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PHOOTOGRAPHIC
INTERPRETATION
REPORT

**NATIONAL PHOTOGRAPHIC
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**STATUS OF THE CSA-1
(SAM) SYSTEM**

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SEPTEMBER 1975

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STATUS OF THE CSA-1 (SAM) SYSTEM, CHINA

ABSTRACT

1. This report discusses Chinese CSA-1 surface-to-air missile deployment, training activity, construction activity, support depots, and selected CSA-1 system-related production facilities. 25X1

Included are a location map, five photographs, and four tables. 25X1

INTRODUCTION

2. The CSA-1 surface-to-air missile (SAM) system is the only deployed SAM system in China. During the period from March 1974 through July 1975, changes in the status of CSA-1 system-related facilities were observed. A moderate level of new CSA-1 deployment occurred during this period. Sixty of the 74 known SAM sites in China are occupied, an increase of six occupied sites since March 1974. The three permanent training facilities maintained a high level of activity during this period and increased emphasis was placed on field training. Site improvement and new construction also continued at a moderate pace. A total increase in equipment levels was observed at the eight SAM support depots, including one newly identified depot. Minor changes in equipment levels were also observed at CSA-1 system-related production facilities. In addition, CSA-1 support vehicles and equipment at five SAM facilities were observed reflecting light

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3. This report updates NPIC and provides information from photography of

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BASIC DESCRIPTION

Deployment

4. To date there are 74 known CSA-1 sites in China (Figure 1 and Table 1). Sixty sites are occupied, 12 unoccupied, and two probably abandoned. Of this total, 27 are hardened permanent sites, 34 permanent but not hardened, and 13 field deployed.

5. Six SAM battalions have been newly deployed to launch sites since March 1974. Three previously targeted but unoccupied sites in the Pei-ching (Peking) Military Region (MR) were occupied. Tang-ku SAM Site A36-21 and Pei-ching SAM Sites C18-21 and D08-21 were occupied

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These sites now augment the air defense of the corridor between the Po Hai (gulf) and Peking City.

Battalions at:	1972	1973	1974	
	High Count	High Count	Jan-Mar High Count	Apr 75 - Jun 75 (Latest Count)
Occupied sites	56	56	54	60
Training areas	7	9	11	11*
Totals	63	65	65	71

*Actual count of launchers identified in the training areas is 62.

6. Three new permanent CSA-1 sites had been constructed in Sinkiang MR around Wu-lu-mu-chi. These sites defend the major industrial and administrative center of Sinkiang. They are the westernmost SAM sites in China and the first significant SAM deployment west of the 95th meridian. The only previous SAM deployment west of the 95th meridian occurred when a field deployed site was established near Wu-sha-ta-la in June 1967. It had been abandoned by January 1968.

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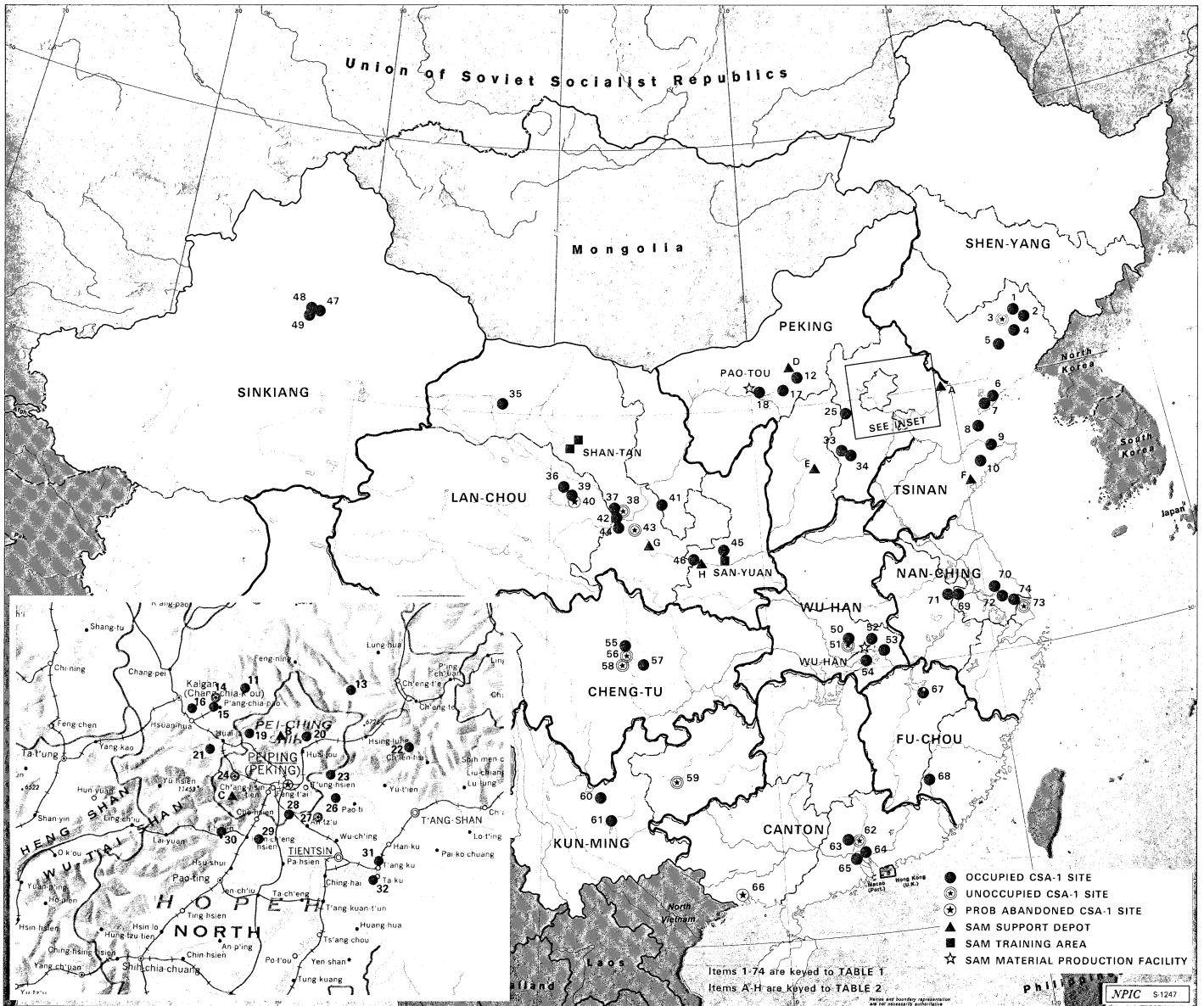


FIGURE 1. LOCATION OF CSA-1 SITES

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Table 1. Status and Types of CSA-1 (SAM) Sites, China
(Items keyed to Figure 1)

Item	Site Designator & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Site Status		Site Type		Field	Remarks
			Occu- pied	Unoc- cupied	Hard- ened	Perma- nent		
Shen-yang Military Region								
1	Shen-yang C04-21	42-06-11N 123-41-01E	X		X	X		Bunkered guidance control building
2	Fu-shun D08-21	42-00-50N 124-36-30E	X		X	X		Bunkered guidance control building
3	Shen-yang B05-21	41-59-38N 123-44-28E		X		X		Last occupied Oct 72; Site deteriorating.
4	Pen-chi B10-21	41-15-39N 124-10-23E	X		X	X		Bunkered guidance control building
5	An-shan B23-21	41-00-11N 122-48-25E	X			X		Permanent site was unoccupied. A probable associated occupied field training site was 16 nm south-southwest. The equipment had returned and the training site was abandoned.
6	Lu-ta C04-21	39-19-07N 121-58-01E	X			X		
7	Lu-ta C26-21	38-46-55N 121-09-50E	X		X	X		Bunkered guidance control building
Tsinan Military Region								
8	Ta-chin --	38-18-38N 120-49-18E	X		X	X		Site has rail-served cave-stored launchers and an elevator-mounted guidance radar. Three SAM support trucks were observed.
9	Yen-tai D30-21	37-45-51N 120-43-06E	X			X		
10	Lai-yang A36-21	37-01-14N 120-41-47E	X				X	Site is on a small-arms firing range adjacent to Lai-yang Hq Inf Div A Army Bks AL 1. Launchers are often net-covered. Occupied over five yrs.
Peking Military Region								
11	Chih-cheng B05-21	41-07-28N 116-05-15E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar
12	Chi-ning A30-21	41-04-30N 112-58-41E	X		X	X		Deeply revetted and covered guidance control area. On photography, five launchers were operationally field deployed adjacent to the north edge of their revetted positions. All launchers had been returned to their revetted positions.
13	Cheng-te C27A-21	40-54-42N 117-19-18E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance; Cocoons at five launch positions
14	Chang-chia-kou D10-21	40-47-35N 115-35-43E		X			X	The equipment from this site was redeployed to a new hardened site. Chang-chia-kou D10A-21 2.0 nm southwest.
15	Chan-chia-kou D10AA-21	40-45-50N 115-33-50E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance area. A field training site, possibly associated with this site or Chang-chia-kou B13-21, was identified at 40-23-20N 115-15-30E on photography. No coverage of this site was available on photography.

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Table 1. (Continued)

Item	Site Designator & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Site Status		Site Type		Field	Remarks	
			Occu- -pied	Unoc- -cupied	Hard- -ened	Perma- -nent			
16	Chang-chia-kou B13-21	40-43-05N 115-06-22E	X		X	X		A field training site, possibly associated with this site or Chang-chia-kou D10A-21 was identified at 40-23-20N 115-15-30E on photography [redacted] No coverage of this site was available on photography [redacted]	25X1 25X1
17	Hu-ho-hao-te C12-21	40-41-55N 112-04-02E	X			X		Three launchers and the guidance radar were operationally deployed adjacent to the west edge of the site on photography [redacted] All equipment had been returned to the revetted positions [redacted]	25X1 25X1
18	Pao-tou A11-21	40-31-37N 110-07-47E	X				X	Site is usually occupied; however, it was nonoperational on photography [redacted] Only one launcher remained at the site. A field training site was not identified in the immediate vicinity.	25X1 25X1
19	Pei-ching D33-21	40-27-23N 116-01-10E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar site was non-operational on photography [redacted] when only one launcher was observed. A field training site 12.5 nm southwest was occupied by five launchers on photography [redacted] The hardened site was reoccupied [redacted]	25X1 25X1 25X1
20	Pei-ching C03-21	40-21-10N 116-41-02E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar, four cocoons. On photography [redacted] the launchers and guidance radar were deployed in the old permanent site 300 feet north. On photography [redacted] both the hardened site and the old site were unoccupied. By Jan 75 the old site had been reoccupied.	25X1 25X1
21	Pei-ching E30A-21	40-13-10N 115-25-00E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar, six cocoons.	25X1
22	Tang-shan D36-21	40-12-30N 118-06-54E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar. Site was unoccupied on photography [redacted] Occupied field training site was observed 4 nm east-northeast on the same date.	25X1 25X1
23	Pei-ching D08-21	39-59-45N 117-03-38E	X				X	On photography [redacted] the site was observed occupied for the first time since Nov 68. Site was unoccupied on photography [redacted] and reoccupied [redacted]	25X1 25X1 25X1
24	Pei-ching D28-21	39-58-42N 115-42-40E		X			X	Site has been unoccupied for more than four years. The site probably has been used for construction support for nearby dam. Construction materials were no longer present by [redacted] but had been reoccupied [redacted]	25X1
25	Hsi-ho-ying A19-21	39-53-46N 114-44-58E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar; revetments under construction. Site was unoccupied on photography [redacted] but had been reoccupied [redacted]	25X1 25X1 25X1
26	Pei-ching D11-21	39-48-18N 117-02-29E	X				X		25X1
27	Pei-ching C14-21	39-34-24N 116-45-38E		X			X	Site has been unoccupied over four years and is used for an air warning radar site; Chiu-wu-ching AW Radar Site [redacted]	25X1 25X1 25X1
28	Pei-ching C18-21	39-33-39N 116-24-50E	X				X	On photography [redacted] the site was observed occupied for the first time since October 69. On [redacted] the site was nonoperational. Only three launchers remained at the site, all in a single launch revetment. [redacted] all equipment had been returned and the site appeared to be operational.	25X1 25X1 25X1

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Table 1. (Continued)

Item	Site Designator & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Site Status		Site Type		Field	Remarks	
			Occu- pied	Unoc- cupied	Hard- ened	Perma- nent			
29	Pei-ching D20-21 [redacted]	39-22-40N 116-07-49E	X			X		Site was unoccupied on photography [redacted]. An occupied field training site was 5.5 nm north on photography [redacted]. The permanent site was reoccupied and the field site was abandoned on photography [redacted]. Three probable SAM support vehicles [redacted].	25X1 25X1 25X1
30	Pei-ching F23-21 [redacted]	39-21-58N 115-32-57E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar; cocoons at three launch positions.	25X1 25X1 25X1
31	Tang-ku A36-21 [redacted]	39-07-49N 117-37-26E	X			X		On photography [redacted] the site was occupied for the first time since May 71. On photography [redacted] the site was nonoperational. The guidance radar was gone and launchers were on bogie wheels. On photography [redacted] the site was unoccupied but had been reoccupied [redacted].	25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1 25X1
32	Tang-ku B23-21 [redacted]	38-51-29N 117-26-00E	X			X		Site is usually occupied but was unoccupied for first time since July/ [redacted]. A field training site has not been identified.	25X1
33	Shih-chia-chuang C32-21 [redacted]	38-16-54N 114-08-59E	X		X	X		Elevator guidance radar, cocoons. Site was nonoperational on photography [redacted] when only two launchers were observed. A four-position field deployed site was identified at Shih-chia-chuang/Ta-kou-tsun Afld [redacted].	25X1 25X1 25X1
34	Shih-chia-chuang C10-21 [redacted]	37-59-42N 114-55-11E	X			X		The hardened site was reoccupied on photography [redacted] and the field deployed site had been abandoned. Permanent site was complete on photography [redacted]. The temporary field site has been abandoned.	25X1 25X1
<u>Lan-chou Military Region</u>									
35	Yu-men A12A-21 [redacted]	40-13-08N 097-11-59E	X			X			25X1
36	Kang-cha A22-21 [redacted]	37-17-30N 100-06-29E	X				X	Occupied over three years	25X1
37	Lan-chou G34-21 [redacted]	36-59-10N 103-18-10E	X			X	X	The permanent site is unoccupied and under construction. CSA-1 equipment is field deployed adjacent to the permanent site. On photography [redacted] the site was nonoperational with only three launchers and eight missile transporters observed. A field training site had not been identified.	25X1 25X1
38	Lan-chou F35-21 [redacted]	36-59-05N 103-18-12E		X		X		The equipment had probably been moved to Lan-chou SAM Site G34-21 [redacted].	25X1
39	Hai-yen B25A-21 [redacted]	36-49-10N 100-45-44E	X			X			25X1
40	Hai-yen B25-21 [redacted]	36-48-53N 100-45-51E		X			X	Abandoned	25X1
41	Lan-chou E04-21 [redacted]	36-38-47N 104-13-18E	X			X			25X1
42	Lan-chou C29-21 [redacted]	36-13-03N 103-12-21E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.	25X1
43	Lan-chou B12A-21 [redacted]	35-57-21N 104-01-41E		X		X		Unoccupied over five years.	25X1 25X1

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Table 1. (Continued)

Item	Site Designator & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Site Status		Site Type		Field	Remarks
			Occu- pied	Unoc- cupied	Hard- ened	Perma- nent		
44	Lan-chou C25A-21 [redacted]	35-53-55N 103-16-28E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area. On photography [redacted] the site was nonoperational with only three launchers observed. A field training site had not been observed.
45	San-yuan E28-21 [redacted]	34-44-35N 108-03-15E	X				X	Occupied over five years; probably associated with San-yuan SAM Training Area.
46	Pao-chi B07-21 [redacted]	34-27-15N 107-21-43E	X			X		
<u>Sinkiang Military Region</u>								
47	Wu-lu-mu-chi B33-21 [redacted]	43-57-41N 087-26-22E	X			X		All three Wu-lu-mu-chi SAM sites are newly constructed. They were identified on photography [redacted]
48	Wu-lu-mu-chi A03-21 [redacted]	43-56-43N 087-40-48E	X			X		All three Wu-lu-mu-chi SAM sites are newly constructed. They were identified on photography [redacted]
49	Wu-lu-mu-chi A23-21 [redacted]	43-44-24N 087-29-03E	X			X		All three Wu-lu-mu-chi SAM sites are newly constructed. They were identified on photography [redacted]
<u>Wu-han Military Region</u>								
50	Wu-han NW F32-21 [redacted]	31-16-35N 113-37-20E	X			X		Site first observed occupied on photography [redacted]
51	Wu-han E32-21 [redacted]	31-07-08N 113-36-19E		X			X	Site has been unoccupied [redacted]. The SAM unit probably moved to Wu-han SAM Site NW F32-21.
52	Wu-han B03-21 [redacted]	30-52-09N 114-26-21E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
53	Wu-han B20-21 [redacted]	30-19-22N 114-12-52E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area. On photography [redacted] the site was nonoperational with only three launchers observed. A field training site had not been identified.
54	Huang-shih A02A-21 [redacted]	30-17-06N 115-08-57E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
<u>Cheng-tu Military Region</u>								
55	Cheng-tu C33-21 [redacted]	30-59-50N 103-45-32E	X			X		
56	Cheng-tu B26-21 [redacted]	30-36-45N 103-52-40E		X			X	Unoccupied over three years
57	Cheng-tu B13-21 [redacted]	30-30-05N 104-18-17E	X			X		Site was unoccupied in May 74 and reoccupied by Jul 74.
58	Cheng-tu D23-21 [redacted]	30-13-37N 103-30-26E		X	X	X		Completed by May 74. Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
<u>Kun-ming Military Region</u>								
59	An-shun B12-21 [redacted]	26-09-15N 106-07-08E		X		X		Under construction.
60	Kun-ming C27-21 [redacted]	25-00-47N 102-17-41E	X				X	
61	Kun-ming B17-21 [redacted]	24-43-47N 102-47-01E	X			X		Under construction.
<u>Canton Military Region</u>								
62	Kuang-chou C36-21 0614-03127	23-30-40N 113-16-50E		X		X		Site was identified under construction in November 74. Equipment from Kuang-chou SAM Site B34-21 may be deployed to this site.

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Table 1. (Continued)

Item	Site Designator & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Site Status		Site Type		Field	Remarks
			Occu- pied	Unoc- cupied	Hard- ened	Perma- nent		
63	Kuang-chou B34-21 [redacted]	23-25-22N 113-09-25E	X				X	No permanent SAM-related facilities. Site uses part of an army barracks area for support.
64	Kuang-chou A08-21 [redacted]	23-09-02N 113-23-57E	X			X		
65	Kuang-chou B28-21 [redacted]	23-08-32N 113-03-16E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
66	Chin-chou D23-21 [redacted]	21-33-34N 108-08-36E		X				Abandoned
<u>Fu-chou Military Region</u>								
67	Nan-chang C14-21 [redacted]	28-20-32N 116-14-39E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
68	Lien-cheng A21-21 [redacted]	25-38-47N 116-43-10E	X		X	X		Bunkered buildings in guidance area.
<u>Nan-ching Military Region</u>								
69	Nan-ching C01-21 [redacted]	32-27-16N 118-49-30E	X		X	X		Launcher hold bunkers.
70	Nan-tung C31-21 [redacted]	32-15-17N 120-31-15E	X				X	In the Mou-tou Airfield ([redacted] dispersal area hardstands.
71	Nan-ching A16-21 [redacted]	31-58-18N 118-48-43E	X				X	Site was occupied in Sep 74 and Nov 74 for the first time since 1972. A possibly associated three-position field training site, Wu-hu SAM Site A03-21 [redacted], was identified at 31-23-30N 118-23-47E. It was occupied on photography [redacted] and abandoned [redacted]
72	Shang-hai B36-21 [redacted]	31-27-03N 121-26-02E	X			X		None
73	Shang-hai B09-21 [redacted]	31-14-50N 121-44-30E		X		X		Site was occupied in Apr 74 and unoccupied [redacted]
74	Shang-hai A02A-21 [redacted]	31-20-10N 121-29-50E	X				X	This field site was identified in Aug 74 and remained occupied on photography [redacted]
Totals			60	14	27	34	13	

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7. During the period from 1972 until early 1974 the estimated number of SAM battalions in China remained relatively constant (between 63 and 65). Since March 1974 this total has been increased to approximately 71 battalions. The following inventory is an estimate based on the number of occupied sites and the number of launchers observed at the permanent training facilities. All sites and facilities were not observed on the same dates. An average of two battalions have been observed at the missile test site at Shuang-cheng-tzu SAM Launch Complex [redacted] since January 1972.

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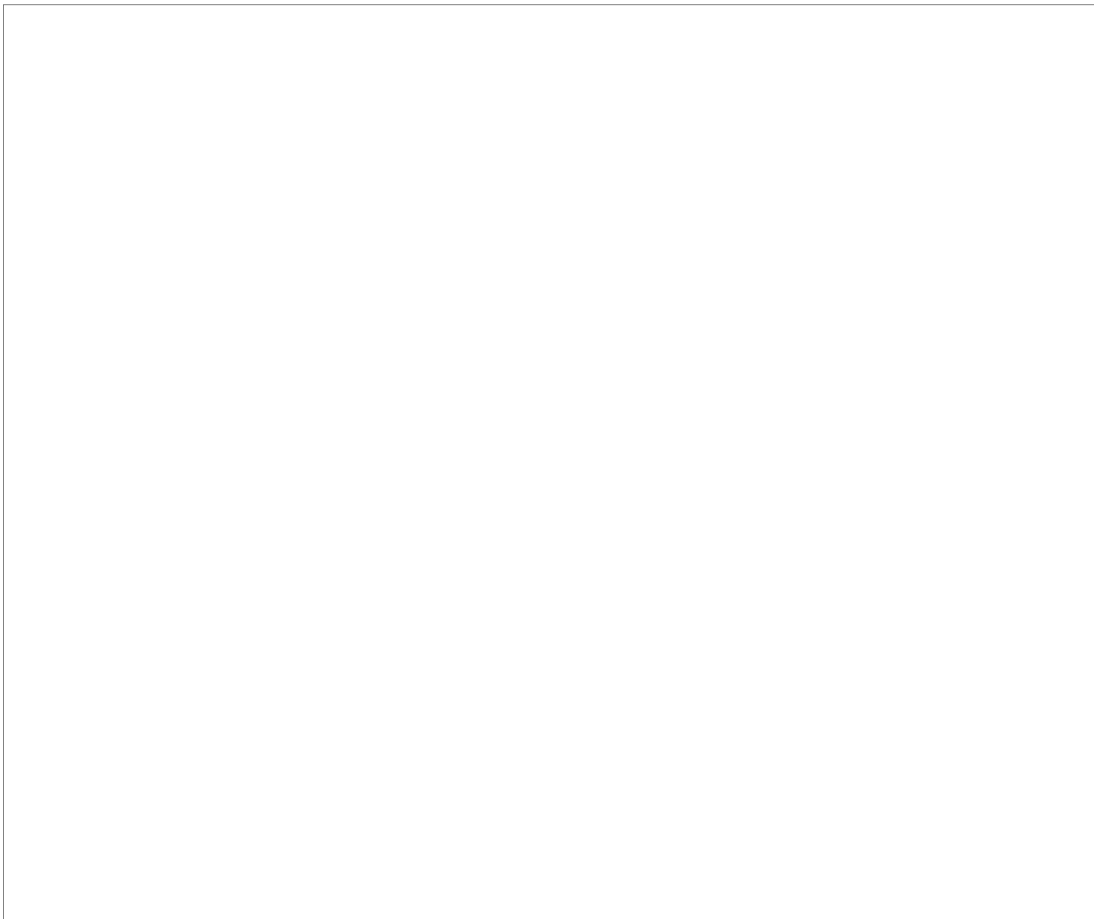
Training Activity

8. There are three permanent SAM training facilities in China: San-yuan SAM Training Area [redacted], Shan-tan SAM Training Area A [redacted] and Shan-tan SAM Training Area B [redacted]. The San-yuan training area is probably used for electronics and procedural training, while live firing training is conducted at the Shan-tan training areas. Thus, training at the Shan-tan areas probably is the last phase of training before deployment to the field.

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9. The level of training activity at the three training facilities can be estimated by the number of CSA-1 launchers and support equipment observed at the facilities (Figure 3). Usually, when a decrease in the number of launchers at San-yuan is observed, it is followed by an observed increase at the Shan-tan training areas. Decreases in the number of launchers at the Shan-tan areas are usually followed by new SAM battalion deployment. Since October 1972, the San-yuan training area has had a level of training activity that has been unusually high and of long duration. A high count of 81 launchers was observed on photography of April 1974. Between April and October 1974, the number of launchers had decreased by 44. At the Shan-tan training facilities a relatively low level of activity was observed on photography between April 1972 and March 1974. Since April 1974, however, there has been an increased level of activity, apparently related to the decrease in activity at San-yuan. By November 1974, three newly deployed SAM battalions were identified in the Peking MR, and by June 1975 three additional battalions were identified near Wu-lu-mu-chi in Sinkiang MR. These new battalions were identified during and immediately after the increased training activity at Shan-tan Training Area B. Since training activity has continued at a relatively high level particularly at San-yuan, it is likely that moderate new deployment of the CSA-1 system will continue.

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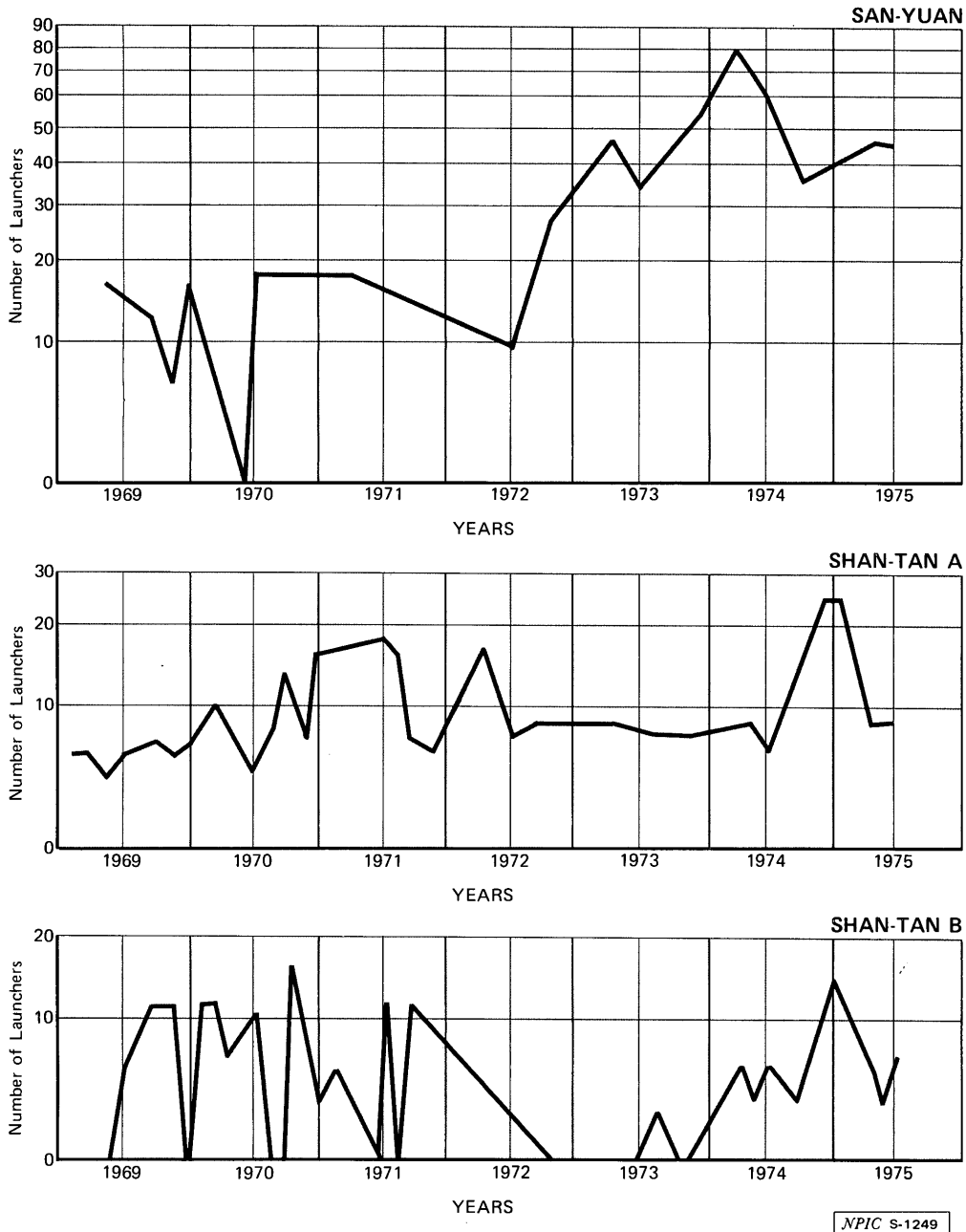
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10. CSA-1 field training also appeared to have a high priority during the reporting period. An extensive program was in progress by May 1974. Photography showed a significant number of occupied permanent sites either nonoperational or unoccupied for the first time. At least 19 of the 60 deployed SAM battalions probably have engaged in field training exercises between May 1974 and July 1975. The method of accomplishing this field training varied; however, in most cases all or part of the battalion was redeployed to a temporary field site within 5 to 15 nautical miles (nm) of the permanent site. This training was illustrated at Shih-chia-chuang SAM Site C32-21 (Figure 4) and at its associated field training site (Figure 5). After the training mission of the battalion was accomplished, the battalion returned to its permanent site. Thirteen temporary field training sites were identified on photography between May 1974 and June 1975. Nine of these temporary sites could be associated with known permanent sites. Two of the 13 field training sites were observed at the north edge of Ta Hai (lake) in the Inner Mongolian Autonomous Region on photography [redacted] Two battalions

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FIGURE 3. LEVELS OF ACTIVITY AT PERMANENT TRAINING FACILITIES

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were also observed training there on photography [redacted] These units could not be associated with known permanent sites. On the latest coverage of June and July 1975, field training exercises appeared to be continuing. The battalions assigned to Pao-tou SAM Site A11-21 and Tang-ku SAM Site B23-21 were probably engaged in field training. Both sites are usually occupied but were observed to be nonoperational and unoccupied respectively on photography of June 1975. Wu-han SAM Site B20-21, Lan-choy SAM Site G34-21 and Lan-chou SAM Site C25A-21 were nonoperational in July 1975 with only three launchers observed at each site. Field training sites for these battalions could not be identified within the immediate vicinity of the permanent sites.

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Construction Activity

11. Construction of new SAM sites and improvement of older sites continued at a moderate pace during this reporting period. Since March 1974, three hardened permanent sites and eight permanent sites have undergone new construction activity. Two of the hardened permanent sites and four of the other permanent sites have been completed since March 1974. Construction of additional permanent sites may be anticipated as China continues to upgrade the field deployed sites.

SAM Support Depots

12. There are eight SAM support depots in China including one that was newly identified during this reporting period (Figure 1 and Table 2). Peking SAM Support and Maintenance Facility (Figure 6), 28.6 nm north of Peking, was identified on photography [redacted] when two CSA-1 canister transporters and 11 probable sustainer airframes were observed. This facility was previously targeted as Chiu-tu-ho Light Fabrication Industry.

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13. A total of 160 CSA-1 missile transporters, 108 canister transporters, and ten sustainer canisters were observed at the eight depots on the latest available photography. Tai-yuan/Shou-yang SAM depot (Figure 7), which is the largest depot in China, had the highest count (118) of missile transporters ever observed at one facility in China on photography [redacted] The facility is in Shansi Province and has rail access to the rest of the country.

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Table 2. Equipment Levels at SAM Support Depots (High Count by Year) (Items keyed to Figure 1)

Item	Name & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Remarks
A	Chin-huang-tao SAM/ Cruise Missile Support Facility [redacted]	40-01-48N 119-27-23E	Latest coverage reported Nov 74
B	Pei-ching SAM Support A Maintenance Facility [redacted]	40-23-30N 116-22-40E	Latest coverage reported Nov 74. Eleven probable sustainer airframes observed [redacted]
C	To-li SAM/UG Storage Depot [redacted]	39-50-00N 115-49-40E	Latest coverage reported Nov 74. CSA-1 support trucks were observed re- [redacted]
D	Tao-pu-chi Army Bks [redacted]	40-50-55N 112-01-53E	Latest coverage reported Jun 75
E	Tai-yuan/Shou-yang SAM Depot [redacted]	37-52-15N 113-09-17E	Latest coverage reported May 75
F	Ching-tao Prob SAM Support Facility [redacted]	36-06-53N 120-21-55E	Latest coverage reported May 74
G	Lung-hsi SAM Depot [redacted]	34-59-00N 104-34-49E	Latest coverage reported Jun 75
H	Pao-chi SAM Depot UG [redacted]	34-20-17N 107-04-25E	Latest coverage reported Jul 75
Totals:			

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*No photographic coverage.



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Table 3. CSA-1-Related Equipment Production

Name & BE No	Geographic Coordinates	Remarks
Pao-tou Missile & Artillery Plant 447 [redacted]	40-41-07N 109-52-26E	No launchers observed on photography [redacted]
Wu-han Missile & Motor Vehicle Assembly Plant Han-yang [redacted]	30-33-40N 114-15-40E	Plant prob produces two types of canister transporter trailers, with and without fin box wells

25X1
25X1
25X1
25X1

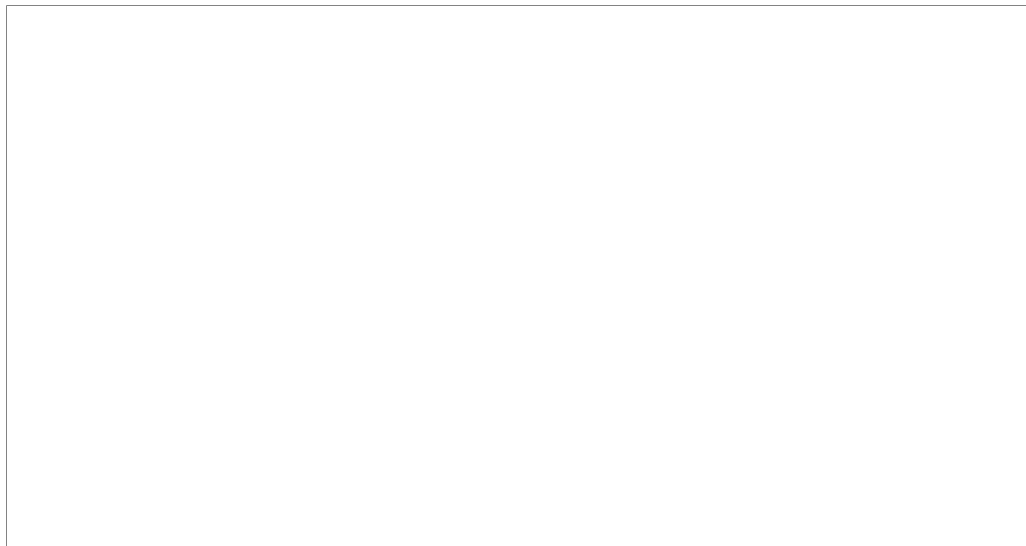
*No acceptable photographic coverage.

CSA-1-Related Equipment Production

14. Pao-tou Missile and Artillery Plant 447 is the production facility for CSA-1 missile launchers. Since 1972, the number of missile launchers observed at the plant has been relatively constant, with six to 12 launchers usually observed (Table 3). However, on photography from September 1973 to June 1974, no launchers were observed. Launchers were again seen at the plant on photography of June 1974 through May 1975.

15. Wu-han Missile and Motor Vehicle Assembly Plant, Han-yang, is known to have been producing CSA-1 canister transporter trailers as early as October 1970. During this reporting period, as many as 18 trailers were observed there (Table 3).

25X1



REFERENCES

[redacted] 25X1

DOCUMENT

1. NPIC [redacted] PIR/044/74, Status of CSA-1 (SAM) Sites, China, Jul 74 (TOP SECRET RUFF [redacted]) 25X1
[redacted] 25X1

RELATED DOCUMENT

US Army Mobility Equipment Research and Development Center, Fort Belvoir Olotka, Alexander. "Developments in Camouflage Paints and Coating," SRI-3-4901, *Proceedings of the Symposium on Passive Countersurveillance*, Chap. 18, p. 18-1, 3-5 Apr 73 (SECRET)

REQUIREMENT

Project 121001NC

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