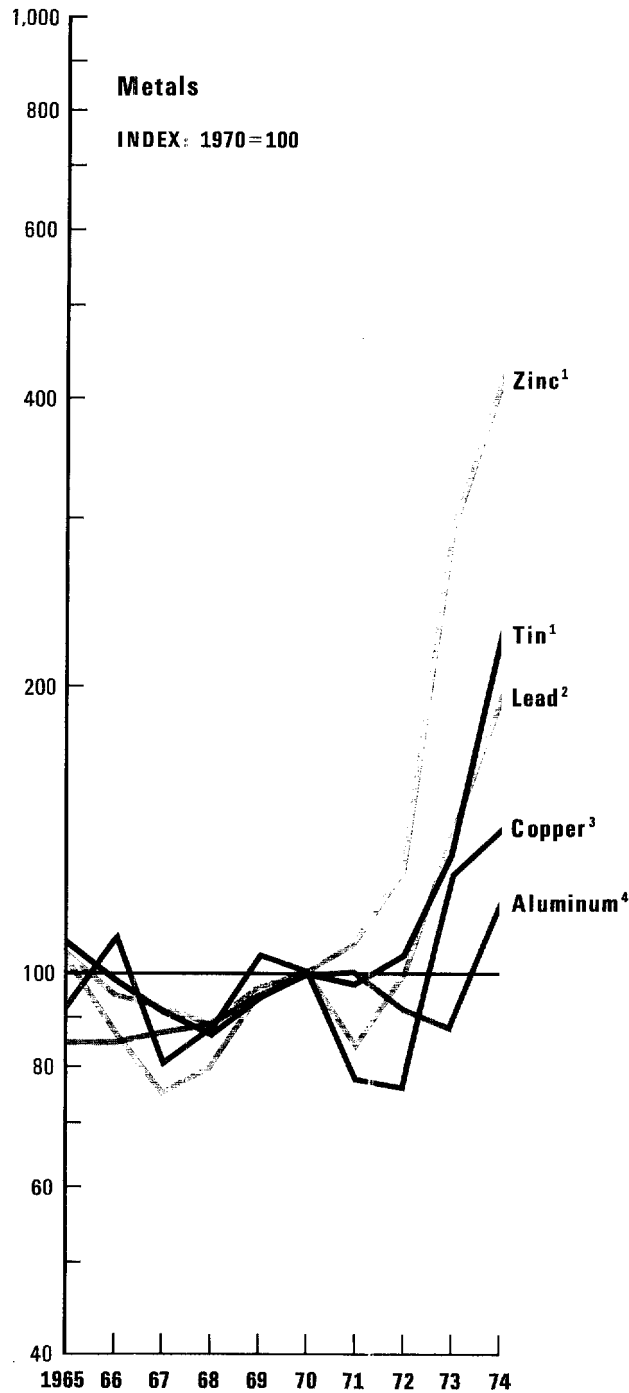
**Index: 1970 = 100
seasonally adjusted**



566781 8-75

Commodity Price Trends

Figure 11



¹London Metal Exchange (LME).

²LME refined pig lead, minimum 99.77%.

³LME electrolytic wirebars.

⁴Virgin unalloyed ingot at New York

566782 8-75

¹Raw cane, 98%, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, ports of origin, to world market.

²US No. 2, hard winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

³US No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

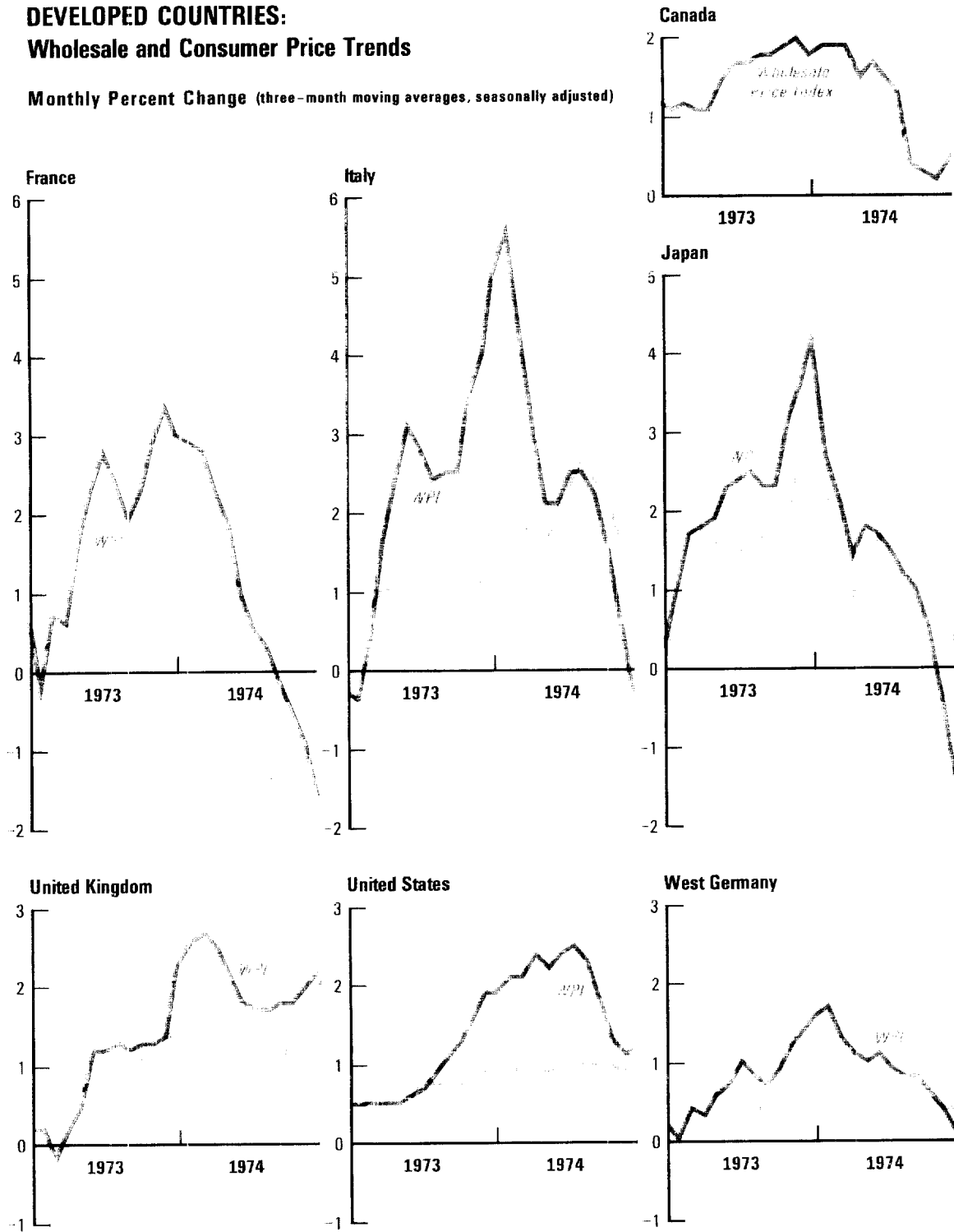
⁴American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16", c.i.f. Liverpool.

⁵From Santos, No. 4, New York spot.

Figure 12

**DEVELOPED COUNTRIES:
Wholesale and Consumer Price Trends**

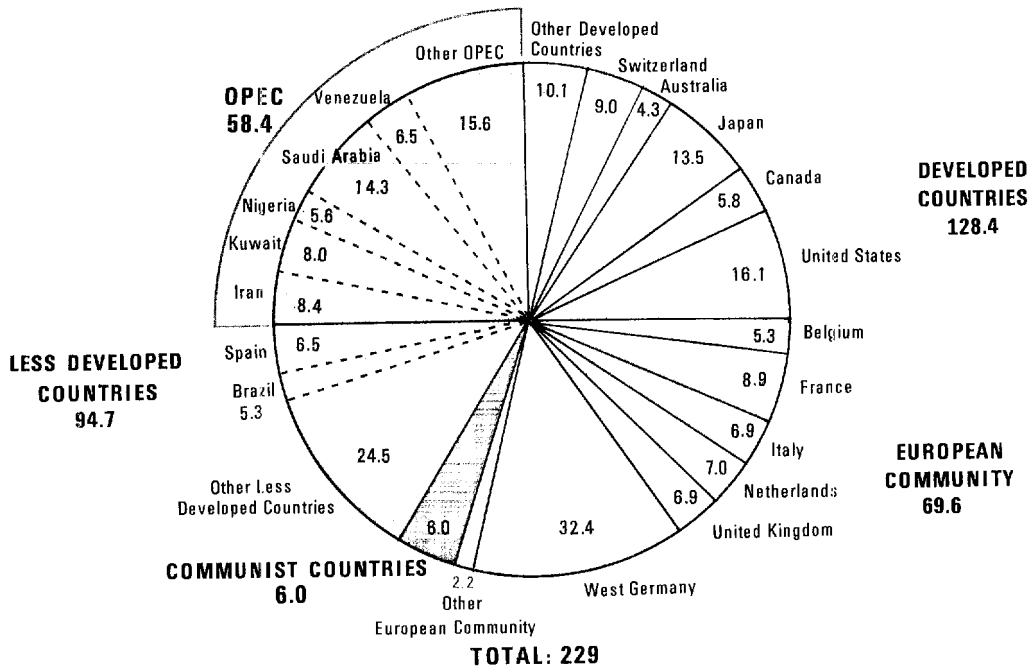
Monthly Percent Change (three-month moving averages, seasonally adjusted)



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INTERNATIONAL RESERVES¹, 1974
BILLION US \$

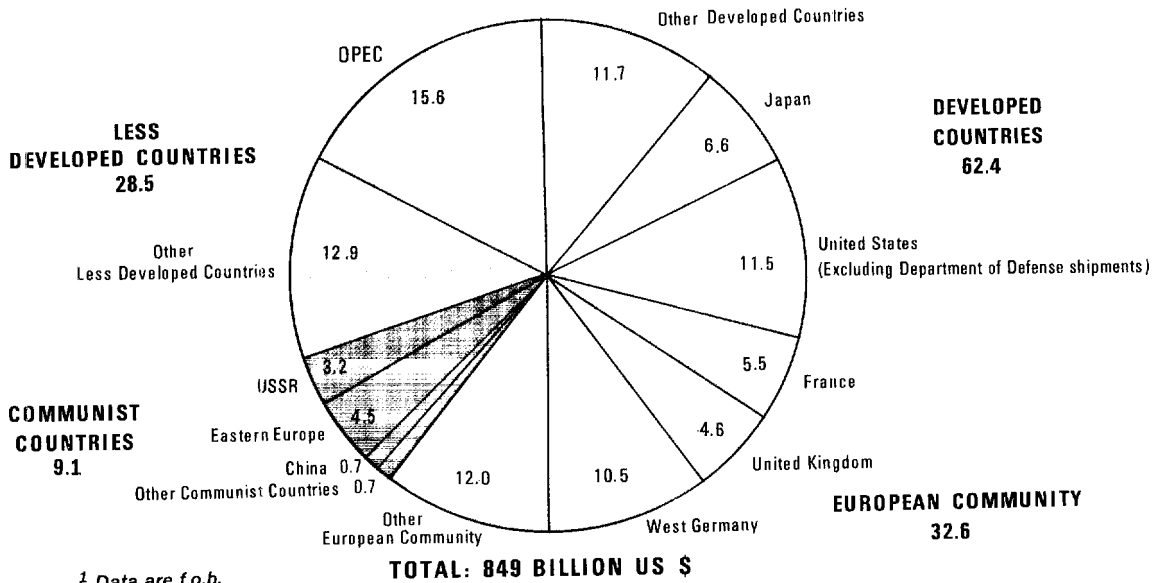
Figure 13



¹ Including gold and foreign exchange. Data for the non-Communist countries also include Special Drawing Rights and the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund.

WORLD EXPORTS¹, 1974
PERCENT

Figure 14

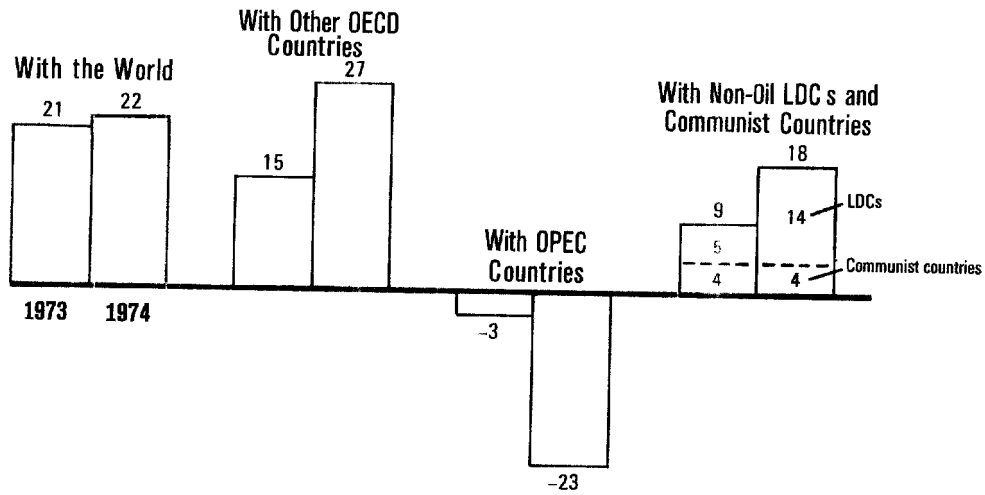


¹ Data are f.o.b.

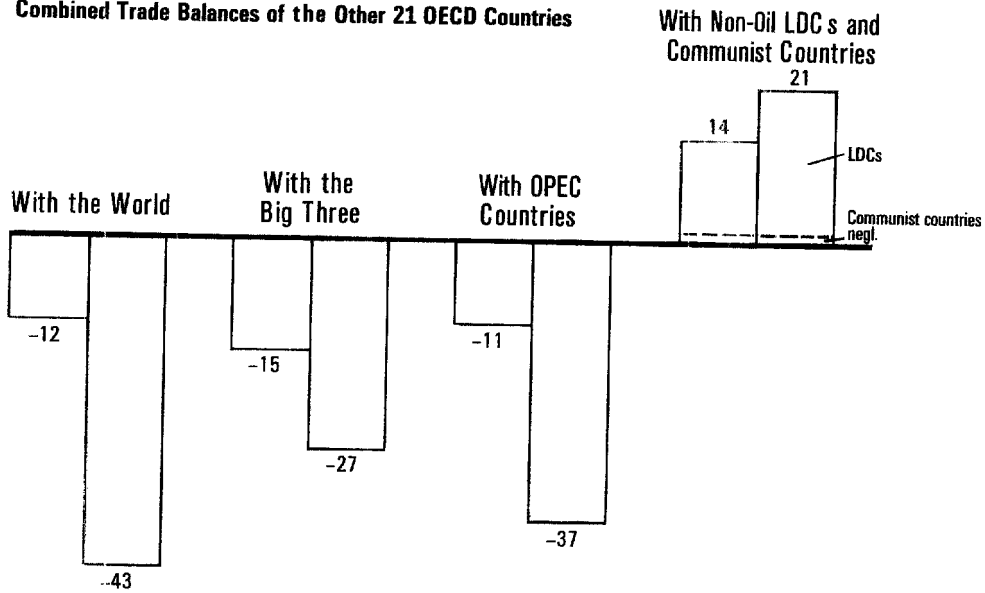
Figure 15

Billion US \$

**Combined Trade Balances of the Big Three
 West Germany, Japan, and the United States**



Combined Trade Balances of the Other 21 OECD Countries



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Figure 16

DEVELOPED COUNTRIES: Oil and Non-Oil Trade Balance

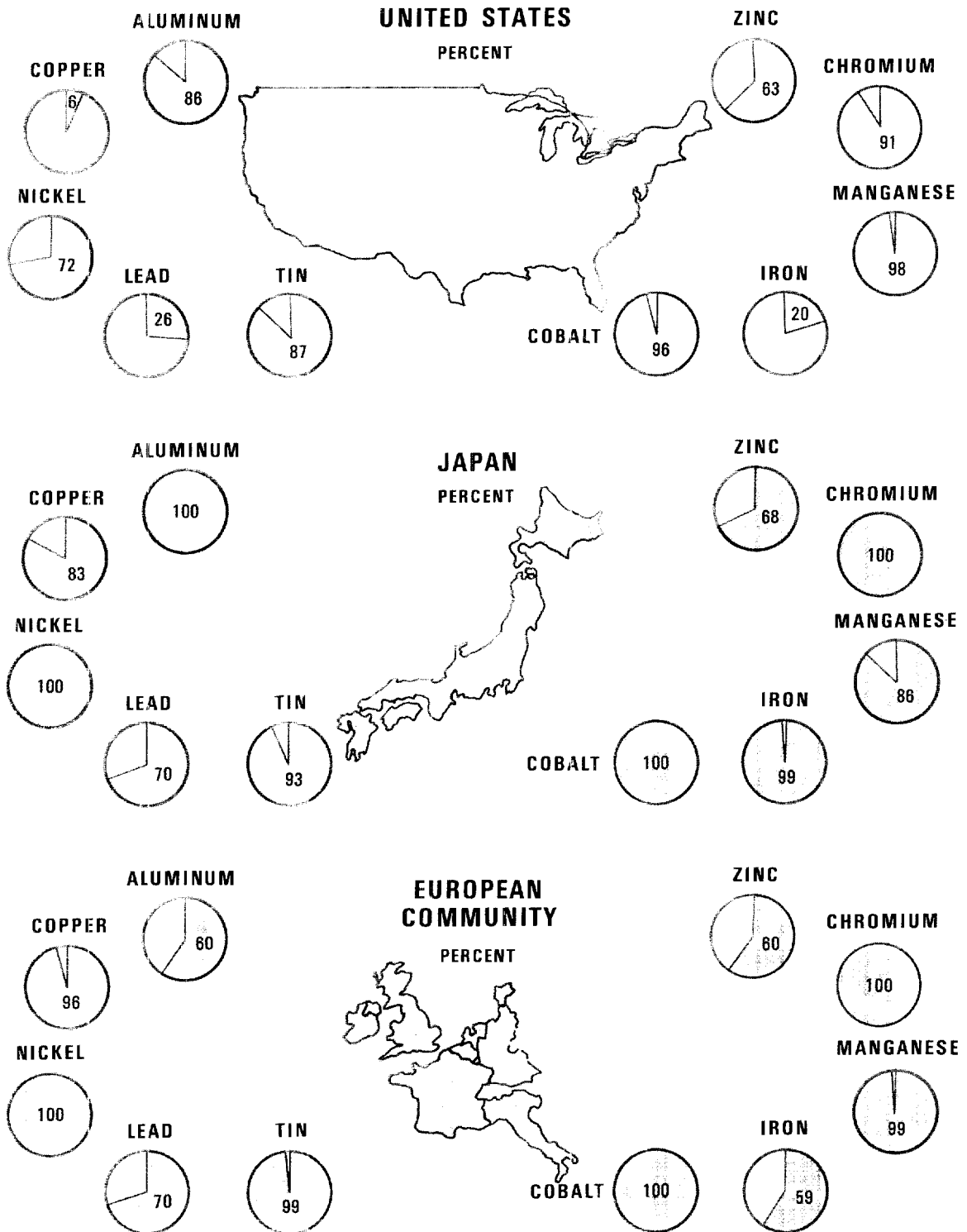
Billion US \$ f.o.b.

		1973		1974		Total for six foreign countries	
Canada	Non-Oil Trade	2.0	1.3	0.4	1.1	27.2	54.6
	Oil Trade	0.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.7	13.0	13.0
France							
1973	Non-Oil Trade	1.4	3.7	-3.6	5.4	-14.3	1.2
	Oil Trade	-2.3	-2.3	-9.0	-9.0	13.0	13.0
Italy							
1973	Non-Oil Trade	-3.7	-2.3	-8.0	-7.2	-14.3	1.2
	Oil Trade	-1.4	-2.3	-7.2	-7.2	13.0	13.0
Japan							
1973	Non-Oil Trade	-3.6	9.1	1.3	21.2	-14.3	1.2
	Oil Trade	-5.5	-5.5	-19.9	-19.9	13.0	13.0
United Kingdom							
1973	Non-Oil Trade	-5.9	-3.7	-8.2	-3.8	-14.3	1.2
	Oil Trade	-2.2	-3.7	-12.0	-12.0	13.0	13.0
West Germany							
1973	Non-Oil Trade	15.5	19.1	23.1	33.3	-14.3	1.2
	Oil Trade	-3.6	-3.6	-10.2	-10.2	13.0	13.0

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MINERALS: Imports as a Share of Consumption, 1973

Figure 17



NOTE: Figures are based on metal and metal content of ores and scrap.

Table 1

Economic Profile: Developed Countries and Communist Countries, 1974

	Developed Countries					
	United States	Canada	Japan	European Community	France	Italy
Aggregative data						
Population						
Million persons at midyear	211.9	22.5	109.7	257.8	52.6	55.4
Percent change from 1973	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.9
Gross national product						
Billion 1973 US \$ ²	1,267.1	123.3	465.7	1,080	265.3	143.6
Percent change from 1973	-2.1	3.7	1.8	1.9	4.0	3.8
Per capita - 1973 US \$	5,980	5,480	3,700	4,190	5,040	2,590
Industrial production (1970 = 100)	117	126	106	N.A.	124	119
Industry						
Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents) ⁴	2,132.9	370.7	85.5	607.0	73.8	51.4
Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)	2,089.1	281.4	401.0	1,050.0	189.7	146.5
Crude steel (million metric tons)	132.0	13.6	117.1	156.0	27.0	23.8
Cement (million metric tons)	76.2	11.7	73.1	138.0	30.2	36.2
Trade and international reserves						
Exports ⁵ (million US \$)	97,907 ⁶	34,090	55,554	275,991	46,463	30,238
Imports ⁷ (million US \$)	107,996	34,533	62,033	294,489	52,904	40,925
Trade balance (million US \$)	10,089	-443	-6,479	-18,498	-6,441	-10,687
International reserves (million US \$)	16,058	5,825	13,519	69,634	8,851	6,941
Indicators of living standards						
Grain production (kilograms per capita)	965	1,325	135	415	763	303
Meat product (kilograms per capita)	81	70	91	59	65	36
Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)	556 ⁹	348 ⁹	219 ⁹	273 ⁹	284 ⁹	208 ⁹
Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)	1,822 ⁹	866 ⁹	702 ⁹	N.A.	345 ⁹	227 ⁹
Consumer price index (1970 = 100)	127	129	151	N.A.	136	146
Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)	657 ¹⁰	528 ¹⁰	357 ¹⁰	274 ¹⁰	217 ¹⁰	230 ¹⁰
Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1971-73 annual average) ¹²	18	22	23	N.A.	27	20

¹ Including data for West Berlin.

² Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies at average 1973 exchange rates. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Data are at factor costs.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Data are f.o.b.

Table 1

Economic Profile: Developed Countries and Communist Countries, 1974

Developed Countries		Communist Countries			
United Kingdom	West Germany	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	
					Aggregative data
					Population
56.1	62.0 ¹	252.1	105.5	920.1	Million persons at midyear
0.2	...	1.0	0.7	2.4	Percent change from 1973
					Gross national product
175.6	349.6 ¹	722.2	245	223	Billion 1973 US \$ ²
-0.2	0.4 ¹	3.7 ³	6.5	2.8	Percent change from 1973
3,130	5,640 ¹	2,860	2,320	240	Per capita (1973 US \$)
108	112	126	131	138	Industrial production (1970 = 100)
					Industry
174.4	180.8	1,498.0	400	459	Primary energy (million metric tons of coal equivalents) ⁴
276.1	311.7	975.0	319.0	108.0	Electric power (billion kilowatt-hours)
22.6	53.2 ¹	136.2	48.9	23.8	Crude steel (million metric tons)
17.8	35.4 ¹	115.1	51.0	30.8	Cement (million metric tons)
					Trade and international reserves
38,639	89,008	27,374	38,444	6,305	Exports ⁵ (million US \$)
54,143	68,885	24,861	42,651 ⁵	7,400	Imports ⁷ (million US \$)
15,504	20,123	2,513	4,207	1,095	Trade balance (million US \$)
6,939	32,399	2,587	N.A.	N.A.	International reserves (million US \$)
					Indicators of living standards
282	362 ¹	776	706 ⁸	277	Grain production (kilograms per capita)
42	61 ¹	53	44	N.A.	Meat production (kilograms per capita)
309 ⁹	298 ¹	206	188 ⁹	N.A.	Television receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
N.A.	332 ^{1 9}	218	204 ⁹	50	Radio receivers in use (units per thousand persons)
148	127	100	N.A.	N.A.	Consumer price index (1970 = 100)
341 ¹¹	287 ^{1 10}	67	N.A.	N.A.	Telephones in use (units per thousand persons)
18	26	25	N.A.	N.A.	Gross investment as a percent of GNP (1971-73 annual average) ^{1 2}

⁶ Excluding Department of Defense shipments.

⁷ Unless otherwise indicated, data are c.i.f.

⁸ Excluding rice.

⁹ Data are for 1973.

¹⁰ Data are as of the beginning of the year.

¹¹ Data are as of 31 March.

¹² Including private and government.

Table 2
Economic Profile: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 1974

	Algeria	Ecuador	Indonesia	Iran	Iraq	Kuwait
Aggregative data						
Population						
Million persons at midyear (1973)	16.3	7.0	177.8	32.2	10.7	0.9
Percent increase from 1973	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.5	5.7
Gross national product						
Billion 1973 US \$	N.A.	3.1	1.9	30.0	10.2	9.6
Percent increase from 1973	N.A.	11	2	16	77	118
Per capita (1973 US \$)	N.A.	440	13	930	950	10,670
Industry						
Crude oil (thousand barrels)	910	160	1,380	6,040	1,820	2,550 ¹
Trade and international reserves						
Exports ² (million US \$)	4,800	850	6,890	25,408	7,552	10,763
Government oil revenues (million US \$)	4,104	192	3,360	21,080	5,879	8,799
Oil exports (thousand barrels)	900	120	1,160	5,750	1,720	2,530
Imports ³ (million US \$)	3,715	700	1,370	9,200	2,813	1,569
United States (million US \$)	315 ²	326	68 ²	1,900	285 ²	208 ²
European Community (million US \$)	2,378 ²	N.A.	770	2,300	811 ²	135 ²
Japan (million US \$)	154 ²	114	1,370	1,100	474 ²	279 ²
International reserves (million US \$)	1,689	350	1,190	8,283	3,273	8,000

¹ Including about one-half of neutral zone production.

² Data are f.o.b.

³ Data are c.i.f.

Table 2

Economic Profile: Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, 1974

Libya	Nigeria	Qatar	Saudi Arabia	United Arab Emirates	Venezuela	
						Aggregative data
						Population
2.2	61.3	0.2	5.9	0.2	11.6	Million persons at midyear
4.4	2.8	11.3	2.8	3.7	3.0	Percent increase from 1973
						Gross national product
N.A.	17.4	1.6	12.2	N.A.	16.5	Billion 1973 US \$
N.A.	45	180	39	N.A.	2.6	Percent increase from 1973
N.A.	280	8,000	2,070	N.A.	1,420	Per capita (1973 US \$)
						Industry
1,520	2,260	520	8,480 ¹	1,680	2,970	Crude oil (thousand b.d)
						Trade and international reserves
7,881	9,559	2,255	37,132	N.A.	10,500	Exports ² (million US \$)
6,445	8,618	1,877	30,643	6,640	8,728	Government oil revenues (million US \$)
1,480	2,200	515	8,400	1,675	2,760	Oil exports (thousand b.d)
2,892	2,734	271	3,795	1,381	4,500	Imports ³ (million US \$)
138 ²	290 ²	N.A.	935	158	1,757	United States (million US \$)
694 ²	1,350 ²	N.A.	1,325	311	N.A.	European Community (million US \$)
234 ²	285 ²	N.A.	760	288	400	Japan (million US \$)
3,616	5,629	1,500	14,285	3,700	6,529	International reserves (million US \$)

Table 3
Economic Profile: Selected Less Developed Countries, 1974

	Africa			East Asia			Latin America			Domi- can Republic
	Kenya	Liberia	Mali	South Korea	Taiwan	Argentina	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	
Aggregative data										
Population										
Million persons at midyear...	12.9	1.7	5.5	33.6	15.7	24.7	101.6	9.7	24.8	4.6
Percent increase from 1973...	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.9	4.1	2.9	2.0	3.2	2.7
Gross national product										
Billion 1973 US \$.....	2.2	0.5	0.3 to 0.4	5.3	10.3	38.6	78.5	8.4	11.7	2.6
Percent increase from 1973...	7.0	Negl	...	8.3	0.6	6.2	9.6	5.2	6.9	7.3
Per capita (1973 US \$).....	170	290	60	160	660	560	750	870	470	570
Industry										
Electric power production (million kilowatt-hours)...	900	790	50	16,835	20,536	2,115	74,000	8,930 ²	11,370 ³	1,204 ²
Agriculture										
Grain production (million metric tons).....	0.4 to 0.5	0.1	1.0	6.3	2.3	21.1	21.6	1.4	3.1	0.2
Trade and international reserves										
Exports ⁴ (million US \$)....	603	400	35	1,161	5,519	2,553	7,968	2,037	1,320	637
Imports ⁵ (million US \$)....	1,026	290	100	6,814	6,983	2,882	11,062	2,234	1,200	774
International reserves (million US \$).....	192	N.A.	6	1,056	1,191	1,315	5,252	N.A.	449	78

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the fiscal year beginning 1 April 1974.

² Data are for 1972.

³ Data are for 1973.

⁴ Including data for public utilities only.

⁵ Data are f.o.b.

⁶ Data are for the calendar year.

⁷ Data are c.i.f.

⁸ Data are as of 1 April 1975.

Table 3

Economic Profile: Selected Less Developed Countries, 1974

Latin America		Middle East and South Asia								
Guatemala	Mexico	Bangladesh	Egypt	India ¹	Israel	Jordan	Pakistan	Sri Lanka	Syria	
Aggregative data										
Population										
5.9	56.2	78.5	36.5	586.1	3.3	2.6	68.2	13.5	7.1	Million persons at midyear
2.8	3.5	3.0	2.5	2.1	3.2	4.3	3.0	1.6	3.2	Percent increase from 1973
Gross national product										
2.7	51.6	6.4	9.3	67.3	9.0	0.9	8.4	2.4	2.0	Billion 1973 US \$
5.7	6.0	11	3.9	1.0	6	7.0	5.0	3.4	12.0	Percent increase from 1973
460	920	80	260	110	2,730	350	120	180	280	Per capita (1973 US \$)
Industry										
922	40,326	1,500	8,900	69,000 ⁴	9,156	182 ³	8,000	995 ²	N.A.	Electric power production (million kilowatt-hours)
Agriculture										
0.9	12.3	12	7.5	102	0.4	0.4	11.7	N.A.	2.3	Grain production (million metric tons)
Trade and international reserves										
599	2,755	372	1,672	3,906 ⁶	1,825	110	1,116	519	700	Exports ⁵ (million US \$)
659	5,947	917	3,028	5,064 ⁶	4,205	520	1,738	688	1,075	Imports ⁷ (million US \$)
188	1,395	233	342	1,400 ⁸	1,202	350	460	N.A.	835	International reserves (million US \$)

Table 1

United States: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product	Billion 1973 U.S.\$	953.4	1,015.6	1,041.9	1,090.3	1,119.8	1,144.9	1,151.6	1,222.9	1,291.9	1,267.1
Index of industrial production, 1970=100		84	92	94	99	104	100	100	108	118	117
Total population (midyear)	Million	194.3	196.6	198.7	200.7	202.7	204.9	207.0	208.8	210.4	211.9
Labor force ²	Million	77.2	78.9	80.8	82.3	84.2	85.9	86.9	89.0	91.0	93.2
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ³	Billion mt	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
Electric power (gross)	Trillion kwh	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Crude oil	Million b/d	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.2	8.9
Metals											
Crude steel	Million mt	119.0	121.6	115.1	118.9	128.0	119.1	109.3	120.9	136.8	132.0
Rolled steel	Million mt	90.1	90.0	84.4	89.9	85.2	82.1	79.0	83.3	101.4	99.3
Refined copper	Million mt	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9
Primary aluminum	Million mt	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.1
Agriculture											
Grain ⁴	Million mt	183.5	181.3	208.0	202.9	205.5	186.7	237.6	228.0	237.5	204.4
Meat ⁵	Million mt	11.3	11.8	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.4	17.4	16.8	15.8	17.1
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%)	Million mt	22.5	25.8	26.1	25.9	26.8	26.8	26.7	28.4	28.8	29.4
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁶	Million mt	11.9	13.1	14.4	14.4	14.8	15.8	15.9	16.7	17.5	N.A.
Cotton fabrics	Billion lm	8.4	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.6
Rayon and acetate fabrics	Billion lm	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.9
Metalcutting machine tools	Thousand	68.0	80.7	86.0	70.0	65.2	49.3	32.4	11.8	57.9	72.2
Cement	Million mt	65.1	67.4	64.4	68.8	69.6	67.4	71.1	71.9	77.5	
Passenger automobiles ⁷	Million	9.3	8.6	7.4	8.0	8.2	6.5	8.6	8.8	9.7	7.3
Radio receivers	Million	41.7	44.2	44.2	46.0	51.1	44.4	47.6	55.3	50.2	44.0
Television receivers	Million	11.0	12.4	10.9	11.8	14.3	9.5	11.2	13.5	17.1	15.3
Trade											
Imports (e.i.f.)	Billion US \$	23.2	27.7	28.7	35.0	38.3	42.4	48.3	58.9	73.6	108.0
Exports (f.o.b.) ⁸	Billion US \$	26.7	29.5	31.0	34.0	37.3	42.7	43.6	49.2	70.8	97.9

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; and linear meters, lm.

² Including the armed forces and the unemployed. Data are annual averages of monthly data.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing pigots.

⁵ Data are for barley, corn (excluding silage and forage), oats, rice, rye, sorghum for grain, and wheat.

⁶ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat.

⁷ Data are for "fertilizer years" beginning 1 July.

⁸ Factory sales.

⁹ Excluding Department of Defense shipments.

Table 5

Japan: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product ²	Billion 1973 US \$	185.9	201.1	230.5	261.5	289.6	321.0	344.9	371.7	413.1	405.7
Index of industrial production.....	1970 = 100.....	49	55	66	76	88	100	103	110	129	126
Total population (midyear).....	Million.....	98.9	99.8	100.8	102.0	103.2	104.3	105.6	107.0	108.3	109.7
Fuels and power											
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kwh.....	188.4	208.7	237.6	265.1	301.2	350.6	379.1	411.3	468.5	464.0
Hard coal.....	Million mt.....	49.5	51.4	47.5	46.6	41.7	39.7	33.4	28.1	22.4	20.3
Metals											
Crude steel.....	Million mt.....	41.2	47.8	62.2	66.9	82.2	93.3	88.6	96.9	119.3	117.1
Rolled steel.....	Million mt.....	33.4	39.0	50.4	55.7	67.1	75.9	72.1	82.1	101.7	100.3
Refined copper.....	Thousand mt.....	365.7	404.8	470.0	548.4	629.2	705.3	713.3	810.0	950.8	996.0
Primary aluminum.....	Million mt.....	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
Agriculture											
Rice (rough, or paddy).....	Million mt.....	15.5	15.9	18.1	18.1	17.5	15.9	13.6	14.9	15.2	15.4
Meat ³	Million mt.....	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
Fish catch.....	Million mt.....	6.9	7.1	7.9	8.7	8.6	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.7	N.A.
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million mt.....	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.7	6.7	7.1	7.1
Synthetic rubber.....	Thousand mt.....	161	233	281	381	526	698	780	819	967	858
Cotton fabrics.....	Billion sm.....	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2
Rayon and acetate fabrics ⁴	Billion sm.....	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0
Synthetic fibers.....	Million mt.....	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
Cement.....	Million mt.....	32.5	37.6	42.5	47.7	51.4	57.2	59.4	66.3	78.1	73.1
Passenger automobiles.....	Million.....	0.7	0.9	1.4	2.1	2.6	3.2	3.7	4.0	4.5	3.9
Radio receivers.....	Million.....	22.9	25.3	28.2	30.2	34.1	32.6	28.1	26.8	24.5	18.0
Television receivers.....	Million.....	4.2	5.7	7.0	9.1	12.7	13.8	13.2	11.3	14.4	13.2
Trade											
Imports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	8.2	9.5	11.7	13.0	15.0	18.9	19.7	23.5	38.3	62.0
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	8.5	9.8	10.4	13.0	16.0	19.3	24.0	28.6	37.0	55.6

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: kilowatt-hours, kwh; metric tons, mt; and square meters, sm.

² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.

³ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and horsemeat.

⁴ Including finished fabrics.

Table 6

West Germany: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product ^{2,3}	Billion 1973 US \$	216.2	253.1	252.8	271.2	293.5	310.9	319.6	330.8	348.2	349.6
Index of industrial production ³	1970 = 100	75	76	75	81	94	100	102	106	113	112
Total population (midyear) ³	Million	58.7	59.2	59.3	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.3	61.7	62.0	62.0
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ⁴	Million mt	190.6	181.4	168.3	173.0	178.0	184.4	184.0	180.9	178.8	180.8
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kwh	172.3	177.9	183.3	203.3	226.0	242.6	259.6	271.8	299.0	311.7
Hard coal.....	Million mt	135.5	126.3	112.3	111.0	113.7	116.3	116.4	107.8	103.0	94.9
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million mt	101.9	98.1	96.8	101.5	107.1	107.8	140.5	110.4	118.7	126.0
Minerals and metals											
Crude steel ³	Million mt	36.8	35.3	36.3	41.2	45.3	45.0	40.3	43.7	49.5	53.2
Rolled steel.....	Million mt	28.5	27.3	28.3	32.4	33.0	36.0	32.1	31.7	38.6	41.5
Pig iron ³	Million mt	27.0	25.4	27.3	30.3	33.8	33.6	30.0	32.0	36.8	40.2
Refined copper ³	Thousand mt	342.4	352.3	355.7	407.4	402.1	405.8	400.1	398.5	406.7	423.6
Primary aluminum ³	Thousand mt	234	244	253	237	263	309	428	445	533	689
Agriculture											
Grain ⁵	Million mt	13.5	11.1	17.3	18.5	18.2	16.8	20.3	19.6	20.5	22.4
Potatoes.....	Million mt	18.1	18.8	21.3	19.2	16.0	16.2	15.2	15.0	13.7	14.6
Meat ⁶	Million mt	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.8
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million	13.0	13.7	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.0	13.6	13.9	14.4
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%) ⁷	Million mt	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.1
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million mt	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.0	N.A.
Cement ³	Million mt	34.4	34.7	31.7	33.4	35.1	38.3	41.0	43.4	41.0	35.1
Passenger automobiles.....	Million	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.6	2.8
Radio receivers.....	Million	1.1	1.1	3.8	4.6	5.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	6.0	N.A.
Television receivers.....	Million	2.8	2.3	4.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.9	4.7
Transportation and trade											
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion mtkm	57.1	56.7	54.3	58.7	67.3	71.3	65.0	61.6	67.3	70.9
Imports (e.i.f.).....	Billion US \$	17.5	18.0	17.4	20.2	24.9	29.8	31.3	40.2	54.6	68.9
Exports (e.c.b.).....	Billion US \$	17.9	20.1	21.7	21.8	29.1	31.2	38.9	46.7	67.5	89.0

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.

⁶ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and horsemeat.

⁷ Data are for "fertilizer years" in general, the year beginning 1 July.

Table 7

European Community: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product ²	Billion 1973 US \$	742	769	792	836	888	934	964	1,000	1,060	1,080
Total population (midyear).....	Million.....	243.5	245.4	246.8	248.1	249.9	251.6	253.4	255.0	256.6	257.8
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents ³)	Million mt.....	565	548	532	536	542	558	577	578	608	609
Electric power (gross).....	Trillion kwh.....	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1
Hard coal.....	Million mt.....	409	382	360	344	326	317	315	274	272	238
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million mt.....	108	104	103	107	113	112	109	114	123	131
Crude oil.....	Thousand b/d.....	309	296	293	286	280	264	243	228	205	198
Minerals and metals											
Crude steel.....	Million mt.....	114	110	115	125	135	138	128	139	150	156
Pig iron.....	Million mt.....	81.0	77.7	81.4	89.0	96.3	98.2	91.3	96.9	107	112
Iron ore.....	Million mt.....	90.4	83.6	76.2	82.9	79.9	80.9	76.4	73.0	70.8	65.4
Refined copper.....	Thousand mt.....	904	885	884	990	940	996	929	914	990	982
Primary aluminum.....	Million mt.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.9
Agriculture											
Grain ⁴	Million mt.....	81.0	78.4	90.3	91.0	91.6	87.9	100	103	105	107
Potatoes.....	Million mt.....	47.6	47.7	52.4	49.2	43.6	46.1	44.6	42.0	39.8	40.4
Meat ⁵	Million mt.....	11.9	11.7	12.2	12.7	12.5	13.1	13.8	13.3	13.2	15.1
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million.....	68.0	70.3	71.7	71.9	72.5	72.9	71.9	71.7	74.7	78.9
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million mt.....	15.8	16.1	16.6	17.7	18.3	18.4	18.5	19.6	20.7	21.4
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients) ⁶ ..	Million mt.....	13.3	13.9	14.5	15.3	14.9	15.3	15.7	16.1	17.0	N.A.
Cement.....	Million mt.....	107	110	113	119	125	132	135	141	144	138
Passenger automobiles.....	Million.....	7.0	7.5	7.1	8.1	8.9	9.4	9.9	10.2	10.5	9.4
Transportation and trade											
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion mtkm.....	175	173	169	176	191	201	187	187	199	205
Imports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	69.2	74.4	77.3	85.6	101	117	130	155	216	294
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	64.7	70.6	74.2	83.4	97.8	113	129	155	212	276

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b d; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at average 1973 exchange rates.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.

⁵ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and (except for the United Kingdom) horsemeat.

⁶ Data are for "fertilizer years" - in general, the year beginning 1 July.

Table 8

USSR, Economic Profile

Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	
Aggregative data											
Gross national product (constant prices)	Billion 1973 US \$	163.7	192.7	523.5	1.6	371.6	613.1	639.2	655.3	697.9	722.2
Index of industrial production (1967=100)		73	78	81	89	94	100	106	112	118	126
Total population (midyear)	Million	230.9	233.5	236.0	28.3	240.6	242.8	245.1	247.5	249.7	252.1
Labor force (midyear) ²	Million	116.5	118.1	119.9	21.1	123.6	125.6	127.6	129.7	131.6	133.6
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ³	Billion mt	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
Electric power (gross)	Billion kwh	506.7	514.6	587.7	68.7	689.0	740.9	800.4	857.4	914.6	975.0
Hard coal (gross)	Million mt	397.6	406.6	414.7	6.1	425.8	432.7	441.1	451.1	461.2	476.1
Crude oil (gross)	Million b/d	1.8	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.5	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.4	9.0
Natural gas ⁴	Billion em	127.7	143.0	157.1	9.4	181.4	197.9	212.4	224.4	236.3	260.6
Minerals and metals											
Crude steel (gross)	Million mt	91.0	96.9	102.2	66.5	110.3	115.9	120.7	125.6	131.5	136.2
Rolled steel	Million mt	70.9	76.6	81.7	85.3	87.5	92.5	95.9	99.5	104.2	108.8
Pig iron	Million mt	66.2	70.3	74.8	78.8	81.6	85.9	89.3	92.3	95.9	99.9
Iron ore	Million mt	153.4	160.3	168.2	6.6	186.4	195.5	203.0	208.1	216.1	224.9
Refined copper	Million mt	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Primary aluminum	Million mt	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
Lead	Thousand mt	350	400	427	30	460	480	500	510	520	540
Agriculture											
Grain ⁵	Million mt	121.4	171.2	115.4	160.5	162.4	186.8	481.2	168.2	222.5	195.6
Meat (carcass weight, bone-in basis)	Million mt	10.0	10.7	11.5	11.6	11.8	12.3	13.3	13.6	13.5	14.5
Milk	Million mt	72.6	76.0	79.9	82.3	81.5	83.0	83.2	83.2	88.3	91.8
Fish catch	Million mt	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.8	7.8	8.2	9.0	9.6
Cattle—beginning of year	Million	87.2	93.4	97.1	97.2	95.7	95.2	99.2	102.1	104.0	106.3
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%)	Million mt	8.5	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	12.1	12.8	13.7	14.9	16.7
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients)	Million mt	7.1	8.1	9.4	10.2	10.7	13.1	14.7	15.9	17.4	19.3
Metalcutting machine tools	Thousand	186.4	192.2	197.0	190.6	205.4	202.2	207.2	211.3	213.8	224.0
Cement	Million mt	72.4	80.0	81.8	87.5	89.7	95.2	100.3	104.3	109.5	115.1
Tractors	Thousand	351.5	382.5	405.4	423.4	441.7	458.5	472.0	477.8	499.6	531.1
Passenger automobiles	Thousand	204	230	257	280	294	314	329	730	917	1,119
Transportation and trade											
Railroad freight traffic	Trillion mtkm	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4
Motor vehicle freight traffic	Billion mtkm	143.4	155.3	170.2	187.1	200.4	220.8	240.4	258.4	282.5	314.2
Imports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$	8.4	7.9	8.5	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.5	16.1	21.0	24.9
Exports (f.o.b.)	Billion US \$	8.2	8.8	9.4	10.6	11.7	12.8	13.8	15.4	21.3	27.4

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; cubic meters, em; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Data include the armed forces and the un-employed but exclude militarized security forces.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Gross production less losses and waste. Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.

⁶ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, wheat, and miscellaneous grains including pulses.

⁷ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, goat, horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

Table 9

Eastern Europe: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product ²	Billion 1973 US \$	156	161	172	179	186	195	205	217	231	245
Total population (midyear).....	Million.....	99.7	100.4	100.9	101.8	102.3	103.0	103.7	104.3	104.8	105.5
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents ³)....	Million mt.....	329	331	335	348	366	381	393	400	410	400
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kwh.....	170	187	200	217	231	246	262	283	301	319
Hard coal.....	Million mt.....	158	160	161	166	174	180	186	190	196	202
Brown coal and lignite.....	Million mt.....	403	401	394	409	426	441	445	437	434	437
Crude oil.....	Thousand b/d....	309	316	327	331	324	331	338	344	348	351
Minerals and metals											
Crude steel.....	Million mt.....	28.5	30.5	33.1	35.0	37.0	39.8	42.0	44.7	46.8	48.9
Pig iron.....	Million mt.....	17.9	19.1	20.8	21.6	22.2	23.8	24.9	26.4	27.9	29.0
Iron ore.....	Million mt.....	12.0	13.0	12.7	12.1	11.6	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.6
Refined copper.....	Thousand mt....	140	147	158	167	181	204	226	274	306	346
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand mt....	176	231	285	320	341	359	371	392	419	468
Agriculture											
Grain ⁴	Million mt.....	53.1	55.6	57.8	59.4	61.7	64.7	67.5	73.2	72.5	74.5
Potatoes.....	Million mt.....	63.4	71.2	73.7	75.2	63.5	72.4	59.8	71.3	72.6	N.A.
Meat ⁵	Million mt.....	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.9
Cattle (beginning of year).....	Million.....	26.6	26.9	27.9	28.3	28.4	27.9	28.1	29.0	30.2	32.1
Manufactured items											
Sulfuric acid (100%).....	Million mt.....	4.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.5	6.1	6.5	7.1	7.7	6.4
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million mt.....	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.1	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.6
Cement.....	Million mt.....	31.8	34.0	37.4	39.0	39.6	42.4	44.6	47.0	50.9	54.8
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousand.....	211	233	260	293	329	367	407	431	481	518
Transportation and trade											
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion mtkm....	230	240	245	252	258	274	288	299	312	332
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$....	11.6	12.7	13.5	14.5	16.1	18.5	20.3	21.4	22.5	12.7
Exports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$....	11.8	12.3	13.1	14.5	16.1	18.2	20.0	24.7	31.4	38.4

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b/d; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁴ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat where they are produced.

⁵ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, lamb, mutton, goat, and (in Hungary and Poland) horsemeat.

Table 10
People's Republic of China: Economic Profile

	Unit of Measure ¹	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aggregative data											
Gross national product ²	Billion 1973 US \$	134	145	141	142	157	179	190	197	217	223
Index of industrial production ³	1970 = 100.....	64	74	65	71	85	100	109	118	133	138
Total population (midyear).....	Million.....	746.6	763.2	780.1	798.4	817.2	836.7	856.9	877.5	898.6	920.1
Fuels and power											
Primary energy (coal equivalents) ⁴	Million mt.....	209.6	239.3	109	217.5	271.7	328.5	366.9	400.6	434.6	462.0
Electric power (gross).....	Billion kwh.....	12	50	15	50	60	72	86	93	101	108
Hard coal ⁵	Million mt.....	220	248	190	205	258	310	335	356	377	389
Crude oil.....	Million b d.....	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3
Minerals and metals											
Crude steel.....	Million mt.....	12.5	15.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	17.8	21.0	23.0	25.5	23.8
Pig iron.....	Million mt.....	13.8	16.6	13.7	15.4	17.6	22.0	27.1	30.4	33.7	31.4
Iron ore.....	Million mt.....	38.3	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	19.5	73.2	92.3	101.8	108.6	101.2
Tungsten ore (30% WO ₃).....	Thousand mt.....	19.1	11.8	10.3	9.5	9.7	11.6	16.3	16.6	18.5	16.2
Primary aluminum.....	Thousand mt.....	115	125	115	180	195	220	230	260	280	320
Agriculture											
Grain ⁶	Million mt.....	210	215	230	215	220	240	246	240	250	255
Ginned cotton.....	Million mt.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5
Manufactured items											
Mineral fertilizer (nutrients).....	Million mt.....	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.3	4.0	4.9	5.0
Cotton fabrics.....	Billion lm.....	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.0	6.6	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.6
Cement.....	Million mt.....	14.8	16.9	14.7	17.4	19.6	19.7	23.0	27.5	29.8	31.6
Tractors.....	Thousand.....	9.6	13.3	11.5	12.5	16.7	29.2	43.8	47.9	57.5	50.0
Trucks.....	Thousand.....	34	47	34	34	60	70	86	100	110	N.A.
Trade											
Railroad freight traffic.....	Billion mtkm.....	213	238	199	209	247	298	352	373	403	N.A.
Imports (f.o.b.).....	Billion US \$.....	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.8	5.0	7.4
Exports (c.i.f.).....	Billion US \$.....	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.4	3.1	4.9	6.3

¹ Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: metric tons, mt; kilowatt-hours, kwh; barrels per day, b d; linear meters, lm; and metric ton-kilometers, mtkm.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

³ Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.

⁴ Energy expressed in coal equivalents has a calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram.

⁵ Including a negligible amount of brown coal.

⁶ Data are for barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat, and also include kaoliang, broad beans, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of 4 metric tons of tubers to 1 metric ton of grain.

Table 11

Indicators of Living Standards

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Food										
Grain production ¹ (kilograms per capita)										
United States ²	941	937	1,017	1,009	1,014	911	1,148	1,092	1,129	965
USSR ³	524	733	627	711	675	769	739	680	891	776
Meat production ⁴ (kilograms per capita)										
United States ⁵	74	75	78	80	79	80	83	80	74	80
USSR ⁶	43	46	49	49	49	51	54	55	54	58
Persons supplied per farm worker										
United States.....	35	38	41	42	44	45	47	48	49	49
USSR.....	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7
Housing										
Housing construction (square meters per capita)										
United States.....	0.82	0.69	0.66	0.77	0.78	0.74	0.90	1.01	1.10	0.91
USSR.....	0.42	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44
Transportation										
Passenger automobile production (units per hundred persons)										
United States ⁷	4.79	4.39	3.74	4.10	4.06	3.20	4.15	4.23	4.59	3.46
USSR.....	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.22	0.29	0.37	0.44
Communications										
Television receivers in use ⁸ (units per hundred persons)										
United States.....	37	39	40	42	44	45	48	53	56	N.A.
USSR.....	7	8	10	11	13	14	16	18	20	21
Radio receivers in use ⁸ (units per hundred persons)										
United States.....	125	134	142	150	158	164	171	177	182	N.A.
USSR.....	17	17	18	19	19	20	21	21	22	22
Household equipment										
Washing machine production (units per thousand persons)										
United States ⁷	22	23	22	23	22	20	22	21	26	23
USSR.....	15	17	18	20	21	22	17	12	12	12
Washing machines in use ⁸ (units per thousand persons)										
United States ⁹	259	261	285	278	284	288	299	313	321	327
USSR.....	59	73	89	106	123	141	154	164	173	181
Refrigerator production (units per thousand persons)										
United States ⁷	25	25	24	26	28	26	27	30	32	28
USSR.....	7	9	11	13	15	17	19	20	22	22
Refrigerators in use ⁸ (units per thousand persons)										
United States ⁹	295	298	301	304	309	312	316	322	330	333
USSR.....	29	37	47	58	72	89	106	121	142	161

¹ The data do not necessarily represent food available for consumption, because imports of foreign grain and exports of domestically produced grain are not included.

² Excluding corn silage and forage but including sorghum for grain.

³ Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

⁴ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis.

⁵ Excluding slaughter fats, poultry, rabbit, and variety meats.

⁶ Including horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

⁷ Data are for factory sales and include complete units exported for assembly.

⁸ As of the end of the year.

⁹ Data are understated because they are based on the number of households with one or more units; thus, a household with more than one is counted as having only one.

Table 12

Estimated Gross National Product at Market Prices¹

Billion 1973 US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	3,190	3,370	3,500	3,700	3,900	4,080	4,250	4,460	4,750	4,820
Developed Countries.....	2,120	2,240	2,320	2,460	2,590	2,670	2,770	2,920	3,110	3,110
United States.....	953.4	1,015.6	1,011.9	1,090.3	1,119.8	1,114.9	1,151.6	1,222.9	1,294.9	1,267.1
Australia ²	34.1	36.3	37.6	40.9	43.6	45.7	47.8	49.4	52.2	52.5
Canada.....	78.9	84.4	87.2	92.3	97.0	99.4	105.2	111.3	118.9	123.3
Japan.....	185.9	204.1	230.5	261.5	289.6	321.0	344.9	374.7	413.1	405.7
Sweden.....	38.9	40.0	41.3	43.0	45.1	47.2	47.3	48.8	50.3	52.2
Switzerland.....	29.9	30.8	31.4	32.7	34.6	36.0	37.4	39.5	40.9	41.0
European Community.....	742	769	792	836	888	934	964	1,000	1,060	1,080
Belgium.....	31.3	32.3	33.6	34.9	37.3	39.7	41.3	43.4	45.8	47.6
France.....	163.8	173.0	181.4	190.6	201.3	216.3	227.8	240.6	255.1	265.3
Italy.....	92.9	98.5	105.1	111.9	118.1	124.1	126.0	129.9	138.3	143.6
Netherlands.....	39.8	40.9	43.1	46.2	49.3	52.7	55.0	57.3	59.7	61.2
United Kingdom.....	142.4	145.0	148.5	153.5	155.2	158.4	162.1	167.2	176.0	175.6
West Germany ³	246.2	253.1	252.8	271.2	293.5	310.9	319.6	330.8	348.2	349.6
Less Developed Countries....	311	327	343	366	392	418	441	469	504	524
Communist Countries.....	754	802	836	875	914	987	1,030	1,070	1,150	1,190
USSR and Eastern Europe..	619	657	695	733	758	808	844	872	929	967
USSR.....	463.7	492.7	523.5	554.6	571.6	613.4	639.2	655.3	697.9	722.2
Eastern Europe.....	156	164	172	179	186	195	205	217	231	245
Bulgaria.....	9.1	10.2	10.8	11.6	12.5	13.3	14.3	15.4	16.7	17.6
Czechoslovakia.....	30.7	32.2	33.6	34.6	35.7	37.2	38.6	40.0	41.9	43.6
East Germany.....	36.9	38.2	39.9	41.5	43.6	45.4	47.1	49.2	51.8	54.3
Hungary.....	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.1	17.5	18.1	18.7	19.3	20.4	21.3
Poland.....	42.8	45.3	46.9	48.8	50.5	52.7	55.5	59.6	64.5	69.1
Romania.....	20.6	22.5	23.8	25.1	26.5	28.0	30.6	33.2	36.1	39.3
Far East										
China.....	134	145	141	142	157	179	190	197	217	223

¹ Data for the non-Communist countries were converted from national currencies by using 1973 trade conversion factors. Data for the Communist countries were converted at US purchasing power equivalents.

² Fiscal year ending 30 June of the stated year.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 13

Gross National Product in Purchasing Power Equivalents and Exchange Rate Equivalents

	Purchasing Power Equivalents ¹	Average 1973 Exchange Rate Conversions	Average 1971 Exchange Rate Conversions	February 1973 Exchange Rate Conversions	May 1972 Exchange Rate Conversions	April 1971 Exchange Rate Conversions
Gross National Product, 1971 (Billion 1973 US \$)						
OECD						
Belgium	17.0	17.6	17.6	16.0	11.1	37.1
Denmark	20.8	27.1	27.2	26.1	23.7	22.1
France	251.6	265.2	245.6	256.8	230.9	212.7
Italy	111.4	113.6	128.7	117.8	111.0	131.0
Japan	355.1 ²	105.7	378.6	109.0	358.5	306.8
Netherlands	30.0	61.2	63.6	58.6	52.7	17.3
Norway	11.9	18.8	19.7	18.3	16.4	15.3
United Kingdom	200.5	175.6	167.5	178.3	186.6	171.9
West Germany ³	250.6	319.6	360.1	322.1	289.9	255.2

Gross National Product Per Capita,⁴ 1971 (United States = 100)

OECD						
Belgium	80	81	81	78	71	63
Denmark	68	90	89	87	78	72
France	80	84	78	82	73	68
Italy	41	43	39	45	43	40
Japan	54	62	58	62	55	47
Netherlands	62	76	79	73	65	59
Norway	62	79	82	77	69	61
United Kingdom	60	52	50	53	56	51
West Germany ³	68	91	97	87	78	69

¹ For the individual European OECD countries, the ratios for converting gross national product (GNP) in national currencies at 1973 prices into 1973 US dollars on the basis of US purchasing power equivalents are derived from the 1950 ratios in Milton Gilbert and Associates, **Comparative National Products and Price Levels**, OEEC, Paris, 1958, using the geometric mean of European and US weighted ratios. These 1950 ratios were moved to 1973 by applying the following factor: the derived price indexes for each European country for 1950-73 divided by a derived price index for the United States for 1950-73. These price indexes were derived for each country by dividing the growth of GNP in current prices by the growth of GNP in constant prices. The ratios thus obtained were applied to the GNP values, given in the national currencies in 1973 prices.

² Converted at US purchasing power equivalents in approximately the same manner as the data for the European countries.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Based on 1973 prices.

Table 14

Gross National Product, by End Use, in the US and the USSR
1973

	Billion 1973 US \$ ¹		USSR as a Percent of US
	US	USSR	
Consumption.....	889.7	358.2	40
New fixed investment.....	231.3	234.5	100
Defense.....	74.5	89.8 ²	121
Other.....	96.1	71.5	77
GNP.....	1,294.9	697.9 ³	54

¹ US data in market prices. Total Soviet gross national product (GNP) and the various end uses were converted to dollars not by the official rate of exchange but by the average purchasing power ratio of the dollar and the ruble calculated from actual or estimated prices paid for various goods and services in the two economies. For GNP as a whole and for each end-use component of GNP, these average ratios (ruble-dollar ratios) were estimated by weighting individual price ratios by both US and Soviet expenditure weights. The geometric mean of the US weighted and Soviet weighted ratios was then used for the conversion of Soviet values into dollars.

The magnitudes for the Soviet end-use components were calculated to measure quantity of output compared with the United States but not the cost in resources. The share of total economic resources devoted to a particular end use or the share of total output originating in an individual sector (for example, agriculture or industry) in the USSR should be measured in internal ruble prices and costs. Agriculture alone, for example, used 27% of the labor force, or 36 million people, as a result of the inefficiency of that sector in the USSR.

The end uses of GNP are defined as follows:

(1) Consumption comprises personal expenditures for goods and services for all purposes and noninvestment outlays by government for goods and services for health and education. (The personal consumption expenditures for the United States are \$805.2 billion.)

(2) New fixed investment is defined as the sum of expenditures for gross private domestic investment net of inventories; for public construction other than that for military facilities; and for equipment purchased by the government except that for defense. Since part of new fixed investment in the United States is capital repair, one-half of Soviet expenditures on capital repair is included in Soviet new fixed investment. (Gross private domestic investment net of inventories in the United States is \$194.0 billion.)

(3) Defense as a component of GNP comprises government purchases of goods and services for the military services and federal and state government expenditures on atomic energy development. Defense excludes stockpiling activities, civil defense, military pensions, and net military grants for foreign military assistance. (The US federal government purchases of goods and services for national defense are \$74.4 billion.)

(4) Other for the USSR includes expenditures on civil space programs, inventory change, administration, net exports, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration includes expenditures on civilian internal security, general agricultural programs, public organizations, government administration, and social welfare. Other for the United States includes administration, net exports and military assistance, outlays for space research and technology, change in inventories and stockpile, and a statistical discrepancy. Administration is the residual left after all current expenditures for national defense, health, education, and all capital expenditures are subtracted from government purchases of goods and services.

² The Soviet defense value reflects the geometric mean of comparisons in ruble and dollar prices. The dollar cost of duplicating Soviet defense programs is estimated as \$90.4 billion, or 121% of US expenditures.

³ The sum of the end-use components of Soviet GNP, valued in dollars, does not equal the dollar value of aggregate GNP, because of the use of average ruble-dollar ratios in converting from ruble values to dollar values. Nevertheless, the individual end-use components were not adjusted to agree with the total, since the US-USSR comparisons shown are believed to give the best available description of relative size.

Table 15
Growth of Real Gross National Product

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Percent									
OECD									
United States.....	6.5	2.6	1.7	2.7	0.1	3.3	6.2	5.9	-2.2
Australia.....	6.1	3.8	8.5	6.6	5.0	1.5	3.1	5.6	0.5
Canada.....	6.9	3.3	5.8	5.2	2.5	5.9	5.7	6.8	3.7
Japan.....	9.8	12.9	13.4	10.8	10.9	7.3	8.7	10.2	1.8
Sweden.....	2.8	3.3	1.1	5.0	1.6	0.1	3.2	3.2	3.7
Switzerland.....	2.9	1.8	1.2	5.8	1.2	3.8	5.7	3.5	0.2
European Community.....	3.6	2.9	5.7	6.2	5.1	3.3	4.0	5.5	1.9
Belgium.....	3.3	3.9	1.2	6.6	6.3	3.9	5.1	5.4	4.0
France.....	3.6	1.9	5.9	7.3	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	4.0
Italy.....	5.9	6.8	6.4	5.6	5.0	1.6	3.1	6.4	3.8
Netherlands.....	2.9	5.5	7.1	6.8	6.9	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.5
United Kingdom.....	1.9	2.4	3.3	1.1	2.1	2.3	3.1	5.3	-0.2
West Germany.....	2.9	-0.2	7.3	8.2	5.9	2.9	3.4	5.3	0.1
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6.1	5.8	5.5	3.4	6.7	4.5	3.3	6.5	4.2
USSR.....	6.4	1.6	5.7	2.9	7.9	1.3	2.3	7.2	3.7
Eastern Europe.....	5.1	1.3	1.1	3.9	4.8	5.1	5.8	6.5	6.5
Bulgaria.....	8.9	5.9	7.1	7.8	6.4	7.5	7.7	8.1	5.4
Czechoslovakia.....	1.9	1.3	3.0	3.2	1.5	3.5	3.6	4.7	4.1
East Germany.....	3.5	1.5	1.0	5.1	1.1	3.7	1.5	5.3	4.8
Hungary.....	1.6	5.0	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	5.7	4.4
Poland.....	5.8	3.5	1.1	3.5	1.1	5.3	7.4	8.2	7.1
Romania.....	9.2	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.7	9.3	8.5	8.7	8.9
Far East									
China.....	8.2	2.8	0.7	10.6	14.0	6.1	3.7	10.2	2.8

† Including data for West Berlin.

Table 16
Growth of Real Gross National Product Per Capita

	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	Percent 1971
OECD									
United States.....	5.2	1.5	3.7	1.7	-1.5	2.3	5.3	5.1	-2.9
Australia.....	4.5	2.1	6.7	4.0	3.3	2.1	1.8	4.8	1.0
Canada.....	5.3	1.3	4.2	3.7	1.1	4.4	4.8	5.3	1.9
Japan.....	8.8	11.8	12.1	9.5	9.7	6.0	7.3	8.9	3.1
Sweden.....	1.5	2.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	-1.2	3.2	3.2	2.5
Switzerland.....	2.9	0.1	2.5	5.8	2.6	3.8	2.4	3.5	-1.4
European Community.....	2.8	2.3	5.2	5.5	4.4	2.6	3.4	4.9	1.4
Belgium.....	3.3	2.4	4.2	6.6	5.2	3.9	5.1	5.4	3.0
France.....	4.8	4.1	4.4	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.9	5.0	3.2
Italy.....	5.3	6.0	5.8	5.0	4.2	1.0	2.5	5.2	2.9
Netherlands.....	1.3	4.7	6.3	5.1	6.1	2.9	3.3	3.4	1.8
United Kingdom.....	1.5	1.9	2.8	0.7	1.9	1.9	2.7	5.1	-0.4
West Germany.....	2.0	0.5	7.0	7.1	5.1	1.9	2.7	4.8	0.4
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	5.1	4.9	4.6	2.6	5.9	3.6	2.4	5.7	3.3
USSR.....	5.2	3.5	4.7	1.9	6.9	3.1	1.3	6.2	2.7
Eastern Europe.....	4.4	3.8	3.1	3.4	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.5	5.8
Bulgaria.....	7.2	5.9	6.1	7.8	5.1	7.5	6.4	8.4	1.2
Czechoslovakia.....	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.2	4.5	2.8	2.9	4.0	3.3
East Germany.....	2.9	4.5	1.0	5.1	1.1	3.7	5.1	5.3	5.4
Hungary.....	4.6	5.0	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.3	3.2	5.7	3.4
Poland.....	4.8	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.4	4.4	6.4	7.2	6.2
Romania.....	8.7	4.8	3.3	1.0	4.4	8.2	7.1	8.2	7.8
Far East									
China.....	5.9	-5.0	1.6	8.1	11.3	3.6	1.3	7.6	0.4

Table 17

Current Account Balance¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	1,287	1,003	1,541	962	1,453	324	3,817	-9,807	150	-4,025
Canada ²	1,048	1,009	116	-90	-852	1,059	303	-661	425	-1,949
Japan ²	932	711	190	1,048	2,119	1,970	5,797	6,624	-136	1,549
European Community										
Belgium ²	152	112	196	28	71	721	851	1,112	1,098	897
Denmark ²	183	210	268	215	111	511	449	-58	-187	-997
France ²	761 ⁴	1,111 ⁴	205	1,059	1,798	152	526	.....	677	5,862
Ireland ²	147	3	26	60	-197	191	208	139	-216	N.A.
Italy ²	2,333	1,739	1,761	2,905	2,340	761	1,866	2,740	-3,005	7,747
Netherlands ²	21	136	70	65	31	518	333	1,050	1,750	1,620
United Kingdom ²	146	223	1,001	-1,283	1,978	1,657	2,526	199	2,730	-8,949
West Germany ²	1,556	199	2,302	2,961	1,902	870	880	776	1,302	9,725

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude government grants.

² Including government grants.

³ Excluding data for Luxembourg.

⁴ Balance between France and non-franc countries.

Table 18

Basic Balance

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	1,829	-2,110	-3,723	1,935	-3,637	3,778	10,559	-11,235	-1,026	-10,580
Canada ²	275	66	819	1,573	1,319	1,780	780	1,118	234	953
Japan ²	517	416	-1,002	809	1,961	379	1,715	2,137	-9,886	-8,502
European Community										
Belgium ²	176	168	211	103	193	388	323	363	930	199
Denmark ²	20	21	36	7	75	1	118	168	338	199
France ²	1,052 ³	913 ³	234	1,957	1,606	101	528	-370	1,811	3,977
Ireland ²	66	15	-96	16	-125	16	167	421	46	N.A.
Italy ²	2,480	1,436	1,255	2,977	1,367	2,047	2,453	2,203	1,381	N.A.
Netherlands ²	48	129	N.A.	132	82	3	133	269	102	499
United Kingdom ²	282	2	1,318	1,476	1,118	1,028	2,991	1,324	-2,390	6,159
West Germany ²	1,810	27	1,769	161	3,91	615	2,678	5,650	8,957	7,106

¹ Including data for Luxembourg.

² Overall balance including errors and omissions.

³ Balance between France and non-franc countries.

⁴ Excluding some long-term investment resulting from use of repatriated Italian bank notes.

International Reserves¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	15,450	14,482	11,830	15,710	16,964	14,487	13,190	13,150	14,378	16,058
Australia.....	1,193	1,487	1,361	1,442	1,261	1,693	3,316	6,141	5,697	1,269
Austria.....	1,311	1,326	1,478	1,504	1,530	1,751	2,343	2,719	2,873	3,130
Canada.....	3,037	2,702	2,717	3,046	3,106	1,679	5,701	6,050	5,768	5,825
Japan.....	2,152	2,119	2,030	2,906	3,654	4,810	15,360	18,365	12,246	13,519
Portugal.....	938	1,077	1,234	1,363	1,445	1,504	1,945	2,312	2,839	2,354
Spain.....	1,422	1,253	1,100	1,149	1,281	1,817	3,268	5,011	6,772	6,185
Switzerland.....	3,444	3,515	3,696	4,293	4,425	5,132	6,966	7,488	8,078	9,011
European Community										
Belgium.....	2,334	2,350	2,590	2,187	2,388	2,847	3,473	3,870	5,100	5,345
France.....	6,343	6,733	6,994	1,201	3,833	4,960	8,253	10,015	8,529	8,851
Italy.....	4,800	4,911	5,463	5,341	5,045	5,352	6,820	6,084	6,436	6,911
Netherlands.....	2,416	2,418	2,619	2,463	2,529	3,211	3,796	4,785	6,517	6,958
United Kingdom....	3,004	3,009	2,695	2,422	2,527	2,827	6,582	5,647	6,476	6,939
West Germany.....	7,430	8,029	8,453	9,948	7,129	13,610	18,657	23,785	33,147	32,399
Latin America										
Brazil.....	484	425	499	257	656	1,187	1,746	4,183	6,447	5,252
Venezuela.....	843	777	872	922	933	1,021	1,522	4,732	2,420	6,529
Middle East										
Iran.....	236	255	305	292	312	208	621	960	1,237	8,383
Iraq.....	234	324	368	453	476	462	600	782	1,553	3,273
Kuwait.....	930	1,100	1,030	1,270	1,280	1,376	1,890	2,771	3,700	8,000
Saudi Arabia.....	726	748	762	662	607	662	4,444	2,500	3,877	14,285
Africa										
Libya.....	246	339	385	539	918	1,590	2,665	2,925	2,127	3,616
Nigeria.....	246	226	121	125	135	224	432	385	592	5,629
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	1,016	1,156	1,309	1,463	1,636	1,820	2,170	2,246	2,386	2,515
Yugoslavia.....	403	415	80	432	253	440	498	733	1,481	1,139

¹ Including gold and foreign exchange. Data for the non-Communist countries also include Special Drawing Rights and the reserve position in the International Monetary Fund. Data before 1972 are expressed in terms of US dollars at the official par values and, in 1972-74, reflect the realignments of the exchange rates and the revaluations of the dollar price of gold.

² Estimated.

Table 20

Official Communist Indexes of Gross Industrial Production¹

1970 = 100

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR.....	67	73	80	87	93	100	108	115	123	133
Eastern Europe										
Bulgaria.....	60	67	76	83	91	100	109	119	130	142
Czechoslovakia.....	72	77	83	87	92	100	106	111	122	129
East Germany.....	73	78	82	88	93	100	106	112	120	128
Hungary.....	74	79	86	90	92	100	107	113	121	130
Poland.....	67	72	78	85	93	100	108	119	134	150
Romania.....	57	63	73	81	89	100	112	125	143	165
Far East										
North Korea.....	59	58	68	78	N.A.	100	N.A.	131	160	188

¹ These indexes are measures of the "gross" value of production of industry at constant prices. The gross value of production is, in general, the sum of the value of output of all industrial enterprises. The definition of industry in Communist countries includes not only manufacturing, mining, and public utilities, as in most Western definitions of industry, but also certain other activities varying from country to country, for example, logging in Bulgaria and fishing in East Germany.

Table 21

Index of Industrial Production ¹

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
OECD										
United States.....	81	92	94	99	104	100	100	108	118	117
Canada.....	78	84	86	90	97	100	106	113	122	126
Japan.....	49	55	66	76	88	100	103	110	129	126
European Community										
France.....	73	79	81	84	95	100	104	112	120	124
Italy.....	71	79	85	91	94	100	100	104	114	119
United Kingdom.....	88	90	90	95	98	100	100	102	110	108
West Germany.....	70	76	75	84	94	100	102	106	113	112
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR ³	73	78	84	89	94	100	106	112	118	126
Eastern Europe.....	71	77	82	88	94	100	107	113	124	134
Bulgaria.....	69	66	75	84	93	100	109	117	130	141
Czechoslovakia.....	77	82	87	91	95	100	105	110	115	123
East Germany.....	77	81	85	89	95	100	105	110	117	125
Hungary.....	78	84	89	92	95	100	107	110	117	127
Poland.....	74	76	81	87	94	100	107	117	130	146
Romania.....	61	68	76	84	94	100	109	119	132	152
Far East										
China.....	64	74	65	71	85	100	109	118	133	138
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	75	78	78	82	92	100	110	119	126	140

¹ Indexes for the non-Communist countries are value-added weighted indexes of intermediate and final products of industry. Industry includes manufacturing and mining and, in most countries, public utilities. The indexes for the Communist countries are estimates of this Office—constructed as nearly as possible on the same basis as the indexes for Western countries—or other calculations accepted by this Office. The indexes for the Communist countries include manufacturing, mining, and public utilities.

² Preliminary.

³ Index of gross values of output for individual commodities and branches aggregated by 1970 value-added weights. The three sectors covered—materials, machinery, and nondurable consumer goods—constitute 49.41%, 32.12%, and 18.47%, respectively, of the value-added weights for industrial production. This index is as comparable as data will permit with the index of US industrial production of the US Federal Reserve Board.

⁴ Estimates of this Office computed by applying value-added weights to data for commodity production. The data are fragmentary and uncertain; therefore, the index should be regarded as providing only a tentative indication of the general level and trend in production.

Table 22

Indexes of Agricultural Production

1970 100

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Developed Countries.....	89	93	96	99	98	100	106	106	108	108
United States ¹	97	91	99	101	101	100	110	109	111	108
Canada.....	101	115	98	108	110	100	119	107	111	103
European Community										
France.....	90	87	96	101	98	100	107	110	119	120
Italy.....	90	93	97	94	98	100	101	98	104	106
United Kingdom.....	92	94	96	94	95	100	108	110	113	116
West Germany.....	83	88	96	101	99	100	106	105	108	116
Oceania.....	83	94	88	103	101	100	102	102	105	107 to 108
Less Developed Countries.....	87	87	91	93	97	100	101	101	104	105 to 106
Africa.....	89	90	93	95	97	100	102	103	99	103 to 104
Far East.....	83	81	88	92	96	100	101	98	106	103 to 104
Latin America.....	91	89	94	94	97	100	100	102	104	107 to 108
Near East.....	89	91	94	98	101	100	103	111	107	112 to 113
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR ²	80	86	86	90	88	100	100	94	108	105
Eastern Europe ³	92	101	104	103	101	100	105	112	116	118
Bulgaria.....	83	98	100	89	92	100	101	106	109	108
Czechoslovakia.....	83	93	98	100	96	100	102	105	109	112
East Germany.....	97	100	105	107	101	100	95	105	105	113
Hungary.....	82	91	98	95	98	100	104	107	113	117
Poland.....	96	103	104	105	100	100	104	112	119	124
Romania.....	97	114	117	114	114	100	122	133	133	131
Far East										
China ⁴	88	90	96	90	92	100	104	101	107	110

¹ Excluding production of seeds and of feed for horses and mules.

² The weights used to aggregate estimated agricultural output are the average prices realized by ad producers for products sold in 1970.

³ Estimates based on the value of crop production plus the value of livestock products, with allowance for changes in livestock numbers, but minus feed (including grain imported for feed), seed, and waste. FAO/OECD West European regional price weights (1952-56 average) were used to compute the indexes.

⁴ Based on estimates of grain and cotton production.

Table 23
 Defense Expenditures as a Share of Gross National Product

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
OECD ¹									
Australia	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.2
Austria	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Belgium	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
Canada	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0
Denmark	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.2
Finland	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7
France	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Greece	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.1
Iceland	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
Italy	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0
Japan	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9
Luxembourg	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Netherlands	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
New Zealand	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Norway	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portugal	5.2	6.3	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.7	7.2	6.0
Spain	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.1
Sweden	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	3.5
Switzerland	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7
Turkey	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.6
United Kingdom	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.0
United States ²	7.9	8.9	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.1	7.0	6.5	5.7
West Germany ³	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.4

Except for the United States, data are from the United States Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Based on the ratio of military expenditures to gross national product (GNP) at current market prices. Military expenditures are for current and capital expenditures to meet the needs of the armed forces including expenditures of national defense agencies for military programs; expenditures for the military components of such mixed activities as atomic energy, space, and research and development; military assistance to foreign countries; and expenditures on paramilitary forces where they contribute substantially to a country's military capabilities.

² Based on the ratio of military expenditures to GNP in constant 1973 prices.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 24

Metal Prices

US Cents per Pound

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Aluminum ¹	24.50	24.50	24.98	25.57	27.18	28.72	29.00	26.45	25.33	34.06
Copper ²	58.65	69.13	51.24	56.01	66.29	63.89	49.27	48.54	80.80	90.41
Lead ³	14.35	11.86	10.28	10.88	13.09	13.74	11.51	13.68	19.38	26.80
Nickel ⁴	78.7	79.1	87.8	94.0	105.1	129.0	133.0	139.7	153.0	173.5
Tin ⁵	176.51	161.67	150.10	141.52	154.91	163.69	159.44	170.90	218.15	371.20
Zinc ⁵	14.09	12.65	12.33	11.88	12.93	13.38	11.08	17.12	38.31	56.10

¹ Virgin unalloyed ingot at New York.

² London Metal Exchange electrolytic wirebars.

³ London Metal Exchange refined pig lead, minimum 99.97%.

⁴ US major producer of cathodes.

⁵ London Metal Exchange.

Table 25

Agricultural Prices

US \$ per Metric Ton

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Cocoa beans ¹	381	537	639	758	1,007	754	591	712	1,420	2,167
Coffee ²	992	907	840	833	909	1,224	1,002	1,141	1,458	1,528
Corn ³	56	58	54	48	52	58	58	56	98	132
Cotton ⁴	646	618	655	729	627	654	754	806	1,430	1,339
Soybeans ³	107	118	106	101	99	107	119	134	273	256
Sugar ⁵	47	41	44	44	74	83	100	164	212	661
Wheat ⁶	60	63	66	63	58	55	62	71	139	167

¹ From Accra, New York spot.

² From Santos, No. 1, New York spot.

³ US No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

⁴ American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1 1/8 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool.

⁵ Cane, raw, 96°, spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin, to world market.

⁶ US No. 2, hard winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports.

Table 26

Consumer Price Index										
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States	81	84	86	90	97	100	101	108	111	127
Canada	73	86	89	93	97	100	103	108	116	129
Japan	77	81	84	88	92	100	106	112	121	154
European Community										
Belgium	84	88	90	93	97	100	104	110	118	133
France	84	84	85	89	93	100	106	112	120	136
Italy	77	89	92	93	95	100	105	111	122	139
Netherlands	79	83	86	89	92	100	108	116	125	141
United Kingdom	80	83	85	89	92	100	110	117	125	138
West Germany	88	91	92	94	96	100	105	111	117	127
Communist Countries										
USSR ¹	100	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	100
Eastern Europe ²										
Bulgaria ²	97	96	97	97	97	100	100	100	100	100
Czechoslovakia ²	94	94	94	95	95	100	100	99	99	99
East Germany ²	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99
Hungary	97	98	98	98	98	100	102	105	109	111
Poland	94	94	96	97	97	100	100	100	101	106
Romania ²	94	94	94	94	94	100	101	101	102	104
Other										
Yugoslavia	91	75	79	84	90	100	115	135	161	197

¹ Average of the official state retail price index and the official free market price index weighted by their respective shares of retail purchases in 1960. Although the index does not reflect changes in prices of everything purchased by consumers (the official state retail price index does not include costs of housing and most consumer services such as laundry, transportation, recreation, household operation, and communications), the index since 1960 is a good representation of a consumer price index because prices of services were essentially constant during this period.

² All the indexes are highly suspect, particularly those for East Germany.

³ Estimated.

Table 27

Wholesale Price Index										
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States	88	90	91	93	96	100	103	108	122	145
Canada	87	91	92	94	99	100	101	108	132	161
Japan	90	92	94	94	96	100	99	100	115	152
European Community										
Belgium	90	92	91	91	95	100	99 ¹	103 ¹	116 ¹	136 ¹
France ²	86	88	87	85	91	100	104	110	122	155
Germany ³	85	90	89	90	93	100	103	108	126	177
Netherlands ³	90	95	96	98	96	100	104	108	116	135
United Kingdom ³	84	86	87	90	93	100	109	115	123	152
West Germany ³	97	98	98	94 ¹	95	100 ¹	101 ¹	107 ¹	114 ¹	129 ¹
Communist Countries										
USSR ⁴	93	93	99	99	99	100	99	98	97	N.A.
Eastern Europe										
Czechoslovakia ²	74	74	96	98	100	100	101	101	101	N.A.
Hungary ⁶	N.A.	N.A.	91	96	98	100	102	104	107	111
Other										
Yugoslavia	78	87	89	89	92	100	116	128	145	187

¹ Excluding the value added tax.

² Intermediate goods prices.

³ Industrial goods prices.

⁴ Industrial goods prices, including turnover tax.

⁵ Assumed to include turnover tax.

⁶ Producers' goods prices, excluding turnover tax.

⁷ Industrial goods prices, excluding turnover tax.

Table 28

Estimated Population

Million Persons at Midyear

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD	680.9	687.8	694.2	700.8	707.4	714.0	721.1	727.9	734.6	740.4
United States.....	194.3	196.6	198.7	200.7	202.7	204.9	207.0	208.8	210.4	211.9
Australia.....	11.4	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.3
Austria.....	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6
Canada.....	19.7	20.0	20.4	20.7	21.0	21.3	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.5
Finland.....	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.6
Greece.....	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0
Iceland.....	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Japan.....	98.9	99.8	100.8	102.0	103.2	104.3	105.6	107.0	108.3	109.7
New Zealand.....	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Norway.....	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Portugal.....	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.6
Spain.....	32.1	32.4	32.7	33.1	33.4	33.8	34.1	34.5	34.9	35.2
Sweden.....	7.7	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2
Switzerland.....	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5
Turkey.....	31.4	32.0	32.7	33.6	34.2	34.8	35.6	36.4	37.4	38.3
European Community	243.5	245.4	246.8	248.1	249.9	251.6	253.4	255.0	256.6	257.8
Belgium.....	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.8
Denmark.....	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
France.....	48.8	49.2	49.6	49.9	50.4	50.8	51.3	51.7	52.2	52.6
Ireland.....	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Italy.....	52.0	52.3	52.7	53.0	53.3	53.7	54.0	54.3	54.9	55.4
Luxembourg.....	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4
Netherlands.....	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5
United Kingdom.....	54.4	54.6	54.9	55.2	55.4	55.5	55.7	55.9	56.0	56.1
West Germany ¹	58.7	59.2	59.4	59.6	60.2	60.7	61.3	61.7	62.0	62.0
Less Developed Countries										
Brazil.....	81.0	83.3	85.7	88.2	90.8	93.4	96.1	98.9	101.7	104.6
Egypt.....	29.4	30.1	30.9	31.7	32.5	33.3	34.1	34.8	35.6	36.5
India.....	482.5	493.2	504.2	515.4	527.0	538.9	550.8	562.5	574.2	586.1
Indonesia.....	104.3	106.5	108.8	111.2	113.6	116.2	118.8	121.6	124.6	127.8
Mexico.....	41.3	42.7	44.2	45.7	47.3	48.9	50.6	52.4	54.3	56.2
Philippines.....	31.8	32.7	33.7	34.7	35.8	36.8	37.9	39.0	40.2	41.5
South Korea.....	28.3	29.0	29.5	30.2	30.7	31.3	31.8	32.4	32.9	33.6
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe	330.6	333.9	336.9	340.1	342.9	345.8	348.8	351.8	354.5	357.6
USSR.....	230.9	233.5	236.0	238.3	240.6	242.8	245.1	247.5	249.7	252.1
Eastern Europe	99.7	100.4	100.9	101.8	102.3	103.0	103.7	104.3	104.8	105.5
Bulgaria.....	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7
Czechoslovakia.....	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.7
East Germany.....	17.0	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.0	17.0	16.9
Hungary.....	10.2	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
Poland.....	31.2	31.5	31.7	32.0	32.2	32.5	32.8	33.1	33.4	33.7
Romania.....	19.0	19.1	19.3	19.7	20.0	20.3	20.5	20.7	20.8	21.0
Other										
Albania.....	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.4
China.....	746.6	763.2	780.5	798.4	817.2	836.7	856.9	877.5	898.6	920.1
Cuba.....	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.1
Mongolia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
North Korea.....	12.2	12.6	13.0	13.4	13.8	14.2	14.6	15.1	15.5	16.0
Yugoslavia.....	19.4	19.6	19.8	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.8	21.0	21.1

¹ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 29
Labor Force¹

	Million Persons at Midyear									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	77.18	78.39	80.79	82.27	84.21	85.90	86.93	88.99	91.04	93.24
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe... 166	166	168	171	173	175	178	180	183	185	188
USSR ³	116.48	118.11	119.86	121.42	123.56	125.59	127.61	129.69	131.60	133.58
Eastern Europe..... 49.7	50.3	50.8	51.4	51.8	52.1	52.6	53.0	53.5	54.0	54.0
Bulgaria.....	4.26	4.37	4.44	4.40	4.44	4.49	4.54	4.60	4.62	4.65
Czechoslovakia.....	6.77	6.89	6.95	7.05	7.16	7.26	7.31	7.39	7.45	7.48
East Germany.....	8.39	8.31	8.44	8.44	8.45	8.44	8.46	8.48	8.51	8.54
Hungary.....	4.78	4.80	4.84	4.97	5.00	5.01	5.01	5.07	5.09	5.10
Poland.....	15.21	15.49	15.78	16.01	16.23	16.35	16.56	16.76	17.06	17.32
Romania.....	10.27	10.38	10.42	10.47	10.51	10.56	10.67	10.72	10.81	10.88
Far East										
North Vietnam ⁴	9.70	9.95	10.20	10.45	10.70	10.95	11.25	11.55	11.85	12.15
Other										
Albania.....	0.82	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.91	0.94	0.97	1.00	1.04	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	8.77	8.62	8.57	8.56	8.66	8.78	8.82	8.88	8.92	8.96

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces and the unemployed.

² Annual averages of monthly data.

³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.

⁴ Excluding the armed forces.

Table 30

Nonagricultural Labor Force¹

	Million Persons at Midyear									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	66.73	68.92	70.53	72.40	74.30	75.16	75.73	78.23	80.96	82.44
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe... 107	111	114	117	121	123	127	130	133	133	137
USSR ³	76.30	78.73	81.19	83.73	86.18	88.04	90.72	93.39	95.92	98.52
Eastern Europe..... 31.1	32.0	32.8	33.7	34.5	35.2	36.0	36.7	37.6	37.6	38.4
Bulgaria.....	2.34	2.41	2.62	2.68	2.76	2.87	2.96	3.06	3.14	3.21
Czechoslovakia.....	5.30	5.41	5.51	5.63	5.76	5.87	5.96	6.04	6.11	6.16
East Germany.....	7.00	7.00	7.19	7.28	7.34	7.38	7.42	7.46	7.52	7.59
Hungary.....	3.35	3.39	3.45	3.62	3.69	3.75	3.83	3.91	3.96	4.01
Poland.....	8.82	9.10	9.45	9.75	10.06	10.22	10.48	10.73	11.07	11.39
Romania.....	4.31	4.43	4.63	4.71	4.89	5.08	5.37	5.54	5.77	5.99
Far East										
North Vietnam ⁴	2.95	3.06	3.10	3.15	3.25	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.55	3.65
Other										
Albania.....	0.27	0.29	0.32	0.35	0.38	0.40	0.43	0.46	0.49	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	4.30	4.27	4.32	4.41	4.59	4.79	4.92	5.05	5.16	5.26

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data include the armed forces.

² Civilian employment. The data are annual averages of monthly data that exclude the armed forces.

³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.

⁴ Excluding the armed forces.

Table 31

	Industrial Labor Force ¹						Million Persons at Midyear			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	18.69	19.81	20.06	20.39	20.79	19.97	19.13	19.54	20.69	20.69
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	42.0	43.5	44.9	46.2	47.3	48.0	48.9	49.7	50.4	51.1
USSR ³	27.45	28.51	29.45	30.43	31.16	31.59	32.03	32.46	32.88	33.37
Eastern Europe.....	14.5	15.0	15.4	15.8	16.2	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.5	17.8
Bulgaria.....	1.12	1.22	1.28	1.29	1.30	1.32	1.36	1.39	1.42	1.45
Czechoslovakia.....	2.59	2.67	2.69	2.72	2.74	2.76	2.80	2.82	2.84	2.86
East Germany.....	3.42	3.45	3.52	3.55	3.55	3.55	3.57	3.58	3.59	3.62
Hungary.....	1.58	1.61	1.66	1.80	1.86	1.88	1.93	1.99	1.99	2.00
Poland.....	3.87	4.01	4.17	4.31	4.47	4.55	4.69	4.83	4.90	4.98
Romania.....	1.96	2.03	2.09	2.15	2.25	2.37	2.54	2.64	2.75	2.85
Far East										
North Vietnam.....	0.95	1.30	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.20
Other										
Albania.....	0.11	0.12	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.18	0.19	0.21	0.23	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	1.83	1.81	1.82	1.84	1.90	1.98	2.02	2.07	2.11	2.20

¹ Including employment in manufacturing, mining, and electric power.

² Annual averages of monthly employment data.

³ Data represent industrial employment. Adjusted annual average.

Table 32

	Agricultural Labor Force ¹						Million Persons at Midyear			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	5.61	5.21	4.90	4.75	4.60	4.52	4.44	4.37	4.34	4.29
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	58.8	57.8	56.6	55.4	54.7	54.5	53.5	52.6	51.7	50.8
USSR ³	40.18	39.39	38.66	37.70	37.38	37.54	36.94	36.34	35.74	35.13
Eastern Europe.....	18.6	18.4	18.0	17.7	17.3	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.0	15.6
Bulgaria.....	1.93	1.88	1.79	1.72	1.68	1.62	1.58	1.54	1.49	1.44
Czechoslovakia.....	1.48	1.47	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.36	1.34	1.32
East Germany.....	1.38	1.35	1.25	1.17	1.11	1.06	1.04	1.03	0.99	0.95
Hungary.....	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.35	1.31	1.26	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.10
Poland.....	6.39	6.39	6.32	6.29	6.17	6.13	6.08	6.03	5.98	5.93
Romania.....	5.97	5.90	5.80	5.73	5.62	5.48	5.30	5.18	5.04	4.89
Far East										
North Vietnam.....	6.75	6.95	7.10	7.30	7.45	7.65	7.85	8.10	8.30	8.50
Other										
Albania.....	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.54	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	4.47	4.36	4.25	4.15	4.07	3.99	3.90	3.82	3.75	3.70

¹ Excluding the armed forces.

² Data are for civilian employment and are based on data published by the US Department of Agriculture.

³ Excluding militarized security forces. Adjusted annual average.

Table 33
Exchange Rates for Currencies of the Communist Countries
as of 1 April 1975

Unit of Currency		Exchange Rate			
		In Terms of US \$1 ¹		In Terms of 1 Ruble	
		Commercial Rate ²	Noncommercial Rate ³	Commercial Rate ²	Noncommercial Rate ³
USSR	Ruble	0.70	0.70	....	....
Eastern Europe					
Bulgaria	Lev	0.97	1.20	1.30	0.83
Czechoslovakia	Koruna	5.30	9.27	8.00	9.65
East Germany	Deutschemark East	3.29	2.30	4.67 ⁴	2.47
Hungary	Forint	8.51	20.45	13.01	11.75
Poland	Zloty	3.22	19.92 ⁶	4.14	15.30
Romania	Leu	4.97	12.00	6.67	8.30
Far East					
China	Yuan	1.78	1.78	N.A.	N.A.
North Korea	Won	2.15	2.15	N.A.	N.A.
North Vietnam	Dong	2.8	N.A.	3.27	N.A.
Other					
Albania	Lek	5.7	12.57	5.56	13.9
Cuba	Peso	0.83	0.83	1.11	1.11
Mongolia	Tugrik	3.31	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia	Dinar	17.01 ⁷	17.01 ⁸	22.78	22.78

¹ Since the initial devaluation of the US dollar, in December 1971, the Communist countries have frequently adjusted their exchange rates relative to the dollar. Changes in the exchange rates reflect the position of the dollar relative to other Western currencies.

² Official rates unless otherwise indicated. These rates are used for converting trade statistics.

³ Rates used for noncommercial transactions such as diplomatic, tourist, and student expenditures; personal remittances; and the like. Some countries have special rates for tourists and personal remittances in addition to the noncommercial rate.

⁴ The unofficial rates actually used in East German accounting of foreign trade transactions. Official rates still listed, but not used, are 2.30 DME to US \$1 and 2.47 DME to 1 ruble.

⁵ The official basic rate used in Polish accounting of foreign trade. The official special rate is 19.92 zlotys to US \$1.

⁶ The tourist rate is 33.32 zlotys to US \$1.

⁷ Pre-1973 devaluation rate; the postdevaluation rate is unknown.

⁸ Dinar floating relative to the dollar.

Table 34

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Percentage Distribution of Soviet Gross National Product, at Factor Cost, by End Use

Percent of Total

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Consumption ³	55	55	56	57	58	57	58	59	58	58
Investment.....	25	24	24	25	25	27	27	28	28	29
New fixed ⁴	22	22	22	23	23	24	24	26	25	26
Other ⁵	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	3
Administration and services.....	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
Defense, civilian R&D, inventory charge, net exports, and statistical discrepancy.....	17	18	17	15	14	13	12	10	12	11
Total.....	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

¹ Because of the well-known difficulties in using Soviet established prices as a measure of resource burden, the shares of gross national product (GNP) in this table are based on GNP at factor cost. In calculating GNP at factor cost, 1970 end-use weights have been revised from an established price basis to a factor cost basis by subtracting turnover taxes and profits and adding amortization charges, implicit interest costs, and subsidies. These revised weights are then moved over time by indexes of the value of the various end uses in constant established prices.

² Preliminary.

³ Including consumption of food, soft goods, durables, personal services, and personal and government outlays for education and health.

⁴ Including machinery and equipment, construction and other capital outlays, and one half of capital repair. This portion of capital repair represents an allowance for the capital repair that is equivalent to new fixed investment.

⁵ Including one half of capital repair and net additions to livestock inventories.

Table 35

Soviet Gross Fixed Capital Investment, by Function and by Sector¹

Billion Rubles

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ^{2,3}
Total investment.....	56.96	60.95	66.03	71.22	73.59	82.05	87.98	94.26	98.64	105.7
By function ³										
Construction and installation.....	35.8	38.3	41.5	44.6	45.3	50.3	54.7	58.2	59.6	63.3
Equipment.....	17.5	18.5	19.9	21.5	22.5	25.3	26.6	28.8	31.0	33.9
Other capital outlays.....	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.5
By sector										
Industry ⁴	21.12	21.82	23.32	25.22	26.21	29.31	30.89	33.09	34.90	N.A.
Ferrous metallurgy.....	1.84	1.74	1.99	2.26	2.15	2.08	2.20	2.37	2.83	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals.....	2.17	2.09	2.05	2.16	2.37	2.42	2.48	2.76	3.12	N.A.
Fuels and power.....	6.64	7.02	7.24	7.32	7.36	8.21	8.91	9.36	9.75	N.A.
Machine building and metalworking.....	3.19	3.48	3.95	4.43	4.99	6.12	6.47	6.98	7.31	N.A.
Construction materials.....	1.03	1.09	1.16	1.41	1.62	1.71	1.77	1.98	1.96	N.A.
Consumer goods.....	2.79	3.08	3.23	4.06	4.10	4.48	4.58	4.73	4.83	N.A.
Other ⁵	3.46	3.32	3.70	3.58	3.62	4.29	4.48	4.91	5.10	N.A.
Construction industry.....	1.49	1.80	2.08	2.45	2.54	3.01	3.39	3.60	3.69	N.A.
Transport and communications.....	5.53	5.70	5.96	6.41	6.87	7.81	8.48	9.62	10.36	N.A.
Agriculture.....	9.54	10.15	10.84	12.12	12.63	14.38	16.53	18.10	19.98	N.A.
Housing.....	9.64	10.63	11.46	12.07	12.42	13.44	14.10	14.63	15.12	N.A.
Services.....	9.65	10.84	12.37	12.96	12.92	14.11	14.61	15.22	14.60	N.A.

¹ Statistics are reported in constant prices of 1 January 1969.

² Preliminary data.

³ Rounded to the nearest tenth of a billion rubles.

⁴ Excluding the construction industry.

⁵ Computed as a residual; includes investment in nonferrous metallurgy, timber, paper, woodworking, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

Table 36

Soviet Stock of Fixed Capital, by Sector¹

	Billion Rubles									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Total capital stock ³	496	535	574	615	660	712	769	830	899	978
Industry.....	144	156	169	183	199	217	237	256	277	302
Ferrous metallurgy.....	11	15	17	18	19	21	23	24	27	N.A.
Chemicals and petrochemicals.....	10	11	13	14	16	18	20	22	24	N.A.
Fuels and power.....	37	42	46	50	53	58	63	68	74	N.A.
Machine building and metalworking.....	29	32	34	37	42	46	52	58	64	N.A.
Construction materials.....	9	9	9	10	11	13	14	16	17	N.A.
Consumer goods.....	18	20	21	23	25	27	29	32	34	N.A.
Other ⁴	27	27	29	31	33	34	36	36	37	N.A.
Construction industry.....	10	12	13	14	17	19	21	23	26	N.A.
Agriculture ³	62	67	71	76	81	87	95	104	114	N.A.
Transport and communications.....	61	70	75	80	85	92	98	106	115	N.A.
Housing.....	137	144	151	159	167	176	185	195	207	N.A.
Services.....	79	86	95	103	111	121	133	146	160	N.A.

¹ The Soviet regime revalued most of the stock of fixed capital on the basis of 1 January 1972 in investment prices of 1969. A time series in the new prices, however, has not been published to date. The fixed capital series presented here is expressed in prices of 1955 with the value of stocks estimated as of 1 July of the respective year on the basis of end-of-year data.

² Preliminary.

³ Including the value of basic herds and draft animals.

⁴ Nonferrous metals, timber, woodworking, paper, and miscellaneous other branches of industry.

Table 37

Aggregate Factor Productivity in the USSR
(Average Annual Rate of Growth¹)

	Percent				
	1966-70	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Gross national product ³	5.5	4.3	2.3	7.2	3.7
Factor productivity.....	1.5	0.1	1.6	3.3	-0.9
Combined inputs.....	3.9	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.7
Factor productivity					
Manhours.....	3.4	4.9	0.6	5.8	1.2
Capital.....	4.9	-3.5	5.3	0.9	-4.7
Land.....	5.8	4.1	1.0	5.4	3.5
Inputs ⁴					
Manhours.....	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.5
Capital.....	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.8
Land.....	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.8	0.2

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

² Preliminary.

³ Based on indexes of GNP (1970 rubles), by sector of origin, at factor cost.

⁴ Inputs of manhours, capital, and land are combined using weights of 60.21%, 36.66%, and 3.13%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs, capital costs (depreciation and a 12% charge on gross fixed capital, including livestock), and land rent in 1970, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

Table 38

Industrial Factor Productivity in the USSR
(Average Annual Rate of Growth)¹

	Percent				
	1966-70	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Industrial production	6.4	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.8
Factor productivity	1.0	1.1	1.2	2.1	1.7
Combined inputs	5.4	4.9	4.1	3.8	5.0
Factor productivity					
Manhours	3.3	4.0	4.2	5.4	4.7
Capital	2.1	2.6	-2.5	-2.2	-2.1
Inputs ³					
Manhours	3.1	2.0	1.1	0.6	2.0
Capital	8.7	8.9	8.1	8.3	9.1

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

² Preliminary.

³ Inputs of manhours and capital are combined using weights of 57.04% and 42.96%, respectively, in a Cobb-Douglas (linear homogeneous) production function. These weights represent the distribution of labor costs (wages, other income, and social insurance deductions) and capital costs (depreciation and a 12% charge on gross fixed capital) in 1970, the base year for all indexes underlying the growth rate calculations.

Table 39

Average Annual Rates of Growth¹ of Industrial Production, by Branch of Industry, in the USSR

	Percent				
	1966-70	1971	1972	1973 ²	1974 ²
Industrial materials	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.4
Electric power	7.9	8.1	7.1	6.6	6.6
Coal	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6
Petroleum products and natural gas	7.8	6.9	7.3	6.3	7.1
Ferrous metals	5.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.2
Nonferrous metals	8.3	5.1	4.9	7.0	6.0
Forest products	3.5	3.7	3.3	4.3	2.8
Paper and paperboard products	7.2	5.5	4.5	6.0	4.0
Construction materials	6.2	5.7	4.6	5.7	5.0
Chemicals	9.0	8.1	6.9	8.1	9.9
Machinery	7.2	8.3	7.7	8.0	9.8
Civilian	9.1	11.5	10.5	10.0	10.8
Nondurable consumer goods	6.4	3.8	1.9	3.3	5.5
Soft goods	8.0	4.5	0.6	3.4	2.5
Processed foods	4.7	3.0	3.5	3.1	9.1
Total industrial production	6.4	6.1	5.3	6.0	6.8

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period. Rates of growth are derived from unrounded data.

² Preliminary.

Table 10

Soviet Hard Currency Trade Balance										
	Million US \$									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Exports.....	1,374	1,517	1,711	1,909	2,125	2,419	2,652	2,815	4,818	7,630
Imports.....	1,560	1,753	1,846	2,018	2,436	2,711	2,955	4,171	6,566	8,541
Trade balance...	-186	-238	-135	-109	-311	-292	-303	-1,356	-1,748	-912

Table 11

Estimated Drawings and Scheduled Repayments on Western Credits to the USSR¹
Million US \$

	Estimated Drawings	Scheduled Repayments	Interest	Net Credits	Outstanding at End of Year
1955.....	190	119	17	24	380
1966.....	275	150	20	105	505
1967.....	305	152	29	124	658
1968.....	410	217	38	255	951
1969.....	530	265	57	308	1,316
1970.....	615	310	79	326	1,721
1971.....	682	371	103	205	2,029
1972.....	700	451	122	157	2,608
1973.....	1,695	658	157	880	3,645
1974.....	1,710	890	220	600	4,465
1975.....	1,950	1,197	273	1,477	6,248

¹ Estimates of drawings are based on data derived from contracts indicating delivery and credit terms and on Soviet imports of machinery and equipment. A large number of contracts since 1965 have involved 85% credit and 6% interest. Repayment periods for the earlier credits were usually three to five years following downpayment. Typical terms since 1965 have been eight years following delivery of equipment.

Table 12

Production and Reserves of Gold in the USSR

Million Troy Ounces						
	Production	Reserves		Production	Reserves	
1965.....	7.0	29.0	||	1970.....	6.5	52.0
1966.....	5.3	33.3	||	1971.....	7.0	57.1
1967.....	6.5	37.4	||	1972.....	8.4	59.4
1968.....	6.9	41.8	||	1973.....	8.4	56.5
1969.....	6.4	46.7	||	1974.....	8.6	59.6

Table 43

Soviet State Budget

Billion Rubles

	1965 Actual	1970 Actual	1971 Actual	1972 Actual	1973 Actual	1974		1975 Plan
						Plan	Actual	
Revenues								
Social Sector.....	93.89	142.86	151.2	159.3	170.9	176.57	182.3	189.67
Turnover Tax.....	38.66	49.38	54.5	55.6	59.1	62.0	63.8	66.1
Profit Deductions.....	30.87	54.16	55.6	60.0	60.0	62.6	64.5	69.1
Taxes on Enterprises and Organizations....	1.54	1.23	1.4	1.3	1.5	52.0	10.4	54.5
Social Insurance Receipts.....	5.56	8.30	8.8	9.3	9.9			
Residual.....	17.26	29.99	30.9	33.1	40.4			
Private Sector.....	8.43	13.84	14.8	15.8	16.9	17.73	18.0	18.93
State Taxes on the Population.....	7.70	12.74	13.7	14.8	15.8	16.7	16.9	17.9
State Loans.....	0.18	0.47	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Local Taxes and Lottery Revenue.....	0.55	0.63	0.8	0.7	0.7			
Total.....	102.32	156.70	165.96	175.1	187.78	194.30	200.29	208.60
Expenditures								
Financing the National Economy.....	44.92	74.55	80.4	84.9	91.3	95.12	100.8	102.63
Industry and Construction.....	20.99	30.53	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	36.7	N.A.	42.3
Agriculture and Procurement.....	6.77	12.37	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	15.1	N.A.	17.6
Transport and Communications.....	2.83	3.11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	3.8	N.A.	4.5
Trade.....	2.27	6.26	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	6.8	N.A.	N.A.
Municipal Economy and Housing.....	4.23	6.46	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	6.2	N.A.	N.A.
Other.....	7.83	15.82	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	26.5	N.A.	N.A.
Social-Cultural Measures.....	38.16	55.94	59.42	63.48	67.34	70.28	71.22	76.82
Education, Science, and Culture.....	17.51	24.77	26.30	27.95	29.81	31.2	31.79	33.3
Health and Physical Culture.....	6.67	9.28	9.62	10.03	10.50	10.7	11.00	11.2
Social Welfare.....	13.98	21.89	23.50	25.50	27.03	28.4	28.43	32.3
Administration.....	1.28	1.66	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.86	1.9	1.94
Defense.....	12.78	17.85	17.9	17.9	17.9	17.65	17.7	17.43
Loan Service.....	0.1	0.10	0.1	0.08	0.10	1.1	1.1	1.1
Residual.....	4.38	4.50	4.55	5.02	5.44	8.08	5.78	8.5
Total.....	101.62	154.60	164.15	173.2	183.98	194.09	198.5	208.41
Budget Surplus.....	0.70	2.10	1.81	1.9	3.80	0.21	1.79	0.19

Table 14
Soviet Economic Plans for 1975 and 1971-75

	Production	Average Annual Rate of Growth ¹ (Percent)					
		1974 Actual	1975 Plan	1966-70 Actual	1971-74 Actual	1975 Plan	1971-75 Plan
	Unit of Measure						
Aggregative data							
Index of national income ²	1970 = 100.....	126	133	7.7	5.9	6.5	5.9
Gross industrial production ³	1970 = 100.....	133	142	8.1	7.4	6.7	7.3
Group A (producers' goods).....	1970 = 100.....	135	144	8.6	7.8	7.0	7.6
Group B (consumer goods).....	1970 = 100.....	129	137	8.3	6.6	6.0	6.5
Industrial labor productivity.....	1970 = 100.....	126	133	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9
Fuels and power							
Electric power.....	Bill on kilowatt-hours....	975	1,055	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.9
Total coal ⁴	Million metric tons.....	684	739	4.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Crude oil ⁵	Million metric tons.....	459	489	7.8	6.8	6.5	6.7
Natural gas.....	Bill on cubic meters.....	261	285	9.2	7.2	9.2	7.6
Metals							
Crude steel.....	Million metric tons.....	136.2	142	4.9	4.1	4.3	4.1
Pig iron.....	Million metric tons.....	99.9	105	5.4	3.8	5.1	4.1
Chemicals							
Mineral fertilizer ⁶ (Soviet statistical reporting units).....	Million metric tons.....	80.3	89	12.1	9.7	12.1	10.2
Plastics and synthetic resins ⁷	Thousand metric tons....	2,491	2,800	15.8	10.5	12.4	10.8
Manufacturing and construction							
Passenger automobiles.....	Thousand units.....	1,119	1,290	11.3	34.3	12.6	29.6
Trucks and buses.....	Thousand units.....	727	839	6.6	6.2	15.5	8.0
Tractors.....	Thousand units.....	531	584	5.3	3.7	3.6	3.7
Television receivers.....	Million units.....	6.57	7.6	12.8	-0.4	....	-0.2
Rubber tires.....	Million units.....	47.1	51.2	5.5	8.0	8.7	8.2
Cement.....	Million metric tons.....	115.1	122	5.6	4.9	6.0	5.1

¹ The base year is the year prior to the stated period.

² The official Soviet measure is based on a Marxist concept of national income and differs significantly from the concept used in Western market economies. For example, the Soviet measure excludes the value of services and overstates the contribution of industry by including all indirect taxes.

³ Official "gross" value series.

⁴ Raw gross output.

⁵ Including gas condensate.

⁶ Including phosphate feeds and some materials used for technical purposes.

⁷ Including resins used for the production of man-made fibers.

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Table 45

Exports by Selected Non-Communist Countries¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD	126,279	139,286	147,394	165,913	191,717	221,677	248,108	294,959	403,607	536,415
United States ²	26,742	29,490	31,030	34,063	37,332	42,659	43,549	49,219	70,823	97,907
Australia	3,005	3,171	3,478	3,526	4,220	4,770	5,214	6,457	9,517	11,054
Canada	8,471	9,954	11,977	13,070	14,311	16,751	18,373	21,155	26,309	34,090
Japan	8,459	9,776	10,442	12,971	15,990	19,318	24,028	28,591	36,982	55,554
Spain	967	1,254	1,385	1,589	1,901	2,386	2,938	3,791	5,164	7,075
Sweden	3,971	4,266	4,527	4,910	5,695	6,795	7,478	8,769	12,201	15,919
Switzerland	2,960	3,275	3,498	3,968	4,627	5,131	5,740	6,815	9,477	11,858
European Community	64,724	70,599	74,171	83,434	97,777	112,698	128,806	155,057	211,843	275,991
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,394	6,831	7,083	8,171	10,089	11,600	12,726	16,152	22,485	28,259
Denmark	2,320	2,454	2,539	2,639	3,018	3,356	3,688	4,416	6,248	7,718
France	10,179	10,985	11,550	12,906	15,301	18,099	20,751	26,451	36,659	46,463
Ireland	619	684	790	873	971	1,120	1,316	1,605	2,135	2,628
Italy	7,200	8,038	8,706	10,185	11,729	13,206	15,116	18,607	22,224	30,238
Netherlands	6,397	6,759	7,313	8,374	10,002	11,774	13,932	16,783	24,057	33,038
United Kingdom	13,722	14,713	14,454	15,443	17,614	19,351	22,333	24,345	30,533	38,639
West Germany	17,893	20,135	21,736	24,843	29,053	34,192	38,944	46,698	67,502	89,008
Other Countries										
Algeria	637	621	724	830	934	1,009	852	1,287	1,794	4,800
Argentina	1,493	1,593	1,464	1,368	1,612	1,773	1,740	1,941	3,269	3,553
Brazil	1,596	1,741	1,654	1,881	2,311	2,739	2,904	3,991	6,199	7,968
Chile	685	878	910	937	1,069	1,234	962	855	1,231	2,037
Colombia	539	508	510	558	605	736	690	866	1,177	1,320
Egypt	605	606	566	622	745	762	789	825	1,119	1,672
Hong Kong	1,143	1,323	1,527	1,744	2,177	2,514	2,871	3,478	5,050	5,958
India	1,687	1,577	1,612	1,760	1,835	2,026	2,034	2,459	2,943	3,906
Indonesia	708	679	665	731	854	1,161	1,234	1,778	3,211	6,890
Iran	1,303	1,309	1,929	1,879	2,099	2,623	3,825	4,761	6,915	25,408
Iraq	882	934	822	1,039	1,046	1,098	1,538	1,281	2,417	7,552
Israel	430	503	555	640	729	779	958	1,147	1,449	1,825
Kuwait	1,283	1,343	1,356	1,438	1,540	1,654	2,502	2,983	3,789	10,763
Libya	797	1,002	1,176	1,867	2,168	2,366	2,688	2,308	4,085	7,881
Malaysia	1,236	1,256	1,217	1,347	1,651	1,686	1,635	1,716	3,005	4,233
Mexico	1,120	1,199	1,136	1,254	1,430	1,402	1,501	1,861	2,631	2,755
Nigeria	751	795	677	591	891	1,240	1,811	2,146	3,358	9,559
Pakistan	528	601	645	747	682	723	666	680	961	1,116
Peru	666	763	774	865	863	1,044	892	943	1,047	N.A.
Philippines	768	828	822	857	855	1,062	1,122	1,105	1,788	2,671
Saudi Arabia	1,395	1,650	1,785	1,945	2,115	2,424	3,845	5,491	9,146	37,132
Singapore	981	1,102	1,140	1,271	1,549	1,554	1,755	2,181	3,605	5,783
South Africa ³	1,500	1,711	1,933	2,135	2,171	2,186	2,213	2,674	3,528	4,988
South Korea	175	250	320	455	622	835	1,068	1,624	3,200	4,461
Taiwan	450	536	641	789	1,049	1,428	1,998	2,916	4,378	5,519
Thailand	622	678	681	658	708	710	831	1,081	1,581	2,515
Venezuela	2,482	2,398	2,533	2,606	2,666	2,633	3,114	3,151	4,727	10,500
Zaire	318	440	638	505	645	742	695	691	N.A.	N.A.
Zambia	533	691	658	762	1,073	1,001	679	759	1,142	N.A.

¹ Exports are f.o.b.

² Excluding Department of Defense shipments.

³ Including data for Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Table 46

Imports by Selected Non-Communist Countries¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD	133,845	148,185	155,595	174,892	201,072	231,224	257,055	306,082	421,359	597,620
United States	23,185	27,714	28,745	35,319	38,314	42,429	48,342	58,862	73,575	107,996
Australia	3,763	3,612	3,924	4,366	4,538	5,055	5,226	5,131	7,658	12,425
Canada	8,687	10,076	10,858	12,298	14,093	14,356	16,635	20,165	24,918	34,533
Japan	8,176	9,522	11,663	12,988	15,024	18,881	19,717	23,471	38,347	62,033
Spain	3,004	3,578	3,455	3,497	4,198	4,716	4,940	6,732	9,522	15,329
Sweden	4,377	4,582	4,701	5,126	5,909	7,008	7,082	8,110	10,628	16,220
Switzerland	3,697	3,911	4,129	4,514	5,285	6,485	7,219	8,465	11,613	14,422
European Community	69,176	74,385	77,313	85,617	101,193	116,509	130,184	151,552	216,309	294,489
Belgium-Luxembourg	6,501	7,182	7,287	8,396	10,021	11,412	12,900	15,490	22,075	29,703
Denmark	2,823	3,003	3,151	3,235	3,812	4,407	4,615	5,070	7,802	9,901
France	10,386	11,859	12,444	14,019	17,501	19,132	21,274	27,001	37,727	52,904
Iceland	1,041	1,013	1,085	1,239	1,473	1,622	1,834	2,107	2,794	3,800
Italy	7,378	8,589	9,827	10,286	12,467	14,969	15,980	19,318	27,796	40,925
Netherlands	7,470	8,097	8,371	9,338	11,036	13,426	15,401	17,520	24,752	34,228
United Kingdom	16,104	16,659	17,793	18,953	19,956	21,724	23,922	27,859	38,811	54,143
West Germany	17,473	18,023	17,352	20,151	24,927	29,817	34,258	40,187	54,552	68,885
Other Countries										
Algeria	671	639	639	815	1,009	1,257	1,221	1,472	2,268	3,715
Argentina	1,199	1,121	1,096	1,169	1,576	1,694	1,868	1,905	2,241	2,882
Brazil	1,096	1,496	1,667	2,132	2,205	2,849	3,701	4,783	6,999	14,062
Chile	604	751	722	743	907	931	980	941	N.A.	2,234
Colombia	454	671	497	643	686	755	857	837	1,062	1,200
Egypt	879	1,071	792	666	638	786	904	877	905	3,028
Hong Kong	1,569	1,767	1,818	2,058	2,457	2,905	3,387	3,901	5,637	6,843
India	2,924	2,731	2,807	2,509	2,213	2,125	2,421	2,249	3,238	5,064
Indonesia	695	527	649	708	781	1,002	1,103	1,562	2,729	4,320
Iran	860	930	1,119	1,386	1,528	1,658	1,871	2,410	3,370	9,200
Iraq	455	493	424	405	410	509	694	713	899	2,843
Israel	836	838	778	1,121	1,331	2,079	2,363	2,473	4,240	4,205
Kuwait	378	463	593	611	646	625	650	797	1,042	1,569
Libya	320	405	476	645	676	555	712	1,038	2,004	2,892
Malaysia	1,096	1,104	1,086	1,160	1,178	1,413	1,434	1,638	2,471	4,156
Mexico	1,560	1,605	1,746	1,960	2,078	2,461	2,407	2,935	4,146	5,947
Nigeria	770	718	626	539	695	1,059	1,511	1,505	1,874	2,734
Pakistan	1,047	900	1,101	996	1,035	1,151	917	667	981	1,738
Peru	741	805	818	630	604	603	739	791	1,019	N.A.
Philippines	894	957	1,172	1,280	1,251	1,210	1,330	1,366	1,773	3,436
Saudi Arabia	506	592	574	562	733	711	815	1,136	1,879	3,795
Singapore	1,244	1,328	1,440	1,661	2,040	2,461	2,830	3,384	5,063	8,339
South Africa ²	2,705	2,396	2,782	2,790	3,188	3,843	4,369	3,921	5,147	7,872
South Korea	463	716	996	1,463	1,824	1,984	2,394	2,522	4,219	6,844
Taiwan	507	597	764	895	1,208	1,528	1,849	2,520	3,797	6,983
Thailand	735	884	1,060	1,150	1,242	1,293	1,286	1,484	2,074	3,148
Venezuela	1,518	1,471	1,530	1,773	1,819	1,994	2,302	2,404	2,813	4,500
Zaire	305	326	347	310	410	533	761	787	N.A.	N.A.
Zambia	375	460	575	609	583	552	646	651	604	N.A.

¹ Imports are c.i.f.

² Including data of Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Table 47

Trade Balance of Selected Non-Communist Countries

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	-7,566	-8,899	8,201	-8,979	9,355	-9,547	8,947	11,123	-17,752	-61,205
United States.....	3,557	1,746	2,285	-1,256	-982	230	-4,793	-9,643	-2,752	-10,089
Australia.....	-758	-441	-446	-840	-318	-285	-12	1,326	1,859	-1,371
Canada.....	-216	-122	1,119	772	308	2,395	1,738	990	1,391	-443
Japan.....	283	254	-1,221	-17	966	437	4,311	5,120	-1,365	6,479
Spain.....	-2,037	-2,324	2,070	-1,908	-2,297	-2,330	-2,002	-2,941	-4,358	-8,254
Sweden.....	-406	-316	-174	-216	-214	-213	396	659	1,573	-301
Switzerland.....	-737	-669	-631	-546	-658	-1,354	1,479	-1,650	-2,136	-2,564
European Community.....	-4,452	-3,786	3,142	-2,183	-3,416	-3,811	1,378	505	4,466	-18,498
Belgium-Luxembourg.....	-107	-351	-204	225	68	188	-174	662	410	1,441
Denmark.....	-503	-549	-615	-596	-794	-1,051	-927	-651	-1,554	-2,183
France.....	-207	-874	-894	-1,113	-2,200	-1,033	-523	-550	-1,068	-6,441
Ireland.....	-422	-359	-295	-366	-502	-502	-518	-502	-659	1,172
Italy.....	-178	-551	-1,121	-101	-738	-1,763	-864	-711	-5,572	-10,687
Netherlands.....	-1,073	-1,268	-1,058	-964	-1,034	-1,652	-1,469	-737	-695	-1,190
United Kingdom.....	-2,382	-1,946	-3,339	-3,510	-2,342	-2,373	-1,589	-3,514	-8,278	-15,504
West Germany.....	420	2,112	4,384	4,692	4,126	4,375	4,686	6,511	12,950	20,123
Other Countries										
Algeria.....	-34	-18	85	15	-75	-248	-369	-185	-474	1,085
Argentina.....	294	469	368	199	36	79	-128	36	1,028	671
Brazil.....	500	245	-13	-251	46	-110	-797	-792	-800	-6,094
Chile.....	81	127	188	194	162	303	-18	-86	N.A.	-197
Colombia.....	85	-166	13	-85	-81	-19	-167	29	115	120
Egypt.....	-274	-465	-226	-44	107	-24	-115	-52	214	1,356
Hong Kong.....	-426	-444	-291	-314	-280	-391	-516	-423	-587	-885
India.....	-1,237	-1,154	-1,195	-749	-378	-99	-387	210	-295	-1,158
Indonesia.....	13	152	16	23	73	159	131	216	482	2,570
Iran.....	443	379	810	493	571	697	1,954	2,351	3,545	16,208
Iraq.....	427	441	398	634	606	589	844	568	1,518	4,709
Israel.....	-406	-335	-223	-481	-602	-1,300	-1,405	-1,326	-2,791	2,380
Kuwait.....	905	880	763	827	894	1,029	1,852	2,186	2,747	9,194
Libya.....	477	597	700	1,222	1,492	1,811	1,976	1,270	2,081	4,989
Malaysia.....	140	152	131	187	473	273	201	78	534	77
Mexico.....	-440	-406	-610	-706	-648	-1,059	-906	-1,074	-1,515	-3,192
Nigeria.....	-19	77	51	52	195	181	300	641	1,484	6,825
Pakistan.....	-519	-299	-456	-249	-353	-428	-251	13	28	-622
Peru.....	-78	-42	-44	235	259	441	153	152	181	N.A.
Philippines.....	-126	-129	-350	-423	-399	-148	-208	-261	15	765
Saudi Arabia.....	889	1,058	1,211	1,383	1,377	1,713	3,030	4,355	7,267	33,337
Singapore.....	-263	-226	-300	-390	-491	-907	-1,075	-1,203	-1,458	-2,556
South Africa ¹	-1,205	-685	-849	-655	-1,017	-1,657	-2,156	-1,247	-1,619	2,884
South Korea.....	-288	-466	-676	-1,008	-1,202	-1,149	-1,326	-898	-1,019	-2,383
Taiwan.....	-57	-61	-123	-106	-159	-100	149	396	581	-1,464
Thailand.....	-113	-206	-379	-492	-534	-583	-455	-403	-493	-633
Venezuela.....	964	924	1,003	833	847	639	812	747	1,914	6,000
Zaire.....	13	114	291	195	235	209	-66	-96	N.A.	N.A.
Zambia.....	158	231	83	153	490	449	33	108	538	N.A.

¹ Including data for Botswana, Lesotho, Swaziland, and the Territory of South-West Africa.

Direction of OECD Trade¹

Billion US \$

	Exports to (F.O.B.)						Imports from (C.I.F.)						
	United States	European Community	Other OECD	OPEC ²	Other LDCs	Communist Countries	United States	European Community	Other OECD	OPEC ²	Other LDCs	Communist Countries	
United States													
1973	...	16.75	29.37	3.84	17.09	2.72	...	15.52 ³	32.08 ³	3.87 ³	15.55 ³	0.75 ³	
1971	...	22.07	39.30	6.65	26.02	2.55	...	15.50	18.75	14.17	28.73	1.08	
European Community													
1973	...	15.77	110.92	11.15	8.51	19.79	11.13	17.97	110.93	31.99	16.91	21.56	9.43
1971	...	18.90	139.05	53.12	11.11	27.90	16.41	23.73	139.59	43.14	12.53	29.85	11.89
France													
1973	...	1.69	20.00	5.41	1.76	1.86	1.68	3.09	20.58	4.64	3.28	4.21	1.33
1971	...	2.24	24.38	7.31	2.96	6.20	2.15	3.11	25.16	6.39	8.53	6.67	1.69
Italy													
1973	...	1.91	11.15	3.98	1.30	1.86	1.61	3.30	13.59	3.15	3.36	2.84	2.11
1971	...	2.30	13.71	5.32	2.12	3.02	2.63	3.12	17.36	4.38	9.27	4.04	2.49
United Kingdom													
1973	...	3.72	9.85	8.55	1.81	1.55	1.14	3.96	12.71	10.97	3.34	5.13	1.52
1971	...	4.14	12.93	10.36	2.56	5.90	1.40	3.28	18.12	12.98	8.00	6.82	1.82
West Germany													
1973	...	5.69	31.71	15.99	2.39	5.31	5.24	4.58	28.11	9.00	3.68	5.24	3.08
1971	...	6.70	40.01	20.06	4.25	8.20	7.81	5.39	33.25	10.49	8.38	7.04	3.84
Japan													
1973	...	9.55	4.40	1.66	2.65	13.07	2.00	9.28	3.18	7.02	6.58	9.11	2.31
1971	...	12.93	5.97	6.34	5.29	19.62	4.01	12.69	3.98	8.61	18.24	14.60	3.20
Canada													
1973	...	17.11	3.16	2.37	0.27	1.31	0.72	16.50	2.48	1.89	0.91	1.21	0.20
1971	...	21.83	4.12	3.30	0.55	2.08	0.68	21.75	3.14	2.60	2.63	1.82	0.26
Other OECD													
1973	...	1.50	23.49	11.38	1.40	6.12	3.99	6.07	33.34	13.70	2.81	5.17	3.37
1971	...	1.92	29.36	18.16	2.74	8.30	6.16	8.93	43.76	18.95	9.33	8.15	5.66

¹ Excluding "unspecified" trade. Data are unadjusted.

² Excluding Gabon.

³ Data are on an f.o.b. basis.

Table 49

Direction of Soviet Foreign Trade

Million US \$

		Communist Countries						Non-Communist Countries			
		Total Trade	Total	Eastern Europe		Other Asian	Other ¹	Total	Less Developed Countries		
				China	Other				Developed Countries	Total	Unspecified
1965	Exports	8,175	5,556	4,553	191	164	617	2,618	1,438	1,181	270
	Imports	8,058	5,610	4,673	226	119	593	2,448	1,601	847	2
1966	Exports	8,841	5,873	4,692	175	153	852	2,968	1,711	1,256	370
	Imports	7,913	5,264	4,462	113	118	541	2,649	1,742	908	4
1967	Exports	9,652	6,377	5,039	50	258	1,030	3,275	1,886	1,389	126
	Imports	8,537	5,945	5,093	57	129	667	2,591	1,782	809	4
1968	Exports	10,634	7,131	5,636	59	331	1,107	3,500	2,051	1,449	504
	Imports	9,410	6,367	5,644	37	139	548	3,043	2,144	899	14
1969	Exports	11,655	7,682	6,198	28	391	1,965	3,973	2,230	1,743	574
	Imports	10,327	6,696	6,011	29	143	512	3,631	2,495	1,136	17
1970	Exports	12,800	8,367	6,758	25	415	1,169	4,433	2,345	2,088	796
	Imports	11,732	7,636	6,634	22	154	827	4,095	2,780	1,315	16
1971	Exports	13,806	9,018	7,211	77	521	1,177	4,788	2,710	2,078	698
	Imports	12,480	8,178	7,258	76	160	584	4,302	2,860	1,443	30
1972	Exports	15,409	10,020	8,139	121	418	1,344	5,389	2,883	2,606	1,080
	Imports	16,104	10,307	9,301	131	183	590	5,797	4,095	1,702	25
1973	Exports	21,332	12,306	9,964	136	495	1,710	9,027	4,957	4,070	2,442
	Imports	20,984	12,412	10,925	136	230	1,154	8,512	6,124	2,418	23
1974	Exports	27,374	14,641	11,191	143	510	2,497	12,733	7,960	4,773	2,039
	Imports	24,861	13,601 ³	11,352	139	254	1,844	11,260	7,979	3,281	41

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Exports and imports are f.o.b.

² Including data for Yugoslavia, Mongolia, and Cuba.

³ A sum of \$15 million in Soviet imports from Communist countries is not identified by country.

Soviet Exports¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total exports.....	8,175	8,841	9,652	10,634	11,655	12,800	13,806	15,409	21,332	27,374
Machinery and equipment.....	1,636	1,838	2,035	2,301	2,623	2,755	3,005	3,637	4,655	5,246
Complete plants.....	614	641	720	819	961	955	912 ²	1,083 ²	1,281 ²	N.A.
Fuels, lubricants, and related materials.....	1,404	1,449	1,550	1,703	1,821	1,987	2,467	2,717	4,089	6,931
Coal and coke.....	384	358	351	340	368	408	488	527	583	716
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	998	1,061	1,156	1,306	1,367	1,470	1,831	2,013	3,244	5,745
Ores and concentrates.....	310	302	325	357	367	403	419	466	548	595
Iron ore.....	251	241	261	290	295	324	334	387	464	491
Base metals and manufactures.....	1,330	1,345	1,339	1,450	1,745	1,979	2,063	2,300	2,842	3,154
Ferrous metals.....	998	965	974	1,013	1,177	1,351	1,364	1,427	1,671	1,796
Rolled ferrous metals.....	716	692	703	723	846	961	952	988	1,090	1,132
Nonferrous metals.....	332	380	365	437	567	627	698	873	1,171	1,358
Aluminum.....	111	119	121	138	159	184	198	247	313	358
Chemicals.....	245	276	325	361	375	364	396	439	549	885
Wood and wood products.....	594	622	626	683	724	832	864	940	1,378	1,899
Lumber.....	312	307	282	292	306	333	352	373	503	748
Textile raw materials and semimanufactures.....	421	460	451	479	402	437	455	584	696	913
Cotton fiber.....	334	367	373	403	323	372	399	526	631	850
Consumer goods.....	901	1,047	1,376	1,337	1,482	1,356	1,594	1,277	1,673	2,486
Food.....	664	786	1,087	1,033	1,177	1,019	1,240	860	1,149	1,852
Grain ³	270	231	450	382	497	399	602	329	549	822
Other consumer goods.....	240	260	289	304	305	337	353	417	524	634
Other and unspecified.....	1,330	1,500	1,619	1,958	2,110	2,681	2,539	3,049	4,902	5,265

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Exports are f.o.b.

² The Soviet trade handbook no longer shows exports of complete plants as a separate category under the heading of machinery and equipment but does include them under geographic distribution of exports of certain goods, a separate table.

³ Excluding wheat flour.

Table 51

Soviet Imports¹

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total imports.....	8,058	7,913	8,537	9,410	10,327	11,732	12,480	16,104	20,984	24,861
Machinery and equipment.....	2,692	2,565	2,917	3,474	3,873	4,169	4,240	5,577	7,207	8,057
Transportation equipment.....	990	944	928	1,048	1,119	1,233	1,095	1,315	1,677	1,776
Fuels, lubricants, and related materials.....	198	185	188	177	203	228	326	466	706	868
Coal and coke.....	123	128	135	121	126	124	149	196	224	215
Petroleum and petroleum products.....	75	57	52	46	64	81	122	190	367	452
Ores and concentrates.....	316	300	314	188	224	302	336	352	457	121
Base metals and manufactures.....	389	307	355	452	554	691	750	944	1,450	2,773
Ferrous metals.....	314	249	295	376	475	593	661	836	1,325	2,569
Rolled ferrous metals.....	287	224	263	356	450	568	632	793	1,257	2,463
Nonferrous metals.....	75	58	60	76	78	98	89	108	125	204
Tin.....	21	16	18	21	23	29	14	15	17	39
Chemicals.....	375	400	468	532	588	618	703	868	953	1,498
Rubber and rubber products.....	199	206	183	172	193	191	154	145	213	359
Wood and wood products.....	150	152	187	195	218	248	259	288	338	473
Textile raw materials and semimanufactures.....	358	375	343	368	441	561	563	531	777	1,018
Cotton fiber.....	162	140	113	118	149	249	252	183	200	338
Wool fiber.....	100	117	89	109	117	120	113	123	371	358
Consumer goods.....	2,657	2,725	2,869	2,965	3,079	3,763	4,117	5,516	7,075	6,675
Food.....	1,512	1,441	1,241	1,168	1,188	1,562	1,562	2,480	3,705	3,013
Wheat and wheat flour.....	398	482	128	96	2	116	148	540	1,041	350
Other consumer goods.....	1,145	1,281	1,625	1,797	1,891	2,201	2,554	3,037	3,370	3,662
Other and unspecified.....	723	698	713	887	954	961	1,032	1,417	1,808	3,019

¹ Official Soviet statistics. Imports are f.o.b.

Table 52
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Direction of Chinese Foreign Trade¹

Million US \$

		Communist Countries					Non-Communist Countries			
		Total Trade	Total	Eastern Europe	USSR	Other ²	Total	Developed Countries	Less Developed Countries	Hong Kong and Macao
1965	Exports	2,035	650	95	225	330	1,385	575	455	355
	Imports	1,845	515	110	190	215	1,330	920	405	5
1966	Exports	2,210	585	130	145	310	1,625	715	510	400
	Imports	2,035	505	110	175	190	1,330	1,140	385	5
1967	Exports	1,945	485	110	55	320	1,360	635	515	310
	Imports	1,950	345	135	50	160	1,395	1,345	260	Negl.
1968	Exports	1,945	500	140	35	325	1,345	620	500	325
	Imports	1,820	340	135	60	145	1,380	1,250	230	Negl.
1969	Exports	2,030	490	145	30	315	1,330	685	515	340
	Imports	1,830	295	120	25	150	1,335	1,245	290	Negl.
1970	Exports	2,050	480	165	20	295	1,370	675	525	370
	Imports	2,240	380	190	25	165	1,360	1,555	300	5
1971	Exports	2,415	585	195	75	315	1,830	810	575	445
	Imports	2,305	500	250	80	170	1,395	1,430	370	5
1972	Exports	3,085	740	230	135	375	2,345	1,070	740	535
	Imports	2,835	535	265	120	150	2,300	1,670	625	5
1973	Exports	4,895	995	305	135	555	3,900	1,805	1,270	825
	Imports	4,975	705	300	135	270	4,370	3,455	805	10
1973 ³	Exports	6,305	1,370	345	140	885	4,945	2,375	1,650	910
	Imports	7,400	930	315	140	475	6,370	5,290	1,160	20

¹ Rounded to the nearest US \$5 million. Exports are f.o.b. and imports are c.i.f.

² Including data for Yugoslavia, Mongolia, Cuba, Albania, North Korea, and North Vietnam.

³ Preliminary.

Table 53

Chinese Exports¹

Million US \$

	1970			1971			1972			1973		
	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist
Total	2,050	480	1,570	2,415	585	1,830	3,085	740	2,345	4,895	995	3,900
Foodsstuffs	645	90	555	740	110	600	955	195	760	1,595	310	1,285
Animals, meat, and fish	215	20	195	275	35	240	335	45	290	485	65	420
Grains	110	30	80	95	30	65	155	75	80	535	120	415
Fruits and vegetables	170	25	145	155	30	125	180	30	150	225	20	205
Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils	430	60	370	475	90	385	600	115	485	870	130	740
Oilseeds	65	...	65	15	...	15	15	...	15	105	5	100
Textile fibers	100	10	90	120	10	110	305	15	190	290	5	285
Cerule animal materials	115	35	80	105	25	80	115	25	90	165	40	125
Chemicals	105	25	80	130	30	100	160	45	115	245	40	205
Manufactures	855	300	555	1,055	320	735	1,340	370	970	2,160	500	1,660
Textile yarn and fabric	340	80	260	325	80	245	160	115	345	795	150	645
Clothing	155	85	70	155	9.5	60	190	100	90	275	65	210
Iron and steel	40	25	15	65	25	40	65	25	40	110	35	75
Nonferrous metals	25	10	15	45	10	35	30	10	20	50	10	40
Other	15	5	10	15	5	10	30	15	15	25	15	10

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest \$5 million. Estimates are based on data reported by trading partners. Where data are incomplete, as for most less developed countries and for many of the Communist countries, estimates are based on fragmentary information from trade agreements and press reports and on commodity breakdowns available for earlier years.

Table 54

Chinese Imports¹

Million US \$

	1970		1971		1972		1973					
	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist	Total	Com-munist	Non-Com-munist			
Total.....	2,240	380	1,860	2,305	500	1,805	2,835	535	2,300	4,975	705	4,270
Foodstuffs.....	355	70	285	290	70	220	455	30	425	1,000	65	935
Grains.....	280	....	280	205	....	205	345	....	345	840	....	840
Crude materials, fuels, and edible oils.....	370	90	280	385	75	310	550	85	465	985	105	880
Rubber.....	80	....	80	55	....	55	70	....	70	165	....	165
Textile fibers.....	110	....	110	140	....	140	205	....	205	400	....	400
Chemicals.....	330	10	320	325	20	305	360	30	330	445	40	405
Fertilizer.....	230	....	230	200	....	200	190	5	185	220	25	195
Manufactures.....	1,175	210	965	1,295	325	970	1,455	380	1,075	2,505	480	2,025
Textile yarn and fabric.....	45	....	45	40	....	40	40	....	40	70	5	65
Iron and steel.....	405	35	370	465	45	420	510	45	465	930	40	890
Nonferrous metals.....	210	10	200	150	10	140	235	10	225	400	20	380
Machinery and equipment..	395	140	255	505	230	275	520	265	255	855	340	515
Other.....	10	....	10	10	10	Negl.	15	10	5	40	15	25

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest \$5 million. Estimates are based on data reported by trading partners. Where data are incomplete, as for most less developed countries and for many of the Communist countries, estimates are based on fragmentary information from trade agreements and press reports and on commodity breakdowns available for earlier years.

Table 55

Direction of East European Foreign Trade¹

Million US \$

		Communist Countries					Non-Communist Countries			
		Total Trade	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	Far East ²	Other ³	Total	Developed Countries	Less Developed Countries
1965.....	Exports.....	11,788	8,418	4,692	3,172	159	394	3,369	2,415	954
	Imports.....	11,611	8,107	4,436	3,112	147	412	3,503	2,644	859
1966.....	Exports.....	12,321	8,541	4,537	3,263	222	517	3,781	2,724	1,057
	Imports.....	12,720	8,586	4,710	3,265	173	438	4,133	3,201	932
1967.....	Exports.....	13,417	9,324	5,105	3,534	265	420	4,090	2,916	1,174
	Imports.....	13,512	9,178	5,083	3,537	148	412	4,335	3,432	902
1968.....	Exports.....	14,544	10,332	5,641	3,871	303	515	4,211	3,021	1,191
	Imports.....	14,532	10,050	5,559	3,876	181	435	4,482	3,512	969
1969.....	Exports.....	16,143	11,220	6,059	4,276	300	582	4,922	3,562	1,360
	Imports.....	16,068	11,081	6,204	4,246	200	430	4,987	3,928	1,060
1970.....	Exports.....	18,158	12,545	6,610	4,953	331	647	5,613	4,134	1,478
	Imports.....	18,522	12,500	6,803	4,909	232	556	6,021	4,835	1,186
1971.....	Exports.....	19,987	13,834	7,284	5,427	387	736	6,153	4,556	1,596
	Imports.....	20,318	13,700	7,291	5,539	263	606	6,618	5,399	1,220
1972.....	Exports.....	24,668	17,197	9,335	6,678	411	773	7,471	5,607	1,864
	Imports.....	24,380	15,958	8,222	6,721	295	719	8,422	7,000	1,422
1973.....	Exports.....	31,446	20,927	10,874	8,665	475	913	10,519	7,888	2,631
	Imports.....	32,533	19,863	9,893	8,682	383	905	12,670	10,662	2,008
1974.....	Exports.....	38,444 ⁴	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	Imports.....	42,651 ⁴	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

¹ Official East European statistics. Exports are on an f.o.b. basis. Imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, which is on a c.i.f. basis.

² Including data for China, North Korea, and North Vietnam.

³ Including data for Albania, Cuba, Mongolia, Yugoslavia, and unspecified trade.

⁴ Preliminary.

Table 56

East European Exports, by Country

Million US \$

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Bulgaria										
Total	1,176	1,305	1,458	1,615	1,791	2,004	2,182	2,627	3,300	3,838
Of which:										
USSR	611	664	772	894	980	1,078	1,196	1,478	1,805	N.A.
Eastern Europe	275	256	305	311	377	431	448	531	670	N.A.
Developed Countries	156	218	223	218	243	260	285	310	403	N.A.
Less Developed Countries	86	90	100	127	128	156	163	199	306	N.A.
Czechoslovakia										
Total	2,689	2,745	2,864	3,005	3,319	3,792	4,180	4,915	5,917	7,364
Of which:										
USSR	1,023	920	977	1,008	1,121	1,222	1,324	1,668	1,874	2,109
Eastern Europe	789	817	887	909	934	1,213	1,335	1,590	1,963	2,206
Developed Countries	444	494	526	555	676	746	820	929	1,245	N.A.
Less Developed Countries	279	323	287	319	351	367	428	453	492	N.A.
East Germany³										
Total	3,085	3,220	3,471	3,808	4,171	4,647	5,151	6,306	7,738	8,846
Of which:										
USSR	1,311	1,276	1,408	1,567	1,658	1,742	1,938	2,485	2,842	2,788
Eastern Europe	852	921	999	1,128	1,152	1,386	1,565	1,904	2,360	2,667
Developed Countries	631	651	686	727	935	1,058	1,134	1,406	1,915	2,603
Less Developed Countries	157	183	186	178	202	203	234	236	315	406
Hungary										
Total	1,510	1,593	1,701	1,789	2,084	2,317	2,500	3,291	4,321	5,129
Of which:										
USSR	525	525	613	674	721	790	873	1,188	1,442	1,638
Eastern Europe	468	497	489	512	520	648	743	967	1,187	1,581
Developed Countries	322	361	376	362	456	558	549	739	1,059	N.A.
Less Developed Countries	130	138	185	151	191	208	207	255	451	N.A.
Poland										
Total	2,228	2,272	2,527	2,858	3,142	3,548	3,872	4,927	6,432	8,332
Of which:										
USSR	781	741	902	1,042	1,121	1,251	1,387	1,816	2,083	2,374
Eastern Europe	528	521	590	706	810	882	901	1,154	1,633	2,014
Developed Countries	607	663	692	744	790	962	1,099	1,397	2,063	2,816
Less Developed Countries	212	209	223	235	288	319	330	399	466	872
Romania										
Total	1,102	1,186	1,395	1,469	1,633	1,851	2,101	2,599	3,738	4,935
Of which:										
USSR	438	410	433	456	455	529	566	700	829	N.A.
Eastern Europe	260	251	265	305	383	395	434	530	852	N.A.
Developed Countries	255	337	413	415	462	550	669	826	1,203	N.A.
Less Developed Countries	90	114	193	181	200	225	234	322	601	N.A.

¹ Domestic currency converted into US dollars at the exchange rate prevailing at time of transactions. Exports are on an f.o.b. basis.

² Official East European statistics.

³ The official West German Deutschemark/ US dollar rate was used to convert intra-German trade in East German marks to US dollars because using the East German mark/ US dollar rate understates the value of trade. East Germany converts West German marks into East German marks at parity, but actually the East German mark is worth less than the West German mark.

Table 57

East European Imports, by Country¹

	Million US \$									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ²
Bulgaria										
Total.....	1,178	1,478	1,572	1,782	1,749	1,831	2,120	2,567	3,270	4,283
Of which:										
USSR.....	589	706	783	946	974	955	1,108	1,341	1,697	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	236	270	323	348	362	372	458	629	753	N.A.
Developed Countries.....	242	382	323	305	239	324	338	349	459	N.A.
Less Developed Countries.....	61	68	84	110	116	112	139	171	223	N.A.
Czechoslovakia										
Total.....	2,673	2,736	2,680	3,077	3,294	3,695	4,010	4,662	5,997	7,543
Of which:										
USSR.....	955	915	965	1,036	1,105	1,209	1,358	1,548	1,798	2,058
Eastern Europe.....	851	826	835	1,028	1,104	1,123	1,185	1,488	1,964	2,372
Developed Countries.....	487	562	522	631	689	880	966	1,056	1,478	N.A.
Less Developed Countries.....	224	251	229	227	231	251	257	310	443	N.A.
East Germany³										
Total.....	2,823	3,233	3,294	3,408	4,147	4,923	5,057	6,050	8,066	9,719
Of which:										
USSR.....	1,205	1,384	1,418	1,493	1,744	1,945	1,894	2,069	2,482	2,843
Eastern Europe.....	693	775	821	924	1,104	1,246	1,400	1,641	2,327	2,422
Developed Countries.....	638	779	750	703	992	1,350	1,415	1,929	2,735	3,492
Less Developed Countries.....	138	147	149	147	166	210	221	196	269	564
Hungary										
Total.....	1,520	1,566	1,775	1,803	1,928	2,505	2,990	3,154	3,833	5,575
Of which:										
USSR.....	553	519	599	647	716	832	1,021	1,094	1,306	1,587
Eastern Europe.....	415	449	512	538	534	726	860	885	994	1,408
Developed Countries.....	381	353	401	397	434	623	790	851	1,108	N.A.
Less Developed Countries.....	121	182	176	164	170	233	205	227	309	N.A.
Poland										
Total.....	2,340	2,494	2,645	2,853	3,210	3,608	4,038	5,330	7,862	10,471
Of which:										
USSR.....	728	792	921	1,011	1,200	1,361	1,425	1,591	1,916	2,353
Eastern Europe.....	706	702	727	727	806	1,000	1,154	1,491	1,943	2,035
Developed Countries.....	548	679	728	802	861	901	1,075	1,772	3,431	5,158
Less Developed Countries.....	245	211	180	213	236	233	242	296	369	671
Romania										
Total.....	1,077	1,213	1,546	1,609	1,740	1,960	2,103	2,616	3,505	5,060
Of which:										
USSR.....	406	394	396	427	465	501	485	579	694	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	210	244	290	310	337	441	482	587	701	N.A.
Developed Countries.....	348	446	708	674	712	756	815	1,043	1,451	N.A.
Less Developed Countries.....	70	73	84	108	141	147	156	222	395	N.A.

¹ Imports are f.o.b. except for Hungary, which is on a c.i.f. basis.

² Preliminary data.

³ The official West German Deutsche mark/US dollar rate was used to convert intra-German trade in East German marks to US dollars because using the East German mark/US dollar rate understates the value of trade. East Germany converts West German marks into East German marks at parity, but actually the East German mark is worth less than the West German mark.

Table 58

Oil Import Bill of the Major Non-Communist Consuming Countries¹

Billion US \$

	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974
OECD					
United States ²	2.1	3.0	4.9	7.8	24.6
Japan.....	1.3	2.7	4.4	6.6	20.9
Spain.....	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.9	3.4
European Community					
France.....	0.9	1.6	2.5	3.0	9.6
Italy.....	0.6	1.2	1.8	2.4	8.0
Netherlands.....	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.5
United Kingdom.....	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.3	9.0
West Germany.....	1.0	2.0	2.9	5.1	11.2

¹ Total cost of imported crude oil and petroleum products (on a c.i.f. basis) less earnings of exports of these items (on an f.o.b. basis).

² On an f.o.b. basis.

Table 59

Arms Exports to the Less Developed Countries¹

Million US \$

	1955-68	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1969-74	1955-74
Total.....	27,020	2,310	2,960	3,270	3,445	4,815	5,635	22,435	49,455
Non-Communist Countries.....	21,555	1,780	1,855	2,275	2,565	2,615	4,235	15,265	36,820
United States ²	17,305	1,125	1,140	1,455	1,440	1,435	2,965	9,860	27,165
Western Europe.....	3,620	555	375	685	840	1,080	1,125	4,700	8,320
United Kingdom.....	1,770	225	130	205	140	255	350	1,275	3,045
France.....	935	215	100	180	380	515	400	1,790	2,725
West Germany.....	345	40	75	155	225	115	205	813	1,160
Italy.....	200	15	10	60	40	85	105	345	545
Belgium.....	120	15	5	25	15	25	35	110	230
Switzerland.....	105	5	15	20	10	15	10	105	210
Netherlands.....	25	20	5	10	10	35	5	110	135
Spain.....	30	10	10	5	5	5	.....	35	65
Other.....	90	10	25	25	10	30	15	115	205
Other.....	630	100	40	135	185	100	145	705	1,335
Communist Countries.....	5,465	530	1,105	995	940	2,200	1,400	7,170	12,635
USSR.....	4,580	455	1,000	845	845	2,045	1,260	6,410	10,990
China.....	175	25	25	65	75	70	15	275	450
Eastern Europe.....	710	50	80	85	60	85	125	485	1,195

¹ Exports include military sales and downpayments, as well as military aid. Data have been rounded to the nearest \$5 million.

² Data are for fiscal years.

Table 60

Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows from the Developed Countries to Less Developed Countries,¹ by Donor
Million US \$

	Annual Average		1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	1954-73	1954-67						
Total official bilateral flows.....	123,259	4,825	7,466	7,996	8,575	10,027	10,361	11,303
Development Assistance Committee ²	115,984	4,565	6,981	7,496	8,035	9,292	9,691	10,593
United States.....	61,478	2,814	3,775	3,533	3,510	4,000	3,586	3,685
France.....	17,691	755	913	990	1,039	1,118	1,438	1,623
West Germany.....	8,999	265	643	676	718	897	995	1,363
United Kingdom.....	7,846	329	458	430	487	605	679	581
Japan ³	7,690	92	334 ⁴	936 ⁵	1,177	1,283	1,282	1,389
Other ⁶	12,280	310	858	931	1,104	1,389	1,711	1,952
Communist Countries.....	7,275	260	485	500	540	735	670	710
USSR.....	4,690	180	300	340	360	420	350	400
Eastern Europe.....	1,345	45	115	90	110	145	100	115
China.....	1,240	35	70	70	70	170	220	195

¹ Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-73, but these amount to less than 4% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

² Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development.

³ Data for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits.

⁴ Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$46 million.

⁵ Including reparation and indemnification payments of US \$41 million.

⁶ Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, Italy, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, and Switzerland; also including Portugal for the period 1954-72. New Zealand became a DAC member in 1974 and is included in 1973 data. Disbursements by all donors to Yugoslavia are excluded.

Table 61

Total Gross Official Bilateral Capital Flows from Development Assistance Committee Members¹ to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient, 1954-73

	Million US \$		
	Total	United States	Other ²
Total.....	115,984	61,478	54,506
Africa.....	25,556	4,865	20,691
Algeria.....	4,107	195	4,212
Guinea.....	209	107	102
Other.....	20,940	1,563	16,377
East Asia.....	25,140	17,235	7,905
Indonesia.....	4,325	1,732	2,593
South Korea.....	5,857	1,684	1,173
South Vietnam.....	6,193	5,950	243
Other.....	8,765	1,869	3,896
Latin America.....	19,207	12,747	6,460
Brazil.....	4,274	3,353	921
Chile.....	1,889	1,379	510
Other.....	13,044	8,015	5,029
Middle East and South Asia.....	34,109	22,134	11,975
Afghanistan.....	583	354	229
Egypt.....	1,884	1,263	621
India.....	13,754	8,822	4,932
Iran.....	1,587	1,110	477
Iraq.....	89	53	36
North Yemen.....	97	57	40
Pakistan.....	6,175	4,324	1,851
Syria.....	76	30	46
Turkey.....	3,323	2,406	917
Other.....	6,541	3,715	2,826
Europe.....	2,509	1,689	820
Other ³	9,463	2,808	6,655

¹ Members of the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. Total gross official capital flows include grants (less reparation and indemnification payments); gross loans with maturities of five years or more (Development Assistance Committee (DAC) member flows include gross loans with maturities of one to five years for the period 1965-73, but these amount to less than 1% of the total for that period); and net grant-like flows (loans repayable in recipients' currencies and transfers of resources through sales for recipients' currencies).

² Including Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Denmark, France, Italy, Japan, Norway, the Netherlands, Sweden, Switzerland, the United Kingdom, and West Germany; also including Portugal for the period 1954-72. New Zealand became a DAC member in 1973 and is included in 1973 data. Data for Japan for the period 1954-68 exclude Japanese Eximbank and Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund supplier credits.

³ Countries not specified by region and Oceania.

US Economic Loans and Grants to the Less Developed Countries, by Recipient¹
 Million US \$

	1946-74 ²	1972 ³	1973 ³	1974 ³
Total.....	75,174	3,617	4,113	3,902
Africa.....	5,219	299	257	300
Ethiopia.....	318	33	12	36
Ghana.....	283	15	24	6
Libya.....	212	Negl.	N.A.	N.A.
Liberia.....	218	17	19	6
Morocco.....	823	38	30	20
Nigeria.....	108	25	11	6
Tunisia.....	749	41	17	10
Zaire.....	448	6	9	1
Other.....	1,760	121	135	212
East Asia.....	22,148	1,176	1,253	1,197
Cambodia.....	757	58	93	276
Indonesia.....	1,812	240	241	90
Laos.....	882	52	51	10
Philippines.....	1,646	70	121	64
South Korea.....	5,588	252	188	37
South Vietnam.....	6,952	455	502	654
Taiwan.....	2,207	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Thailand.....	661	34	39	15
Other.....	1,643	15	15	21
Latin America.....	12,592	581	842	628
Argentina.....	197	N.A.	N.A.	Negl.
Bolivia.....	621	60	27	47
Brazil.....	2,431	21	54	17
Chile.....	926	7	4	10
Colombia.....	1,283	116	97	51
Dominican Republic.....	487	27	16	17
Ecuador.....	282	10	17	8
Guatemala.....	298	17	12	5
Mexico.....	284	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Panama.....	310	34	16	28
Peru.....	439	44	9	17
Venezuela.....	199	7	2	3
Other.....	4,835	238	588	422
Middle East and South Asia.....	23,710	920	754	539
Afghanistan.....	459	36	39	14
Bangladesh.....	526	286	161	80
Egypt.....	892	2	1	21
Greece.....	1,845	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
India.....	8,899	114	82	137
Iran.....	757	2	1	1
Israel.....	1,293	104	110	52
Jordan.....	802	59	71	64
Pakistan ⁴	4,288	165	178	102
Turkey.....	2,713	67	23	6
Other.....	1,236	85	88	62
Europe and Oceania.....	1,774	97	80	88
Spain.....	1,021	N.A.	3	3
Other.....	753	97	77	85
Nonregional.....	9,731	544	927	1,150

¹ Data are for fiscal years. Economic assistance is defined as Official Development Assistance (ODA) - official concessional aid for development purposes - an internationally accepted concept agreed to in the Development Assistance Committee (DAC) of the OECD.

² Data are reported on a net basis, excluding total deobligations.

³ Data reported are on a gross basis. Deobligations generally are believed to be small.

⁴ Including Bangladesh prior to 1972.

Table 63

US Military Deliveries to the Less Developed Countries, by Recipient¹

	Million US \$		
	1955-74	1973	1974
Total	25,358	1,436	2,963
Africa	476	17	28
Ethiopia	184	8	8
Libya	78	1	1
Morocco	81	2	5
Tunisia	43	2	5
Zaire	51	1	2
Other	31	3	7
East Asia	10,918	467	671
Burma	84	---	---
Malaysia	46	14	13
Philippines	441	3	22
South Korea	3,627	110	101
Taiwan	2,925	104	171
Thailand	618	21	35
Other	3,174	215	329 ²
Latin America	1,559	92	111
Argentina	217	22	13
Brazil	108	27	27
Chile	150	1	7
Colombia	127	3	5
Ecuador	50	---	---
Peru	145	3	6
Uruguay	59	3	4
Venezuela	192	14	31
Other	214	16	18
Middle East and South Asia	11,219	777	2,086
Greece	1,601	50	109
India	167	---	1
Iran	2,346	256	545
Israel	2,315	216	1,035
Jordan	344	42	44
Pakistan	798	6	20
Saudi Arabia	667	97	219
Turkey	2,871	100	110
Other	110	10	3
Europe	1,186	83	67
Portugal	235	3	3
Spain	951	80	64

¹ Fiscal years. Including deliveries under the following programs: (a) Military Assistance Program (MAP) grants under the various Mutual Security Acts; (b) Foreign Military Sales (FMS), which consists of US-financed arms, US-guaranteed private arms credits, and US-approved commercial sales; and (c) Excess Stock Sales (ESS), which involve surplus equipment that has been valued at 33% of the original acquisition value. Excluding some \$15.7 billion worth of arms provided under the Military Assistance Service Funded (MASF) program; MASF was designed to support non-US forces engaged in combat in Indochina and was provided directly from the US military budget. South Vietnam began receiving MASF funds in March 1966 and Laos and Thailand in 1967. South Korea, which had a large force in South Vietnam, received some MASF support. US data also exclude some \$700 million in naval equipment made available under the Ship Loan and Lease Program.

² Including \$306 million to Cambodia.

Table 64

Communist Economic Aid to Less Developed Countries, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		China	
	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn
Total.....	18,364	8,201	9,579	5,320	5,320	1,461	3,465	1,420
1954-65.....	6,334	2,611	3,864	1,880	1,759	476	711	255
1966-74.....	12,030	5,590	5,715	3,440	3,561	985	2,754	1,165
1966.....	1,699	500	1,241	335	294	75	164	90
1967.....	473	515	291	300	132	115	50	100
1968.....	638	485	379	300	205	115	54	70
1969.....	933	500	494	340	426	90	13	70
1970.....	1,101	540	198	360	175	110	728	70
1971.....	2,171	735	1,125	420	484	145	562	170
1972.....	2,188	670	802	350	828	100	558	220
1973.....	1,536	710	622	400	486	115	428	195
1974.....	1,291	935	563	635	531	120	197	180

Table 65

Communist Military Aid to Less Developed Countries, Extensions and Drawings

Million US \$

	Total		USSR		Eastern Europe		China	
	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn	Extended	Drawn
Total.....	13,650	11,900	11,850	10,450	1,250	1,000	550	450
1955-65.....	4,725	3,575	4,050	3,025	550	500	125	50
1966-74.....	8,925	8,325	7,800	7,425	700	500	425	400
1966.....	525	575	450	450	25	50	50	75
1967.....	650	500	525	450	75	25	50	25
1968.....	550	525	475	450	50	50	25	25
1969.....	425	475	350	425	75	25	Negl.	25
1970.....	1,075	1,050	975	950	50	75	50	25
1971.....	1,550	900	1,375	775	100	75	75	50
1972.....	1,000	875	825	750	100	50	75	75
1973.....	1,825	2,150	1,725	2,000	75	75	25	75
1974.....	1,325	1,275	1,100	1,175	150	75	75	25

Table 66

Soviet Economic Aid Extended to Less Developed Countries, by Recipient

Million US \$

	1954-73	1973	1974
Total	9,579	623	562
Africa	1,345	11	4
Algeria	135	.....	.....
Cameroon	8	.....	.....
Central African Republic	2	.....	.....
Congo	1	1	.....
Congo	13	4	.....
Equatorial Guinea	1	.....	.....
Ethiopia	103	1	.....
Ghana	93	.....	.....
Guinea	200	.....	2
Kenya	48	.....	.....
Mali	70	.....	.....
Mauritania	1	1	.....
Morocco	88	.....	.....
Niger	2	1	1
Nigeria	7	.....	.....
Rwanda	1	1	.....
Senegal	9	1	1
Sierra Leone	28	.....	.....
Somalia	100	.....	.....
Sudan	64	.....	.....
Tanzania	20	.....	.....
Tunisia	34	.....	.....
Uganda	16	.....	.....
Upper Volta	1	1	.....
Zambia	6	.....	.....
East Asia	155	1	.....
Indonesia	114	.....	.....
Other	41	1	.....
Latin America	657	.....	209
Argentina	345	.....	200
Bolivia	31	.....	1
Brazil	85	.....	.....
Chile	238	.....	.....
Other	58	.....	8
Middle East and South Asia	7,422	611	349
Afghanistan	826	.....	.....
Bangladesh	200	.....	28
Egypt	1,300	.....	.....
India	1,943	350	.....
Iran	750	188	.....
Iraq	549	.....	.....
North Yemen	98	1	5
Pakistan	652	71	216
Sri Lanka	38
Syria	117	100
Turkey	530
Other	119	1

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Table 67

Table 68

Chinese Economic Aid Extended to the Less
Developed Countries, by Recipient

East European Economic Aid Extended to the Less
Developed Countries, by Recipient

Million US \$

Million US \$

	1956-74	1973	1974
Total	3,465	428	197
Africa	1,878	335	172
Algeria	92	....	....
Burundi	20	....	....
Cameroon	71	71	....
Central African Republic	4	....	....
Chad	50	50	....
Congo	25	....	....
Dahomey	44	....	....
Ethiopia	84	....	....
Ghana	42	....	....
Guinea	77	....	1
Kenya	18	....	....
Malagasy Republic	11	....	....
Mali	57	2	....
Mauritania	64	2	37
Mauritius	35	....	....
Niger	6	1	5
Rwanda	22	....	....
Senegal	49	49	....
Sierra Leone	30	....	....
Somalia	133	....	1
Sudan	82	....	....
Tanzania	331	....	75
Togo	45	....	....
Tunisia	40	....	....
Uganda	15	....	....
Upper Volta	52	50	2
Zaire	100	100	....
Zambia	279	10	51
East Asia	306	....	25
Burma	84	....	....
Cambodia	92	....	....
Indonesia	105	....	....
Laos	25	....	25
Latin America	133	....	....
Chile	65	....	....
Guyana	26	....	....
Peru	42	....	....
Middle East and South Asia	1,103	93	....
Afghanistan	73	....	....
Bangladesh	11	....	....
Egypt	134	28	....
Iraq	45	....	....
Nepal	99	....	....
North Yemen	79	1	....
Pakistan	391	50	....
South Yemen	55	....	....
Sri Lanka	155	14	....
Syria	61	....	....
Europe	45	....	....
Malta	45	....	....

	1954-74	1973	1974
Total	5,320	486	531
Africa	973	98	80
Algeria	344	98	....
Ethiopia	17	....	....
Ghana	102	....	....
Guinea	105	....	80
Mali	23	....	....
Morocco	50	....	....
Nigeria	38	....	....
Somalia	5	....	....
Sudan	153	....	....
Tanzania	13	....	....
Tunisia	73	....	....
Zambia	50	....	....
East Asia	306	....	....
Burma	26	....	....
Cambodia	17	....	....
Indonesia	263	....	....
Latin America	815	5	220
Argentina	229	....	220
Bolivia	31	5	....
Brazil	227	....	....
Chile	120	....	....
Colombia	5	....	....
Ecuador	15	....	....
Peru	153	....	....
Uruguay	25	....	....
Venezuela	10	....	....
Middle East and South Asia	3,226	383	231
Afghanistan	40	28	....
Bangladesh	100	24	26
Egypt	771	100	....
India	487	105	....
Iran	538	103	....
Iraq	419	....	....
Lebanon	9	....	9
North Yemen	17	....	....
Pakistan	74	....	....
South Yemen	21	5	....
Sri Lanka	73	....	11
Syria	650	15	185
Turkey	27	3	....

Table 69

Military Personnel from the Less Developed Countries Trained in Communist Countries †

	Departures to Communist Countries, 1955-74				Being Trained, December 1974			
	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China	Total	USSR	Eastern Europe	China
Total	39,750	33,625	3,750	2,375	4,050	3,250	100	700
Africa	10,000	7,300	550	2,150	2,175	1,475	25	675
Algeria	2,225	2,000	200	25	50	50	....	....
Burundi	50	50	....	....	50	50	....	....
Congo	750	325	50	375	250	....	25	225
Ghana	200	200	....	....	....	....	....	....
Guinea	1,175	750	50	375	250	125	....	125
Libya	300	300	....	....	300	300	....	....
Mali	200	150	Negl.	50	50	....	....	50
Morocco	75	....	75	....	....	....	....	....
Nigeria	350	350	....	....	175	175	....	....
Sierra Leone	150	....	....	150	25	....	....	25
Somalia	2,000	1,900	75	25	225	225	Negl.	....
Sudan	125	300	25	100	50	....	....	50
Tanzania	1,100	100	Negl.	1,000	350	150	....	200
Uganda	625	550	75	....	100	400	....	....
Zambia	75	25	....	50	....	....	....	....
East Asia	9,225	7,525	1,700	Negl.	....	....	....	....
Cambodia	25	25	....	....	....	....	....	....
Indonesia	9,200	7,500	1,700	....	....	....	....	....
Sri Lanka	Negl.	....	....	Negl.	....	....	....	....
Latin America	150	150	....	....	50	50	....	....
Peru	150	150	....	....	50	50	....	....
Middle East and South Asia	20,375	18,650	1,500	225	1,825	1,725	75	25
Afghanistan	3,250	3,000	250	....	400	400	....	....
Bangladesh	400	400	....	....	25	25	....	....
Egypt	6,250	5,700	550	....	....	....	....	....
India	2,000	2,000	Negl.	....	175	175	....	....
Iran	250	250	....	....	25	25	....	....
Iraq	2,925	2,700	225	....	375	350	25	....
North Yemen	1,000	1,000	....	....	75	75	....	....
Pakistan	275	50	....	225	25	....	....	25
South Yemen	575	550	25	....	175	175	....	....
Syria	3,150	3,000	450	....	550	500	50	....

† Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data refer to the number of persons departing for or in training but not necessarily completing training.

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Table 70

Communist Economic and Military Technicians¹ in the Less Developed Countries, by Country, 1974

	Economic			Military		
	Total	USSR and East- ern Europe	China	Total	USSR and East- ern Europe	China
Total.....	47,375	24,440	22,935	7,915	6,880	1,035
Africa.....	34,120	13,450	20,670	3,045	2,070	960
Algeria.....	4,655	4,405	250	650	650	....
Congo.....	....	....	....	60	30	30
Ethiopia.....	110	40	100	....	....	....
Ghana.....	150	60	90	....	....	....
Guinea.....	1,750	1,300	450	125	100	25
Kenya.....	30	25	5	....	....	....
Libya.....	3,800	3,800	....	100	100	....
Mali.....	450	150	300	20	10	10
Mauritania.....	300	75	225	....	....	....
Morocco.....	495	485	10	....	....	....
Nigeria.....	255	185	70	60	60	....
Somalia.....	2,950	950	2,000	1,000	1,000	....
Sudan.....	420	60	360	150	100	50
Tanzania.....	4,300	200	4,100	750	....	750
Tunisia.....	470	415	55	....	....	....
Uganda.....	....	....	....	25	25	....
Zambia.....	10,160	160	10,000	70	....	70
Other.....	3,795	1,140	2,655	35	10	25
East Asia.....	110	40	70	....	....	....
Burma.....	70	....	70	....	....	....
Indonesia.....	10	10	....	....	....	....
Malaysia.....	20	20	....	....	....	....
Thailand.....	10	10	....	....	....	....
Latin America.....	545	480	65	15	15	....
Bolivia.....	25	25	....	....	....	....
Chile.....	40	40	....	....	....	....
Peru.....	295	280	15	15	15	....
Other.....	185	135	50	....	....	....
Middle East and South Asia.....	12,600	10,470	2,130	4,870	4,795	75
Afghanistan.....	865	765	100	500	500	....
Bangladesh.....	730	730	....	50	50	....
Egypt.....	2,160	2,150	10	200	200	....
India.....	1,480	1,480	....	300	300	....
Iran.....	1,230	1,225	5	75	75	....
Iraq.....	1,375	975	400	1,100	1,100	....
Kuwait.....	5	5	....	....	....	....
Malta.....	120	....	120	....	....	....
Nepal.....	305	5	300	....	....	....
North Yemen.....	515	165	350	170	120	50
Pakistan.....	395	220	175	25	....	25
South Yemen.....	810	255	555	250	250	....
Sri Lanka.....	175	125	50	....	....	....
Syria.....	2,040	1,990	50	2,200	2,200	....
Turkey.....	325	325	....	....	....	....
Other.....	70	55	15	....	....	....

¹ Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are minimum estimates of the number of persons present for a period of one month or more. Persons engaged solely in commercial activities are excluded.

Table 71

Academic, Technical, and Military Trainees Departing from the Less Developed Countries for Training in Communist Countries, by Area of Destination¹

	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Total trainees.....	5,450	6,505	7,095	7,845	8,140	9,845	11,755	12,660
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	5,335	6,500	7,080	7,535	7,670	8,795	11,260	12,125
China.....	115	5	15	110	170	1,050	495	535
Academic trainees.....	3,000	3,535	3,995	3,645	4,100	4,270	5,375	4,645
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,000	3,535	3,995	3,645	4,100	4,070	5,275	4,615
China.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	200	100	30
Technical trainees.....	1,245	1,455	1,880	1,850	2,835	2,360	3,715	4,380
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,220	1,450	1,880	1,850	2,835	2,360	3,715	4,300
China.....	25	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
Military trainees.....	1,205	1,515	1,220	2,350	1,205	3,215	2,665	3,635
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,115	1,515	1,205	2,340	735	2,365	2,270	3,510
China.....	90	.....	15	110	170	850	395	125

¹ Rounded to the nearest five persons. Data are for persons departing for training and not necessarily those completing training.

Table 72

Soviet Economic Aid Extended to the Communist Countries, by Recipient¹

	1954-67	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1968-74	1954-74
Total.....	7,478	765	1,050	231	1,620	1,171	493	283	5,613	13,091
Eastern Europe.....	2,957	333	556	Negl.	1,111	.....	.....	.....	2,000	4,957
Bulgaria.....	1,104	333	556	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	889	1,992
Czechoslovakia.....	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
East Germany.....	990	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	990
Hungary.....	348	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	348
Poland.....	378	.....	.....	.....	1,111	.....	.....	.....	1,111	1,489
Romania.....	123	.....	.....	Negl.	.....	.....	.....	.....	Negl.	123
Far East.....	1,067	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,067
China.....	495	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	495
North Korea.....	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	118
North Vietnam.....	454	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	454
Other.....	3,454	432	494	231	509	1,171	493	283	3,613	7,067
Albania.....	65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	65
Cuba.....	1,472	432	494	231	509	631	493	283	3,073	1,545
Mongolia.....	1,609	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,609
Yugoslavia.....	308	.....	.....	.....	.....	540	.....	.....	540	848

¹ Excluding data for Eastern Europe prior to 1956 because war reparations and other assets and privileged arrangements obtained by the USSR from these countries created a heavy net flow of capital toward the USSR during these years; data are unavailable for North Korea and North Vietnam after 1965 and for Mongolia after 1967; the data exclude Soviet sugar subsidy payments to Cuba.

Table 73

Production of Primary Energy¹

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalent

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	1,766.8	1,866.0	1,971.0	2,036.8	2,111.8	2,226.8	2,197.2	2,238.0	2,233.6	2,132.9
Canada ²	175.9	191.9	203.8	219.0	243.4	273.0	294.2	335.8	371.4	370.7
Japan ²	92.4	100.5	91.1	90.7	93.5	90.7	88.3	86.6	88.2	85.5
Norway ²	27.3	26.9	29.5	33.1	31.6	32.0	35.3	39.8	42.5	44.8
European Community ² ..	565	548	532	536	542	558	577	578	608	607
Belgium ³	20.5	18.3	17.2	15.5	13.9	12.1	11.7	11.4	9.8	9.1
France.....	90.0	92.1	87.0	84.6	86.2	85.6	78.6	78.1	75.6	73.8
Italy.....	41.2	43.1	42.9	44.0	44.8	46.5	45.8	47.9	51.2	51.4
Netherlands.....	16.9	17.6	20.4	28.2	37.5	49.1	64.3	82.9	98.1	114.4
United Kingdom.....	202.1	191.8	192.4	187.2	178.1	177.2	189.3	174.0	191.1	174.1
West Germany.....	190.6	181.4	168.3	173.0	178.0	184.4	184.0	180.9	178.8	180.8
Other Countries ²										
Iran.....	124.5	139.5	172.1	187.0	224.0	265.7	318.4	353.5	410.9	434.4
Kuwait.....	144.1	150.9	153.3	163.8	174.0	184.5	197.3	202.6	187.5	159.1
Saudi Arabia.....	132.7	156.8	169.8	186.2	197.0	233.7	294.4	379.1	478.5	532.9
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	1,270	1,340	1,400	1,460	1,530	1,600	1,670	1,740	1,800	1,900
USSR.....	943.1	1,007.2	1,063.6	1,113.3	1,169.4	1,215.6	1,278.6	1,343.1	1,412.2	1,498.0
Eastern Europe.....	329	334	335	348	366	381	393	400	410	400
Bulgaria.....	9.5	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.2	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.0
Czechoslovakia.....	61.8	61.8	59.7	61.0	63.8	66.5	68.0	68.3	66.3	66.3
East Germany.....	81.4	80.6	78.3	79.8	82.2	85.0	87.5	85.8	87.6	91.0
Hungary.....	18.3	18.3	17.9	19.1	19.5	20.3	20.0	19.4	20.4	20.5
Poland.....	110.9	114.2	116.0	122.1	130.4	137.2	142.6	148.6	154.2	159.0
Romania.....	47.1	49.6	53.3	55.8	59.7	62.2	65.7	69.2	72.5	75.1
Far East										
China.....	209.6	239.3	199.1	217.5	271.7	328.5	366.9	400.6	434.6	462.0
North Korea.....	21.6	21.4	22.8	24.5	23.6	28.1	28.8	30.1	31.5	36.2
Other										
Albania.....	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.3
Yugoslavia.....	21.2	21.6	20.8	21.6	23.1	24.1	25.8	26.2	26.0	27.3

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² The following coefficients were used to convert the sources of primary energy into hard coal equivalents: coal (metric tons), 1.0; brown coal and lignite (metric tons), 0.29; crude oil (metric tons), 1.3; crude natural gasoline (metric tons), 1.5; natural gas (1,000 cubic meters), 1.33; and hydroelectricity (1,000 kilowatt-hours), 0.55. Production of geothermal and nuclear electric power is included at the same ratio as hydroelectricity.

³ Including data for Luxembourg.

Table 71

Primary Energy Consumption¹

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalents²

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
OECD									
United States.....	1,790.8	1,891.1	1,962.6	2,080.3	2,188.0	2,269.5	2,317.0	2,426.1	2,516.1
Canada.....	141.1	150.9	156.0	168.0	171.3	201.1	209.7	235.0	248.6
Japan.....	171.6	192.3	225.1	251.5	299.5	332.1	342.0	341.6	390.2
Norway.....	13.2	11.8	15.0	16.2	17.6	18.7	18.2	18.2	19.7
European Community									
Belgium ³	46.3	45.5	46.3	52.1	51.9	59.3	61.2	65.0	63.2
France.....	141.8	146.5	156.9	163.9	176.9	192.8	201.5	211.9	229.0
Italy.....	92.7	103.6	111.0	119.6	128.7	141.1	144.3	151.9	150.2
Netherlands.....	42.3	41.5	37.2	52.1	50.9	66.0	67.1	76.1	81.8
United Kingdom.....	279.1	279.1	270.0	271.7	260.6	300.2	309.2	301.8	323.9
West Germany.....	250.3	251.0	249.7	269.9	271.9	317.8	320.1	332.8	358.9
Other Countries									
Iran.....	9.6	10.5	11.6	13.2	15.8	27.1	26.9	29.1	31.0
Kuwait.....	6.6	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1	10.0	8.5	8.8	9.6
Saudi Arabia.....	2.5	2.9	3.2	1.6	5.8	6.2	6.6	7.1	8.6
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe									
USSR ⁴	898.0	951.0	998.0	1,049.0	1,088.0	1,118.0	1,178.0	1,217.0	1,310.0
Eastern Europe									
Bulgaria.....	21.1	22.3	25.1	27.7	29.5	33.1	34.8	35.1	35.7
Czechoslovakia.....	79.6	79.2	78.3	82.8	83.8	93.3	98.2	99.1	97.5
East Germany.....	92.8	93.7	91.1	92.2	93.9	102.0	105.2	102.2	105.8
Hungary.....	28.6	28.8	27.1	28.9	29.9	32.9	31.0	31.1	36.0
Poland.....	110.5	113.1	116.7	123.7	131.6	138.9	143.2	150.7	152.6
Romania.....	37.7	40.2	41.0	47.1	51.9	58.1	62.1	65.3	71.1
Other									
Albania.....	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.5
Yugoslavia.....	23.3	23.8	23.3	25.2	26.3	29.3	33.1	33.1	35.8

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric, geothermal, and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (caloric value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram) and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² To convert data to billion of crude oil equivalent, multiply by the coefficient 0.014.

³ Including data for Luxembourg.

⁴ Including peat, shale, and fuelwood.

Table 75

Production of Primary Energy, by Type¹

Million Metric Tons of Coal Equivalents

	1965				1974			
	Coal	Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Hydro/ Nuclear	Coal	Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Hydro/ Nuclear
OECD								
United States.....	482.3	572.4	636.0	176.0	560.4	648.1	772.3	152.4
Canada ²	9.3	55.6	16.6	64.5	18.0	118.1	116.1	118.2
Japan ²	49.7	0.9	2.6	39.2	20.4	0.9	3.8	60.4
Norway ²	0.4	....	....	26.9	0.4	2.2	....	42.2
European Community ²								
Belgium ³	19.8	....	0.1	0.7	8.1	....	0.1	0.9
France.....	53.0	1.3	6.7	26.0	24.1	1.7	10.0	37.7
Italy.....	0.9	3.0	10.4	27.0	0.5	1.4	20.3	29.2
Netherlands.....	11.4	3.1	2.4	....	0.8	2.0	111.5	0.2
United Kingdom.....	190.5	0.1	0.3	11.3	110.6	0.5	13.9	19.4
West Germany.....	167.2	10.4	4.5	8.5	131.4	8.1	27.0	14.2
Other Countries ²								
Iran.....	0.3	122.4	1.6	0.2	1.0	391.0	37.3	2.2
Kuwait.....	....	141.8	2.4	....	....	152.8	6.3	....
Saudi Arabia.....	....	131.3	1.4	....	....	528.7	4.2	....
Communist Countries								
USSR and Eastern Europe								
USSR.....	412.5	346.4	149.8	34.4	479.0	656.0	312.0	50.9
Eastern Europe								
Bulgaria.....	8.1	0.3	0.1	1.0	6.6	0.3	0.2	0.9
Czechoslovakia.....	58.5	0.3	1.0	2.0	61.2	0.2	0.8	1.1
East Germany.....	80.7	0.1	0.2	0.4	79.3	0.1	10.4	1.2
Hungary.....	14.3	2.6	1.4	Negl.	11.0	2.9	6.6	Negl.
Poland.....	108.3	0.5	1.7	0.4	150.2	0.5	7.5	0.8
Romania.....	5.1	18.9	22.7	0.4	11.5	21.7	39.2	2.7
Far East								
China.....	169.4	16.2	22.9	1.1	289.4	97.9	71.7	3.0
Other								
Albania.....	0.2	1.2	N.A.	N.A.	0.4	3.0	0.2	0.5
Yugoslavia.....	13.3	2.9	0.4	4.6	11.0	4.8	1.7	6.5

¹ Data are for coal, crude oil, natural gas, and hydroelectric and nuclear electric power expressed in terms of coal equivalents (calorific value of 7,000 kilocalories per kilogram), and exclude minor fuels such as peat, shale, and fuelwood.

² The following coefficients were used to convert the sources of primary energy into hard coal equivalents: coal (metric tons), 1.0; brown coal and lignite (metric tons), 0.29; crude oil (metric tons), 1.3; crude natural gasoline (metric tons), 1.5; natural gas (1,000 cubic meters), 1.33; and hydroelectricity (1,000 kilowatt-hours), 0.55. Production of geothermal and nuclear electric power is included at the same ratio as hydroelectricity.

³ Including data for Luxembourg.

Table 76

Proved Reserves of Crude Oil, Natural Gas, and Coal, Yearend 1974¹

	Crude Oil	Natural Gas	Coal ²
	Million Barrels	Billion Cubic Meters	Million Metric Tons
OECD			
United States.....	35,300	7,980	317,450
Canada.....	9,400	1,480	8,460 ³
Norway.....	7,300	700	2
European Community			
United Kingdom.....	15,700	4,120	98,880 ⁴
Other Countries			
Abu Dhabi.....	30,000	5,660	....
Algeria.....	7,700	6,480	20
Congo.....	4,900	30	....
Ecuador.....	2,500	440	....
Egypt.....	3,700	100	....
India.....	800	70	21,360
Indonesia.....	15,000	420	160
Iran.....	66,000	9,340	380
Iraq.....	35,000	780	....
Kuwait.....	72,800	900	....
Libya.....	26,600	750	....
Mexico.....	13,600	120	5,316 ⁴
Nigeria.....	20,900	1,270	360 ⁵
Oman.....	6,000	60	....
Qatar.....	6,000	230	....
Saudi Arabia.....	161,500	4,560	....
South Africa.....	....	....	24,220 ⁶
Syria.....	1,500	20	....
Venezuela.....	15,000	4,220	14
Communist Countries			
USSR and Eastern Europe			
USSR.....	36,000	22,400 ⁷	273,200 ⁸
Eastern Europe			
Bulgaria.....	35	25 ⁷	4,390 ⁹
Czechoslovakia.....	45	15 ⁷	13,770 ¹⁰
East Germany.....	5	100 ⁷	30,200 ¹¹
Hungary.....	110	100 ⁷	3,350 ¹⁰
Poland.....	35	130 ⁷	38,870 ¹²
Romania.....	1,200	250 ⁷	3,970 ¹⁰
Far East			
China.....	7,000	N.A.	330,690
Other			
Albania.....	140	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	350	50	17,980 ⁸

¹ Unless otherwise indicated.

² The portion of total resources which has been assessed as being exploitable under local economic conditions and available technology. Data for the non-Communist countries exclude brown coal and lignite. Data for the Communist countries include brown coal and lignite.

³ Data are for 1970.

⁴ Data are for 1973.

⁵ Data are for 1963.

⁶ Data are for 1969.

⁷ Proved and probable reserves.

⁸ Data are for 1971.

⁹ Data are for 1972.

¹⁰ Data are for 1966.

¹¹ Data are for 1956.

¹² Data are for 1967.

Table 77

Crude Oil Refining Capacity
1 January 1975

		Thousand Barrels per Day	
OECD.....	41,000	Saudi Arabia.....	690.3
United States.....	14,216.3	Singapore.....	845.6
Australia.....	722.2	Trinidad and Tobago.....	461.0
Canada.....	1,877.6	Venezuela.....	1,531.7
Japan.....	5,133.8	Virgin Islands.....	590.0
Spain.....	1,165.0	Communist Countries	
European Community.....	16,000	USSR and Eastern Europe.....	9,280
Belgium.....	866.7	USSR.....	7,500.0
France.....	3,341.6	Eastern Europe.....	1,780
Italy.....	3,952.7	Bulgaria.....	240.0
Netherlands.....	1,840.7	Czechoslovakia.....	300.0
United Kingdom.....	2,783.0	East Germany.....	340.0
West Germany.....	2,986.7	Hungary.....	200.0
Other Countries		Poland.....	240.0
Argentina.....	720.7	Romania.....	460.0
Bahamas.....	500.0	Far East	
Brazil.....	961.8	China.....	1,000.0
India.....	555.1	North Korea.....	40.0
Iran.....	789.0	Other	
Kuwait.....	566.0	Albania.....	60.0
Mexico.....	760.0	Cuba.....	180.0
Netherlands Antilles.....	900.0	Yugoslavia.....	240.0

Table 78

Production of Crude Oil

Thousand Barrels per Day

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD²	9,010	9,610	10,000	10,600	10,900	11,500	11,700	11,800	11,800	11,350
United States	7,801	8,315	8,676	9,150	9,353	9,618	9,635	9,512	9,189	8,870
Canada	793	884	957	1,022	1,189	1,305	1,382	1,512	1,798	1,695
European Community	309	296	293	286	280	264	243	228	205	198
Other Countries										
Abu Dhabi	282	359	379	508	589	691	926	1,050	1,298	1,110
Algeria	551	701	777	899	931	976	656	1,022	1,070	940
Indonesia	501	467	501	606	758	855	901	1,056	1,339	1,380
Iran	1,895	2,117	2,593	2,845	3,357	3,831	4,531	5,021	5,861	6,010
Iraq	1,311	1,383	1,028	1,505	528	1,563	1,720	1,416	1,961	1,820
Kuwait ³	2,362	2,486	2,631	2,619	2,820	2,983	3,196	3,279	3,021	2,550
Libya	1,238	1,191	1,652	2,590	3,111	3,321	2,762	2,215	2,187	1,520
Mexico	328	321	357	383	402	420	434	441	465	580
Nigeria	263	406	485	439	523	1,090	1,526	1,818	2,053	2,260
Qatar	227	288	316	339	356	367	429	481	570	520
Saudi Arabia ³	2,201	2,603	2,913	3,032	212	3,798	1,768	6,013	7,607	8,180
Venezuela	3,172	3,370	3,525	3,600	3,597	3,703	3,511	3,219	3,361	2,970
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe	5,140	5,590	6,060	6,480	6,840	7,310	7,770	8,220	8,780	9,370
USSR	4,835	5,277	5,732	6,149	6,520	6,976	7,136	7,875	8,128	9,020
Eastern Europe	309	316	327	331	321	331	338	344	348	351
Bulgaria	5	8	10	10	6	7	6	5	5	4
Czechoslovakia	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
Hungary	36	34	31	36	35	39	39	40	40	40
Poland	7	8	9	10	9	8	8	7	8	8
Romania	257	262	270	271	270	273	281	288	292	296
Far East										
China	211	271	278	301	401	570	732	852	1,088	1,306
Other										
Albania	16	18	20	23	26	30	33	38	40	45
Cuba	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia	41	41	47	50	51	57	59	61	67	69

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for crude oil and exclude shale oil, natural gasoline, and synthetic crude oil.

² Including shale oil.

³ Including about one-half of Neutral Zone production, which amounted to about 530,000 barrels per day in April.

⁴ Including small quantities of synthetic crude oil.

Table 79

Estimated Oil Trade and Consumption,¹ 1974

Thousand Barrels per Day

	Western Europe ²											Other
	United States	Japan	Canada	Total	United Kingdom	West Germany	Italy	France	Netherlands ³	Belgium-Luxembourg	Spain ⁴	
	Oil Imports											
Total.....	6,090	5,230	1,000	14,400	2,380	2,210	2,400	2,650	1,260	600	900	2,000
Arab exporters.....	1,250	2,810	210	9,320	1,530	1,440	1,990	2,100	90	440	780	950
Algeria.....	200	10	10	540	10	190	60	180	Negl.	....	70	30
Iraq.....	10	50	10	880	60	80	280	340	Negl.	....	60	60
Kuwait.....	20	590	20	1,090	350	90	230	250	20	60	40	50
Libya.....	150	70	10	1,260	180	350	550	70	10	40	40	20
Saudi Arabia.....	740	1,380	100	4,410	720	510	770	840	50	300	520	700
United Arab Emirates.....	90	540	30	720	110	180	50	300	10	....	....	70
Other.....	40	170	30	420	100	40	50	120	Negl.	40	50	20
Other exporters.....	4,840	2,420	790	5,080	850	770	410	550	1,170	160	120	1,050
Indonesia.....	300	760	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
Iran.....	710	1,240	200	2,180	290	260	270	170	800	90	60	240
Nigeria.....	840	90	20	1,100	160	220	Negl.	210	300	....	....	210
Venezuela.....	1,450	10	450	270	70	50	20	30	10	....	30	60
Other.....	1,540	320	120	1,530	330	240	120	140	60	70	30	540
	Oil Consumption											
	16,630	5,010	1,680	14,200	2,140	2,780	2,090	2,420	710	570	790	2,700

¹ This table allocates imports on a direct and indirect basis—i.e., refined products from export refineries are traced to the source of the crude oil.

² Excluding intra-European oil product trade.

³ Excluding oil transshipped to other West European countries.

⁴ Including Canary Islands.

Table 80

Production of Petroleum Products¹

Million b/d

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	8.54	9.00	9.31	9.79	10.03	10.72	10.58	11.04	11.66	11.36
Canada.....	0.90	0.93	1.02	1.09	1.11	1.24	1.36	1.53	1.68	1.80
Japan.....	1.36	1.62	2.03	2.30	2.79	3.26	3.84	3.84	4.86	4.79
Spain.....	0.26	0.31	0.39	0.54	0.56	0.64	0.70	0.74	0.86	0.90
Sweden.....	0.08	0.07	0.11	0.18	0.28	0.23	0.22	0.22	0.21	0.20
European Community.....	5.86	6.56	7.02	7.76	8.86	9.90	9.98	10.9	11.7	8.60
Belgium.....	0.30	0.32	0.32	0.43	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.69	0.74	0.58
France.....	1.11	1.24	1.40	1.48	1.59	1.90	2.03	2.24	2.53	2.40
Italy.....	1.22	1.43	1.53	1.64	1.85	2.03	2.07	2.18	2.28	2.15
Netherlands.....	0.54	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.91	1.09	1.07	1.23	1.30	1.14
United Kingdom.....	1.21	1.32	1.36	1.54	1.70	1.89	1.96	1.98	2.11	2.05
West Germany.....	1.21	1.38	1.46	1.63	1.75	1.95	1.77	2.03	2.26	2.08
Communist Countries ²										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4.11	4.42	4.81	5.17	5.56	6.08	6.56	7.12	7.58	8.05
USSR.....	3.45	3.71	4.04	4.32	4.60	5.04	5.39	5.82	6.13	6.52
Eastern Europe.....	0.66	0.71	0.77	0.85	0.96	1.04	1.17	1.30	1.45	1.53
Bulgaria.....	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.18	0.19
Czechoslovakia.....	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.18	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.29
East Germany.....	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.28	0.31	0.32
Hungary.....	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.16	0.16
Poland.....	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.11	0.13	0.14	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.21
Romania.....	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.25	0.26	0.28	0.30	0.31	0.33	0.36
Other										
Albania.....	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04
Cuba.....	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10
Yugoslavia.....	0.06	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.19

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the following products, where they are produced: gasoline, kerosene, distillate fuel oil, lubricating oil, residual and other petroleum products, natural gasoline, and liquefied petroleum gases. Data exclude some minor miscellaneous products such as white spirit and asphalt.

² Data include products from indigenous and imported natural crude oil and from synthetic sources. Synthetic production is not included in production for the USSR.

Table 81

Production of Natural Gas¹

Billion Cubic Meters

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²	516	556	593	637	700	766	812	852	880	873
United States ³	454.20	487.24	514.56	547.15	586.11	620.72	636.93	638.04	641.32	617.08
Australia.....	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	0.01	0.08 ⁴	0.78 ⁴	1.96 ⁴	2.63 ⁴	3.71 ⁴	4.40 ⁴
Canada.....	40.92	44.00	48.08	48.04	56.01	64.48	70.76	82.50	88.33	87.41
European Community.....	17.5	20.7	26.7	38.6	54.3	75.4	98.1	124	141	159
France.....	5.05	5.16	5.56	5.68	6.51	6.88	7.15	7.51	7.54	7.52
Italy.....	7.80	8.77	9.30	10.40	11.96	13.18	13.38	14.15	15.32	15.28
Netherlands.....	1.74	3.31	7.04	14.09	21.86	31.67	43.80	58.42	70.81	83.72
United Kingdom.....	0.01	Negl.	0.47	2.02	5.06	11.22	18.55	26.60	28.84	32.86
West Germany.....	2.80	3.39	4.21	6.34	8.80	12.45	15.14	16.92	18.25	19.70
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	4.22	4.58	4.80	5.35	5.33	6.01	6.44	6.24	6.73	7.15
Iran.....	1.23	1.39	1.47	1.57	2.78	11.22	15.61	17.83	19.87	29.03
Kuwait.....	1.79	1.72	2.71	3.34	3.73	4.04	4.50	5.12	5.27	N.A.
Mexico ⁵	13.96	14.99	16.22	16.34	17.22	18.84	18.22	18.69	19.01	20.98
Venezuela.....	6.54	6.86	7.51	7.75	7.98	8.99	9.36	9.47	11.22	N.A.
Communist Countries ⁶										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	148	166	183	198	214	234	252	265	284	310
USSR ³	127.67	142.96	157.44	169.10	181.12	197.94	212.40	221.39	236.33	260.60
Eastern Europe.....	20.8	22.6	25.6	28.5	32.8	36.0	39.5	43.3	47.7	49.8
Bulgaria.....	0.07	0.11	0.33	0.51	0.52	0.47	0.33	0.22	0.20	0.20
Czechoslovakia ⁷	0.75	0.81	0.75	0.83	0.88	0.81	0.77	0.66	0.63	0.60
East Germany.....	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.37	1.23	2.80	5.00	7.00	8.00
Hungary.....	1.11	1.55	2.04	2.68	3.24	3.47	3.70	4.11	4.85	5.09
Poland ⁷	1.31	1.29	1.46	2.40	3.67	4.98	5.16	5.60	5.80	5.74
Romania.....	17.45	18.79	20.69	21.94	24.09	25.03	26.72	27.71	29.24	30.12
Other										
Albania.....	0.04	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.15
Yugoslavia.....	0.33	0.40	0.46	0.58	0.73	0.98	1.15	1.24	1.33	1.45

¹ Data include only gas from natural gas wells and associated gas from petroleum fields.

² Data are for net production—that is, for gas actually collected and utilized as fuel or raw material. They thus exclude gas used for repressuring, as well as gas flared, vented, or otherwise wasted, whether or not it has first been processed for the extraction of natural gasoline.

³ Data for the United States are in terms of net marketed production. Data for the USSR are believed to refer to gross production less losses and waste. US gross production (less losses and waste), which would include gas returned to reservoirs in order to maintain horizon pressure, would be as follows (in billion cubic meters):

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
	500	528	560	589	627	660	674	673	674

A much smaller share of total production in the USSR is believed to be used for repressuring.

⁴ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁵ Including gas used for repressuring and gas wasted.

⁶ Gross production.

⁷ Production from gasfields only.

Table 82

Production of Hard Coal¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	992	985	976	954	948	979	927	920	912	878
United States.....	475.28	492.55	508.38	500.67	513.44	550.39	503.05	536.59	530.13	526.43
Australia.....	30.06	31.65	32.80	37.84	39.81 ²	44.30 ²	45.11 ²	49.06 ²	54.62 ²	59.83 ²
Canada.....	8.64	8.45	8.52	7.93	7.85	11.60	13.73	15.80	16.82	17.38
Japan ³	49.53	51.35	47.48	46.57	44.69	39.69	33.43	28.09	22.41	20.33
Spain.....	12.94	12.87	12.36	12.32	11.63	10.75	10.69	11.16	9.91	10.21
European Community....	409	382	360	344	326	317	315	274	272	238
Belgium.....	19.79	17.50	16.44	14.81	13.20	11.36	10.96	10.50	8.84	8.11
France.....	51.35	50.34	47.62	41.91	40.58	37.36	33.90	30.58	26.35	23.58
Netherlands ⁴	11.45	10.05	8.06	6.66	5.56	4.33	3.61	2.81	1.72	0.76
United Kingdom ⁵	190.50	177.39	174.90	166.71	152.97	147.11	149.48	121.88	132.16	110.57
West Germany ⁴	135.46	126.29	112.29	114.05	113.74	116.34	116.42	107.76	103.00	94.87 ⁶
Other Countries										
India.....	67.16	67.97	68.22	70.81	75.41	73.70	71.38	74.77	77.08	82.39
South Africa.....	48.46	47.94	49.30	51.66	52.75	54.61	58.67	58.43	62.35	65.16
South Korea.....	10.25	11.61	12.44	10.24	10.27	12.39	12.78	12.41	13.58	15.24
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe....	556	567	575	583	600	613	628	641	657	678
USSR.....	397.64	406.59	414.12	416.43	425.80	432.72	441.42	451.12	461.22	476.44
Eastern Europe.....	158	160	161	166	174	180	186	190	196	202
Bulgaria.....	0.55	0.49	0.47	0.44	0.37	0.40	0.39	0.38	0.35	0.32
Czechoslovakia.....	27.62	26.73	25.95	25.93	27.07	28.06	28.70	27.82	27.67	27.87
East Germany.....	2.21	1.99	1.79	1.58	1.33	1.05	0.86	0.82	0.75	0.70
Hungary.....	4.36	4.36	4.05	4.24	4.13	4.15	3.94	3.67	3.41	3.21
Poland.....	118.83	121.98	123.88	128.63	135.01	140.10	145.49	150.70	156.63	162.00
Romania.....	4.66	4.82	5.11	5.46	5.86	6.40	6.79	6.61	7.17	7.76
Far East										
China ⁷	220.00	248.00	190.00	205.00	258.00	310.00	335.00	356.00	377.00	389.00
North Korea.....	12.80	14.00	15.40	17.50	16.10	21.80	23.00	23.90	26.30	28.30
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1.17	1.13	0.91	0.84	0.68	0.64	0.71	0.60	0.58	0.60

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for net production of anthracite and bituminous coal.

² Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

³ Including brown coal.

⁴ Including low-quality coal at its hard-coal equivalent.

⁵ Excluding data for Northern Ireland.

⁶ Excluding low-quality coal at its hard-coal equivalent.

⁷ Including a negligible amount of brown coal.

Table 83

Production of Brown Coal and Lignite

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	155	143	153	158	164	168	167	176	191	204
United States.....	4.56	5.32	5.87	6.17	6.35	7.21	7.61	9.98	12.88	15.42
Australia.....	20.99	22.13	23.76	23.34	23.50 ¹	24.31 ¹	23.17 ¹	23.63 ¹	24.11 ¹	26.27 ¹
Austria.....	5.45	5.28	4.60	4.18	3.84	3.67	3.77	3.76	3.63	3.66
Canada.....	1.87	1.88	1.82	2.04	1.83	3.44	2.99	2.98	3.65	3.48
Greco.....	5.09	5.01	5.27	5.85	6.69	7.68	10.89	11.32	13.12	13.93
New Zealand.....	2.03	1.99	1.81	1.68	1.88	1.92	1.74	1.64	2.06	2.22
Spain.....	2.77	2.65	2.67	2.83	2.74	2.83	3.08	3.06	3.00	2.92
Turkey.....	3.09	3.56	3.40	4.10	4.36	4.44	4.60	5.34	5.45	5.51
European Community.....	108	104	103	107	113	112	109	114	123	131
France.....	2.69	2.56	2.93	3.22	2.95	2.78	2.75	2.96	2.77	2.76
West Germany.....	101.91	98.09	96.77	101.52	107.42	107.77	104.48	110.41	118.66	126.05
Other Countries										
India.....	2.30	2.57	2.93	4.13	4.19	3.54	3.66	3.07	3.30	3.05
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe....	550	548	536	545	564	586	596	590	588	591
USSR ²	147.44	144.20	141.44	135.89	137.67	144.74	150.13	152.47	153.47	154.00
Eastern Europe ²	403	404	394	409	426	441	445	437	434	437
Bulgaria.....	24.49	24.65	26.74	28.28	28.63	28.85	26.62	26.89	26.33	23.64
Czechoslovakia.....	72.33	73.46	70.76	74.31	78.66	81.30	84.16	84.93	81.25	81.50
East Germany.....	250.84	249.04	242.03	247.11	254.55	260.58	262.81	248.45	246.25	250.00
Hungary.....	27.08	25.99	22.98	22.97	22.36	23.68	23.48	22.17	23.37	22.55
Poland.....	22.63	24.50	23.92	26.88	30.86	32.77	34.52	38.22	39.22	39.83
Romania.....	5.63	6.65	7.85	9.34	11.11	14.13	13.81	16.55	17.68	19.14
Far East ³										
North Korea ⁴	5.00	5.50	6.00	6.70	6.20	5.70	6.00	6.10	6.70	7.70
Other										
Albania.....	0.33	0.39	0.43	0.50	0.59	0.61	0.68	0.79	0.90	0.90
Yugoslavia.....	28.79	28.16	25.56	25.90	25.82	27.78	30.20	30.34	31.87	32.75

¹ Twelve months ending 30 June of the year stated.

² Net output.

³ Negligible production for China.

⁴ Including unknown amounts of hard coal.

Table 84

Production of Electric Power¹

Billion Kilowatt-Hours

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²	2,430	2,620	2,780	3,020	3,290	3,510	3,710	4,000	4,290	4,350
United States.....	1,229.64	1,328.21	1,398.98	1,526.21	1,665.18	1,742.73	1,826.55	1,972.16	2,081.23	2,089.11
Of which: Hydro....	196.98	197.94	224.95	225.87	253.47	250.70	269.58	276.12	271.60	300.40
Australia.....	35.64	38.28	41.48	44.53	45.49	53.83	57.97	59.50	64.80	69.74
Canada.....	146.32	160.27	168.10	179.50	194.25	208.34	220.65	244.75	267.49	284.39
Japan.....	188.38	208.69	237.55	265.07	304.17	350.59	379.12	414.29	468.51	464.00
Norway.....	48.96	48.36	52.87	59.71	57.04	57.63	63.59	67.63	72.76	76.63
Spain.....	31.72	37.70	40.64	45.85	52.12	56.49	62.52	68.91	75.77	81.00
Sweden.....	49.11	50.66	53.84	56.24	58.08	60.64	66.55	71.68	78.08	75.56
European Community....	618	648	679	734	805	856	903	963	1,030	1,050
Belgium.....	21.71	22.88	23.99	26.46	29.13	30.52	33.26	37.46	41.07	42.76
France.....	105.58	110.21	116.64	123.01	137.44	147.04	156.55	172.07	183.63	189.70
Italy.....	82.97	89.99	96.83	104.01	110.45	117.42	124.86	135.26	145.52	146.51
Netherlands.....	25.01	27.87	30.06	33.62	37.14	40.86	44.90	49.55	52.63	55.34
United Kingdom.....	196.50	203.08	209.87	223.80	239.08	249.19	256.59	263.74	282.13	276.07
West Germany.....	172.34	177.88	184.68	203.28	226.05	242.61	259.63	274.77	299.00	311.68
Communist countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	677	732	788	855	920	987	1,060	1,140	1,220	1,290
USSR.....	506.67	544.57	587.70	638.66	689.05	740.93	800.36	857.44	914.65	975.00
Eastern Europe.....	170	187	200	217	231	246	262	283	301	319
Bulgaria.....	10.24	11.76	13.63	15.45	17.23	19.51	21.02	22.27	21.95	22.80
Czechoslovakia.....	34.19	36.47	38.61	41.63	43.13	45.16	47.24	51.40	53.47	56.04
East Germany.....	53.61	58.87	59.69	63.23	65.46	67.65	69.42	72.83	76.91	80.29
Hungary.....	11.18	11.86	12.49	13.16	14.07	14.54	14.99	16.32	17.64	18.90
Poland.....	43.80	47.38	51.26	55.52	60.05	64.53	69.89	76.48	84.30	91.60
Romania.....	17.22	20.81	24.77	27.83	31.51	35.09	39.45	43.44	46.78	49.32
Far East										
China.....	42.00	50.00	45.00	50.00	60.00	72.00	86.00	93.00	101.00	108.00
North Korea.....	13.40	13.50	14.00	14.00	15.00	16.50	17.00	18.00	19.00	21.00
Other										
Albania.....	0.34	0.41	0.54	0.72	0.83	0.96	1.08	1.25	1.55	1.64
Cuba.....	3.47	3.67	4.13	4.39	4.61	4.90	5.21	5.46	5.86	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	15.52	17.17	18.70	20.64	23.38	26.02	29.61	33.23	35.06	39.46

¹ Data are for total (gross) production at generating centers and therefore include transmission losses and station use (see footnote 2).

² Data are gross production or estimates of gross production based on reported net, adjusted by increasing by 7.5% the thermal electric production to include production that is consumed by the station itself. Hydroelectric production that is consumed by the station itself is a negligible part of the gross production. Therefore, no attempt has been made to adjust the net production for hydroelectric power.

Table 85

Installed Electric Power Generating Capacity¹

	Million Kilowatts									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	254.52	266.82	288.18	310.18	332.61	360.33	386.70	399.61	439.87	475.99
Canada.....	29.35	30.76	32.96	35.91	39.47	42.83	46.68	49.94	54.25	N.A.
Japan ²	41.00	44.81	49.54	53.18	59.48	68.31	76.48	85.30	84.16	N.A.
Norway.....	9.92	10.27	11.08	12.12	12.49	12.91	13.99	14.22	15.30	N.A.
Spain.....	10.17	11.14	12.90	13.99	15.66	17.92	19.07	20.23	23.20	N.A.
Sweden.....	12.04	12.23	13.30	13.72	14.88	15.39	16.19	17.85	18.80	N.A.
European Community										
France.....	28.21	30.22	31.61	34.13	36.33	38.81	41.49	42.76	43.20	N.A.
Italy.....	25.40	26.76	28.80	30.23	31.05	33.25	36.07	37.04	37.00	N.A.
Netherlands.....	7.36	8.42	8.67	9.30	9.97	10.56	11.45	12.39	11.90	N.A.
United Kingdom.....	49.40	51.86	55.78	59.63	61.37	66.98	72.15	75.45	70.10	N.A.
West Germany.....	40.60	42.91	45.50	47.05	48.81	50.83	53.98	57.62	61.90	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR.....	115.03	123.01	131.73	142.50	153.79	166.15	175.36	186.24	195.56	205.10
Eastern Europe										
Bulgaria.....	2.16	2.64	2.86	3.46	4.02	4.12	4.48	4.66	5.02	6.21
Czechoslovakia.....	8.21	9.15	9.59	10.07	10.16	10.81	11.70	11.90	12.12	12.43
East Germany.....	10.35	11.07	11.52	11.67	11.91	12.67	13.44	14.28	15.04	15.81
Hungary.....	2.00	2.01	2.06	2.60	2.54	2.73	2.93	3.07	3.23	3.76
Poland.....	9.67	9.92	10.93	11.59	12.86	13.89	14.81	16.12	17.73	18.93
Romania.....	3.26	4.47	5.20	5.61	6.43	7.35	8.33	9.36	10.12	10.61
Far East										
China.....	13.70	13.80	15.10	16.00	17.40	19.40	20.60	22.40	24.80	27.00
North Korea.....	2.12	2.35	2.41	2.53	2.70	2.80	3.00	3.10	3.30	3.65
Other										
Cuba.....	0.96	1.05	1.14	1.30	1.32	1.32	1.34	1.48	1.55	1.55
Yugoslavia.....	3.73	4.27	4.48	4.88	5.54	6.97	7.71	8.54	8.92	8.92

¹ All plants for both public and industrial use. Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year.

² Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

Table 86

Installed Nuclear Electric Power Generating Capacity¹

Million Kilowatts

	1970	1974	1975
OECD			
United States.....	6.6	32.8	41.3
Canada.....	0.2	2.5	2.5
Japan.....	0.8	3.7	6.3
Spain.....	0.2	1.1	1.1
Sweden.....	0.2	2.6	3.2
Switzerland.....	0.4	1.0	1.0
European Community			
Belgium.....	Negl.	0.4	1.3
France.....	1.7	2.9	2.9
Italy.....	0.6	0.6	1.4
Netherlands.....	0.1	0.5	0.5
United Kingdom.....	4.2	5.4	6.9
West Germany.....	0.9	2.2	4.1
Other Countries			
Argentina.....	....	0.3	0.3
India.....	0.4	0.6	0.6
Pakistan.....	....	0.1	0.1
Communist Countries			
USSR and Eastern Europe			
USSR.....	0.9	3.7	4.7
Eastern Europe			
Bulgaria.....	....	0.4	0.9
Czechoslovakia.....	....	0.2	0.2
East Germany.....	0.1	0.5	1.0

¹ All plants for both public and industrial use. Data are as of the end of the year and presented on a net basis.

Table 87

Production of Iron Ore¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²										
United States ³	89.18	92.16	85.55	87.24	90.68	91.28	83.82	76.64	89.08	86.06
Australia.....	6.80	11.06	17.30	26.63	32.54 ⁴	45.12 ⁴	57.11 ⁴	62.10 ⁴	73.27 ⁴	91.73 ⁴
Canada ⁵	36.25	36.91	38.39	43.04	36.34	47.46	42.96	39.65	48.19	47.26
Sweden.....	29.35	27.99	28.34	32.42	33.18	31.51	34.37	33.98	34.73	36.96
European Community.....	90.4	83.6	76.2	82.9	79.9	80.9	76.4	73.0	70.8	65.4
France.....	59.52	55.06	49.22	55.23	54.36	56.80	55.86	54.25	54.23	54.26
Luxembourg.....	6.32	6.53	6.30	6.40	6.31	5.72	4.51	4.12	3.78	2.62
United Kingdom.....	15.66	13.88	12.94	13.94	12.30	12.02	10.23	9.05	7.10	3.31
West Germany ⁶	7.95	7.20	6.79	6.45	6.06	5.53	5.02	4.82	5.07	4.44
Other Countries ⁷										
Brazil.....	20.75	23.26	22.30	25.13	27.16	30.00	31.82	31.37	43.19	N.A.
India.....	23.74	26.74	25.86	27.96	29.57	31.33	34.26	35.20	34.43	34.24
Liberia.....	16.15	16.97	18.49	19.55	18.74	23.26	23.64	33.16	34.62	N.A.
Venezuela.....	17.51	17.76	17.12	15.50	19.39	22.00	19.57	17.33	22.15	26.56
Communist Countries ⁸										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	165	173	181	189	198	206	214	219	226	235
USSR.....	153.43	160.27	168.25	176.62	186.13	195.49	203.01	208.13	216.10	224.90
Eastern Europe.....	12.0	13.0	12.7	12.1	11.6	10.8	11.2	10.8	10.0	9.64
Bulgaria.....	1.80	2.61	2.50	2.64	2.69	2.41	3.00	3.21	2.77	2.70
Czechoslovakia.....	2.45	2.24	1.91	1.57	1.57	1.61	1.61	1.58	1.67	1.70
East Germany.....	1.63	1.72	1.68	1.41	0.90	0.42	0.32	0.27	0.25	0.20
Hungary.....	0.76	0.75	0.72	0.64	0.68	0.63	0.69	0.70	0.68	0.54
Poland.....	2.86	3.05	3.08	3.05	2.77	2.55	2.08	1.66	1.44	1.30
Romania.....	2.48	2.68	2.80	2.75	3.00	3.21	3.47	3.36	3.23	3.20
Far East										
China.....	38.80	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	49.50	73.20	92.30	104.80	108.60	101.20
North Korea.....	4.96 ⁹	5.00	5.46	5.50	5.70	6.00-7.00	7.30-8.30	7.90-9.00	8.40-9.50	8.70-9.80
Other										
Albania ¹⁰	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.40	0.43	0.43	0.45
Yugoslavia.....	2.50	2.49	2.58	2.72	2.72	3.69	3.72	3.96	4.67	5.03

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the gross amount of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mines, including manganiferous ores but excluding pyrites.

² The metal content of the ore in the OECD countries follows: United Kingdom and West Germany, 28%; Luxembourg, 30%; France, 32%; United States and Canada, 55%-60%; and Australia and Sweden, 60%-65%.

³ Excluding manganiferous iron ore containing 5% or more of manganese.

⁴ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁵ Shipments.

⁶ Including data for West Berlin.

⁷ The metal content of the ore in the Other countries ranges from 60% to 70%.

⁸ The metal content of the ore in selected Communist countries follows: the USSR, in terms of dressed ore, 55% of the ore; China, 20%-50%; North Korea, 40%-50%; Albania, 50%-55% (1% nickel); Bulgaria, 38%-50%; Czechoslovakia, 34%; East Germany, 25%-30%; Hungary, 24%-28%; Poland, 30%; Romania, 32%-40%; and Yugoslavia, 40%.

⁹ Based on an announced increase for 1965 of 24% applied to 1964 plan data.

¹⁰ Iron-nickel ore that is mined for its nickel content.

Table 88

Production of Manganese Ore ¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	27	13	11	10	5	4	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.	Negl.
Australia.....	102	318	569	744	889	751	1,051	1,168	1,522	1,769
Italy.....	48	44	47	51	53	50	31	26	27	N.A.
Japan.....	303	321	339	312	301	270	285	261	189	167
Other Countries										
Brazil.....	1,396	1,238	1,202	1,680	2,011	1,879	2,602	2,057	2,157	2,177
Gabon.....	1,280	1,274	1,147	1,255	1,393	1,453	1,866	1,937	1,919	1,905
Ghana ³	604	587	498	413	333	405	599	498	318	N.A.
India.....	1,647	1,678	1,589	1,602	1,486	1,651	1,841	1,624	1,535	1,361
South Africa.....	1,567	1,693	1,817	1,972	2,204	2,679	3,237	3,271	4,176	4,536
Zaire.....	378	249	272	322	311	347	329	369	334	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	8,006	8,140	7,660	6,980	6,960	7,140	7,600	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
USSR.....	7,576	7,706	7,175	6,564	6,551	6,841	7,318	7,819	8,245	8,500
Eastern Europe.....	510	438	480	417	406	390	281	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	42	30	44	41	39	33	41	30	38	40
Czechoslovakia.....	80	90	80	86	84	86	48	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Hungary.....	213	206	209	155	156	169	167	155	136	140
Romania.....	175	112	147	135	127	102	25	28	27	25
Other										
Cuba.....	86	77	67	51	35	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	8	9	10	14	12	15	16	15	10	13

¹ The metal content of the ore of various countries is as follows: the United States, more than 35%; other non-Communist countries and Cuba, 30% to 53%; the USSR, about 45%; Yugoslavia, about 35%; Romania, 30%; Czechoslovakia, less than 30%; Bulgaria, about 27%; and Hungary, 26%.

² Shipments.

³ Dry weight.

Table 89

Production of Tungsten Ore¹

	Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	7,211	8,085	7,475	8,619	7,541	8,877	6,578	7,769	7,221	7,926
Australia.....	1,992	2,214	2,019	2,430	2,909	2,659	3,027	3,215	2,562	3,050
Canada ²	2,826	3,142	210	2,722	3,072	2,818	3,496	3,362	4,379	4,575
Japan.....	723	690	822	1,122	1,280	1,794	1,534	1,886	1,975	N.A.
Portugal.....	1,643	1,998	2,303	2,907	2,797	2,278	2,074	2,949	3,177	3,335
Spain.....	47	101	168	260	422	857	855	761	752	N.A.
Other Countries										
Bolivia.....	1,823 ³	2,631	3,331	3,722	3,869	3,878	4,393	4,693	4,590	4,861
Brazil.....	383	471	608	912	1,825	2,430	2,849	2,398	1,999	N.A.
Peru.....	797	726	860	1,164	1,448	1,690	1,595	1,799	1,671	N.A.
South Korea.....	4,479	4,321	4,256	4,399	4,142	4,351	4,561	4,170	4,733	4,756
Thailand.....	555	563	911	1,045	1,375	1,492	5,269	7,026	5,468	5,148
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	14,000	14,000	14,000	14,200	14,400	14,500	15,200	15,500	16,000	16,500
Far East										
China.....	15,400	14,800	10,300	9,500	9,700	11,600	16,300	16,600	18,500	16,200

¹ Data are for the estimated tonnage of tungsten concentrates, 60% tungsten trioxide (WO₃) basis.

² Shipments.

³ Exports.

Table 90

Production of Chromite¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
Finland.....	....	....	2.6	15.0	30.1	50.5	82.6	71.9	87.2	N.A.
Greece.....	21.5	18.1	4.1	5.1	23.6	10.2	9.5	9.1	9.1	N.A.
Japan.....	14.4	11.3	15.4	9.5	10.0	10.9	10.5	8.2	7.9	N.A.
Turkey.....	242.2	277.7	249.6	235.0	259.3	301.7	352.1	375.9	326.7	318.0
Other Countries										
India.....	30.4	39.5	59.4	101.3	110.3	135.2	137.5	139.7	126.8	N.A.
Iran.....	61.9	67.5	74.0	79.0	56.8	86.4	86.4	86.4	87.3	N.A.
Malagasy Republic...	1.0	...	....	....	18.6	43.4	46.4	46.4	65.3	N.A.
Philippines.....	191.6	195.1	155.8	161.2	168.1	196.5	150.4	124.0	204.5	191.7
Rhodesia.....	281.1	254.0	185.0	190.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	181.0	271.5	271.5
South Africa.....	421.4	472.8	514.0	569.2	594.0	642.5	737.0	661.7	735.8	688.0
Communist Countries ²										
USSR.....	1,160.0	1,196.0	1,240.0	1,290.0	1,335.0	1,380.0	1,426.0	1,472.0	1,518.0	1,564.0
Albania.....	140.0	136.0	147.0	164.0	193.0	210.0	226.0	234.0	248.0	290.0
Cuba.....	14.3	13.1	15.1	17.0	15.9	8.0	4.9	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	20.8	14.0	12.2	11.7	10.1	10.7	8.8	7.3	2.6	6.2

¹ Estimated chromic oxide (Cr₂O₃) content of ores mined. In many instances, data are only approximate.

² The following percentages were used to reduce the estimates of ores mined in the Communist countries to show the chromic oxide content: USSR, a part at 50% and the remainder at 40%; Albania, at 45%; Cuba, at 35%; and Yugoslavia, at about 26%.

Table 91
Production of Bauxite

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	7,060	8,130	10,700	11,400	14,700	17,100	21,200	22,300	25,900	26,400
United States.....	1,680	1,825	1,680	1,692	1,873	2,115	2,020	1,841	1,909	2,007
Australia.....	1,187	1,827	4,243	4,955	7,921	9,387	12,733	14,437	17,816	18,289
Greece.....	1,270	1,371	1,658	1,836	1,836	2,278	2,861	2,436	2,642	2,540
European Community....	2,910	3,070	3,060	2,930	3,020	3,280	3,380	3,350	3,180	3,200
France.....	2,662	2,810	2,812	2,713	2,797	3,051	3,184	3,254	3,134	3,150
Other Countries										
Guinea.....	1,870	1,608	1,639	2,117	2,459	2,642	1,998	2,050	3,048	6,096
Guyana.....	2,919	3,358	3,380	3,722	4,306	4,144	3,920	3,344	3,276	3,048
Jamaica.....	8,651	9,061	9,265	8,526	10,499	12,010	12,440	12,543	13,600	15,342
Surinam.....	4,360	5,563	5,465	5,658	5,450	5,341	6,718	7,777	6,686	6,604
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	5,790	6,040	6,650	7,160	7,330	7,670	8,040	8,530	9,000	9,450
USSR ¹	4,300	4,600	4,800	5,000	5,200	5,400	5,700	5,900	6,100	6,400
Eastern Europe.....	1,490	1,440	1,850	2,160	2,130	2,270	2,340	2,630	2,900	3,050
Hungary.....	1,477	1,424	1,650	1,959	1,934	2,022	2,090	2,358	2,600	2,751
Romania.....	12	15	200	200	200	250	250	275	300	300
Far East										
China ²	920	1,000	1,160	1,440	1,560	1,760	1,840	2,080	2,240	2,560
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1,574	1,887	2,131	2,072	2,127	2,098	1,959	2,197	2,167	2,370

¹ Including nonbauxite ore such as nepheline and alunite for the production of alumina.

² Data are for aluminous shales and clays used for the manufacture of aluminum and exclude shales exported and those used for refractories, abrasives, and cement.

Table 92

Production of Metallurgical Coke¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²										
United States.....	60.65	61.15	58.59	57.74	58.75	60.35	52.10	54.89	58.36	55.82
Australia.....	3.10	3.24	3.69	3.96	4.45	4.98	4.41	4.59	4.92	N.A.
Canada ³	3.96	4.02	4.02	4.82	4.54	5.14	4.63	4.72	5.37	5.45
Japan.....	15.78	17.82	22.17	26.14	31.01	37.74	38.40	38.01	45.80	47.31
European Community...	91.4	86.2	79.8	81.6	88.9	90.5	84.8	79.4	81.8	82.4
Belgium.....	7.33	6.96	6.86	7.24	7.25	7.12	6.78	7.24	7.79	8.05
France ³	13.41	12.92	12.63	12.34	13.61	14.15	12.50	11.54	11.86	11.88
Italy.....	5.74	6.27	6.25	6.36	6.64	7.04	6.96	7.02	7.67	8.56
Netherlands ³	4.28	3.83	3.31	2.93	2.00	2.00	1.90	1.98	2.65	2.69
United Kingdom.....	17.38	16.38	15.56	16.51	20.41	20.28	19.15	17.12	17.83	16.30
West Germany ⁴	43.29	39.89	35.17	36.24	39.01	39.91	37.54	34.45	34.00	34.94
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	86.9	87.7	88.9	91.2	93.9	96.7	101	103	105	107
USSR.....	67.50	68.50	69.90	71.50	73.53	75.40	78.33	79.90	81.20	82.60
Eastern Europe.....	19.4	19.2	19.0	19.7	20.4	21.3	22.5	23.5	23.8	24.2
Bulgaria.....	0.73	0.80	0.80	0.82	0.80	0.84	1.09	1.19	1.23	1.30
Czechoslovakia.....	7.88	7.73	7.18	7.52	7.90	8.27	8.61	9.07	9.16	9.20
East Germany.....	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.31	1.76	1.94	1.88	1.97
Hungary ⁵	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.50	0.51	0.66	0.62	0.58	0.60	0.64
Poland.....	7.99	7.89	8.19	8.65	8.89	9.12	9.30	9.55	9.84	10.00
Romania.....	1.14	1.10	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.07	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10
Far East										
China.....	10.10	12.00	9.60	11.20	12.60	16.20	20.10	22.40	24.30	22.60
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1.25	1.23	1.22	1.23	1.23	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.32

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for oven and beehive coke and exclude breeze coke.

² Net production, excluding coke consumed by coking plants.

³ Including breeze coke.

⁴ Including electrode coke but excluding low-temperature coke.

⁵ A large part of this coke is produced in gas plants and is used with high-quality coke in charging blast furnaces.

Table 93
Production of Pig Iron and Blast-Furnace Ferroalloys¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	80.58	83.60	79.50	81.04	86.62	83.32	74.12	80.69	91.48	86.79
Australia ²	4.00	4.45	4.97	5.29	5.80	5.77	6.24	6.07	7.26	7.60
Canada.....	6.58	6.70	6.45	7.75	6.95	8.42	8.01	8.72	9.73	9.67
Japan.....	27.50	32.02	40.10	46.40	58.15	68.05	72.74	74.06	90.01	90.44
Spain.....	2.33	2.10	2.68	2.78	3.33	4.16	4.82	5.93	6.38	6.95
European Community...	81.0	77.7	81.4	89.0	96.3	98.2	91.3	96.9	107	112
Belgium.....	8.37	8.23	8.90	10.37	11.31	10.84	10.40	11.78	12.66	13.02
France.....	15.77	15.59	15.71	16.45	18.21	19.22	18.34	19.00	20.29	22.52
Italy.....	5.50	6.27	7.31	7.84	7.80	8.35	8.55	9.45	10.10	11.74
United Kingdom.....	17.74	15.96	15.40	16.70	16.65	17.67	15.42	15.48	17.03	14.32
West Germany ³	26.99	25.41	27.37	30.30	33.76	33.63	29.99	32.00	36.83	40.21
Other Countries										
Brazil ⁴	2.39	2.99	3.11	3.42	3.78	4.30	4.81	5.30	5.50	N.A.
India ²	7.12	7.20	7.02	7.24	7.49	7.22	6.98	7.38	7.51	N.A.
South Africa ²	3.60	3.74	3.78	4.12	4.36	4.33	4.46	4.90	4.88	5.26
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	84.1	89.3	95.6	100	104	110	114	119	124	129
USSR.....	66.18	70.26	74.81	78.79	81.63	85.93	89.26	92.33	95.93	99.90
Eastern Europe.....	17.9	19.1	20.8	21.6	22.2	23.8	24.9	26.4	27.9	29.0
Bulgaria.....	0.70	0.90	1.03	1.11	1.13	1.25	1.38	1.56	1.61	1.53
Czechoslovakia.....	5.87	6.27	6.82	6.92	7.01	7.55	7.96	8.36	8.53	8.90
East Germany.....	2.34	2.45	2.52	2.33	2.10	1.99	2.03	2.15	2.20	2.28
Hungary.....	1.58	1.64	1.66	1.65	1.75	1.82	1.97	2.04	2.09	2.29
Poland.....	5.38	5.61	6.33	6.55	6.73	6.98	7.19	7.42	7.73	7.80
Romania.....	2.02	2.20	2.46	3.01	3.49	4.21	4.38	4.89	5.71	6.20
Far East										
China.....	13.80	16.60	13.20	15.40	17.60	22.00	27.10	30.40	33.70	31.40
North Korea.....	1.30	1.40	1.60	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.40	2.60	2.90	3.00
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.20	1.28	1.51	1.82	1.96	2.13

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pig iron and blast-furnace ferroalloys and exclude ferroalloys obtained from electric furnaces and sponge iron.

² Data may include some electric-furnace ferroalloys.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Excluding ferroalloys.

Table 94

Production of Crude Steel¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	118.98	121.63	115.14	118.93	127.98	119.14	109.26	120.87	136.80	131.99
Australia ³	5.21	5.65	6.21	6.39	6.70	6.88	6.80	6.59	7.22	7.70
Canada.....	9.13	9.09	8.80	10.16	9.35	11.20	11.04	11.86	13.39	13.62
Japan.....	41.16	47.78	62.15	66.89	82.17	93.32	88.56	96.90	119.32	117.13
Spain.....	3.52	3.85	4.51	4.97	5.98	7.39	7.78	9.53	10.49	11.26
Sweden.....	4.73	4.76	4.77	5.10	5.32	5.50	5.27	5.26	5.66	5.99
European Community.....	114	110	115	125	135	138	128	139	150	156
Belgium.....	9.16	8.91	9.71	11.57	12.83	12.61	12.44	14.53	15.52	16.24
France.....	19.60	19.58	19.66	20.39	22.51	23.77	22.86	24.09	25.26	27.01
Italy.....	12.68	13.64	15.89	16.96	16.43	17.28	17.45	19.82	21.00	23.84
United Kingdom.....	27.44	24.71	24.28	26.28	26.85	28.32	24.18	25.32	26.65	22.61
West Germany ⁴	36.82	35.32	36.74	41.16	45.32	45.04	40.31	43.70	49.52	53.23
Other Countries										
Brazil ⁵	2.98	3.78	3.73	4.45	4.92	5.39	6.00	6.52	7.15	7.52
India.....	6.47	6.63	6.43	6.50	6.51	6.27	6.18	6.76	7.30	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	120	127	135	142	147	156	163	170	178	185
USSR.....	91.02	96.91	102.22	106.54	110.33	115.89	120.66	125.59	131.48	136.18
Eastern Europe.....	28.5	30.5	33.1	35.4	37.0	39.8	42.0	44.7	46.8	48.9
Bulgaria.....	0.59	0.70	1.24	1.46	1.52	1.80	1.95	2.13	2.25	2.19
Czechoslovakia.....	8.60	9.12	10.00	10.56	10.80	11.48	12.06	12.73	13.16	13.64
East Germany.....	4.31	4.48	4.59	4.70	4.82	5.05	5.35	5.67	5.89	6.17
Hungary.....	2.52	2.65	2.74	2.90	3.03	3.11	3.11	3.27	3.33	3.47
Poland.....	9.09	9.85	10.41	11.01	11.25	11.80	12.74	13.48	14.06	14.57
Romania.....	3.43	3.67	4.09	4.75	5.54	6.52	6.80	7.40	8.16	8.84
Far East										
China.....	12.50	15.00	12.00	14.00	16.00	17.80	21.00	23.00	25.50	23.80
North Korea.....	1.23	1.30	1.50	1.60	1.80	2.20	2.60	2.90	3.30	3.40
Other										
Cuba.....	0.04	0.07	0.10	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.11	0.19	0.22	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	1.77	1.87	1.82	2.00	1.83	2.23	2.45	2.59	2.68	2.83

¹ Data are for ingots and steel for castings.
² Excluding steel for castings made in foundries operated by companies not producing ingots.
³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.
⁴ Including data for West Berlin.
⁵ Excluding alloy steels.

Table 95
Production of Rolled Steel¹

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Million Metric Tons										
OECD										
United States.....	90.09	90.00	84.45	89.92	85.16 ²	82.37 ²	78.96 ²	83.28 ²	101.09 ²	99.31 ²
Canada.....	6.72	6.75	6.52	7.56	6.70	8.24 ²	8.36 ²	8.96 ²	9.93 ²	10.38 ²
Japan.....	33.38	38.96	50.36	55.69	67.06	75.93	72.08	82.10	101.74	100.33
Spain.....	3.16	3.22	4.04	4.40	4.95	5.46	5.59	6.78	7.76	8.33
European Community.....	89.6	87.6	90.6	99.7	106	111	103	112	120	125
Belgium ³	7.72	7.63	8.19	9.37	10.66	10.26	10.10	11.67	12.57	13.15
France.....	15.72	15.82	15.81	16.41	17.99	18.73	18.36	19.24	20.21	21.61
Italy.....	10.62	11.35	12.81	14.05	14.36	14.76	14.86	16.46	17.85	20.27
United Kingdom.....	20.76	19.20	18.70	20.26	21.57	22.18	19.11	19.76	21.05	17.86
West Germany.....	28.48	27.28	28.44	32.42	33.03	35.97	32.13	34.72	38.63	41.52
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	90.6	97.6	104	110	113	120	125	131	137	144
USSR.....	70.91	76.65	81.71	85.31	87.54	92.50	95.92	99.53	104.23	108.83
Eastern Europe.....	19.7	21.0	22.4	24.4	25.4	27.4	29.2	31.1	33.1	35.2
Bulgaria.....	0.43	0.48	0.61	1.03	1.21	1.42	1.75	2.02	2.10	2.24
Czechoslovakia.....	6.09	6.52	7.12	7.51	7.48	7.94	8.32	8.71	9.17	9.57
East Germany.....	2.99	3.05	3.08	3.16	3.18	3.41	3.55	3.71	3.88	4.10
Hungary.....	1.70	1.73	1.76	1.98	2.01	2.04	2.06	2.22	2.28	2.39
Poland.....	6.13	6.58	6.95	7.33	7.66	8.14	8.72	9.22	9.87	10.56
Romania.....	2.35	2.59	2.91	3.40	3.82	4.50	4.76	5.23	5.83	6.30
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.51	1.62	1.77	1.87	1.93	2.04	2.24

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for hot-rolled steel.

² Shipments.

³ Including steel forgings and rolled wrought-iron products.

Table 96

Production of Refined Copper ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	1,956.7	1,997.4	1,384.9	1,668.3	2,009.3	2,034.5	1,780.3	2,048.9	2,097.9	1,938.4
Australia.....	95.2	115.4	96.9	120.8	138.6	145.5	161.8	173.8	177.6	191.5
Canada.....	393.8	392.8	453.5	475.8	407.5	492.6	477.5	495.9	497.6	559.1
Japan.....	365.7	404.8	470.0	548.4	629.2	705.3	713.3	810.0	950.8	996.0
European Community....	904	885	884	990	940	996	929	914	990	982
Belgium.....	280.0	293.0	305.0	330.3	286.7	337.6	312.8	314.2	367.5	341.5
United Kingdom.....	227.6	179.8	169.3	197.7	198.2	204.9	177.6	162.0	170.8	160.1
West Germany ²	342.4	352.3	355.7	407.4	402.1	405.8	400.1	398.5	406.7	423.6
Other Countries										
Chile.....	288.8	357.2	386.4	399.4	452.9	465.1	467.8	461.4	414.8	538.1
Zaire.....	152.6	157.6	161.0	167.0	182.3	189.6	207.8	216.2	230.2	210.0
Zambia.....	522.3	493.7	535.1	550.7	603.2	580.7	534.3	615.2	638.5	676.8
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	840	897	958	1,070	1,130	1,220	1,320	1,420	1,510	1,600
USSR.....	700.0	750.0	800.0	900.0	950.0	1,015.0	1,090.0	1,150.0	1,200.0	1,250.0
* Eastern Europe.....	140	147	158	167	181	204	226	274	306	346
Bulgaria.....	23.9	25.7	33.5	36.5	36.3	38.3	41.0	45.0	47.0	49.0
Czechoslovakia.....	11.9	12.3	11.1	14.1	16.4	16.7	17.2	18.1	17.8	18.0
East Germany.....	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	50.0	50.0
Hungary.....	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Poland.....	37.4	39.8	42.2	43.6	54.7	72.2	92.7	131.0	156.4	194.5
Romania.....	15.0	17.0	19.0	21.0	22.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Far East										
China.....	200.0	210.0	160.0	130.0	270.0	290.0	290.0	290.0	290.0	300.0
Other										
Albania.....	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.9
Yugoslavia.....	56.4	62.9	66.2	70.1	82.0	89.3	92.6	130.0	137.5	150.0

¹ Data are for primary and secondary refined copper produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap.

² Including data for West Berlin.

Table 97
Production of Refined Nickel¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	13.6	13.6	15.4	14.8	15.5	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.0	14.0
Australia.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1.0	14.0	16.5	22.0	22.0
Canada.....	160.4	127.5	143.7	153.1	124.0	189.3	165.3	134.0	150.2	177.0
Greece.....	.....	0.1	2.5	4.7	5.6	8.6	10.7	11.3	13.9	15.0
Japan.....	26.1	29.8	42.8	54.7	65.0	89.9	102.6	79.5	87.7	104.6
Norway.....	31.8	32.2	28.2	32.2	35.6	38.5	41.8	43.3	42.7	43.3
European Community.....	49.0	50.6	51.6	52.6	40.0	48.3	48.8	45.2	47.7	41.6
France ²	8.2	12.8	12.7	10.3	9.5	11.0	9.9	13.1	10.9	9.0
United Kingdom.....	40.5	37.5	38.6	41.7	29.7	36.7	38.7	31.9	36.8	32.6
Other Countries										
Dominican Republic.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.2	17.4	30.1	24.0
New Caledonia.....	15.6	20.3	20.7	22.4	23.9	28.0	28.9	39.1	35.8	48.6
Communist Countries ³										
USSR.....	100.0	111.0	120.0	128.0	132.0	137.0	148.0	156.0	164.0	170.0
Cuba ⁴	28.2	27.9	32.6	37.5	35.4	36.8	36.5	36.8	36.0	35.0

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for refined metal and include the nickel content of ferronickel, nickel oxide, and nickel fonte.

² Excluding data for New Caledonia.

³ Czechoslovakia and East Germany each produce a small amount of refined nickel.

⁴ Nickel content of oxides and sulfides.

Table 98

Production of Primary Aluminum

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	2,499	2,693	2,966	2,953	3,441	3,607	3,561	3,739	4,109	4,448
Australia.....	88	92	93	97	112	168	218	212	207	208
Canada.....	753	807	874	888	979	962	1,002	907	930	910
Greece.....	....	37	72	77	82	91	121	131	142	146
Japan.....	294	337	382	482	569	733	893	1,015	1,103	1,124
Norway ¹	276	330	361	468	502	522	530	557	620	652
Spain.....	52	64	78	89	106	120	126	147	168	189
European Community....	735	793	814	853	885	952	1,180	1,320	1,530	1,850
France.....	340	364	361	366	372	381	384	392	359	394
Italy.....	124	128	128	142	145	146	136	150	184	223
United Kingdom ¹	36	37	39	38	34	40	119	171	252	294
West Germany ²	234	244	253	257	263	309	428	445	533	689
Other Countries										
Ghana.....	....	....	40	109	113	113	107	131	N.A.	N.A.
India.....	62	65	96	120	133	161	176	165	155	117
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	1,180	1,370	1,580	1,760	1,940	2,060	2,170	2,290	2,420	2,620
USSR.....	1,000	1,140	1,300	1,440	1,600	1,700	1,800	1,900	2,000	2,150
Eastern Europe.....	176	231	285	320	341	359	371	392	419	468
Czechoslovakia.....	26	24	26	32	35	31	37	43	48	50
East Germany.....	45	45	52	55	55	56	56	57	60	60
Hungary.....	58	60	62	63	64	66	67	68	68	69
Poland.....	47	55	92	94	97	99	100	102	102	102
Romania ³.....	....	47	53	76	90	107	111	122	141	187
Far East										
China.....	115	125	145	180	195	220	230	260	280	320
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	39	42	45	48	48	48	47	73	91	147

¹ Including the pure content of virgin alloys.

² Including data for West Berlin.

³ Including aluminum alloys.

Table 99
Smelter Production of Lead ¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	379.4	399.8	344.6	423.9	579.4	604.8	589.7	624.7	623.9	627.6
Australia.....	196.4	196.2	193.9	178.0	178.5	188.3	154.9	190.6	174.0	201.6
Canada.....	169.2	167.7	172.6	183.3	169.8	185.6	168.3	186.9	183.7	151.9
Japan.....	102.9	114.2	142.5	157.3	177.1	195.4	204.0	217.0	219.1	189.8
Spain.....	53.8	65.9	52.6	64.1	78.4	75.5	75.8	91.4	99.4	87.3
Sweden.....	40.2	43.7	42.0	41.9	42.1	40.6	39.4	47.6	49.9	N.A.
European Community.....	391	396	462	437	462	453	409	442	420	N.A.
Belgium ³	110.8	92.7	107.8	110.1	112.4	104.1	93.9	106.6	113.6	109.6
France.....	98.4	108.6	114.0	99.9	107.9	119.9	106.3	136.1	129.0	124.3
Italy.....	39.4	53.8	60.5	57.6	62.3	54.3	48.5	50.6	35.1	46.7
United Kingdom ⁴	23.0	16.1	26.8	31.9	39.1	43.8	38.6	25.0	30.3	N.A.
West Germany ⁵	104.0	109.6	136.3	120.0	125.8	112.8	98.4	102.0	86.4	116.4
Other Countries										
Mexico.....	164.3	172.1	161.5	172.3	169.0	150.3	151.5	155.8	172.9	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	545	573	609	629	664	691	720	738	752	779
USSR.....	380.0	400.0	425.0	440.0	460.0	480.0	500.0	510.0	520.0	540.0
Eastern Europe.....	165	173	184	189	204	211	220	228	232	239
Bulgaria.....	93.4	92.8	96.6	92.7	95.1	98.6	102.2	104.0	105.0	107.0
Czechoslovakia.....	15.3	16.4	17.5	17.9	18.3	17.6	17.6	18.2	16.7	17.0
Poland ⁶	41.4	43.5	44.8	48.7	50.7	54.5	60.2	65.3	68.4	71.6
Romania ⁶	15.0	20.0	25.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	42.0	43.0
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	101.6	97.8	93.8	94.8	107.0	97.4	99.1	87.5	98.0	113.9

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for smelter production of lead produced from domestic and imported ores and concentrates, excluding all metal produced from scrap (secondary metals).

² Excluding refined lead produced from imported base bullion.

³ Including secondary metal, remelted lead, and alloys.

⁴ Lead bullion from imported ores and concentrates.

⁵ Including data for West Berlin.

⁶ Probably including some secondary metal.

Table 100

Production of Refined Zinc¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	2,780	2,990	2,950	3,320	3,670	3,540	3,340	3,650	3,750	3,770
United States ²	978.0	1,005.5	918.4	998.6	1,008.0	866.3	768.7	641.3	570.4	535.4
Australia.....	202.2	194.2	195.0	209.8	249.2	263.9	265.7	303.7	292.0	281.6
Canada.....	325.5	347.1	359.4	387.3	423.1	417.9	372.5	476.2	532.6	465.4
Japan.....	317.8	444.2	516.2	605.6	712.2	676.2	717.4	804.8	842.9	849.9
Spain.....	53.5	53.7	70.4	81.4	86.2	88.2	85.7	99.7	106.4	128.8
European Community....	842	876	824	956	1,120	1,090	989	1,150	1,230	1,330
Belgium.....	238.1	251.7	223.8	247.3	257.4	231.9	207.9	254.2	276.6	288.7
France.....	192.0	196.0	185.7	207.5	253.5	223.7	218.7	261.5	259.4	274.4
Italy.....	80.9	77.1	89.0	112.3	130.3	142.1	138.9	155.9	182.0	205.0
United Kingdom.....	106.8	101.3	104.3	142.9	151.0	146.6	116.5	73.8	83.8	84.4
West Germany.....	182.2	208.7	182.3	203.3	279.2	301.2	262.6	358.7	395.0	400.1
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	770	834	894	968	993	1,030	1,110	1,130	1,160	1,170
USSR ³	475.0	520.0	580.0	640.0	660.0	690.0	760.0	760.0	780.0	790.0
Eastern Europe.....	295	314	314	328	333	340	354	368	378	381
Bulgaria.....	65.8	76.8	73.9	75.1	75.8	76.1	78.4	80.0	82.0	83.0
East Germany.....	14.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0	15.0
Poland.....	190.4	193.0	196.1	202.5	207.5	209.0	220.1	228.0	235.0	233.0
Romania.....	25.0	30.0	30.0	35.0	35.0	40.0	40.0	45.0	46.0	50.0
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	46.1	51.1	53.2	79.0	81.1	65.0	53.1	48.7	55.3	86.4

¹ Data are for electrolytic and distilled (including redistilled) zinc produced from domestic and imported ores and scrap and other secondary materials.

² Including production from secondary smelters.

³ Primary metal only.

Table 101

Production of Molybdenum¹

	Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	39,900	50,900	51,100	53,100	59,300	66,400	60,600	62,400	65,300	67,200
United States.....	35,095	41,065	40,867	42,387	45,272	50,509	49,710	50,865	52,553	52,163
Canada ²	4,335	9,342	9,696	10,189	13,449	15,319	10,280	11,110	12,451	14,742
Japan.....	277	246	253	286	268	264	278	224	157	159
Norway.....	239	227	292	221	356	340	329	188	131	132
Other Countries										
Chile.....	3,693	4,641	4,877	3,865	4,842	5,701	6,321	5,917	5,885	4,536
Peru.....	680	673	924	810	224	607	808	777	722	907
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	7,300	7,600	8,000	8,500	9,000	9,500	9,500	9,800	10,000	10,500

¹ Molybdenum content of ores and concentrates.

² Shipments.

Table 102

Production of Cobalt¹

	Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
Australia.....		91	85	149	239	244	469	796	753	762
Canada ²	1,655	1,593	1,635	1,828	1,477	2,069	1,960	1,520	1,790	1,814
Other Countries										
Morocco.....	1,832	1,994	1,928	1,508	1,410	604	978	1,602	1,422	1,451
Zaire.....	8,388	11,297	9,718	10,398	10,596	13,958	14,518	13,112	15,082	15,422
Zambia.....	1,544 ³	1,515 ³	1,455 ³	1,344	1,812	2,400	2,114	2,087	1,996	2,087
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	2,300	2,500	2,800	3,100	3,400	3,700	4,000	4,300	4,500	4,800
Other										
Cuba.....	800	920	1,045	1,275	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550	1,550

¹ Cobalt content of ores mined, unless otherwise indicated.

² Including metal, salts, and oxides recovered from smelter products and residues exported.

³ Cobalt content of alloys.

Table 103

Production of Titanium Sponge Metal¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	8.3	13.6	14.0	10.5	14.0	13.7	9.1	9.1	13.7	18.0
Japan.....	4.8	6.4	7.8	5.4	6.5	9.2	6.8	4.6	6.5	8.9
USSR.....	12.0	13.1	16.0	20.0	22.0	24.0	26.0	28.0	30.0	32.0

¹ Raw titanium in the form of sponge metal produced from rutile or ilmenite concentrates.

² Based on reports from various trade publications.

Table 104

Smelter Production of Primary Tin Metal¹

	Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	51,300	48,900	54,500	52,000	48,200	48,800	45,800	43,200	42,800	37,300
United States.....	3,147	3,886	3,098	3,553	350	4,540	4,450	4,000	4,600	6,000
Australia.....	3,230	3,724	3,652	3,751	4,227	5,211	6,333	7,027	6,904	6,714
Spain.....	1,816	1,907	1,852	2,361	3,921	3,908	4,135	4,100	4,257	5,709
European Community....	40,900	37,000	43,600	39,800	37,800	33,400	29,100	26,100	25,100	16,900
Belgium.....	4,300	5,058	4,260	4,876	4,515	4,257	3,940	3,923	3,669	3,418
Netherlands.....	18,405	12,752	13,959	8,111	5,383	5,937	837	....	....	....
United Kingdom.....	16,759	17,780	23,691	25,333	26,399	22,035	23,153	21,333	20,404	12,109
Other Countries										
Bolivia ²	3,470	1,100	1,076	60	86	300	6,820	6,528	7,038	7,042
Brazil.....	1,435	1,845	1,912	1,744	2,269	3,100	3,424	3,583	4,385	5,400
Indonesia ³	1,208	835	1,505	4,630	7,762	5,190	9,218	12,010	14,632	15,065
Malaysia.....	73,632	72,189	77,553	89,600	88,487	91,495	87,095	91,001	82,468	84,394
Nigeria.....	9,482	10,092	9,278	10,001	8,981	8,069	7,348	6,744	5,983	5,574
Thailand.....	5,613	17,263	26,977	24,826	22,402	22,040	21,742	22,281	22,927	19,827
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	14,000	15,000	17,000	18,000	20,000	21,000	22,000	22,500	23,000	24,000
East Germany.....	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200
China.....	12,000	11,000	6,000	8,000	8,000	10,000	13,000	13,000	15,000	15,000

¹ Excluding tin derived from scrap or detinning.

² Exports.

³ Including data for Singapore.

Table 105

Production of Primary Magnesium

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	73.8	72.4	88.4	89.2	90.6	101.6	112.0	109.6	110.1	N.A.
Canada.....	9.2	6.1	8.1	9.0	9.6	9.4	6.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Japan.....	3.8	5.3	6.8	5.7	9.4	10.3	9.7	10.9	11.2	10.9
Norway.....	26.4	28.3	30.4	31.3	31.2	35.3	36.1	36.5	37.0	37.2
European Community										
France.....	2.8	3.4	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.6	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.5
Italy.....	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.4	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.2	7.3
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	50.0	60.0	65.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	85.0	90.0	95.0	100.0

Table 106

Production of Gold

Million Troy Ounces

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Non-Communist Countries										
United States.....	1.71	1.80	1.53	1.54	1.72	1.81	1.50	1.45	1.18	1.12
Australia.....	0.88	0.91	0.81	0.78	0.70	0.63	0.67	0.75	0.94	1.10
Canada.....	3.59	3.27	2.96	2.69	2.55	2.41	2.24	2.08	1.93	1.68
Colombia.....	0.32	0.28	0.26	0.24	0.22	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.22	0.26
Ghana.....	0.76	0.69	0.76	0.73	0.71	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.73	N.A.
India.....	0.13	0.12	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.11	0.08
Japan.....	0.52	0.55	0.68	0.61	0.68	0.71	0.77	0.85	1.05	N.A.
Mexico.....	0.22	0.21	0.18	0.15	0.21	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.13	0.13
Nicaragua.....	0.17	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08
Philippines.....	0.44	0.45	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.60	0.63	0.61	0.57	0.53
Rhodesia.....	0.54	0.55	0.52	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.60
South Africa.....	30.56	30.88	30.33	31.09	31.18	32.23	31.39	29.25	27.49	24.37
Zaire.....	0.07	0.16	0.15	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.17	0.14	0.13	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	5.00	5.30	5.50	5.90	6.10	6.50	7.00	8.10	8.40	8.60

Table 107

Production of Caustic Soda ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	11,600	12,700	13,700	15,100	17,200	18,300	18,300	18,700	21,100	21,500
United States.....	6,207	6,909	7,189	8,045	8,996	9,200	8,770	8,696	9,724	9,857
Canada.....	583	651	731	766	856	860	869	920	1,030	1,028
Japan.....	1,344	1,441	1,698	1,971	2,272	2,685	2,896	2,988	3,231	3,161
European Community....	2,630	2,900	3,220	3,370	4,000	4,390	4,650	4,960	5,870	6,180
France.....	671	762	870	869	1,042	1,094	1,178	1,240	1,392	1,424
Italy.....	691	713	801	832	837	1,000	1,044	1,077	1,176	1,139
West Germany.....	1,178	1,303	1,424	1,503	1,542	1,682	1,773	1,935	2,513	2,832
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe...	2,250	2,420	2,590	2,770	2,970	3,140	3,260	3,390	3,540	3,760
USSR.....	1,199	1,282	1,402	1,525	1,668	1,783	1,866	1,899	2,020	2,175
Eastern Europe.....	1,050	1,130	1,190	1,250	1,300	1,360	1,400	1,490	1,520	1,590
Bulgaria.....	32	37	40	41	49	46	48	65	73	69
Czechoslovakia.....	158	176	178	179	179	189	202	212	217	232
East Germany.....	364	381	389	405	394	413	414	420	427	436
Hungary ²	49	51	54	51	55	67	72	80	83	87
Poland.....	215	237	265	295	311	313	319	335	338	360
Romania.....	233	252	260	275	312	330	344	380	383	403
Other										
Cuba.....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	88	91	87	87	84	93	92	95	93	98

¹ Pure caustic soda (100% NaOH), including tonnage not commercialized but used on the spot for processing.

² Including regenerated caustic soda.

Table 108

Production of Synthetic Ammonia¹

Thousand Metric Tons of N

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	15,200	17,200	19,600	20,400	21,500	22,400	23,100	25,000	25,600	26,300
United States ²	6,618	7,913	9,103	9,043	9,639	10,315	10,468	11,336	11,262	11,714
Canada.....	551	669	797	835	902	1,007	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Japan ²	1,779	1,999	2,334	2,493	2,656	2,682	2,656	3,088	3,282	3,275
European Community.....	5,030	5,280	5,940	6,430	6,490	6,580	6,920	7,440	7,890	8,160
France.....	1,281	1,282	1,453	1,474	1,528	1,619	1,759	1,770	1,923	2,114
Italy.....	1,035	1,096	1,212	1,347	1,270	1,277	1,275	1,257	1,442	1,400
Netherlands.....	661	770	955	1,119	1,160	1,340	1,550	1,910	N.A.	N.A.
West Germany.....	1,659	1,731	1,913	2,035	1,940	1,821	1,788	1,923	2,064	2,170
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	5,000	5,860	6,930	7,920	8,820	10,400	11,400	12,000	13,200	N.A.
USSR.....	3,137	3,669	4,321	4,854	5,231	6,282	7,024	7,579	8,367	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	1,860	2,190	2,610	3,070	3,590	4,090	4,350	4,430	4,780	5,410
Bulgaria.....	338	390	470	666	712	788	756	699	707	808
Czechoslovakia.....	254	282	312	346	384	432	467	521	545	568
East Germany.....	438	448	452	460	488	481	457	456	434	689
Hungary.....	173	214	237	285	341	414	444	443	501	499
Poland.....	440	518	665	791	1,042	1,187	1,227	1,267	1,565	1,671
Romania.....	218	335	472	522	620	792	997	1,045	1,031	1,174
Far East										
North Korea.....	120	120	140	195	240	280	310	360	360	432
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	114	123	123	174	241	285	372	393	387	389

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, nitrogen content of synthetic ammonia.

² Synthetic anhydrous (commercial grade). To convert to actual production of synthetic ammonia, multiply by 1.2158.

Table 109

Production of Sulfuric Acid¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	51,400	56,300	58,100	59,800	61,400	61,700	61,900	65,400	68,100	69,400
United States ²	22,544	25,834	26,141	25,906	26,795	26,785	26,691	28,295	28,779	29,424
Japan.....	5,655	6,031	6,281	6,591	6,759	6,925	6,659	6,714	7,116	7,127
European Community.....	15,800	16,100	16,600	17,700	18,300	18,400	18,500	19,600	20,700	21,400
France.....	2,916	3,073	3,227	3,349	3,527	3,682	3,923	4,116	4,380	4,688
Italy.....	2,979	3,369	3,524	3,489	3,465	3,327	3,097	3,036	3,036	3,150
United Kingdom.....	3,358	3,168	3,234	3,335	3,287	3,351	3,459	3,450	3,886	3,890
West Germany ³	3,751	3,834	3,778	4,210	4,481	4,435	4,388	4,735	5,069	5,148
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe....	12,800	13,800	14,400	15,200	16,100	18,100	19,300	20,700	22,600	25,100
USSR.....	8,518	9,367	9,734	10,159	10,665	12,059	12,775	13,685	14,855	16,700
Eastern Europe.....	4,230	4,480	4,700	5,080	5,470	6,090	6,540	7,060	7,720	8,410
Bulgaria.....	318	353	360	472	498	502	514	514	561	761
Czechoslovakia.....	933	982	1,012	977	1,034	1,110	1,163	1,176	1,209	1,211
East Germany.....	985	973	988	1,078	1,104	1,099	1,076	1,045	1,058	1,005
Hungary ⁴	393	417	450	468	477	484	491	594	670	680
Poland.....	1,061	1,139	1,213	1,314	1,516	1,901	2,252	2,568	2,914	3,319
Romania.....	541	619	679	773	838	994	1,047	1,162	1,311	1,438
Other										
Cuba.....	202	230	270	322	326	323	364	396	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	435	542	592	589	696	747	807	849	947	926

¹ Pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid (100% H₂SO₄).

² Including appreciable amounts produced in government-owned privately operated plants.

³ Including data for West Berlin.

⁴ Including oleum.

Table 110

Production of Mineral Fertilizer, Nutrient Content ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	
OECD ²	33,900	36,700	39,400	40,900	42,000	43,300	45,200	47,200	50,400	
United States.....	11,933	13,054	14,055	14,251	14,768	15,789	15,899	16,669	17,511	
Canada.....	2,545	2,962	3,655	3,829	4,688	4,465	5,446	5,340	6,620	
Japan.....	2,203	2,428	2,745	2,866	2,860	2,770	2,811	3,180	3,167	
Spain.....	1,043	1,231	1,315	1,439	1,472	1,604	1,650	1,852	1,908	
European Community.....	13,300	13,900	14,500	15,300	14,900	15,300	15,700	16,100	17,000	
France.....	4,161	4,393	4,353	4,465	4,413	4,644	4,821	4,748	5,134	
Italy.....	1,590	1,641	1,811	1,827	1,667	1,621	1,696	1,677	1,765	
West Germany.....	4,610	4,637	4,617	4,766	4,786	4,743	4,784	4,954	4,974	
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	12,000	13,500	15,100	16,600	17,800	20,800	22,800	24,300	26,200	28,900
USSR ³	7,389	8,414	9,399	10,212	10,730	13,099	14,670	15,931	17,429	19,300
Eastern Europe.....	4,630	5,050	5,660	6,390	7,110	7,710	8,100	8,370	8,810	9,600
Bulgaria.....	354	394	443	640	681	749	708	653	654	781
Czechoslovakia.....	478	512	519	525	588	680	724	760	770	834
East Germany.....	2,506	2,604	2,847	2,990	3,180	3,244	3,247	3,295	3,370	3,698
Hungary.....	265	298	338	401	470	517	551	555	594	595
Poland.....	738	826	974	1,233	1,472	1,629	1,787	1,910	2,179	2,282
Romania.....	293	419	537	603	720	895	1,082	1,200	1,242	1,410
Far East										
China.....	1,456	1,876	1,603	1,893	2,243	2,781	3,339	3,951	4,906	4,953
North Korea.....	158	158	176	238	278	320	350	400	420	555
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	226	279	305	294	327	364	401	406	435	413

¹ Nitrogen fertilizer (in terms of nitrogen), phosphorus fertilizer (in terms of phosphoric anhydride), and potassium fertilizer (in terms of potassium oxide).

² Data are for "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

³ Including some products used for technical purposes.

Table 111

Production of Nitrogen Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of N

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	
OECD ¹	13,400	14,900	16,900	18,100	18,400	19,300	19,600	20,900	22,400	
United States.....	5,081	5,546	6,607	7,139	7,562	8,161	8,091	8,433	9,152	
Canada.....	377	478	470	554	672	726	805	800	820	
Japan.....	1,615	1,789	2,035	2,098	2,131	2,105	2,125	2,451	2,431	
Spain.....	323	372	425	494	551	592	597	688	736	
European Community.....	4,980	5,570	6,110	6,470	6,070	6,240	6,360	6,740	7,380	
Belgium.....	310	395	403	495	492	594	610	646	600	
France.....	1,066	1,224	1,240	1,368	1,313	1,351	1,417	1,472	1,694	
Italy.....	905	950	1,096	1,088	960	956	1,034	1,046	1,050	
Netherlands.....	562	684	849	954	893	930	1,038	1,188	1,500	
United Kingdom.....	666	732	855	841	710	748	773	751	900	
West Germany.....	1,419	1,501	1,559	1,598	1,574	1,505	1,321	1,471	1,473	
Other										
India.....	232	309	402	563	730	846	946	1,054	1,050	
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4,250	4,970	5,840	6,720	7,520	8,740	9,610	10,200	11,100	N.A.
USSR ²	2,712	3,188	3,753	4,177	4,509	5,423	6,055	6,551	7,241	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	1,540	1,780	2,090	2,540	3,010	3,320	3,550	3,690	3,900	4,220
Bulgaria.....	260	297	354	504	541	602	562	523	519	593
Czechoslovakia.....	220	251	245	261	299	296	317	344	351	385
East Germany.....	348	344	336	351	439	395	388	428	411	424
Hungary.....	148	167	185	245	300	350	377	374	404	391
Poland.....	394	462	594	759	938	1,030	1,081	1,147	1,365	1,458
Romania.....	166	264	372	421	494	647	827	874	854	970
Far East										
China.....	830	966	808	1,040	1,180	1,562	1,900	2,360	2,880	3,162
North Korea.....	115	115	131	188	228	270	295	330	330	395
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	90	100	101	132	183	238	263	274	276	278

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July. Including some technical nitrogen and anhydrous ammonia exported for further processing.

² Including some nitrogen for technical purposes.

Table 112

Production of Phosphorus Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of P₂O₅

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	
OECD ¹	11,300	12,200	12,700	12,800	13,000	13,400	14,500	15,200	15,600	
United States.....	4,260	4,697	4,992	4,624	5,001	5,369	5,601	5,795	6,013	
Australia.....	940	967	960	866	804	695	762	900	900	
Canada.....	419	484	489	475	450	560	721	720	740	
Japan.....	588	639	710	768	739	665	685	729	736	
Spain.....	317	356	328	356	382	487	518	631	683	
European Community.....	3,940	4,130	4,280	4,620	4,570	4,800	4,910	5,060	5,080	
Belgium.....	115	125	501	736	706	745	739	788	750	
France ^{2,3}	1,218	1,333	1,310	1,374	1,321	1,451	1,577	1,612	1,640	
Italy.....	512	516	553	554	540	510	504	500	500	
West Germany.....	857	948	926	905	919	946	976	986	962	
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,470	3,880	4,140	4,470	4,780	5,500	5,820	6,070	6,500	N.A.
USSR ²	2,300	2,616	2,777	2,916	3,036	3,585	3,802	3,940	4,261	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	1,170	1,260	1,370	1,560	1,750	1,910	2,020	2,130	2,240	2,400
Bulgaria.....	94	97	89	135	140	148	146	130	135	188
Czechoslovakia ²	258	261	274	264	289	322	331	334	336	366
East Germany ²	232	254	305	346	395	430	414	409	403	410
Hungary.....	117	131	153	156	170	167	174	181	190	204
Poland.....	314	364	380	474	531	599	706	763	814	824
Romania.....	127	155	165	182	221	244	245	313	361	410
Far East										
China ²	626	874	727	761	963	1,103	1,299	1,439	1,858	1,611
North Korea.....	43	43	45	50	50	50	55	70	90	160
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	136	179	204	162	144	126	138	132	159	135

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

² Including production of ground phosphate rock for direct application and phosphate animal feeds.

³ Beginning 1 May of the stated year.

Table 113

Production of Potassium Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

	Thousand Metric Tons of K ₂ O									
	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	
OECD ¹	9,130	9,520	9,820	10,000	10,500	10,300	11,100	11,100	12,500	
United States.....	2,592	2,811	2,456	2,488	2,205	2,259	2,207	2,441	2,346	
Canada.....	1,749	2,000	2,696	2,800	3,566	3,179	3,920	3,820	5,060	
Spain.....	404	503	563	588	539	525	505	533	490	
European Community.....	4,390	4,200	4,100	4,170	4,240	4,290	4,470	4,300	4,560	
France ²	1,877	1,837	1,804	1,723	1,775	1,842	1,827	1,664	1,800	
West Germany ³	2,335	2,188	2,132	2,264	2,293	2,293	2,487	2,498	2,539	
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	4,300	4,610	5,060	5,400	5,530	6,570	7,340	7,990	8,580	N.A.
USSR ⁴	2,368	2,601	2,857	3,111	3,183	4,087	4,807	5,433	5,918	N.A.
Eastern Europe.....	1,930	2,010	2,210	2,290	2,350	2,480	2,530	2,550	2,670	2,980
Czechoslovakia.....	6	....	....	....	....	62	76	82	83	83
East Germany.....	1,926	2,006	2,206	2,293	2,346	2,419	2,445	2,458	2,556	2,864
Romania.....	....	....	....	....	5	4	10	13	27	30
Far East										
China.....	....	36	68	92	100	116	140	152	168	180

¹ Data are for "fertilizer years" in general, the year beginning 1 July. Including unidentified double counting of some products used for technical purposes (estimated at 4% to 5% of the total).

² Beginning 1 May of the stated year.

³ Excluding technical potash.

⁴ Including some potassium for technical purposes.

Table 114

Production of Plastics

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	5,300	6,162	6,256	7,421	8,471	8,712	9,564	9,324	11,475	11,726
Japan.....	1,609	2,004	2,688	3,496	4,303	5,154	5,208	5,568	6,420	6,738
European Community.....	5,070	5,640	6,430	7,990	9,430	11,200	11,600	13,200	15,600	15,600
West Germany.....	1,999	2,162	2,496	3,108	3,776	4,644	4,608	5,292	6,408	6,288
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe....	1,400	1,670	1,920	2,230	2,480	2,860	3,250	3,600	4,060	4,340
USSR.....	803	971	1,113	1,291	1,453	1,673	1,864	2,042	2,320	2,491
Eastern Europe.....	599	702	812	936	1,030	1,190	1,390	1,560	1,740	1,850
Bulgaria.....	33	40	44	59	74	89	106	123	144	150
Czechoslovakia.....	126	152	185	203	213	245	270	301	355	389
East Germany.....	219	250	278	306	328	370	420	458	489	518
Hungary.....	27	33	36	39	40	56	83	100	111	116
Poland.....	118	132	161	199	238	224	257	299	334	396
Romania.....	76	95	108	130	137	206	251	274	303	283
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	57	62	62	71	85	97	100	118	126	167

¹ Dry basis, excluding water, solvents, and other liquid diluents.

Table 115

Production of Synthetic Rubber

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD.....	2,960	3,260	3,310	3,810	4,300	4,540	4,660	4,990	5,660	5,410
United States.....	1,842	2,002	1,943	2,165	2,286	2,232	2,277	2,455	2,627	2,517
Canada.....	206	203	200	197	199	205	197	195	230	209
Japan.....	161	233	281	381	526	698	780	819	967	858
European Community....	727	805	846	1,010	1,220	1,330	1,320	1,420	1,720	1,700
France.....	148	164	189	223	275	316	323	368	458	463
Italy.....	120	122	118	125	135	155	160	200	230	280
Netherlands.....	100	110	125	163	214	200	191	186	263	245
United Kingdom.....	175	194	204	237	273	306	277	307	353	327
West Germany.....	164	196	190	238	292	302	306	300	350	317
Other Countries										
Brazil.....	39	54	52	59	62	75	78	95	125	156
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe...	789	868	964	999	1,090	1,210	1,330	1,410	1,530	1,690
USSR ¹	604	664	730	767	836	914	1,000	1,060	1,155	1,290
Eastern Europe.....	185	204	234	232	257	295	330	348	379	400
Bulgaria.....	....	....	....	....	....	4	12	12	18	18
Czechoslovakia.....	20	30	33	35	40	50	52	52	50	50
East Germany ²	95	101	110	102	114	118	129	133	134	139
Poland.....	39	38	40	41	48	62	66	78	94	101
Romania.....	31	35	51	54	55	61	71	73	83	92

¹ Estimated.

² Including Pervinan and Plastikator.

Table 116

Production of Natural Rubber

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
India.....	49.4	53.2	62.3	68.8	80.0	89.9	98.9	109.1	123.2	128.4
Indonesia ¹	716.5	736.7	700.8	793.9	880.4	815.2	819.3	773.7	885.8	935.0
Malaysia ²	916.9	972.8	990.4	1,100.3	1,268.0	1,269.2	1,318.5	1,304.1	1,566.6	1,549.3
Sri Lanka.....	118.3	131.0	143.2	148.7	150.8	159.2	141.4	140.4	154.7	136.4
Thailand ¹	216.4	207.5	216.1	259.2	283.4	287.2	316.3	336.9	382.0	379.7

¹ Exports plus estimated consumption.

² Including data for Malaya and Singapore, Sarawak, and Sabah.

Table 117

Production of Woven Cotton Fabrics ¹

	Unit of Measure ²	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD											
United States.....	Million lm.....	8,447	8,083	7,569	6,837	6,369	5,711	5,616	5,181	4,957	4,560
Japan.....	Million sm.....	3,013	2,913	2,825	2,744	2,779	2,616	2,482	2,264	2,380	2,163
Spain.....	Thousand mt.....	101	112	116	96	112	112	113	126	112	111
Turkey ³	Million lm.....	781	640	694	774	744	815	822	844	809	810
European Community											
France.....	Thousand mt.....	210	224	210	199	206	197	197	205	211	N.A.
Italy.....	Thousand mt.....	103	133	133	126	128	129	123	124	128	140
United Kingdom ³	Million lm.....	928	837	681	668	661	627	559	513	452	409
West Germany.....	Thousand mt.....	206	199	178	186	190	182	179	189	187	182
Other Countries											
Hong Kong ³	Million sm.....	543	563	613	661	640	645	647	533	598	570
India.....	Million lm.....	7,643	7,336	7,277	7,683	7,706	7,849	7,356	8,024	7,860	8,040
Pakistan ^{3,4}	Million lm.....	654	596	625	654	649	663	720	687	636	648
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe											
USSR ^{3,5}	Million sm.....	5,499	5,703	5,916	6,116	6,208	6,152	6,397	6,421	6,578	6,619
Eastern Europe											
Bulgaria ⁵	Million lm.....	291	299	307	319	335	319	324	323	332	335
Czechoslovakia ⁵	Million lm.....	500	494	492	480	469	501	524	537	582	590
East Germany.....	Million sm.....	244	244	247	250	237	248	244	242	243	277
Hungary ⁵	Million sm.....	305	317	313	290	270	258	267	275	310	319
Poland ⁵	Million lm.....	811	844	823	834	845	881	901	901	868	884
Romania ⁵	Million sm.....	319	339	357	377	410	437	482	531	571	N.A.
Far East											
China.....	Million lm.....	6,400	6,700	5,500	6,000	6,600	7,500	7,200	7,300	7,600	7,600
Other											
Yugoslavia ⁶	Million sm.....	394	416	378	401	415	390	391	374	361	365

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.
² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meters, sm; and metric tons, mt.
³ Excluding mixed fabrics.
⁴ Mill production only. Data include finished fabrics.
⁵ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.
⁶ Including cellulosic fabrics.

Table 118

Production of Woven Woolen Fabrics¹

	Unit of Measure ²	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD											
United States	Million lm	244	242	218	222	203	163	104	93	97	76
Australia ³	Million sm	30	27	26	27	27	27	25	22 ⁴	22 ⁴	12 ⁴
Canada ^{5 6}	Million sm	30	32	27	31	31	28	23	29	29	24
Japan ⁷	Million sm	341	345	377	386	434	426	424	479	470	357
Spain	Thousand mt	22	27	25	25	32	34	35	35	37	36
Turkey ⁸	Million lm	24	26	27	23	28	30	21	25	22	27
European Community											
Belgium	Thousand mt	38	41	36	35	38	39	42	44	37	31
France	Thousand mt	60	70	64	64	70	64	68	71	66	71
Italy	Thousand mt	35 ⁸	99	92	98	99	100	97	108	138	132
Netherlands ⁵	Million sm	67	35	28	30	30	27	29	26	N.A.	N.A.
United Kingdom ^{5 6}	Million sm	270	253	246	246	239	215	186	183	192	175
West Germany ⁵	Thousand mt	55	53	43	50	52	48	50	55	49	39
Other Countries											
India ⁹	Million lm	10	9	9	12	13	13	29	25	18	N.A.
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe											
USSR ^{5 8}	Million sm	466	510	547	585	618	643	675	681	703	724
Eastern Europe											
Bulgaria ⁵	Million lm	20	22	22	23	26	27	28	29	30	32
Czechoslovakia ⁵	Million lm	44	45	46	45	46	49	53	55	56	57
East Germany	Million sm	38	39	38	35	35	35	36	35	37	37
Hungary ⁵	Million sm	29	31	32	29	24	27	26	24	23	24
Poland ⁵	Million lm	91	91	90	94	99	99	99	100	107	118
Romania ⁵	Million sm	41	44	50	52	55	63	70	74	83	N.A.
Other											
Yugoslavia	Million sm	55	58	52	50	49	57	59	59	60	66

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for woven woolen and worsted fabrics (in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up) and for mixed woolen fabrics.

² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meters, sm; and metric tons, mt.

³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁴ Excluding worsted fabrics.

⁵ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

⁶ Factory shipments.

⁷ Including finished fabrics.

⁸ Excluding mixed fabrics.

⁹ Wearable fabrics produced in the mill sector only.

Table 119

Production of Woven Rayon and Acetate Fabrics¹

	Unit of Measure ²	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD											
United States.....	Million lm.....	1,792	1,673	1,610	1,738	1,703	1,374	1,116	1,380	1,272	900
Australia ^{3,4}	Million sm.....	27	28	30	31	30	29	27	21	23	23
Japan ⁴	Million sm.....	1,653	1,661	1,654	1,619	1,650	1,545	1,431	1,272	1,296	987
European Community											
Belgium.....	Thousand mt....	17	21	21	23	26	26	29	33	34	33
France ⁵	Thousand mt....	32	37	34	38	44	42	43	48	51	52
United Kingdom ⁵	Million lm.....	572	564	484	507	538	484	472	451	504	506
West Germany.....	Thousand mt....	116	103	87	98	102	97	93	86	85	84
Other Countries											
India ⁵	Million lm.....	870	853	882	993	894	933	973	919	887	N.A.
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe											
USSR.....	Million sm.....	769	834	900	912	985	1,112	1,154	1,232	1,305	1,370
Eastern Europe											
Bulgaria ^{5,6,7}	Million lm.....	15	17	18	19	20	21	23	24	26	26
Czechoslovakia.....	Million lm.....	59	62	63	65	62	65	68	67	65	N.A.
East Germany.....	Million sm.....	55	59	62	65	64	66	65	65	59	48
Hungary ⁴	Million sm.....	55	56	58	59	67	65	60	56	N.A.	N.A.
Poland ⁷	Million lm.....	103	104	114	118	119	116	114	108	113	N.A.
Romania ⁷	Million sm.....	26	27	28	31	35	36	41	48	N.A.	N.A.
Other											
Yugoslavia ⁵	Million sm.....	24	30	27	31	30	29	34	36	36	35

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for pure and mixed fabrics, in the piece, before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, and making up.

² Abbreviations for units of measure are as follows: linear meters, lm; square meters, sm; and metric tons, mt.

³ Twelve months ending 30 June of the stated year.

⁴ Including finished fabrics.

⁵ Including fabrics of noncellulosic fibers.

⁶ Including fabrics of natural silk.

⁷ Fabrics after undergoing finishing processes.

Table 120

Production of Synthetic Fibers¹

	Thousand Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	806.0	938.4	1,059.9	1,457.2	1,600.2	1,626.7	1,947.2	2,429.3	2,861.9	2,823.3
Canada.....	37.5	45.0	51.4	68.8	75.6	73.4	85.6	80.2	N.A.	N.A.
Japan.....	379.6	460.5	578.0	685.4	806.3	1,028.0	1,164.6	1,116.7	1,308.4	1,174.8
Spain.....	14.8	24.0	26.3	40.4	57.4	63.5	76.0	107.5	130.6	126.8
European Community...	586	710	784	1,060	1,250	1,370	1,610	1,720	N.A.	N.A.
France.....	92.8	109.3	109.6	132.4	156.3	175.2	213.0	234.3	266.3	237.6
Italy.....	109.8	143.3	153.0	196.2	236.8	241.4	301.7	325.0	382.3	339.4
Netherlands.....	44.2	54.3	57.2	77.6	92.4	90.0	104.7	112.7	N.A.	N.A.
United Kingdom ²	148.0	174.8	194.1	268.4	291.4	336.9	357.3	374.0	453.9	420.0
West Germany ³	179.3	213.4	252.2	361.4	452.6	497.0	604.0	640.6	810.3	766.9
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	136	168	205	237	285	361	438	506	616	734
USSR.....	77.5	96.3	115.8	129.7	142.5	166.5	203.1	238.6	286.9	318.4
Eastern Europe.....	58.7	71.8	88.8	107	143	195	235	268	329	416
Bulgaria.....	....	....	....	3.1	10.5	23.1	28.3	34.1	38.1	47.1
Czechoslovakia.....	9.8	11.6	15.3	16.8	24.5	31.5	39.1	46.0	52.8	55.5
East Germany.....	19.0	20.8	23.9	28.6	34.8	47.6	56.6	69.6	92.9	103.8
Hungary.....	2.3	3.7	4.1	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.5	6.6	9.6	11.5
Poland.....	24.3	30.2	37.5	44.7	50.6	57.5	68.6	73.3	82.8	98.7
Romania.....	3.3	5.5	8.0	9.6	17.4	29.5	36.5	38.0	52.4	99.5
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	1.1	4.0	4.8	4.8	8.1	8.7	11.4	13.1	16.7	17.8

¹ Data are for noncellulosic fibers whether made of natural polymers, which are based on materials such as casein or groundnuts, or made of synthetic polymers, which are based mostly on coal or petroleum. Data exclude waste, glass fibers, and rubber fibers.
² "Delivery weight," approximately 3% less than "actual weight," prior to mid-1967. Thereafter, approximately one-half of production is reported as "actual weight."
³ Including data for West Berlin.

Table 121

Production of Electric Motors¹

	Thousand Kilowatts									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR ²	26,890	28,174	29,772	30,734	31,147	33,319	35,221	36,500	37,700	40,000
Bulgaria.....	2,864	3,154	3,461	3,663	3,920	4,194	3,760	4,165	4,385	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	4,176	3,971	4,438	3,812	3,780	3,913	4,398	4,446	4,910	N.A.
Poland.....	4,486	4,512	4,940	5,649	6,684	7,429	7,393	8,489	9,390	10,285
Romania ³	1,255	1,507	1,679	1,989	2,412	2,894	3,397	4,136	4,682	5,465

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for alternating and direct current motors.
² Alternating current motors of 0.25 kilowatt and over.
³ Motors of 0.25 kilowatt and over.

Table 122

Production of Electric Generators¹

Thousand Kilowatts

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	15,451	18,633	23,267	27,432	26,779	27,565	36,548	44,199	34,820	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	14,390	13,447	14,575	14,529	12,677	10,578	12,634	13,700	16,500	16,000
Bulgaria.....	13	10	85	54	20	37	104	75	N.A.	N.A.
Czechoslovakia ³	888	2,075	1,709	882	1,258	1,488	1,646	1,503	1,989	N.A.
Hungary ³	416	295	296	103	192	590	263	663	865	N.A.
Romania.....	295	310	416	421	376	747	523	482	913	N.A.

¹ Turbogenerators and hydrogenerators. Production of diesel generators is believed to be negligible in most instances.

² Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger.

³ Generators for steam and gas turbines only.

Table 123

Production of Turbines¹

Thousand Kilowatts

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	15,451	18,633	23,267	27,432	26,779	27,565	36,548	44,199	34,820	N.A.
Japan.....	4,717	5,757	6,160	6,147	9,305	16,603	14,662	16,713	17,310	12,204
Communist Countries										
USSR ³	14,625	15,172	14,684	15,746	15,004	16,191	16,800	14,642	15,143	17,300
Czechoslovakia.....	1,994	1,363	1,290	1,198	1,017	2,239	1,463	1,584	1,501	N.A.
Poland ⁴	471	647	830	1,100	1,158	1,135	1,192	1,405	1,407	N.A.
Romania ⁵	27	44	95	85	72	121	24	154	415	N.A.

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for steam and hydraulic turbines. Most production of turbines is for use in matched sets with generators for production of electric power. In addition, turbines are produced in single units for many purposes, including direct industrial drives, marine propulsion, and pipeline transmission.

² Shipments of units of 4,000 kilowatts and larger. Data are available only for turbines produced as integral units together with generators. Therefore, data for turbines and generators for the United States are assumed to be the same. Some turbines are produced in single units, but no data are available on this production.

³ Including a small number of gas turbines.

⁴ Steam turbines only.

⁵ Steam turbines of more than 500 kilowatts only.

Table 124

Production of Metalcutting Machine Tools ¹

	Thousand Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	68.01	80.67	86.01	70.50	65.20	49.31	32.44	41.83	57.88	72.15
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	295	314	321	326	334	332	345	354	345	N.A.
USSR.....	186.13	192.18	197.02	200.62	205.35	202.16	207.23	211.26	213.79	224.00
Eastern Europe.....	109	121	124	126	128	130	138	143	131	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	8.06	9.24	10.50	11.16	12.79	13.94	14.64	17.86	15.66	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	24.33	27.60	29.85	34.06	34.87	35.19	39.57	36.91	31.65	N.A.
East Germany.....	24.77	27.31	26.81	23.45	22.44	22.22	19.64	21.30	19.16	21.54
Hungary.....	13.85	16.03	15.12	16.46	14.56	14.48	16.01	14.37	9.09	N.A.
Poland.....	31.13	32.62	32.26	29.01	29.93	29.73	33.08	36.29	34.70	N.A.
Romania.....	7.16	8.52	9.69	11.69	13.58	14.14	15.06	15.99	20.55	N.A.

¹ Power-driven metalcutting machines that are not portable by hand and are used to remove metal in the form of chips; these machines include lathes and planers and milling, honing, lapping, grinding, electroerosion, and ultrasonic cutting machines.

² Average value of \$1,000 and over.

Table 125

Production of Metalforming Machine Tools ¹

	Thousand Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	25.3	32.0	31.6	25.4	26.9	24.2	19.4	21.8	30.7	35.4
USSR.....	34.6	38.4	41.1	42.1	42.7	41.3	42.3	44.0	46.5	49.0

¹ Power-driven metalforming machine tools that are not supported in the hands of an operator when in use and are designed to press, forge, emboss, hammer, extrude, blank, spin, shear, and bend metal into shape.

² Average value of \$1,000 and over.

Table 126

Production of Grain Combines¹

										Units
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²	38,442	46,728	42,003	31,443	24,015	21,017	21,229	21,172	25,241	28,644
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	91,200	99,700	109,000	111,000	102,000	103,000	106,000	101,000	91,500	95,800
USSR.....	85,800	92,000	101,200	101,300	94,500	99,200	102,000	95,700	84,800	88,400
Eastern Europe.....	5,380	7,660	8,140	9,970	7,410	4,230	4,320	5,190	6,700	7,400
East Germany.....	1,585	1,588	955	500	800	900	1,200	1,300	1,400	1,500
Poland.....	1,781	2,024	2,232	1,950	2,226	2,155	1,799	1,828	2,402	2,900
Romania.....	2,012	4,049	4,950	7,518	4,380	1,179	1,317	2,060	2,903	3,000

¹ Tractor-drawn and self-propelled.

² Shipments.

Table 127

Production of Tractors¹

										Thousand Units
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	271.8	299.1	262.1	236.0	218.5	191.7	186.2	218.7	236.1	233.1
European Community										
France.....	90.0	65.3	63.5	60.2	68.2	68.8	56.0	57.0	50.8	56.7
Italy.....	62.7	70.2	74.1	79.7	77.0	84.8	67.2	64.8	86.3	N.A.
United Kingdom ²	178.5	197.3	166.7	179.2	180.4	160.7	151.5	134.3	119.3	N.A.
West Germany ³	105.0	100.0	107.5	111.7	101.7	105.4	83.8	84.2	99.8	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	443	470	498	520	544	574	591	599	628	N.A.
USSR.....	354.5	382.5	405.1	423.4	441.7	458.5	472.0	477.8	499.6	531.1
Eastern Europe.....	88.2	87.0	92.9	96.7	103	115	119	121	128	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	3.8	3.2	3.3	4.2	5.0	4.4	4.9	4.1	4.0	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	32.1	28.2 ⁴	28.7 ⁴	24.4 ⁴	18.6 ⁴	24.3	25.5	27.4	30.6	34.6
East Germany.....	12.9	12.2	11.1	14.2	15.5	16.4	15.2	8.3	3.9	N.A.
Hungary.....	3.0	3.3	3.6	2.8	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.7
Poland.....	20.6	21.6	28.6	29.9	36.6	38.7	41.2	45.0	49.6	55.1
Romania.....	15.8	18.5	17.6	21.2	24.9	29.3	30.4	34.9	38.8	44.6
Far East										
China.....	9.6	13.3	11.3	12.5	16.7	29.2	43.8	47.9	57.5	50.0
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	7.4	8.7	8.8	10.9	10.8	12.0	15.0	18.4	18.8	20.0

¹ Physical units. Excluding garden-type tractors.

² Shipments.

³ Excluding tracklaying tractors.

⁴ Excluding self-propelled chassis.

Table 128

Production of Mainline Diesel Locomotives

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Units
OECD ¹											
United States ²	1,793	1,800	1,376	1,120	1,127	1,113	1,573	1,546	1,338	1,100	
European Community											
France.....	209	173	167	142	147	152	124	61	115	132	
West Germany.....	681	556	311	392	403	300	293	383	493	N.A.	
Communist Countries ³											
USSR and Eastern Europe											
USSR.....	1,485	1,529	1,497	1,500	1,464	1,485	1,485	1,488	1,415	1,434	
Eastern Europe											
Czechoslovakia.....	237	172	290	301	351	351	336	307	308	310	
East Germany.....	185	184	255	129	131	128	113	90	121	N.A.	
Hungary.....	40	11	30	39	50	30	N.A.	26	20	N.A.	
Poland.....	319	370	252	279	347	351	295	302	323	N.A.	
Romania.....	110	125	128	157	190	231	231	240	270	300	
Far East											
China.....	30	70	100	140	160	180	200	220	240	N.A.	

¹ Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.

² Data are for locomotive units, delivered domestically and exported, that are substantially new but also may include a limited amount of used equipment.

³ Including diesel and diesel-electric locomotives of 750 horsepower or more.

Table 129

Production of Mainline Electric Locomotives¹

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Units
OECD											
European Community											
France.....	84	71	63	54	48	51	63	99	77	84	
Italy ²	141	156	118	138	27	53	159	137	76	90	
West Germany.....	266	220	182	100	92	102	120	100	93	N.A.	
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe											
USSR.....	641	600	388	305	296	323	341	351	354	385	
Eastern Europe											
Czechoslovakia.....	244	198	191	135	196	149	160	117	118	120	
East Germany.....	55	32	32	24	16	22	11	30	13	N.A.	
Hungary ³	17	34	22	24	26	24	29	20	22	N.A.	
Poland ³	72	80	101	109	91	75	85	76	76	N.A.	
Romania.....	N.A.	N.A.	5	10	24	34	35	46	41	43	
Far East											
China.....	....	....	....	....	1	5	5	5	N.A.	N.A.	
North Korea.....	21	20	19	18	23	25	27	30	35	50	

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for electric locomotives of 1,000 horsepower or more.

² Production for the government only. Data include rail motor vehicles.

³ Excluding narrow-gauge locomotives.

Production of Railroad Freight Cars ¹

	Thousand Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	77.83	90.10	83.10	56.23	69.03	66.18	55.33	47.54	58.25	66.56
European Community										
France.....	15.04	11.84	12.58	10.73	10.76	14.23	15.49	20.42	13.91	9.84
West Germany.....	11.31	6.80	4.68	4.85	6.91	9.60	10.67	6.35	8.07	N.A.
Other Countries										
India.....	33.50	21.20	17.60	16.50	14.90	11.98	8.58	10.15	11.90	11.15
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	73.1	75.0	75.1	80.8	86.4	97.3	105	108	112	N.A.
USSR.....	39.60	40.20	43.80	48.10	50.20	58.30	63.70	68.90	71.80	72.40
Eastern Europe.....	33.5	34.8	31.3	32.7	36.2	39.0	41.3	39.4	40.4	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	1.58	1.93	1.79	1.55	1.76	1.99	2.20	1.03	1.97	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	4.30	4.44	4.19	4.32	4.29	4.35	4.69	5.21	5.40	5.50
East Germany.....	2.17	3.69	4.22	5.50	5.39	5.51	5.26	4.43	4.66	N.A.
Hungary.....	0.55	0.56	0.39	0.45	0.32	0.50	0.33	0.69	0.91	N.A.
Poland.....	16.30	16.60	12.70	12.60	14.00	15.50	16.40	16.90	16.50	N.A.
Romania.....	8.58	7.61	8.03	8.27	10.41	11.16	12.39	11.15	11.00	11.00
Far East										
China.....	6.60	7.50	6.90	8.70	11.00	12.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	N.A.
North Korea.....	1.60	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.90	3.50	4.00	4.40	4.80	6.00
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	4.85	4.24	2.37	2.68	4.23	2.61	3.79	3.34	N.A.	N.A.

¹ Units of two, four, or more axles. The majority of the production now consists of four-axle units.

² Shipments.

Table 131

Production of Passenger Automobiles

	Thousand Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	9,306	8,598	7,437	8,822	8,224	6,547	8,585	8,824	9,658	7,331
Canada.....	707	685	712	885	1,033	937	1,097	1,154	1,228	1,166
Japan.....	696	878	1,376	2,056	2,612	3,179	3,718	4,022	4,471	3,932
European Community...	6,960	7,510	7,090	8,110	8,860	9,410	9,910	10,200	10,500	9,110
France.....	1,374	1,761	1,752	1,833	2,168	2,458	2,694	2,993	3,203	3,046
Italy ²	1,104	1,282	1,439	1,545	1,477	1,720	1,701	1,733	1,825	1,631
United Kingdom.....	1,722	1,604	1,552	1,816	1,717	1,641	1,742	1,921	1,747	1,534
West Germany.....	2,734	2,830	2,296	2,862	3,437	3,528	3,697	3,516	3,648	2,844
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	412	463	511	573	623	711	936	1,160	1,400	1,640
USSR.....	201	230	251	280	294	344	529	730	917	1,119
Eastern Europe.....	211	233	260	293	329	367	407	431	481	518
Bulgaria.....	....	....	2	4	7	8	8	8	11	12
Czechoslovakia.....	78	93	112	126	132	143	149	154	164	169
East Germany.....	103	106	112	115	121	127	134	140	147	150
Poland.....	26	29	28	40	50	65	86	91	113	133
Romania ³	4	5	6	8	19	24	30	38	47	54
Other										
Yugoslavia ⁴	36	38	48	59	80	111	113	110	131	186

¹ Factory sales.

² Excluding production for the armed forces.

³ Including jeeps.

⁴ Including vehicles assembled from imported parts.

Table 132

Production of Trucks and Buses¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²										
United States ³	1,752	1,731	1,540	1,896	1,923	1,692	2,053	2,447	2,980	2,727
Canada.....	145	201	226	279	317	253	279	320	347	362
Japan.....	1,222	1,442	1,797	2,052	2,080	2,124	2,105	2,275	2,615	2,621
European Community...	1,020	1,010	938	1,020	1,180	1,210	1,190	1,180	1,260	1,240
France.....	242	263	258	243	290	292	316	344	394	418
Italy ⁴	72	84	104	119	119	134	116	107	135	142
United Kingdom.....	455	439	385	409	466	458	458	408	416	402
West Germany.....	243	220	185	245	292	318	292	302	306	264
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	507	554	599	656	709	727	778	825	874	917
USSR.....	415	445	477	520	551	572	614	649	685	727
Eastern Europe.....	92	109	122	136	158	155	164	176	189	190
Bulgaria.....	....	....	Negl.	2	4	3	4	4	6	7
Czechoslovakia ⁵	19	21	24	26	28	29	30	31	31	32
East Germany.....	16	21	23	24	27	27	28	30	33	33
Hungary ⁵	6	7	8	9	9	10	10	12	11	12
Poland ⁵	32	38	41	44	52	50	56	62	70	70
Romania.....	19	22	26	31	38	36	36	37	38	36
Far East										
China ⁶	34	47	34	31	60	70	86	100	110	N.A.
North Korea.....	4	5	6	6	6	8	10	14	17	24
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	12	12	12	13	14	17	17	18	18	25

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for light and heavy trucks, wheeled tractors for road haulage, special vehicles, and buses.

² Data include complete units exported for assembly.

³ Factory sales.

⁴ Excluding production for the armed forces.

⁵ Excluding wheeled tractors.

⁶ Excluding buses, jeeps, and three-wheel trucks.

Table 133

Production of Rubber Tires¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States.....	172,532	183,229	168,746	208,682	212,060	193,971	220,461	234,173	228,535	218,242
Canada ²	14,338	16,121	16,647	18,379	20,060	20,441	19,900	20,882	19,920	N.A.
Japan ²	28,432	32,948	39,916	49,464	57,967	63,823	64,956	75,732	84,360	77,500
European Community										
France ²	23,374	26,009	28,884	29,300	33,829	39,415	44,124	45,060	45,708	45,396
Italy ²	N.A.	16,707	19,204	18,099	19,506	22,383	24,400	24,100	23,400	24,240
West Germany ²	25,566	25,699	24,020	29,443	34,276	37,548	37,416	41,244	41,316	34,728
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe....	35,800	38,000	40,500	43,600	45,400	48,800	51,500	55,700	61,000	67,400
USSR.....	26,434	27,656	29,635	31,773	32,647	34,620	36,248	38,752	42,296	47,100
Eastern Europe.....	9,390	10,300	10,900	11,800	12,800	14,100	15,200	17,000	18,700	20,300
Bulgaria.....	349	397	378	348	333	550	731	821	1,000	1,111
Czechoslovakia ³	1,792	1,994	2,195	2,396	2,505	2,778	3,179	3,922	4,371	4,701
East Germany ⁴	3,750	3,930	4,204	4,340	4,365	4,692	4,922	5,191	5,484	5,783
Hungary ²	581	644	699	591	598	665	727	731	647	618
Poland ⁵	1,697	1,801	1,778	2,278	2,812	2,995	3,023	3,380	3,929	4,532
Romania ⁶	1,222	1,540	1,660	1,829	2,147	2,457	2,647	2,946	3,249	3,517
Other										
Cuba.....	197	306	414	148	356	202	251	380	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia ⁷	955	1,613	1,578	1,779	2,293	2,763	3,195	3,756	4,589	4,669

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for all motor vehicle tires, excluding aircraft and bicycle tires.

² Excluding motorcycle tires.

³ Excluding motorcycle and bus tires.

⁴ Including solid rubber tires.

⁵ Excluding motorcycle, tractor, and agricultural tires.

⁶ Including aircraft tires.

⁷ Automobile, motorcycle, and aircraft tires only.

Table 134
Production of Television Receivers

	Thousand Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States	11,028	12,402	10,881	11,794	11,270	9,483	11,197	13,507	17,367	15,279
Japan	4,190	5,652	7,038	9,140	12,685	13,782	13,231	14,303	14,416	13,207
European Community ...	7,210	6,690	6,080	8,040	8,460	9,360	8,700	10,100	11,800	N.A.
France	1,250	1,330	1,300	1,464	1,417	1,511	1,471	1,578	1,696	1,680
Italy	1,042	1,238	1,125	1,500	1,650	2,028	1,666	1,790	2,200	N.A.
United Kingdom	1,591	1,396	1,272	1,963	1,902	2,214	2,390	2,991	3,126	2,700
West Germany	2,776	2,276	1,917	2,587	2,894	2,936	2,538	3,072	3,898	4,700
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	5,360	6,110	6,770	7,700	8,670	8,900	8,040	8,180	8,700	N.A.
USSR	3,655	4,415	4,955	5,742	6,595	6,682	5,817	5,980	6,271	6,570
Eastern Europe	1,700	1,700	1,810	1,960	2,080	2,220	2,220	2,200	2,430	N.A.
Bulgaria	74	90	130	153	174	193	158	102	74	N.A.
Czechoslovakia	274	228	256	350	382	383	352	268	381	409
East Germany	537	562	475	400	357	380	411	430	433	N.A.
Hungary	267	298	316	339	345	364	371	350	353	395
Poland	452	412	495	560	600	616	630	730	796	-896
Romania	101	105	142	161	221	280	300	324	397	451
Far East										
China	5	8	5	5	10	15	20	40	75	115
Other										
Yugoslavia	254	286	252	286	334	320	317	350	354	N.A.

Table 135

Production of Radio Receivers¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	41,726	44,173	41,211	46,832	51,353	44,427	47,610	55,311	50,198	43,992
Canada ³	931	1,146	1,583	2,184	2,016	1,751	2,161	2,314	2,652	2,524
Japan.....	22,937	25,298	28,180	30,189	34,090	32,618	28,092	26,833	24,485	18,026
European Community...	11,100	11,600	10,900	13,400	15,100	16,400	14,600	14,200	14,700	N.A.
Belgium.....	1,240	1,360	1,474	1,436	1,570	1,923	1,550	1,560	1,970	N.A.
France.....	2,298	2,400	2,256	2,605	2,836	2,922	2,818	2,936	3,017	3,500
Italy.....	1,195	1,579	1,580	2,750	3,380	3,300	2,986	2,550	2,150	N.A.
United Kingdom.....	1,912	1,578	1,530	1,736	1,421	1,313	1,587	1,441	1,367	N.A.
West Germany.....	4,071	4,356	3,751	4,592	5,699	6,729	5,422	5,496	5,953	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	7,570	8,370	8,940	9,660	10,000	10,800	11,900	12,000	11,900	N.A.
USSR.....	5,160	5,842	6,416	6,978	7,266	7,815	8,794	8,842	8,615	8,753
Eastern Europe.....	2,410	2,530	2,530	2,680	2,760	3,020	3,080	3,130	3,320	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	130	184	149	139	160	145	148	141	144	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	298	247	222	300	283	416	385	249	226	198
East Germany.....	808	901	932	815	766	807	961	1,041	979	N.A.
Hungary.....	228	250	247	253	234	206	215	193	199	N.A.
Poland.....	624	623	612	787	892	987	892	982	1,149	1,419
Romania.....	323	325	367	388	428	455	484	527	623	602
Far East										
China.....	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	3,800	4,000	4,480	8,064	12,000
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	504	369	240	227	282	277	236	147	104	N.A.

¹ Civilian radio receivers and radio-phonograph combinations.

² The data presented reflect the total market and include, prior to 1971, factory sales by manufacturers plus products imported directly for resale. Beginning in 1971, data include products produced, imports by manufacturers for sale under their brand name, and products imported directly for resale.

³ Receiving sets for home use only.

Table 136

Total Housing Construction¹

Million Square Meters

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States.....	159.5	135.4	131.7	154.4	158.8	152.4	187.2	217.3	232.3	192.5
USSR.....	97.6	102.1	104.5	102.1	103.8	106.0	107.6	106.7	110.3	109.7

¹ Total housing space, which includes living rooms, bedrooms, dining area, and auxiliary space such as bathrooms, kitchens, closets, and inside hallways.

Table 137

Production of Cement¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD	250	264	272	290	304	318	331	355	378	368
United States.....	65.08	67.15	64.45	68.79	69.58	67.43	71.05	74.93	77.51	76.02
Canada.....	7.66	8.37	7.36	7.23	7.28	7.28	8.32	9.09	10.05	11.72
Japan.....	32.49	37.56	42.49	47.68	51.39	57.19	59.43	66.29	78.12	73.11
Spain.....	9.88	11.81	13.48	15.19	16.32	16.70	17.16	19.58	22.24	23.66
Turkey.....	3.24	3.85	4.24	4.73	5.80	6.37	7.55	8.42	8.95	8.93
European Community....	107	110	113	119	125	132	135	141	144	138
Belgium.....	5.90	5.79	5.82	5.74	6.27	6.73	6.93	7.09	7.04	7.46
France.....	22.42	23.44	24.78	25.57	27.70	29.01	28.95	30.24	30.72	32.47
Italy.....	20.70	22.43	26.28	29.55	31.35	33.08	31.80	33.46	36.31	36.24
United Kingdom.....	16.98	16.79	17.62	17.94	17.46	17.17	17.70	18.05	19.99	17.78
West Germany ²	34.13	34.74	31.71	33.44	35.08	38.32	41.01	43.15	41.01	35.36
Other Countries										
Brazil.....	5.87	6.05	6.40	7.28	7.82	9.00	9.80	11.38	13.34	13.60
India.....	10.58	11.06	11.30	11.94	13.62	13.96	14.93	15.76	15.01	14.26
Mexico.....	4.30	4.91	6.00	6.13	6.79	7.27	7.52	8.75	9.92	10.70
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe ...	104	114	122	126	129	137	145	151	160	170
USSR.....	72.39	80.01	84.81	87.51	89.74	95.25	100.33	104.30	109.52	115.10
Eastern Europe	31.8	34.0	37.1	39.0	39.6	42.1	44.6	47.0	50.9	54.8
Bulgaria.....	2.68	2.85	3.36	3.51	3.55	3.67	3.88	3.91	4.18	4.30
Czechoslovakia.....	5.71	6.13	6.46	6.49	6.73	7.40	7.96	8.04	8.38	8.97
East Germany.....	6.09	6.45	7.18	7.55	7.41	7.99	8.47	8.86	9.55	10.10
Hungary.....	2.38	2.60	2.66	2.80	2.56	2.77	2.71	2.97	3.40	3.44
Poland.....	9.57	10.04	11.14	11.59	11.83	12.18	13.08	13.99	15.55	16.80
Romania.....	5.41	5.89	6.34	7.03	7.52	8.13	8.52	9.21	9.85	11.20
Far East										
China.....	14.80	16.90	14.20	17.40	19.60	19.70	23.00	27.50	29.80	31.60
Modern plants.....	10.9	12.5	10.6	12.7	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.2
Small plants.....	3.9	4.4	3.6	4.7	5.9	5.9	9.2	13.2	14.9	16.4
North Korea.....	2.40	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	4.00	4.40	4.70	5.00	5.50
North Vietnam.....	0.66	0.66	0.20	0.12	0.20	0.25	0.35	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Other										
Albania.....	0.13	0.14	0.22	0.30	0.33	0.34	0.39	0.42	0.54	0.58
Cuba.....	0.80	0.75	0.84	0.78	0.68	0.74	1.09	1.47	1.70	2.00
Yugoslavia.....	3.10	3.23	3.31	3.76	3.96	4.40	4.95	5.75	6.21	6.65

¹ All types of hydraulic cements used in construction.

² Including data for West Berlin.

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Table 138

Production of Total Grain¹

	Million Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	986	1,060	1,110	1,140	1,150	1,160	1,250	1,220	1,320	1,280
OECD										
United States ²	183.46	184.30	208.01	202.56	205.53	186.68	237.59	228.05	237.47	204.40
Australia.....	9.44	16.46	9.51	18.58	13.94	12.38	13.33	9.48	16.16	16.05
Canada.....	30.68	36.97	28.43	32.75	34.87	26.88	36.62	33.30	35.62	29.81
Japan.....	18.25	18.23	20.26	20.24	19.19	17.01	14.65	15.56	15.66	15.87
Spain.....	8.82	9.21	10.62	11.57	11.40	10.03	13.51	11.89	11.44	12.98
Turkey.....	12.65	14.14	15.38	14.31	14.44	13.68	17.62	15.59	13.23	13.93
European Community....	81.0	78.4	90.3	91.0	91.6	87.9	100	103	105	107
France.....	28.96	26.57	32.21	33.00	32.90	31.58	36.78	40.21	42.55	40.13
Italy.....	14.50	14.34	15.13	15.01	15.82	16.13	16.33	15.83	15.84	16.80
United Kingdom.....	13.62	13.33	14.51	12.98	13.35	13.00	14.75	15.28	15.15	15.82
West Germany.....	13.47	14.38	17.48	18.50	18.18	16.79	20.32	19.64	20.54	22.42
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	14.41	15.71	15.79	14.35	18.16	16.05	13.12	18.34	17.90	16.47
Bangladesh.....	15.80	14.41	17.64	17.08	18.12	16.85	15.79	14.87	18.69	18.67
Brazil.....	19.28	18.28	18.85	18.76	20.98	21.62	20.34	20.75	23.32	25.33
India.....	65.56	63.35	76.42	85.39	87.46	94.03	96.38	93.20	98.86	89.21
Indonesia.....	16.06	17.72	18.68	19.33	19.82	21.34	21.33	21.06	22.90	26.30
Mexico.....	10.59	10.48	10.74	10.93	9.20	11.58	11.68	10.50	11.89	10.60
Pakistan.....	7.22	6.63	7.46	10.20	9.76	11.42	12.20	12.12	14.45	12.25
Thailand.....	10.18	14.62	12.44	13.88	14.98	15.22	15.70	13.52	16.55	16.90
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe...	174	227	206	229	224	241	249	241	295	270
USSR ³	121.14	171.18	147.89	169.54	162.40	186.80	181.18	168.24	222.53	195.59
Eastern Europe.....	53.1	55.6	57.8	59.4	61.7	54.7	67.5	73.2	72.5	74.5
Bulgaria ⁴	5.19	6.70	6.41	5.22	6.00	6.70	6.99	8.09	7.28	6.10
Czechoslovakia.....	5.23	5.87	6.52	7.36	7.90	7.20	8.78	8.67	9.66	10.62
East Germany ⁵	6.73	5.91	7.36	7.84	6.92	6.46	7.74	8.54	8.50	9.50
Hungary ⁴	7.37	7.47	7.77	8.33	9.55	7.49	9.64	10.66	11.52	12.32
Poland ^{5 6}	16.01	15.78	16.25	17.93	18.57	16.25	19.87	20.40	21.80	22.82
Romania ⁴	12.55	13.83	13.44	12.71	12.76	10.57	14.46	16.86	13.76	13.17
Far East										
China ⁷	210.00	215.00	230.00	215.00	220.00	240.00	246.00	240.00	250.00	255.00
Other										
Cuba ⁸	0.08	0.10	0.12	0.11	0.19	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.29	N.A.
Yugoslavia ⁴	10.56	13.86	13.16	12.06	13.61	11.56	13.96	13.64	13.76	15.54

¹ Data are for the following products, where they are produced: barley, corn, oats, rice, rye, and wheat.

² Including sorghum for grain.

³ Including miscellaneous grains and pulses.

⁴ Excluding rice.

⁵ Including miscellaneous grains.

⁶ Excluding corn.

⁷ Including kaoliang, broad beans, and field peas. Tubers are included on a grain equivalent basis of 4 metric tons of tubers to 1 metric ton of grain.

⁸ Data reflect only rice production and government collections of corn; total production is considerably higher.

Table 139

Production of Wheat

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	262	303	292	324	306	308	341	334	367	347
OECD										
United States.....	35.80	35.51	41.03	42.37	39.26	36.78	44.03	42.05	46.58	48.81
Australia.....	7.07	12.70	7.55	14.80	10.55	7.89	8.51	6.51	11.85	11.70
Canada.....	17.67	22.52	16.14	17.68	18.62	9.02	14.41	14.51	17.11	14.22
Spain.....	4.72	4.88	5.65	5.48	4.62	4.06	5.46	4.56	3.92	4.48
Turkey.....	7.43	8.20	9.00	8.40	8.30	8.00	10.70	9.50	8.00	8.30
European Community....	35.3	30.4	35.8	36.6	35.5	34.6	39.8	41.2	41.1	44.5
France.....	14.76	11.30	14.29	14.98	14.46	12.92	15.48	18.12	17.79	18.90
Italy.....	9.78	9.40	9.60	9.66	9.58	9.69	9.99	9.42	8.90	9.59
United Kingdom.....	4.17	3.48	3.90	3.47	3.36	4.24	4.82	4.76	5.03	5.75
West Germany.....	4.22	4.40	5.64	6.01	5.82	5.49	6.93	6.41	6.92	7.72
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	6.08	6.25	7.32	5.74	7.02	4.92	5.68	6.90	6.00	5.10
India.....	12.29	10.42	11.39	16.54	18.65	20.09	23.83	26.41	24.92	22.07
Iran.....	2.90	3.19	4.00	4.40	3.90	3.80	3.30	4.03	4.00	3.70
Pakistan.....	4.59	3.92	4.33	6.42	6.62	7.39	6.37	6.89	7.80	7.80
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	78.1	118	97.9	114	100	119	123	112	136	112
USSR.....	59.69	100.50	77.42	93.39	79.92	99.73	98.76	85.99	109.78	83.85
Eastern Europe.....	18.4	17.9	20.5	20.9	20.5	19.0	24.4	25.6	26.6	27.9
Bulgaria.....	2.92	3.19	3.25	2.55	2.57	3.03	3.10	3.58	3.25	2.80
Czechoslovakia.....	1.99	2.25	2.52	3.15	3.26	3.17	3.88	4.02	4.65	5.13
East Germany.....	1.80	1.52	2.01	2.38	1.99	2.13	2.49	2.74	2.86	3.60
Hungary.....	2.45	2.35	3.02	3.36	3.58	2.72	3.92	4.10	4.50	4.97
Poland.....	3.34	3.56	3.86	4.57	4.71	4.61	5.46	5.15	5.81	6.41
Romania.....	5.94	5.06	5.82	4.85	4.35	3.36	5.60	6.04	5.48	4.97
Other										
Albania.....	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.21	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	3.46	4.60	4.82	4.36	4.88	3.79	5.60	4.84	4.75	6.28

Table 140

Production of Coarse Grains ¹

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	406	434	452	460	480	474	526	513	557	529
OECD										
United States ²	144.20	144.93	162.93	155.47	162.12	146.14	189.67	182.13	186.68	150.40
Canada.....	13.01	14.46	12.29	15.07	16.25	17.86	22.21	18.79	18.50	15.59
Spain.....	3.75	3.96	4.60	5.73	6.36	5.57	7.69	6.98	7.14	8.17
Turkey.....	5.05	5.73	6.18	5.73	5.94	5.44	6.66	5.91	5.02	5.39
European Community....	45.1	47.3	53.6	53.7	55.2	52.4	59.3	60.7	63.2	61.7
Denmark ³	5.17	5.16	5.40	6.05	6.15	5.58	6.31	6.36	6.05	6.75
France.....	14.10	15.17	17.81	17.94	18.35	18.57	21.22	22.04	24.68	21.16
Italy.....	4.21	4.32	4.79	4.71	5.37	5.62	5.44	5.66	5.97	6.24
United Kingdom ³	9.44	9.86	10.61	9.51	9.98	8.76	9.94	10.52	10.12	10.07
West Germany.....	9.25	9.98	11.84	12.48	12.36	11.30	13.39	13.23	13.62	14.70
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	8.17	9.25	8.19	8.27	10.73	10.84	7.14	11.14	11.59	11.01
Brazil.....	11.44	12.90	12.88	12.77	14.24	13.57	12.97	13.87	15.27	16.07
India.....	7.28	7.27	8.62	9.20	8.10	10.20	7.88	8.78	8.63	7.83
Mexico.....	8.21	8.48	8.25	8.80	6.74	9.05	9.34	8.38	9.48	7.99
South Africa.....	5.20	9.78	5.46	5.14	6.32	8.76	9.52	4.36	11.13	9.16
Communist Countries ⁴										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	95.5	108	107	114	123	121	124	128	157	156
USSR ⁵	60.87	69.97	69.57	75.08	81.38	85.78	80.98	80.60	110.98	109.83
Eastern Europe.....	34.6	37.6	37.3	39.0	41.6	35.6	43.0	47.6	46.1	46.6
Bulgaria ⁶	2.22	3.45	3.12	2.65	3.40	3.64	3.87	4.51	4.01	3.28
Czechoslovakia ⁶	3.24	3.62	4.01	4.21	4.65	4.02	4.90	4.65	5.15	5.49
East Germany.....	4.93	4.39	5.35	5.46	4.93	4.32	5.25	5.79	5.64	5.90
Hungary ⁶	4.94	5.15	4.77	4.98	5.98	4.78	5.72	6.57	7.03	7.36
Poland ³	12.67	12.22	12.39	13.37	13.86	11.64	14.42	15.25	15.99	16.41
Romania ⁶	6.61	8.77	7.62	8.29	8.83	7.21	8.87	10.82	8.28	8.20
Other										
Cuba ⁷	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
Yugoslavia ⁶	7.10	9.26	8.34	7.70	8.73	7.77	8.35	8.80	9.02	9.27

¹ Data are for the following products, where they are produced: barley, corn, oats, and rye.

² Including sorghum for grain.

³ Excluding corn.

⁴ Unless otherwise indicated, data include miscellaneous grains.

⁵ Including pulses.

⁶ Excluding miscellaneous grains.

⁷ Corn only. Data reflect government collections only. Total production is considerably higher.

Table 141

Production of Rice¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World ²	162,000	163,000	183,000	189,000	196,000	200,000	196,000	188,000	208,000	206,000
OECD										
United States.....	3,460	3,856	4,054	4,721	4,141	3,758	3,890	3,875	4,210	5,198
Japan.....	15,515	15,936	18,071	18,067	17,508	15,865	13,609	14,871	15,186	15,353
European Community....	607	721	860	724	956	909	968	803	1,050	1,030
Italy.....	509	621	745	639	861	819	892	751	970	970
Other Countries										
Bangladesh.....	15,751	14,362	17,564	17,000	18,008	16,714	15,650	14,755	18,574	18,500
Brazil.....	7,580	5,050	5,600	5,300	5,595	6,315	5,350	6,200	6,200	6,510
Burma.....	8,055	6,637	7,770	8,023	7,985	8,128	8,178	7,359	8,558	7,711
India.....	45,982	45,657	56,415	59,642	60,706	63,736	64,667	58,008	65,315	59,309
Indonesia.....	13,700	14,000	16,308	16,231	17,530	18,452	18,721	19,046	20,307	23,538
South Korea.....	4,767	5,337	4,906	4,350	5,582	5,571	5,554	5,760	6,111	6,042
South Vietnam.....	4,822	4,336	4,688	4,366	5,115	5,715	6,100	5,900	6,100	6,900
Thailand.....	9,159	13,500	11,198	12,410	13,410	13,270	13,400	12,200	14,200	14,500
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	683	847	1,060	1,200	1,280	1,460	1,630	1,810	1,940	N.A.
USSR.....	583	712	895	1,063	1,107	1,279	1,430	1,647	1,765	1,914
Eastern Europe.....	100	135	168	140	176	176	200	166	180	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	33	48	57	39	58	66	67	60	61	N.A.
Hungary.....	21	31	43	41	50	45	67	61	69	56
Romania.....	46	56	68	60	68	65	66	45	50	50
Far East										
North Vietnam.....	4,600	4,100	4,350	3,900	4,000	4,500	3,700	4,600	3,900	4,500
Other										
Albania.....	10	10	11	13	14	15	11	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	50	68	94	95	177	291	285	240	275	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	25	23	20	18	28	32	36	31	30	40

¹ Rough, or paddy, rice. Data refer to crops harvested in the last half of the year stated, combined with crops harvested in the first half of the following year.

² Excluding data for the People's Republic of China.

Table 142

Production of Potatoes

Million Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 ¹
World.....	247	256	270	277	250	268	248	240	269	245
OECD.....	82.6	83.6	88.2	85.8	79.7	84.5	80.9	77.1	75.1	77.6
United States.....	13.20	13.94	13.87	13.40	14.17	14.78	14.49	13.42	13.58	15.43
Austria.....	2.54	3.01	3.05	3.47	2.94	2.70	2.72	2.34	2.12	2.00
Canada.....	2.11	2.48	2.12	2.40	2.35	2.50	2.06	1.99	2.16	2.43
Japan.....	4.06	3.38	3.63	3.87	3.58	3.61	3.27	3.53	3.41	2.92
Spain.....	4.00	4.17	4.20	4.43	4.72	5.42	4.86	5.28	5.61	5.40
European Community.....	47.6	47.7	52.4	49.2	43.6	46.1	44.6	42.0	39.8	40.4
France.....	11.07	10.05	10.39	10.03	9.03	8.87	9.34	8.47	7.40	7.50
Italy.....	3.55	3.88	4.01	3.96	3.97	3.67	3.27	3.30	2.95	2.90
Netherlands.....	3.24	4.12	4.84	5.04	4.70	5.65	5.75	5.58	5.77	5.60
United Kingdom.....	7.58	6.58	7.20	6.86	6.22	7.48	7.17	6.53	6.71	6.53
West Germany.....	18.09	18.84	21.29	19.20	15.98	16.25	15.18	15.04	13.68	14.55
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	2.49	1.48	1.80	1.97	2.34	2.34	1.96	1.34	1.54	1.82
India.....	3.60	4.08	3.52	4.23	4.73	3.91	4.81	4.83	4.47	4.50
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	152	159	169	177	155	169	152	150	181	N.A.
USSR.....	88.68	87.85	95.46	102.18	91.78	96.78	92.66	78.33	108.20	80.70
Eastern Europe.....	63.4	71.2	73.7	75.2	63.5	72.4	59.8	71.3	72.6	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	0.28	0.42	0.38	0.37	0.36	0.37	0.40	0.38	0.36	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	3.68	5.85	6.04	6.53	5.18	4.79	4.62	5.06	5.09	4.60
East Germany.....	12.86	12.82	14.07	12.64	8.83	13.05	9.41	12.14	11.40	13.40
Hungary.....	1.76	2.91	1.86	1.63	2.01	1.81	1.80	1.35	1.16	1.36
Poland.....	42.66	45.80	48.21	50.28	44.94	50.30	39.80	48.74	51.92	48.58
Romania.....	2.19	3.35	3.10	3.71	2.16	2.06	3.78	3.67	2.64	4.15
Other										
Albania.....	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.16	0.12	0.11	0.10	0.13	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba ²	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.12	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	2.38	3.23	2.81	2.89	3.14	2.96	2.95	2.41	2.97	3.20

¹ Preliminary.

² Data reflect government collections only; the total production is considerably higher.

Table 143

Production of Sugar¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	67,200	65,400	68,200	68,700	69,800	76,700	75,900	75,800	80,700	79,900
OECD										
United States ²	4,871	4,789	4,802	5,104	4,971	5,327	5,278	5,457	5,499	5,135
Australia ³	2,073	2,447	2,389	2,800	2,269	2,507	2,732	2,869	2,583	2,938
European Community...	7,740	7,590	8,290	8,470	9,250	9,090	10,400	10,100	10,200	9,330
France.....	2,483	1,898	1,775	2,434	2,791	3,026	3,604	3,459	3,512	3,250
Italy.....	1,242	1,346	1,654	1,290	1,407	1,190	1,123	1,253	1,194	980
United Kingdom.....	967	931	977	937	1,006	925	1,055	1,124	908	758
West Germany.....	1,634	1,960	2,095	2,018	2,130	2,100	2,376	2,264	2,459	2,450
Other Countries ³										
Brazil.....	4,614	3,842	4,275	4,382	4,174	5,019	5,298	6,151	6,937	6,931
India.....	3,493	3,633	2,357	2,375	4,190	4,634	3,959	3,707	3,988	4,489
Mexico.....	2,120	2,266	2,412	2,336	2,564	2,402	2,489	2,587	2,810	2,838
Philippines.....	1,659	1,443	1,599	1,612	1,578	1,980	2,171	2,099	2,250	2,450
South Africa.....	1,014	1,536	1,732	1,788	1,498	1,649	1,720	2,111	1,953	1,970
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	16,200	15,300	15,700	16,300	15,700	15,300	14,200	14,300	16,400	N.A.
USSR ⁴	11,997	10,588	10,803	11,703	11,247	11,110	9,810	9,677	11,646	10,268
Eastern Europe.....	4,240	4,740	4,930	4,570	4,450	4,160	4,440	4,610	4,760	N.A.
Bulgaria ⁴	342	385	432	313	343	403	387	308	407	N.A.
Czechoslovakia ⁴	874	1,070	1,039	990	939	951	900	887	859	N.A.
East Germany ⁴	619	671	681	603	562	587	640	719	703	N.A.
Hungary ⁴	465	473	469	433	452	304	262	324	326	290
Poland.....	1,505	1,663	1,823	1,810	1,686	1,509	1,723	1,804	1,783	1,594
Romania ⁴	437	480	484	417	465	410	526	565	683	561
Other										
Cuba ⁵	6,156	4,537	6,236	5,164	4,459	8,538	5,924	4,350	5,350	6,045
Yugoslavia.....	363	576	490	433	514	385	421	376	440	515

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for beet sugar produced in the calendar year. Data are given in terms of the raw value of centrifugal sugar. Refined sugar is equal to approximately 92% of raw sugar by weight. Centrifugal, as distinguished from noncentrifugal, sugar includes cane and beet sugar produced by the centrifugal process and is the principal type of sugar moving in international trade.

² Including cane sugar; excluding data for Puerto Rico.

³ Cane sugar only.

⁴ Including raw cane sugar imported for refining.

⁵ Raw cane sugar of 96° polarization. Data are for crop years ending 30 June of the stated year.

Table 144

Fish Catch ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
World.....	53,200	57,300	60,400	63,900	62,700	70,000	70,200	65,500	65,700
OECD									
United States.....	2,696	2,515	2,406	2,452	2,489	2,776	2,820	2,650	2,670
Canada.....	1,262	1,346	1,296	1,499	1,405	1,389	1,290	1,169	1,152
Iceland.....	1,199	1,240	898	601	690	734	685	726	906
Japan.....	6,929	7,132	7,902	8,694	8,638	9,366	9,950	10,273	10,702
Norway.....	2,312	2,871	3,266	2,856	2,491	2,980	3,075	3,163	2,974
Spain.....	1,355	1,380	1,460	1,533	1,522	1,539	1,505	1,617	1,570
European Community.....	4,110	4,210	4,380	4,800	4,600	4,520	4,600	4,640	4,760
Denmark.....	841	851	1,070	1,467	1,275	1,226	1,401	1,443	1,465
France.....	768	805	820	803	770	764	742	783	797
United Kingdom.....	1,047	1,069	1,026	1,040	1,083	1,099	1,107	1,082	1,144
West Germany.....	633	657	662	682	652	613	508	419	475
Other Countries									
Chile.....	708	1,384	1,053	1,393	1,095	1,181	1,487	792	664
India.....	1,331	1,367	1,400	1,526	1,607	1,756	1,852	1,637	1,958
Indonesia.....	1,102	1,202	1,180	1,159	1,214	1,228	1,244	1,268	1,300
Peru.....	7,632	8,844	10,199	10,556	9,244	12,613	10,606	4,768	2,299
Philippines.....	686	726	769	945	978	992	1,050	1,132	1,248
South Africa.....	1,239	1,252	1,583	2,045	1,850	1,562	1,165	1,123	1,332
Thailand.....	627	733	847	1,089	1,270	1,448	1,587	1,679	1,692
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	6,400	6,750	7,300	7,640	7,980	8,800	8,840	9,310	N.A.
USSR ²	5,774	6,093	6,538	6,784	7,091	7,828	7,785	8,209	9,005
Eastern Europe.....	623	660	762	856	891	977	1,060	1,100	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	22	27	45	61	85	92	97	108	98
Czechoslovakia.....	11	12	12	14	14	13	14	15	N.A.
East Germany.....	229	222	290	303	310	319	332	323	333
Hungary.....	25	27	28	30	28	26	26	28	N.A.
Poland.....	298	335	339	407	408	469	518	544	557
Romania.....	38	37	48	41	46	58	71	85	N.A.
Other									
Cuba.....	40	43	63	66	80	106	126	140	150
Yugoslavia.....	42	46	48	45	44	45	50	49	51

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are in terms of live weight for all species of fish and seaweed, crustaceans, and mollusks, but exclude aquatic mammals.

² Including aquatic mammals.

Table 145
Number of Cattle¹

Million Head

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
World.....	1,160	1,190	1,210	1,220	1,230	1,230	1,240	1,270	1,290	1,320	1,340
OECD											
United States.....	109.00	108.86	108.78	109.37	110.02	112.37	114.58	117.86	121.53	127.67	131.83
Australia.....	18.82	17.94	18.27	19.22	20.61	22.16	24.37	27.38	29.13	30.90	34.50
Canada.....	12.13	11.90	11.72	11.68	11.40	11.63	11.98	12.27	12.61	13.21	14.02
New Zealand.....	6.80	7.22	7.75	8.25	8.60	8.78	8.82	8.77	9.09	9.42	9.88
Turkey ²	14.41	14.42	15.02	15.41	15.02	14.37	13.87	13.68	14.08	13.43	13.83
European Community..	68.0	70.3	71.7	71.9	72.5	72.9	71.9	71.7	74.7	78.9	79.4
France.....	20.24	20.64	21.18	21.68	21.57	21.72	21.74	21.70	22.45	23.90	24.70
Italy ²	9.23	9.43	9.55	9.58	10.07	9.61	8.78	8.67	8.74	8.41	8.06
United Kingdom.....	11.69	12.00	12.17	12.00	12.09	12.30	12.44	12.92	13.76	14.84	14.84
West Germany.....	13.05	13.68	13.97	13.98	14.06	14.29	14.03	13.64	13.89	14.37	14.42
Other Countries											
Argentina.....	46.79	49.60	51.23	51.46	48.30	48.44	49.79	52.31	54.77	56.50	58.00
Brazil ³	84.25	90.59	90.06	89.99	92.84	78.45	81.13	85.13	86.14	88.14	91.14
Colombia.....	17.00	17.30	17.90	18.70	19.50	20.20	20.51	20.96	21.78	22.50	23.22
Ethiopia.....	25.42	25.60	25.78	25.96	26.11	26.23	26.31	26.76	24.02	24.66	25.32
Mexico.....	21.08	21.98	22.96	23.29	23.63	24.88	26.05	26.37	26.83	27.51	28.07
South Africa.....	12.44	12.18	11.92	12.14	11.78	10.13	10.04	11.61	11.74	12.32	12.60
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe.	114	120	125	125	124	123	127	131	134	138	N.A.
USSR.....	87.17	93.44	97.11	97.17	95.74	95.16	99.22	102.43	104.01	106.27	109.10
Eastern Europe.....	26.6	26.9	27.9	28.3	28.4	27.9	28.1	29.0	30.2	32.1	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	1.47	1.45	1.38	1.36	1.30	1.26	1.28	1.38	1.44	1.45	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	4.44	4.39	4.46	4.44	4.25	4.22	4.29	4.35	4.47	4.56	N.A.
East Germany ⁴	4.68	4.76	4.92	5.02	5.11	5.17	5.19	5.29	5.38	5.48	5.58
Hungary.....	1.94	1.92	1.97	2.05	2.02	1.93	1.91	1.88	1.87	1.93	2.02
Poland.....	9.35	9.48	10.00	10.12	10.53	10.28	10.22	10.56	11.30	12.82	12.82 ⁵
Romania.....	4.76	4.94	5.20	5.33	5.14	5.04	5.22	5.53	5.77	5.90	6.09
Other											
Albania ²	0.43	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.44	0.44	0.44	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	6.61	6.70	6.77	7.17	7.10	N.A.	N.A.	5.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	5.22	5.58	5.71	5.69	5.26	5.03	5.14	5.15	5.37	5.68 ⁶	6.04

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

² Including buffalo.

³ Data for 1970 and subsequent years reflect the agricultural census of 1970.

⁴ As of 30 November of the previous year.

⁵ As of December 1974.

⁶ As of 15 January 1974.

Table 146
Number of Hogs¹

	Million Head										
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
World.....	575	585	596	604	609	594	634	646	667	668	575
OECD											
United States.....	56.11	50.52	57.12	58.82	60.83	57.05	67.43	62.51	59.18	61.11	55.06
Canada.....	5.60	5.09	5.83	6.14	5.79	6.56	7.72	7.39	6.94	6.99	5.86
Japan.....	3.98	5.16	5.98	5.54	5.43	6.34	6.90	6.98	7.31	8.02	7.75
Spain.....	4.02	4.68	5.46	5.66	6.14	6.92	6.92	7.18	8.47	8.31	8.02
European Community..	55.4	55.5	55.4	59.9	59.8	65.2	70.1	68.4	68.9	71.0	69.4
Denmark.....	8.20	8.16	8.08	8.06	7.77	8.35	8.73	8.73	8.70	8.24	8.05
France.....	9.04	9.24	9.84	10.69	9.60	10.46	11.57	11.28	11.37	11.46	12.04
Italy.....	5.41	5.18	5.29	6.20	7.30	9.22	8.98	8.20	8.20	8.81	8.40
Netherlands.....	3.69	3.98	4.09	4.73	4.76	5.47	6.23	6.13	6.41	6.91	7.20
United Kingdom.....	7.94	8.13	7.28	7.63	7.97	8.13	8.55	8.88	8.84	9.27	7.87
West Germany.....	18.15	17.72	17.68	19.03	18.73	19.32	20.97	19.98	20.03	20.45	20.24
Other Countries											
Brazil ²	58.70	62.53	62.08	63.41	64.92	31.50	32.10	33.00	34.00	35.00	35.50
Mexico.....	8.53	9.09	9.54	9.76	9.98	10.30	9.97	10.98	9.40	11.66	11.78
Philippines.....	6.94	6.91	5.50	6.09	6.35	6.46	7.05	7.74	8.63	9.30	9.70
Communist Countries											
USSR and Eastern Europe.	97.6	103	101	94.8	92.2	98.7	113	122	121	128	N.A.
USSR.....	52.84	59.58	58.03	50.87	49.05	56.06	67.48	71.43	66.59	70.03	72.20
Eastern Europe.....	44.8	43.2	43.1	43.9	43.1	42.7	45.1	51.0	54.1	58.0	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	2.61	2.41	2.28	2.31	2.14	1.97	2.37	2.81	2.60	2.75	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	6.14	5.54	5.30	5.60	5.14	5.04	5.53	5.94	6.09	6.27	N.A.
East Germany ³	8.76	8.88	9.31	9.25	9.52	9.24	9.68	10.00	10.36	10.85	11.01
Hungary.....	7.04	6.59	6.12	6.65	5.81	5.70	7.31	7.59	7.26	8.01	8.29
Poland.....	14.20	14.37	14.70	14.38	14.68	14.76	13.86	16.95	19.00	21.71	N.A.
Romania.....	6.03	5.36	5.40	5.75	5.85	5.97	6.36	7.74	8.78	8.99	N.A.
Other											
Albania.....	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cuba.....	1.75	1.81	0.30 ⁴	0.33 ⁴	0.26 ⁴	0.36 ⁴	0.28 ⁴	0.31 ⁴	0.29 ⁴	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	6.98	5.12	5.52	5.86	5.09	5.54	6.56	6.22	6.34	7.40 ⁵	7.70

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the beginning of the year.

² Data for 1970 and subsequent years reflect the agricultural census of 1970.

³ As of 30 November of the previous year.

⁴ State sector only.

⁵ As of 15 January 1974.

Table 147

Production of Meat¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	73,300	75,800	78,600	81,000	82,100	84,500	87,200	88,700	88,300	N.A.
OECD										
United States.....	14,304	14,798	15,530	16,002	16,027	16,447	17,145	16,801	15,759	17,110
Australia.....	1,668	1,709	1,682	1,706	1,880	1,949	2,054	2,398	2,328	1,914
Canada.....	1,327	1,331	1,402	1,448	1,389	1,480	1,574	1,546	1,538	1,572
Japan ²	640	673	717	696	737	920	1,035	1,072	1,072	1,244
New Zealand.....	781	798	890	962	994	967	1,005	1,026	996	938
Spain ²	608	714	782	806	835	953	952	918	1,105	1,217
European Community...	11,900	11,700	12,200	12,700	12,500	13,100	13,800	13,300	13,200	15,100
Denmark ²	896	929	957	926	881	912	961	939	960	983
France ²	3,244	2,887	3,050	3,093	2,928	2,992	3,155	3,028	3,019	3,403
Italy ²	1,084	1,161	1,243	1,375	1,363	1,363	1,418	1,370	1,348	1,991
Netherlands ²	794	773	817	892	889	1,014	1,095	1,025	1,040	1,182
United Kingdom.....	2,019	2,033	2,006	2,012	2,001	2,121	2,217	2,137	2,119	2,335
West Germany ²	3,074	3,108	3,176	3,414	3,449	3,590	3,754	3,572	3,445	3,760
Other Countries										
Argentina ²	2,445	2,814	3,012	3,040	3,367	3,096	2,520	2,654	2,647	2,630
Brazil ²	2,039	2,060	2,125	2,362	2,507	2,566	2,496	2,760	3,235	2,924
Mexico ²	750	769	813	842	898	984	980	1,055	1,112	1,271
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	14,000	14,800	15,800	16,200	16,300	16,800	17,900	18,700	18,900	20,400
USSR ³	9,956	10,704	11,515	11,648	11,770	12,278	13,272	13,633	13,527	14,500
Eastern Europe.....	4,040	4,140	4,290	4,560	4,530	4,480	4,660	5,070	5,320	5,920
Bulgaria.....	278	293	296	320	288	266	283	313	310	320
Czechoslovakia.....	599	580	605	660	625	638	674	705	731	681
East Germany.....	886	930	968	1,003	1,016	994	1,020	1,094	1,144	1,222
Hungary ⁴	476	469	471	540	521	511	606	643	600	703
Poland ⁵	1,334	1,368	1,409	1,440	1,504	1,478	1,467	1,620	1,780	2,166
Romania.....	462	500	544	592	578	590	608	691	760	842
Other										
Yugoslavia ⁴	694	621	685	751	686	703	774	732	697	730

¹ Data are on a carcass weight, bone-in basis, and are for beef, veal, pork, mutton, lamb, and goat where they are produced. Unless otherwise indicated, data exclude horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

² Including horsemeat.

³ Including horsemeat, rabbit, poultry, game, edible offal, and lard.

⁴ Including horsemeat and live exports.

⁵ Including horsemeat and edible offal.

Table 148

Production of Milk ¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	372,000	380,000	387,000	395,000	394,000	396,000	399,000	409,000	417,000	425,000
OECD										
United States.....	56,327	54,391	53,856	53,172	52,773	53,268	53,765	54,387	52,444	52,352
Australia.....	6,969	7,335	7,338	6,958	7,518	7,712	7,349	7,314	7,212	7,066
Canada.....	8,328	8,337	8,268	8,317	8,481	8,272	8,063	8,018	7,659	7,575
Japan.....	3,221	3,409	3,566	4,016	4,509	4,761	4,820	4,939	4,908	4,864
New Zealand.....	5,959	6,205	6,331	5,933	6,308	5,907	6,257	6,151	5,747	5,685
European Community...	88,400	90,300	93,100	94,800	92,000	91,100	91,600	95,500	96,300	98,000
Denmark.....	5,367	5,309	5,193	5,122	4,877	4,630	4,556	4,786	4,893	4,810
France.....	26,771	28,007	29,355	30,444	27,658	27,245	27,638	28,848	29,561	29,600
Italy.....	9,184	9,695	9,880	9,287	9,100	8,936	9,350	9,665	9,000	10,200
Netherlands.....	7,142	7,235	7,535	7,710	7,975	8,239	8,392	8,951	9,330	9,896
United Kingdom ²	11,386	11,295	11,696	12,009	12,149	12,374	12,709	13,601	13,843	14,076
West Germany.....	21,253	21,357	21,717	22,121	22,216	21,856	21,165	21,490	21,266	21,400
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	101,000	107,000	112,000	115,000	114,000	116,000	116,000	118,000	124,000	N.A.
USSR.....	72,563	75,992	79,920	82,295	81,540	83,016	83,183	83,181	88,300	91,800
Eastern Europe.....	28,700	30,800	31,900	32,300	32,600	32,700	33,100	34,700	35,800	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	1,000	1,098	1,211	1,199	1,206	1,252	1,288	1,309	1,356	N.A.
Czechoslovakia ³	3,924	4,169	4,335	4,559	4,751	4,794	4,923	5,123	5,430	5,503
East Germany ⁴	6,371	6,728	6,904	7,227	7,232	7,091	7,150	7,515	7,745	8,321
Hungary ³	1,762	1,851	1,977	1,933	1,888	1,863	1,803	1,810	1,949	2,093
Poland.....	13,344	14,235	14,494	14,642	14,757	14,948	15,147	15,765	16,187	17,352
Romania ⁵	2,304	2,676	2,974	2,748	2,738	2,755	2,830	3,164	3,172	N.A.
Other										
Cuba.....	620	715	725	680	670	675	670	700	700	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	2,303	2,513	2,607	2,633	2,626	2,567	2,580	2,814	3,105	3,291

¹ Whole milk from cows, unless otherwise indicated.

² Total sales off-farm.

³ Including milk sucked by young animals.

⁴ In terms of 3.5% butterfat content.

⁵ Including milk from buffaloes.

Table 149
Production of Wool¹

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	2,650	2,700	2,740	2,860	2,840	2,800	2,740	2,550	2,500	2,610
OECD										
United States.....	109.36	107.05	102.96	96.34	88.31	85.00	81.92	78.30	72.20	67.40
Australia.....	754.23	799.36	802.50	883.51	923.38	885.50	875.39	737.00	701.00	772.00
New Zealand.....	315.16	321.60	330.35	331.89	327.99	333.89	322.28	308.80	279.90	304.50
Turkey.....	43.00	44.00	46.00	47.49	47.99	47.49	47.54	50.30	47.30	48.00
Spain.....	36.20	36.02	35.83	34.52	33.43	33.79	32.07	31.70	36.00	34.00
European Community....	119	115	110	103	103	95.2	94.0	95.7	98.7	102
France.....	27.67	23.81	21.91	20.46	20.37	20.30	21.00	21.23	21.40	21.70
Ireland.....	11.57	11.66	10.25	10.25	9.71	9.39	10.70	10.20	10.20	10.00
Italy.....	15.51	14.47	14.83	13.29	13.15	12.52	12.10	11.84	11.70	11.60
United Kingdom.....	58.65	59.56	57.61	53.98	53.98	47.17	44.50	46.70	49.44	52.20
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	211.01	209.74	204.43	209.02	201.08	199.76	188.78	177.00	179.20	182.00
Brazil.....	35.47	26.94	31.43	39.55	37.42	40.55	34.40	37.10	36.50	37.00
Chile.....	25.49	25.49	26.08	25.40	25.72	22.30	18.20	16.51	17.00	17.20
India.....	35.02	36.29	37.01	37.01	35.02	36.02	37.01	30.80	30.10	30.10
South Africa ²	164.43	141.16	145.78	151.77	154.49	126.64	121.20	114.70	111.50	115.00
Uruguay.....	84.00	86.00	81.01	80.01	74.98	80.01	62.01	61.01	61.00	64.00
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	436	451	480	506	480	507	517	511	524	N.A.
USSR.....	356.90	370.90	394.50	415.10	389.70	418.90	428.80	420.10	433.80	461.00
Eastern Europe.....	78.9	80.0	85.2	90.5	90.3	88.1	87.8	90.9	91.2	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	25.80	25.47	27.16	28.88	28.30	28.81	29.74	31.47	31.78	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	2.03	2.15	2.66	3.23	3.71	3.99	4.02	3.82	3.68	N.A.
East Germany.....	8.10	8.30	8.10	8.00	7.90	6.90	7.50	7.70	8.10	N.A.
Hungary.....	10.06	9.94	10.10	10.94	10.76	9.78	8.84	8.29	7.58	8.30
Poland.....	7.50	8.02	8.59	8.85	8.89	8.94	9.06	8.96	9.00	9.67
Romania.....	25.41	26.07	28.63	30.58	30.75	29.72	28.67	30.70	31.04	N.A.
Other										
Yugoslavia.....	12.56	13.46	13.84	13.52	12.67	11.95	11.38	9.62	9.20	N.A.

¹ Raw wool (grease basis) from sheep, which includes both shorn and pulled wool together with the wool element of "wooled sheepskins."

² Including data for Lesotho and South-West Africa.

Table 150

Production of Ginned Cotton

Thousand Metric Tons

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
World.....	12,200	10,900	10,800	12,000	11,600	11,700	13,000	13,700	13,900	14,000
OECD.....	3,770	2,670	2,210	3,000	2,780	2,800	3,000	3,750	3,520	3,340
United States.....	3,260	2,085	1,622	2,384	2,181	2,219	2,281	2,983	2,821	2,537
Greece.....	75	88	96	73	112	110	116	139	108	119
Turkey.....	325	382	396	435	400	400	520	543	513	585
Other Countries										
Argentina.....	104	87	74	113	145	85	87	125	118	130
Brazil.....	542	444	596	720	672	499	672	640	564	499
Colombia.....	65	88	101	139	128	117	128	137	134	150
Egypt.....	521	455	437	436	541	509	510	514	490	434
India.....	997	997	1,149	1,062	1,052	954	1,258	1,164	1,199	1,193
Iran.....	152	115	118	167	165	154	147	207	199	199
Mexico.....	567	486	434	531	379	312	372	386	325	477
Nicaragua.....	111	115	102	91	67	78	104	105	143	108
Pakistan.....	417	466	520	529	539	557	708	701	659	640
Sudan.....	164	193	195	228	246	245	244	199	217	206
Syria.....	180	142	127	154	150	150	157	163	156	150
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe.	1,940	2,060	2,050	2,040	1,950	2,360	2,430	2,500	2,620	N.A.
USSR.....	1,925	2,034	2,030	2,021	1,941	2,343	2,414	2,481	2,606	2,859
Eastern Europe ¹	13	24	22	17	13	15	13	15	15	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	13	24	22	17	13	15	13	15	15	N.A.
Far East										
China.....	1,900	1,800	1,900	1,800	1,800	2,000	2,200	2,100	2,500	2,500
Other ¹										
Albania.....	8	8	7	4	5	7	7	7	7	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	2	2	3	4	4	4	3	3	3	3

¹ Data are for crop year beginning 1 August of the stated year.

Table 151

Consumption of Mineral Fertilizers, Nutrient Content

	Kilograms per Hectare of Arable Land ¹									
	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	
OECD ²										
United States.....	62.7	70.3	77.2	79.6	82.6	86.8	81.3	84.6	90.6	
Australia.....	30.5	31.6	27.9	29.5	24.6	21.8	21.9	25.3	26.3	
Canada.....	17.2	20.0	21.2	17.3	17.4	17.9	19.8	24.4	27.7	
Japan.....	321.1	344.1	383.6	394.8	406.3	385.6	389.8	387.0	431.7	
Spain.....	38.0	42.8	45.5	56.3	60.7	57.0	67.6	65.8	66.2	
European Community										
Belgium.....	474.9	526.7	528.5	476.9	590.0	589.2	578.0	599.3	559.5	
Denmark.....	182.3	193.5	194.9	204.9	216.0	223.2	237.0	253.8	264.4	
France.....	148.8	164.4	187.8	200.0	217.8	241.4	259.6	280.4	299.8	
Ireland.....	172.1	240.8	273.6	299.6	331.9	364.2	361.0	450.9	478.8	
Italy.....	70.7	72.8	73.8	76.2	82.1	89.6	116.9	125.2	125.5	
Luxembourg.....	289.0	281.8	332.1	354.0	363.6	386.9	424.2	453.1	475.0	
Netherlands.....	580.8	610.2	626.2	616.3	690.0	749.3	708.9	716.9	755.0	
United Kingdom.....	206.5	221.2	252.6	240.9	216.4	258.4	268.2	256.3	268.6	
West Germany.....	349.3	335.7	349.1	339.7	374.5	399.8	408.2	400.2	393.0	
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR ³	26.5	29.5	32.8	35.1	37.9	44.3	48.8	53.2	58.0	
Eastern Europe										
Bulgaria.....	79.1	97.5	133.3	162.9	150.4	160.7	140.8	143.2	140.3	
Czechoslovakia ^{2 4}	166.3	172.7	178.1	211.0	222.5	242.1	252.6	266.1	266.1	
East Germany ²	262.7	279.0	283.5	310.8	311.6	319.4	332.6	372.1	403.8	
Hungary.....	62.5	68.6	91.3	111.8	124.7	147.9	170.9	182.7	215.9	
Poland ²	83.1	100.9	117.9	138.0	159.1	168.0	189.0	201.1	219.7	
Romania.....	25.4	32.0	41.9	46.1	55.5	56.5	60.2	60.9	68.1	
Far East										
China ^{4 5}	13.5	16.8	17.8	20.2	23.0	27.5	31.1	35.5	41.4	
North Korea.....	81.5	81.5	91.2	123.3	144.0	165.0	181.0	211.4	216.6	
Other										
Albania.....	16.0	17.0	28.9	69.0	80.9	84.9	87.6	100.0	110.7	
Yugoslavia.....	54.8	60.7	62.5	66.7	80.9	78.7	81.9	88.1	87.0	

¹ Land under temporary crops, gardens, fallow or idle land, and permanent crops such as orchards and vineyards, unless otherwise indicated.

² Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

³ Including phosphate rock; excluding livestock phosphates. Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

⁴ Including phosphate rock.

⁵ Sown area is used because of extensive multiple cropping.

Table 152

Consumption of Nitrogen Fertilizers, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of N

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
OECD ¹									
United States.....	4,832	5,468	6,158	6,312	6,767	7,379	7,272	7,525	8,277
Japan.....	775	853	900	919	892	872	674	970	1,087
Spain.....	385	474	478	568	593	615	621	667	682
European Community.....	3,580	3,870	4,280	4,370	4,480	4,940	5,170	5,350	5,460
France.....	871	990	1,133	1,243	1,241	1,453	1,525	1,662	1,745
Italy.....	462	475	480	514	550	594	625	692	715
United Kingdom.....	690	760	909	855	690	801	930	789 ²	850 ²
West Germany.....	874	889	950	933	1,085	1,131	1,131	1,189	1,101
Other Countries ¹									
India.....	541	830	800	1,131	1,360	1,487	1,760	1,778	1,835
Mexico.....	264	278	298	378	392	438	519	471	531
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,920	4,560	5,220	6,050	6,550	7,490	8,250	8,930	9,730
USSR ³	2,282	2,656	3,089	3,454	3,798	4,605	5,182	5,624	6,256
Eastern Europe.....	1,640	1,900	2,130	2,590	2,750	2,890	3,070	3,300	3,480
Bulgaria.....	219	282	323	390	387	379	322	354	328
Czechoslovakia ¹	246	278	286	355	400	419	435	468	500
East Germany.....	414	433	394	511	487	511	577	658	666
Hungary.....	180	185	237	305	341	391	394	422	493
Poland ¹	433	513	605	701	785	822	907	979	1,069
Romania.....	144	208	289	330	350	367	431	421	420
Far East									
China.....	1,420	1,678	1,935	2,247	2,484	3,042	3,375	3,895	4,240
North Korea.....	115	115	131	188	228	270	295	330	330
Other									
Albania.....	2	3	7	19	16	27	31	33	35
Yugoslavia.....	166	198	207	270	283	294	333	340	339

¹ Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

² Deliveries by manufacturers and importers to first buyers.

³ Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

Table 153

Consumption of Phosphorus Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of P₂O₅

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
OECD ¹									
United States.....	3,522	3,905	4,040	4,227	4,145	4,358	4,421	4,627	4,611
Australia.....	954	980	880	900	862	743	775	881	906
Canada.....	333	374	399	311	284	326	339	446	505
Japan.....	546	614	670	705	702	656	661	730	793
New Zealand.....	342	306	282	324	335	321	347	350	355
Spain.....	306	315	350	389	400	399	454	467	468
European Community.....	3,440	3,580	3,760	3,830	4,040	4,350	4,520	4,670	4,850
France.....	1,259	1,364	1,505	1,587	1,684	1,809	1,932	2,097	2,242
Italy.....	453	463	464	467	486	518	574	583	580
United Kingdom.....	422	439	464	447	460	543	512	474	490
West Germany.....	819	792	788	802	857	913	935	903	917
Other Countries ¹									
Brazil.....	87	92	166	214	237	377	447	708	725
India.....	134	275	236	389	420	462	565	602	654
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,380	3,780	4,070	4,520	4,650	5,180	5,540	5,760	6,090
USSR ^{2 3}	2,091	2,392	2,474	2,593	2,721	3,134	3,376	3,498	3,600
Eastern Europe.....	1,290	1,390	1,600	1,920	1,930	2,050	2,170	2,270	2,490
Bulgaria.....	132	178	260	409	280	235	266	230	259
Czechoslovakia ^{1 4}	255	256	248	296	312	350	366	385	393
East Germany.....	313	322	344	378	389	410	386	430	431
Hungary.....	125	118	158	176	182	217	251	266	322
Poland ¹	354	408	451	526	595	635	718	782	847
Romania.....	110	110	135	140	169	203	180	173	242
Far East									
China ²	671	884	738	770	966	1,103	1,299	1,449	1,941
North Korea.....	43	43	45	50	50	50	55	70	90
Other									
Albania.....	5	5	7	16	18	18	18	21	25
Yugoslavia.....	151	145	177	159	183	182	175	203	194

¹ Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

² Data are for soluble phosphorus fertilizers and for ground phosphate rock used for direct application.

³ Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

⁴ Including phosphate rock.

Table 154

Consumption of Potassium Fertilizer, Nutrient Content

Thousand Metric Tons of K₂O

	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
OECD ¹									
United States.....	2,922	3,304	3,441	3,530	3,661	3,839	3,930	4,193	4,614
Japan.....	607	619	659	670	668	610	578	599	685
Spain.....	92	94	103	194	217	211	236	259	251
European Community.....	3,330	3,330	3,570	3,530	3,700	3,990	4,120	4,220	4,380
France.....	970	1,024	1,158	1,213	1,279	1,389	1,503	1,635	1,780
Italy.....	168	173	178	179	194	225	250	266	250
United Kingdom.....	436	456	500	484	462	535	496	459	465
West Germany.....	1,190	1,077	1,119	1,046	1,120	1,185	1,234	1,148	1,163
Other Countries ¹									
Brazil.....	100	93	137	184	200	306	351	456	543
India.....	90	134	130	154	209	228	303	332	314
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	3,460	3,670	4,090	4,360	4,670	5,090	5,640	6,100	6,740
USSR ²	1,891	1,902	2,136	2,176	2,319	2,574	2,788	3,238	3,605
Eastern Europe.....	1,570	1,770	1,960	2,180	2,350	2,520	2,850	2,870	3,130
Bulgaria.....	10	17	23	44	25	25	48	62	46
Czechoslovakia ¹	395	394	410	468	476	514	571	615	575
East Germany.....	586	595	616	596	624	614	639	529	658
Hungary.....	53	84	119	148	169	229	309	329	387
Poland ¹	516	661	773	915	1,036	1,114	1,262	1,286	1,413
Romania.....	12	19	17	14	19	24	23	45	53
Far East									
China.....	24	36	84	111	108	121	145	157	243
Other									
Albania.....	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Yugoslavia.....	138	159	132	122	117	156	161	173	174

¹ Data are "fertilizer years"—in general, the year beginning 1 July.

² Data indicate the quantity supplied to agriculture.

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Table 155
Railroad Freight ¹

	Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	1,052.7	1,112.4	1,083.4	1,122.0	1,153.4	1,141.0	1,104.2	1,142.8	1,252.1	1,295.0
Canada ²	127.1	138.6	134.7	136.0	138.2	158.0	170.3	178.7	183.2	196.7
Japan.....	57.3	55.9	59.6	59.9	61.1	63.4	62.2	59.5	58.3	54.7
European Community... ..	175	173	169	176	191	201	187	187	199	205
France.....	64.6	64.0	62.9	63.0	67.2	70.4	67.0	68.5	73.8	77.5
Italy ³	15.3	16.0	17.1	17.2	17.3	18.1	17.2	17.1	17.6	19.4
United Kingdom ⁴	25.2	24.2	22.3	24.0	25.0	26.8	24.4	23.1	25.5	21.5
West Germany.....	57.1	56.7	54.6	58.7	67.3	71.3	65.0	64.6	67.3	70.9
Other Countries										
India ^{5 6}	116.8	116.7	118.9	125.2	128.3	127.4	133.3	136.6	124.3	120.6
South Africa ^{5 7}	42.7	43.5	46.9	49.9	54.2	57.2	57.2	60.4	59.9	60.9
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	2,180	2,260	2,410	2,530	2,630	2,770	2,930	3,060	3,270	3,430
USSR.....	1,950.2	2,016.0	2,160.5	2,274.8	2,367.1	2,494.7	2,637.3	2,760.8	2,958.3	3,097.0
Eastern Europe.....	230	240	245	252	258	274	288	299	312	332
Bulgaria.....	10.8	11.4	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.9	14.9	15.8	16.6	17.1
Czechoslovakia.....	53.2	53.8	52.5	52.7	53.2	55.9	58.4	59.8	59.4	64.9
East Germany.....	38.9	39.7	38.5	38.5	39.4	41.5	44.0	44.7	46.8	47.2
Hungary.....	17.3	17.9	18.5	18.3	18.4	19.8	20.3	20.1	21.3	23.1
Poland.....	81.0	85.0	88.5	92.6	95.0	99.3	104.3	109.8	116.4	125.0
Romania.....	28.7	31.9	34.9	37.4	39.8	43.7	46.4	48.7	51.5	54.6
Far East										
China.....	213.0	238.0	199.0	209.0	247.0	298.0	352.0	373.0	403.0	N.A.
North Korea.....	10.5	11.9	12.5	12.8	13.6	14.3	14.7	15.1	16.2	20.2

¹ Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railroads; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States include express and mail and are specifically for revenue and nonrevenue freight traffic for a more realistic comparison with Soviet methods of reporting.

² Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

³ Excluding livestock.

⁴ Excluding data for Northern Ireland.

⁵ Including mail and passenger baggage. Data are for the year beginning 1 April of the stated year.

⁶ Including service traffic.

⁷ Including South-West Africa.

Table 156
Railroad Freight¹

	Million Metric Tons									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	1,341.7	1,400.4	1,359.4	1,374.3	1,413.0	1,426.3	1,335.0	1,389.1	1,465.7	1,470.0
Canada ²	204.4	215.7	215.1	220.1	195.3	236.7	239.2	241.1	264.0	N.A.
European Community										
France.....	238.7	232.7	242.1	240.9	253.0	260.0	249.0	255.0	270.0	281.0
United Kingdom ³	232.2	217.0	204.0	210.6	204.0	202.0	192.0	172.0	190.0	177.0
West Germany ^{2,4}	423.1	394.1	319.4	345.9	380.5	392.6	362.5	366.4	385.7	385.0
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	3,520	3,630	3,770	3,890	3,940	4,140	4,340	4,510	4,720	4,920
USSR.....	2,415.3	2,481.9	2,604.6	2,705.6	2,758.7	2,896.0	3,048.8	3,171.5	3,346.0	3,479.8
Eastern Europe.....	1,110	1,150	1,160	1,180	1,180	1,240	1,290	1,340	1,380	1,440
Bulgaria.....	56.0	60.7	63.1	62.8	62.7	68.2	70.2	72.9	75.7	76.9
Czechoslovakia.....	218.5	224.1	226.1	227.3	225.6	237.6	249.6	259.5	260.6	267.0
East Germany.....	260.4	262.5	253.1	252.9	252.0	262.9	268.5	274.4	280.8	296.2
Hungary ⁵	114.8	118.8	117.7	115.4	112.4	117.4	119.2	118.7	122.6	129.8
Poland.....	341.3	353.6	365.6	377.8	373.7	382.3	398.1	415.9	431.5	453.0
Romania.....	114.4	126.6	137.1	148.1	155.4	171.3	184.8	193.7	205.0	217.3
Far East										
China.....	440.0	490.0	410.0	430.0	510.0	615.0	725.0	770.0	830.0	N.A.
North Korea.....	52.0	56.0	59.0	62.0	65.0	68.0	70.0	72.0	77.0	92.0

¹ Excluding urban systems; plantation, forest, mine, industrial plant, underground, funicular, and cable railroads; and short lines of little importance. Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include all goods and livestock carried during the calendar year and exclude service traffic, mail, and nonrevenue government stores. Freight traffic carried on more than one railroad line within a country is counted only once. Foreign trade freight traffic carried through more than one country, however, is counted in each country. Data for the United States are in tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with European methods of reporting.

² Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

³ Including data for Northern Ireland.

⁴ Including service traffic.

⁵ Including performance of railroads owned jointly by Hungary and Austria within Hungary.

Table 157

	Motor Vehicle Freight						Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	589.27	624.86	637.30	650.10	662.73	675.85	729.99	771.00	828.41	837.00
Japan.....	48.39	64.91	81.09	101.45	119.86	135.92	142.67	153.61	140.98	130.60
Communist Countries ²										
USSR and Eastern Europe...	176	191	210	233	252	280	305	329	359	398
USSR.....	143.08	155.34	170.16	187.08	200.10	220.83	240.37	258.08	282.50	314.20
Eastern Europe.....	32.5	35.6	39.3	45.5	51.6	58.7	64.5	70.9	76.9	83.5
Bulgaria.....	3.82	4.30	5.11	6.02	7.01	7.90	8.59	9.12	10.02	10.72
Czechoslovakia.....	6.98	7.28	7.81	8.71	9.05	10.09	11.07	11.96	12.87	13.70
East Germany.....	7.21	7.84	8.17	9.25	10.75	12.23	12.99	13.65	14.36	15.17
Hungary.....	2.73	2.99	3.37	4.17	5.01	5.82	6.59	7.08	7.73	8.64
Poland.....	8.38	9.26	10.38	12.01	13.66	15.76	17.93	21.39	23.92	26.96
Romania.....	3.40	3.90	4.50	5.30	6.10	6.90	7.30	7.70	8.00	8.30
Far East										
China.....	7.00	7.90	6.60	7.20	8.80	10.50	12.00	12.50	13.50	N.A.

¹ Total traffic for all urban streets and rural roads.

² Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

Table 158

	Motor Vehicle Freight ¹						Million Metric Tons Carried			
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	13,000	13,900	14,600	15,700	16,500	18,000	19,300	20,700	22,000	23,800
USSR.....	10,746	11,457	11,947	12,800	13,392	14,623	15,688	16,704	17,857	19,230
Eastern Europe.....	2,230	2,440	2,680	2,920	3,080	3,330	3,650	3,950	4,150	4,560
Bulgaria.....	282	316	379	414	448	493	528	566	602	638
Czechoslovakia.....	578	616	660	680	664	703	775	843	902	955
East Germany.....	346	358	373	400	437	464	497	518	524	546
Hungary.....	239	261	278	333	374	407	433	445	456	487
Poland.....	569	621	679	758	797	863	980	1,117	1,177	1,406
Romania.....	218	263	311	339	359	400	434	460	492	526
Far East										
China.....	200	225	190	205	250	300	344	356	385	N.A.

¹ Including traffic by state automotive transport organizations and by cooperatives; branch enterprises; and transport units of industries, plants, offices, and the like.

Table 159

	Inland Water Freight									
	Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	162.55	173.76	190.03	205.70	212.23	229.21	237.36	261.19	252.98	245.00
European Community										
France.....	12.51	12.65	12.96	13.24	14.60	14.18	13.77	14.16	13.79	14.25
Netherlands.....	24.07	25.32	28.57	31.04	30.08	30.74	30.43	29.33	32.00	33.50
West Germany.....	43.31	44.83	45.78	47.93	47.65	48.81	44.99	43.97	48.48	51.00
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	143	148	154	166	169	186	195	192	201	225
USSR.....	133.93	137.69	143.91	155.39	160.06	173.98	183.76	180.30	189.40	212.00
Eastern Europe.....	9.07	10.3	10.3	10.7	9.22	11.6	11.3	12.2	11.1	12.9
Bulgaria.....	1.06	1.24	1.26	1.36	1.47	1.83	2.08	2.07	1.98	2.50
Czechoslovakia.....	2.17	2.41	2.24	2.36	1.94	2.43	2.37	2.63	2.47	2.76
East Germany.....	1.86	2.14	2.15	2.14	1.83	2.11	2.03	2.01	1.65	1.90
Hungary.....	1.34	1.71	1.66	1.50	1.38	1.60	1.40	1.39	1.40	1.40
Poland.....	1.41	1.76	1.88	2.02	1.44	2.30	2.15	2.52	1.94	2.20
Romania.....	1.22	1.07	1.16	1.28	1.16	1.35	1.29	1.56	1.70	2.10

¹ Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic. For 1973, coastwise and foreign trade traffic within US waters together amounted to 86 billion metric ton-kilometers. In the same year, traffic on the Great Lakes amounted to 122 billion metric ton-kilometers of domestic trade and 60 billion metric ton-kilometers of US foreign trade.

Table 160

	Inland Water Freight									
	Million Metric Tons Carried									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	428.63	443.67	454.42	472.56	497.57	502.22	508.45	541.82	541.10	545.00
European Community										
France.....	89.76	93.45	97.64	101.75	110.20	110.35	106.60	108.73	108.88	108.20
Netherlands.....	193.99	198.97	224.19	242.22	237.00	241.44	245.46	244.41	254.74	231.40
West Germany.....	195.69	207.89	214.44	233.33	233.80	240.00	229.98	228.50	245.83	251.00
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	297	311	334	355	364	394	419	436	459	494
USSR.....	269.44	279.00	301.80	322.50	332.70	357.80	381.20	395.70	419.00	452.00
Eastern Europe.....	27.6	31.6	32.7	32.7	30.8	36.3	37.8	40.4	39.7	41.8
Bulgaria.....	2.32	2.67	2.86	2.93	3.06	3.69	3.96	3.90	3.78	4.50
Czechoslovakia.....	4.06	4.35	4.20	4.34	3.85	4.46	4.45	4.87	4.81	4.90
East Germany.....	11.30	12.40	12.80	12.50	11.70	13.10	12.90	12.60	12.05	12.20
Hungary.....	2.40	2.92	2.96	2.79	2.77	2.78	2.75	2.86	2.80	2.80
Poland.....	4.68	5.98	6.30	6.57	6.32	8.84	9.59	10.87	10.25	11.60
Romania.....	2.86	3.24	3.58	3.54	3.15	3.40	4.10	5.27	6.00	5.80

¹ Internal, intraport, and local water traffic, excluding Great Lakes traffic.

Table 161

Air Passengers

Billion Passenger-Kilometers

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ¹	110.5	128.6	158.9	183.4	201.8	212.0	218.3	245.3	260.6	262.2
Canada.....	7.6	9.0	11.1	12.0	13.0	15.4	15.1	18.0	21.7	24.8
Japan.....	4.6	5.4	6.6	9.0	13.6	15.0	16.5	20.8	26.0	25.8
European Community										
France.....	7.5	9.0	10.2	9.7	11.7	13.6	14.0	17.5	19.7	22.1
United Kingdom.....	12.5	14.0	14.7	14.9	17.4	19.0	20.4	24.3	28.3	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	38.1	45.1	53.5	62.1	71.5	78.2	88.8	95.9	98.8	101.5

¹ Revenue passenger-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

Table 162

Air Freight¹

Million Metric Ton-Kilometers

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	3,363	4,235	5,003	6,084	6,848	7,277	7,458	8,023	8,803	8,938
Canada.....	156	198	228	296	352	425	474	508	566	600
Japan.....	114	158	199	266	385	426	512	642	744 ³	800 ³
European Community										
France.....	232	273	321	371	505	542	556	696	836	928
Netherlands.....	212	240	261	317	369	393	428	480	525	625
United Kingdom.....	370	454	476	514	632	617	656	818	907 ⁴	N.A.
West Germany.....	157	216	263	343	459	523	574	701	874	999
Communist Countries										
USSR.....	1,338	1,445	1,662	1,803	1,947	1,877	1,982	2,188	2,370	2,750

¹ Express, freight, and mail traffic.

² Revenue ton-kilometers flown on scheduled service of certificated route air carriers.

³ Japan Air Lines data only.

⁴ Excluding airlines based in the UK territories and dependencies.

Table 163

Inventory of Civil Aircraft¹

	Units									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ²										
Jet.....	725	1,006	1,344	1,781	2,068	2,136	2,132	2,118	2,145	2,078
Turboprop.....	312	372	444	458	380	374	350	318	304	266
USSR										
Jet.....	230	230	260	275	340	440	530	658	784	977
Turboprop.....	560	660	830	1,050	1,160	1,190	1,240	1,310	1,365	1,438

¹ Data are as of the end of the year and exclude light aircraft. No attempt has been made to standardize comparisons of the US and Soviet aircraft inventories in terms of capacity for passenger-cargo carrying and/or range capability.

² Including all aircraft that perform commercial for-hire operations.

Table 164

Ocean Freight¹

	Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	502	574	710	819	843	920	987	1,010	1,070	N.A.
USSR ²	388.8	442.8	527.1	586.8	601.3	656.1	696.0	698.4	744.6	790.0
Eastern Europe.....	113	131	182	232	242	264	291	310	322	N.A.
Bulgaria ³	9.1	13.2	27.6	33.0	37.5	38.9	34.3	35.3	39.1	47.2
Czechoslovakia.....	8.3	7.4	9.1	11.5	9.9	10.5	12.2	13.4	12.1	N.A.
East Germany ³	30.2	32.6	43.7	49.0	54.8	69.7	71.9	70.6	78.5	76.6
Hungary ⁴	0.3	0.6	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.0	3.6	N.A.
Poland ^{3,5}	56.4	63.6	74.7	97.9	99.5	106.6	128.5	151.1	148.9	168.4
Romania.....	8.4	13.3	26.8	39.8	39.1	37.5	42.6	37.5	40.1	N.A.

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for international shipping and include the performance of ships of less than 1,000 gross register tons.

² Including Caspian Sea, Danube River, and domestic coastal and intercoastal traffic.

³ Including coastal traffic.

⁴ Including Danube River traffic.

⁵ Possibly excluding the performance of some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation.

Table 165

Petroleum Pipelines

	Billion Metric Ton-Kilometers									
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States.....	447.3	486.0	527.1	571.3	600.0	629.2	648.2	694.7	740.2	740.0
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	155	175	194	229	259	300	349	399	465	N.A.
USSR.....	146.7	165.0	183.4	215.9	244.6	281.7	328.5	375.9	439.4	533.4
Eastern Europe.....	7.9	9.7	10.6	12.8	14.8	18.1	20.1	22.7	25.7	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.6	5.5	6.4	7.0	7.9	8.0	N.A.
East Germany.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.7	1.2	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.0
Hungary.....	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.8	N.A.
Poland.....	3.2	4.1	4.4	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.5	8.5	9.9	11.0
Romania.....	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	N.A.

Table 166

Petroleum Pipelines

Million Metric Tons Carried

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
United States ¹	554.9	600.9	659.0	704.9	746.1	784.6	795.9	846.0	882.7	868.0
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	254	282	309	345	374	402	423	467	507	N.A.
USSR.....	225.7	247.7	273.3	301.3	324.0	339.9	352.5	388.5	421.0	457.0
Eastern Europe.....	28.0	33.8	36.1	43.3	49.8	61.8	70.4	78.7	86.3	N.A.
Czechoslovakia.....	7.0	8.0	8.9	9.6	11.4	13.4	15.2	16.8	15.7	N.A.
East Germany.....	3.8	5.1	5.4	8.8	10.9	15.4	17.6	20.9	24.5	28.0
Hungary.....	3.7	4.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	6.3	7.7	8.5	9.4	N.A.
Poland.....	6.1	7.9	8.5	12.0	13.6	15.4	17.4	20.6	23.6	25.7
Romania.....	7.4	8.0	8.6	8.8	9.2	11.3	12.5	11.9	13.1	N.A.

¹ Data are for tons originated, thus giving a more realistic comparison with the Communist countries.

Table 167

Inventory of Mainline Locomotives¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	30.06	30.12	29.87	29.45	29.09	29.12	29.18	29.34	29.93	30.50
Austria.....	1.40	1.35	1.46	1.40	1.37	1.34	1.32	1.32	N.A.	N.A.
Spain.....	3.38	2.69	2.72	2.25	2.12	1.98	1.76	1.65	1.62	N.A.
Sweden.....	1.66	1.59	1.68	1.65	1.66	1.67	1.62	1.56	1.55	N.A.
Switzerland.....	1.26	1.28	1.31	1.34	1.37	1.40	1.44	1.46	1.48	N.A.
European Community...	32.4	29.7	27.5	26.1	25.5	25.4	24.9	24.5	24.4	N.A.
France.....	7.36	6.98	6.49	6.27	6.14	6.07	6.03	5.85	5.86	N.A.
Italy.....	4.47	4.00	3.99	3.98	3.92	3.87	3.86	3.86	3.83	N.A.
United Kingdom.....	8.11	7.02	5.47	4.67	4.53	4.46	4.08	3.96	3.92	N.A.
West Germany.....	9.59	9.04	8.95	8.61	8.44	8.54	8.48	8.39	8.38	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe..	49.5	49.1	49.0	49.0	49.4	48.9	49.5	48.9	49.3	54.1
USSR.....	26.90	26.70	26.90	27.10	28.00	28.90	30.00	30.20	31.00	34.77
Eastern Europe.....	22.6	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.4	20.0	19.5	18.7	18.3	19.4
Bulgaria.....	0.73	0.73	0.72	0.71	0.70	0.68	0.65	0.62	0.59	0.60
Czechoslovakia.....	5.20	5.00	4.88	4.86	4.78	4.60	4.40	4.20	4.00	4.00
East Germany.....	6.00	6.10	6.20	6.10	5.90	5.00	4.90	4.60	4.54	4.40
Hungary.....	2.60	2.50	2.40	2.29	2.24	2.00	1.80	1.60	1.40	1.50
Poland.....	6.33	6.33	6.19	6.17	6.10	6.25	6.43	6.58	6.78	6.97
Romania.....	1.78	1.78	1.75	1.72	1.70	1.50	1.30	1.10	1.00	1.90
Far East										
China.....	5.40	5.40	5.50	5.60	5.70	5.90	5.90	6.10	6.20	N.A.
North Korea.....	0.40	0.10	0.42	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.61

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are for the state or principal railroad system and include diesel, diesel-electric, steam, and electric locomotives. Data are as of the end of the year.

² Data are for secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers and include gas turbine locomotives.

Table 168

Inventory of Railroad Freight Cars¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ^{2,3}	1,806.2	1,833.5	1,848.1	1,813.4	1,814.3	1,803.7	1,780.0	1,757.3	1,744.1	1,750.0
European Community										
France.....	362.3	360.3	342.2	316.6	302.8	302.4	304.6	301.6	298.3	N.A.
United Kingdom ^{3,4}	605.6	546.9	484.5	456.0	429.3	384.2	317.2	284.6	267.1	N.A.
West Germany.....	329.5	326.4	317.6	310.9	320.5	325.2	332.6	328.7	329.1	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe										
USSR.....	1,030.0	1,045.0	1,065.0	1,085.0	1,110.0	1,140.0	1,175.0	1,220.0	1,260.0	1,338.4
Eastern Europe										
Bulgaria.....	33.0	35.5	36.0	36.6	37.2	37.8	39.3	40.8	41.3	43.0
Czechoslovakia.....	136.1	137.5	136.3	136.2	137.1	135.8	136.0	136.5	137.0	150.0
East Germany.....	152.0	151.0	150.0	148.0	149.0	150.0	151.0	152.0	153.0	159.0
Hungary.....	73.4	73.0	72.6	72.2	71.8	71.4	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.5
Poland.....	263.9	266.6	267.3	267.7	269.7	274.3	279.1	283.9	288.7	294.0
Romania.....	68.6	71.9	76.5	79.5	83.0	86.0	89.0	92.0	95.0	98.0
Far East										
China ⁵	143.0	147.0	151.0	157.0	166.0	175.0	185.0	197.0	209.0	N.A.
North Korea ⁵	15.2	16.7	18.0	19.4	20.8	23.8	27.2	31.0	35.0	40.1

¹ Units of two, four, or more axles. Unless otherwise indicated, data refer to both state and private ownership of cars used on the state or principal railroad system. Data are as of the end of the year. Because of the lack of comparability in data, totals for the OECD and the Communist countries are omitted.

² Units of four or more axles.

³ Including secondary or private railroads operating as common carriers.

⁴ Excluding privately owned tank cars and including data for Northern Ireland.

⁵ The majority are four-axle units.

Inventory of Civilian Trucks¹

Thousand Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD										
United States ²	14,035	14,721	15,339	16,052	16,970	17,788	18,805	20,226	22,176	23,930
European Community										
France	2,134	2,252	2,361	2,491	2,657	2,678	2,849	3,014	3,247	N.A.
United Kingdom ³	1,710	1,725	1,782	1,682	1,683	1,664	1,666	1,692	1,764	N.A.
West Germany ⁴	975	1,019	1,015	1,019	1,066	1,141	1,204	1,242	1,283	N.A.
Communist Countries										
USSR and Eastern Europe	4,610	4,750	5,010	5,160	5,430	5,730	5,980	6,520	6,580	7,680
USSR	3,900	4,000	4,200	4,300	4,500	4,700	4,900	5,400	5,400	6,450
Eastern Europe	708	754	806	865	934	1,030	1,080	1,120	1,180	1,232
Bulgaria	95	99	103	107	111	115	120	125	130	130
Czechoslovakia	140	146	155	162	174	199	207	217	225	236
East Germany	166	173	183	194	210	229	244	256	270	282
Hungary	42	44	48	57	66	86	88	90	93	96
Poland	183	197	210	227	245	260	274	293	313	340
Romania	82	95	107	118	128	139	143	144	146	148
Far East										
China ⁵	230	274	303	325	373	434	506	590	677	N.A.
North Korea ⁵	30	33	38	43	48	54	62	73	87	108

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and include wheeled tractors for road haulage and exclude military trucks of all types.

² Data are for the number of registrations of privately owned trucks and include duplications when trucks are registered in more than one state.

³ Including data for Northern Ireland. Data are as of 1 October of the stated year.

⁴ As of 1 July of the stated year.

⁵ Including both military and civilian trucks.

Table 170

World Fishing Fleets¹

	1969		1970		1973		1974	
	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT	Number	Thousand GRT
OECD								
United States	188	67	201	74	1,471	335	1,577	358
Japan	2,125	888	2,386	978	2,959	1,207	3,198	1,256
Norway	627	179	635	182	606	203	606	204
Spain	1,290	409	1,364	433	1,516	471	1,619	510
European Community	2,100	770	2,140	760	2,280	836	2,380	838
France	665	198	660	195	629	205	616	196
Netherlands	257	54	284	57	318	69	369	81
United Kingdom	578	240	577	235	603	246	614	243
West Germany	216	163	182	147	162	165	156	158
Communist Countries								
USSR and Eastern Europe	3,260	3,820	3,430	4,440	4,390	5,950	4,530	6,200
USSR	2,908	3,405	3,055	3,997	3,917	5,383	4,043	5,610
Eastern Europe	355	412	373	445	475	571	483	594
Bulgaria	11	36	17	55	25	65	25	80
East Germany	166	137	172	136	166	147	166	147
Poland	172	221	176	231	259	268	265	271
Romania	6	18	8	23	25	91	27	96
Other								
Cuba	136	45	167	66	191	74	179	70
Yugoslavia	5	2	3	1	3	1	3	1

¹ Data are as of midyear.

Inventory of Merchant Fleets¹

	1965		1970		1973		1974	
	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT
World Total.....	17,825	214,069	19,503	325,149	20,907	443,913	21,768	502,750
Non-Communist Countries.....	16,243	202,277	17,020	303,720	18,163	418,549	18,827	473,368
OECD.....	12,440	148,453	12,164	208,962	11,592	271,428	11,561	297,683
Non-European Community.....	7,489	90,974	7,486	128,015	7,420	170,661	7,376	184,042
United States ²	2,376	28,283	1,579	21,316	1,016	17,467	922	17,637
Greece ³	916	10,388	1,195	18,211	1,724	32,315	1,838	36,665
Japan.....	1,333	16,450	2,109	39,112	2,145	57,286	2,143	60,167
Norway.....	1,365	23,538	1,173	32,374	1,102	40,781	1,028	43,306
Sweden.....	443	5,643	366	6,898	322	9,239	330	11,230
Other.....	1,056	6,672	1,064	10,041	1,111	13,573	1,115	15,037
European Community.....	4,951	57,479	4,678	80,917	4,172	100,767	4,185	113,641
France.....	542	6,406	457	9,007	413	13,482	428	16,183
Italy.....	588	6,917	625	9,803	635	12,832	648	14,621
United Kingdom.....	2,052	26,385	1,772	37,065	1,596	47,783	1,609	52,980
West Germany.....	843	7,184	993	11,697	702	11,417	668	13,616
Other.....	926	10,587	831	13,375	826	15,253	832	16,241
Non-OECD Developed Countries....	42	351	52	471	52	519	54	540
Non-OECD Developing Countries... 3,761	53,473	4,804	94,287	6,519	146,602	7,212	175,145	
Flag of Convenience								
Cyprus.....	21	207	217	1,933	532	4,547	601	5,193
Liberia.....	1,313	30,906	1,840	60,992	2,211	95,315	2,358	112,086
Panama.....	564	7,228	629	9,140	1,111	15,246	1,341	18,513
Other Countries								
Brazil.....	227	1,590	201	2,017	251	2,983	257	4,039
India.....	210	2,266	242	3,709	264	4,669	288	5,843
Malaysia/Singapore.....	8	19	99	643	295	3,698	369	5,550
Other.....	1,418	11,257	1,576	15,853	1,855	20,144	1,998	23,921
Communist Countries.....	1,582	11,792	2,483	21,429	2,744	25,364	2,941	29,382
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	1,171	9,462	1,939	16,845	2,101	19,143	2,212	21,524
USSR ⁴	985	7,961	1,395	11,924	1,518	13,388	1,585	14,225
Eastern Europe.....	186	1,501	544	4,924	583	5,755	627	7,299
Bulgaria ⁵	60	548	106	948	105	1,026	108	1,189
Czechoslovakia ⁶	9	105	12	138	12	157	13	188
East Germany.....	60	550	130	1,310	135	1,400	140	1,670
Hungary.....	17	23	16	28	16	67	16	67
Poland ⁷	10	105	230	2,000	250	2,500	275	3,260
Romania.....	30	170	50	500	65	605	75	925
Far East.....	192	1,083	280	1,984	383	3,374	451	4,691
China.....	190	1,075	269	1,944	368	3,291	430	4,592
Other ⁸	2	8	11	40	15	83	21	99
Other.....	219	1,247	264	2,600	260	2,847	278	3,167
Albania ⁹	8	44	11	72	11	72	11	72
Cuba.....	31	203	53	428	59	475	57	470
Yugoslavia.....	180	1,000	200	2,100	190	2,300	210	2,625

¹ Ships of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Data are as of the end of the year. Data for the non-Communist countries include all combination passenger and cargo ships, whereas, unless otherwise indicated, those for the Communist countries exclude passenger ships that have small cargo capacities.

² Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

³ Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

⁴ Excluding the Caspian Sea Fleet and vessels subordinate to the Ministry of the Fishing Industry.

⁵ Before August 1968, a few additional Bulgarian-owned ships were operated under the flags of non-Communist countries.

⁶ Until March 1967, an undetermined number of Czechoslovak-flag ships were jointly owned with China.

⁷ Including some ships flying the Polish flag but under the control of the Chinese-Polish Shipbrokers Corporation. At the end of 1974, there were 20 of these ships.

⁸ Including some North Korean fishing vessels.

⁹ Data include a number of ships jointly owned by the Chinese-Albanian Joint Stock Shipping Company. At the end of 1973 there were three of these ships.

Table 172

Inventory of Tanker Fleets¹

	1965		1970		1973		1974	
	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT	Number	Thousand DWT
World total.....	3,533	89,576	4,119	152,450	4,667	220,000	4,993	261,424
Non-Communist Countries.....	3,290	85,629	3,759	146,555	4,273	213,450	4,569	253,632
OECD.....	2,350	58,883	2,528	96,952	2,746	135,170	2,888	156,547
Non-European Community.....	1,403	35,335	1,544	56,404	1,722	81,324	1,795	91,639
United States ²	341	7,561	294	7,739	274	8,636	278	9,298
Japan.....	236	6,965	368	16,036	485	27,694	520	30,707
Norway.....	467	13,599	363	17,351	349	21,941	337	24,472
Greece ³	129	2,970	216	7,714	308	12,201	344	14,287
Sweden.....	73	2,098	80	2,887	75	4,097	74	4,935
Other.....	157	2,142	223	4,677	231	6,755	242	7,940
European Community.....	947	23,548	984	40,548	1,024	53,846	1,093	64,908
United Kingdom.....	441	11,562	434	20,863	442	26,924	467	31,494
France.....	157	3,682	135	5,799	137	9,731	149	11,947
Italy.....	143	2,872	198	4,585	220	5,915	229	7,012
West Germany.....	48	1,295	59	2,956	70	3,228	84	5,568
Other.....	158	4,137	158	6,345	155	8,048	164	8,887
Non-OECD Developed.....	1	19	1	18	3	61	3	61
Non-OECD Developing.....	939	26,727	1,230	49,585	1,524	78,219	1,678	97,024
Flag of Convenience.....	686	23,310	916	42,708	1,125	68,582	1,228	83,778
Liberia.....	534	19,018	730	36,802	864	59,684	945	73,819
Panama.....	151	4,279	173	5,692	209	7,995	222	8,828
Cyprus.....	1	13	13	214	52	903	61	1,131
OPEC.....	38	571	42	1,315	61	1,834	71	2,305
Kuwait.....	3	161	6	787	6	790	6	793
Venezuela.....	14	284	16	372	17	420	16	420
Iraq.....	....	....	....	....	7	245	7	269
Libya.....	....	....	....	....	1	5	5	263
Other.....	21	126	20	156	30	374	37	560
Other Non-OPEC.....	215	2,846	272	5,562	338	7,803	379	10,941
Brazil.....	46	604	45	810	52	1,212	53	1,772
India.....	8	217	13	510	16	638	21	1,039
Other.....	161	2,025	214	4,242	270	5,953	305	8,130
Communist Countries.....	243	3,947	360	5,895	394	6,550	424	7,792
USSR and Eastern Europe.....	212	3,562	301	5,108	310	5,428	323	6,081
USSR ⁴	184	3,125	265	4,389	275	4,493	279	4,692
Eastern Europe.....	28	437	36	719	35	935	44	1,389
East Germany.....	10	144	9	288	12	371	15	594
Bulgaria.....	11	160	18	267	18	323	20	472
Poland.....	5	95	5	95	2	150	3	175
Romania.....	2	38	4	69	3	91	6	148
Far East.....	19	135	41	381	62	665	80	1,256
PRC.....	19	135	38	375	56	621	74	1,212
Other.....	....	....	3	6	6	44	6	44
Other.....	12	250	18	406	22	457	21	455
Cuba.....	2	5	3	26	7	77	6	75
Yugoslavia.....	10	245	15	380	15	380	15	380

¹ Tankers and whaling tankers of 1,000 gross register tons (GRT) or more. Data are as of the end of the year.

² Excluding ships operating only on the Great Lakes and US-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

³ Excluding Greek-owned ships flying the Liberian, Panamanian, and other "flags of convenience."

⁴ Excluding the Caspian Sea Fleet and tankers assigned to the Ministry of the Fishing Industry.

Table 173

Offloading Ports Accessible to Fully Loaded Tankers of
200,000 Deadweight Tons and Larger
November 1974

	Port	Largest Loaded Tanker Accommodated (Thousand DWT)
OECD		
Canada	Come by Chance	500
	St. John's	350
	Point Tupper	330
France	Sete	275
	Le Havre	250
	Marseille/Fos	250
Greece	Aghii Theodori	250
Ireland	Bantry Bay	330
Italy	Genoa	500
	Milazzo (Sicily)	330
	Porto Torres (Sardinia)	330
	Ancona	300
	Augusta (Sicily)	280
	Gaeta	250
	Savona	250
	Taranto	210
	Sarroch (Sardinia)	200
	Japan	Kagoshima	500
Okinawa		500
Niigata		280
Chiba		250
Kawasaki		250
Oita		250
Yokaichi		250
Shimotsu		250
Ube		200
Wakayama		200
Netherlands	Rotterdam	250
Norway	Slagenstangen (Oslo)	260
Spain	Malaga	300
	Cartagena	260
	Algeciras	250
	Castellon	200
	Las Palmas (Canary Islands)	200
Teneriffe (Canary Islands)	200	
Sweden	Goteborg	225
Turkey	Ismit	250
United Kingdom	Finnart	330
	Milford Haven	250
	Humber River	210
West Germany	Wilhelmshafen	250
Other Countries		
Bahamas	Freeport	380
Brazil	Sao Sebastiao	300
Israel	Eilat	350
Singapore	Singapore	250
South Africa	Durban	200
South Korea	Ulsan	200
Taiwan	Kaohsiung	250

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Table 176

Television Receivers in Public Use¹

Million Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
OECD.....	146	159	170	181	191	200	211	228	241
United States.....	71.40	75.80	80.10	84.60	88.40	92.70	98.60	111.30	117.00
Canada.....	5.31	5.70	5.90	6.10	6.60	7.10	7.61	7.30	7.70
Japan.....	17.96	19.00	20.02	21.03	21.88	22.88	23.28	24.19	24.80
European Community...	42.5	46.4	50.6	54.0	57.5	60.6	63.3	65.9	70.1
France ²	6.49	7.47	8.32	9.25	10.12	10.97	11.66	12.28	14.82
Italy ²	6.04	6.86	7.67	8.10	9.02	9.72	10.34	10.95	11.43
United Kingdom ²	13.52	13.92	14.91	15.42	15.79	16.32	16.57	17.00	17.29
West Germany ²	11.38	12.72	13.81	14.96	15.97	16.75	17.43	18.06	18.49
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe..	24.6	29.5	34.7	40.4	45.7	50.9	56.7	64.0	68.9
USSR.....	15.69	19.00	22.70	26.80	30.80	34.80	39.30	45.40	49.20
Eastern Europe.....	8.92	10.5	12.0	13.6	14.9	16.1	17.4	18.6	19.7
Bulgaria.....	0.18	0.29	0.42	0.62	0.83	1.03	1.18	1.29	1.40
Czechoslovakia.....	2.11	2.38	2.60	2.86	3.00	3.09	3.19	3.30	3.37
East Germany ²	3.22	3.60	3.93	4.17	4.34	4.50	4.65	4.82	4.97
Hungary.....	0.83	1.00	1.17	1.40	1.60	1.77	1.94	2.08	2.20
Poland.....	2.08	2.54	2.93	3.39	3.83	4.21	4.71	5.20	5.68
Romania.....	0.50	0.71	0.92	1.12	1.29	1.48	1.70	1.94	2.12
Other									
Yugoslavia ²	0.58	0.78	1.01	1.30	1.55	1.80	2.06	2.35	2.58

¹ Data are as of the end of the year and include monochrome and color television receivers.

² Television subscribers.

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Conversion Factors

To Convert From	To	Multiply By
Aeres	Hectares	0.40468564
Aeres	Kilometers, square	0.004046856
Aeres	Meters, square	4,046.856
Aeres	Miles, square	0.0015625
Feet	Meters	0.30480061
Feet, cubic	Meters, cubic	0.028317
Feet, cubic	Tons, register	0.01
Feet, square	Meters, square	0.09290341
Gallons, US liquid	Meters, cubic	0.0037854
Gallons, US liquid	Inches, cubic	231
Gallons, US liquid	Feet, cubic	0.1336816
Gallons, US liquid	Liters	3.785306
Hectares	Aeres	2.471054
Hectares	Kilometers, square	0.01
Hectares	Miles, square	0.00386101
Kilometers	Miles, US nautical	0.539957
Kilometers	Miles, US statute	0.621371
Kilometers, square	Aeres	247.1054
Kilometers, square	Hectares	100
Kilometers, square	Miles, square	0.386101
Meters	Feet	3.280840
Meters	Yards	1.093613
Meters, cubic	Tons, register	0.353147
Meters, cubic	Feet, cubic	35.314667
Meters, cubic	Gallons, US liquid	264.17205
Meters, square	Feet, square	10.763910
Meters, square	Yards, square	1.195991
Miles, US nautical	Kilometers	1.852
Miles, square	Aeres	640
Miles, square	Hectares	259
Miles, square	Kilometers, square	2.59
Miles, US statute	Kilometers	1.609344
Ounces, troy	Grams	31.10348
Pounds, avoirdupois	Quintals	0.00453592
Pounds, avoirdupois	Tons, metric	0.000453592
Quarts, US dry	Liters	1.10119
Quarts, US liquid	Liters	0.946326
Quintals	Pounds	220.4622
Quintals	Tons, metric	0.1
Tons, long	Tons, metric	1.016047
Ton-kilometers, metric	Ton-miles, short	0.684943
Tons, metric	Pounds	2,204.622
Tons, metric	Quintals	10
Tons, metric	Tons, long	0.984206
Tons, metric	Tons, short	1.10231
Ton-miles, short	Ton-kilometers, metric	1.459975
Tons, register	Feet, cubic	100
Tons, register	Meters, cubic	2.831685
Tons, short	Tons, metric	0.907185
Yards	Meters	0.9144018
Yards, square	Meters, square	0.836127

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Table 174
Telephones in Use¹

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
OECD ²										
United States.....	88.79	93.66	98.79	103.75	109.26	115.22	120.22	125.14	131.61	138.29
Australia.....	2.67	2.81	2.98	3.18	3.39	3.60	3.91	4.15	4.40	4.66
Canada.....	7.02	7.46	7.89	8.39	8.82	9.30	9.75	10.27	10.99	11.67
Japan.....	12.25	14.00	16.01	18.22	20.53	23.13	26.23	29.83	34.02	38.70
Spain.....	2.53	2.79	3.07	3.38	3.72	4.13	4.60	5.13 ³	5.71 ³	6.33 ³
Sweden.....	3.39	3.57	3.76	3.93	4.11	4.31	4.51	4.68	4.83	4.98
European Community....	34.6	37.2	39.8	42.8	46.1	50.1	54.5	59.4	64.5	70.2
France.....	5.70	6.12	6.55	7.00	7.50	8.11	8.77	9.55	10.34	11.34
Italy.....	5.53	5.98	6.47	7.06	7.75	8.53	9.37	10.32	11.35	12.61
Netherlands.....	2.18	2.38	2.51	2.72	2.92	3.12	3.41	3.72	4.00	4.32
United Kingdom ⁴	9.96	10.70	11.38	12.10	12.90	13.95	14.97	16.14	17.57	19.10
West Germany.....	8.17	8.80	9.53	10.32	11.25	12.46	13.83	15.25	16.52	17.80
Communist Countries ⁵										
USSR and Eastern Europe...	13.3	13.8	16.0	17.5	19.1	21.1	23.1	24.2	25.1	N.A.
USSR ⁶	7.70	7.90	9.70	10.80	12.00	13.50	15.10	15.70	16.20	16.80
Eastern Europe.....	5.56	5.91	6.28	6.74	7.14	7.58	8.01	8.46	8.88	N.A.
Bulgaria.....	0.28	0.31	0.34	0.38	0.41	0.47	0.53	0.58	0.64	0.71
Czechoslovakia ⁷	1.49	1.58	1.68	1.79	1.90	2.00	2.11	2.23	2.32	2.47
East Germany.....	1.66	1.72	1.78	1.90	1.99	2.09	2.17	2.23	2.33	2.37
Hungary.....	0.53	0.56	0.59	0.64	0.68	0.71	0.75	0.79	0.83	0.85
Poland.....	1.29	1.41	1.53	1.65	1.76	1.87	1.97	2.09	2.16	2.18
Romania ⁷	0.31	0.33	0.36	0.38	0.40	0.44	0.48	0.54	0.60	N.A.
Other										
Cuba.....	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.26	0.27	0.28	0.29	N.A.	N.A.
Yugoslavia.....	0.42	0.45	0.51	0.55	0.62	0.74	0.82	0.91	0.95	N.A.

¹ Unless otherwise indicated, data are as of the end of the year and are for both private and public telephones in use that can be connected to a central exchange.

² Data are as of the beginning of the year.

³ Including Spanish North Africa.

⁴ Data are as of 31 March.

⁵ Data include telephones operated by the various civil departments of post and telecommunications and, unless otherwise indicated, exclude telephones serviced by other functional ministries and the military.

⁶ Data include telephones used by the functional ministries and exclude those used by the military.

⁷ Telephone subscribers.

Table 175

Radio Receivers in Public Use¹

	Million Units								
	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
OECD									
United States.....	242.00	262.70	281.80	300.90	320.70	336.00	353.50	368.60	383.39
Canada.....	12.00	12.00	12.05	14.10	14.74	15.89	16.85	17.93	19.13
Japan.....	20.42	24.79	25.47	25.74	40.00	57.00	64.86	70.79	76.00
European Community									
France ²	15.34	15.86	15.26	15.56	15.80	16.00	16.02	17.03	18.00
Italy ²	10.72	11.16	11.62	10.98	11.33	11.70	12.07	12.20	12.45
West Germany.....	26.00	27.40	27.80	28.00	28.50	19.62	19.90	20.29	20.59
Other Countries									
India ²	5.40	6.48	7.58	9.28	10.04	11.75	12.00	12.77	13.50
Mexico.....	8.59	9.90	10.93	12.05	12.99	14.00	14.92	15.84	16.87
Communist Countries ³									
USSR and Eastern Europe..	57.4	59.3	61.5	64.4	66.8	68.8	71.1	73.6	76.2
USSR.....	38.23	39.80	41.80	44.40	46.70	48.60	50.80	53.20	54.80
Eastern Europe.....	19.2	19.5	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.3	20.4	21.4
Bulgaria ²	1.40	1.47	1.53	1.54	1.55	1.56	1.55	1.52	1.52
Czechoslovakia ²	3.10	3.18	3.18	3.29	3.22	3.17	3.14	3.13	3.76
East Germany ²	5.74	5.82	5.88	5.94	5.98	5.98	6.02	6.05	6.11
Hungary ²	2.48	2.48	2.48	2.51	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.54	2.53
Poland.....	4.54	4.53	4.50	4.59	4.63	4.70	4.77	4.91	5.05
Romania ²	1.92	2.05	2.15	2.17	2.20	2.24	2.29	2.30	2.39
Far East									
China.....	10.00	11.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	17.80	21.80	26.28	34.34
Other									
Yugoslavia ²	2.78	3.00	3.11	3.17	3.32	3.37	3.48	3.56	3.69

¹ Data are as of the end of the year.

² Radio subscribers.

³ Excluding wired loudspeakers.

Table 176

Television Receivers in Public Use¹

Million Units

	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
OECD.....	146	159	170	181	191	200	211	228	241
United States.....	71.40	75.80	80.10	84.60	88.40	92.70	98.60	111.30	117.00
Canada.....	5.31	5.70	5.90	6.10	6.60	7.10	7.61	7.30	7.70
Japan.....	17.96	19.00	20.02	21.03	21.88	22.88	23.28	24.19	24.80
European Community...	42.5	46.4	50.6	54.0	57.5	60.6	63.3	65.9	70.1
France ²	6.49	7.47	8.32	9.25	10.12	10.97	11.66	12.28	14.82
Italy ²	6.04	6.86	7.67	8.10	9.02	9.72	10.34	10.95	11.43
United Kingdom ²	13.52	13.92	14.91	15.42	15.79	16.32	16.57	17.00	17.29
West Germany ²	11.38	12.72	13.81	14.96	15.97	16.75	17.43	18.06	18.49
Communist Countries									
USSR and Eastern Europe..	24.6	29.5	34.7	40.4	45.7	50.9	56.7	64.0	68.9
USSR.....	15.69	19.00	22.70	26.80	30.80	34.80	39.30	45.40	49.20
Eastern Europe.....	8.92	10.5	12.0	13.6	14.9	16.1	17.4	18.6	19.7
Bulgaria.....	0.18	0.29	0.42	0.62	0.83	1.03	1.18	1.29	1.40
Czechoslovakia.....	2.11	2.38	2.60	2.86	3.00	3.09	3.19	3.30	3.37
East Germany ²	3.22	3.60	3.93	4.17	4.34	4.50	4.65	4.82	4.97
Hungary.....	0.83	1.00	1.17	1.40	1.60	1.77	1.94	2.08	2.20
Poland.....	2.08	2.54	2.93	3.39	3.83	4.21	4.71	5.20	5.68
Romania.....	0.50	0.71	0.92	1.12	1.29	1.48	1.70	1.94	2.12
Other									
Yugoslavia ²	0.58	0.78	1.01	1.30	1.55	1.80	2.06	2.35	2.58

¹ Data are as of the end of the year and include monochrome and color television receivers.

² Television subscribers.