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Foreign Documents Branch C I A Periodical Abstracts

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Number 61

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Abstracted in this issue:

<u>Title</u>	<u>Issue</u>	<u>Date</u>
<u>Russian Periodicals</u>		
"Byulleten' Moskovskogo Obshchestva Ispytateley Prirody, Novaya Seriya, Otdel Biologicheskii" (Bulletin of the Moscow Society of Naturalists, New Series, Biological Section) Cards 1, 2, 52, 66-70	Vol LIII No 1	Jan 1948
"Elektricheskiye Stantsii" (Electric Stations) Cards 11-21, 38, 39	No 2	Feb 1948
"Energeticheskii Byulleten'" (Power Engineering Bulletin) Cards 22, 35, 36	No 3	Mar 1948
"Morskoy Flot" (Maritime Fleet) Cards 45-51	No 3	Mar 1948
"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" (Petroleum Economy) Cards 37, 53, 54, 87-91	No 2	Feb 1948
"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" (Petroleum Economy) Cards 92-101	No 3	Mar 1948
"Pochvovedeniye" (Soil Science) Cards 73, 103-106	No 3	Mar 1948
"Sovetskaya Agronomiya" (Soviet Agronomy) Cards 71, 72, 102	No 1	Jan 1948
"Tekhnika Zheleznikh Dorog" (Railroad Engineering) Cards 23, 40-44, 74	No 2	Feb 1948
"Ugol'" (Coal) Cards 79-86	No 1 (262)	Jan 1948
"Ugol'" (Coal) Cards 55, 75-78	No 2 (263)	Feb 1948
"Veterinariya" (Veterinary Medicine) Cards 56-65	No 1	Jan 1948
"Zavodskaya Laboratoriya" (Factory Laboratory) Cards 3-10, 24-34	Vol XIV No 1	Jan 1948

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NOTE

In indexing these abstracts the following guides are used: MEDICINE - "Quarterly Cumulative Index Medicus," American Medical Association; CHEMISTRY - "Chemical Abstracts Subject Index," American Chemical Society; GENERAL - "Subject Headings for Technical Libraries," US Department of Commerce, Office of Technical Services.

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Total	115

FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61		FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	
USSR/Biology - Publications	Jan 1948	USSR/Biology - Publications	Jan 1948
"New Publications of the Moscow Society of Naturalists" 1½ pp		"Books Available for Sale in the Stock of the Moscow Society of Naturalists" 1 p	
"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1		"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1	
List of books published and in process of being published, dealing with history, zoology and anthropology, botany, popular science series, and bibliographical handbook series.		List of books on history, zoology, and botany in stock and for sale at the society.	
FDB	61T1	FDB	61T2
USSR/Chemistry - Metallurgy Engineering Thermocouples	Jan 1948	USSR/Chemistry - Metallurgy Chemistry - Metals, Ferrous - Determination	Jan 1948
"A Method of Manufacturing Alumina Coverings for Thermocouples," S. N. Nikitin, Ye. G. Tabakova, Kuznets Metallurgical Combine, 1 p		"Use of the Type 'FOKO' Photocolorimeter and a Thermocouple Laboratory Galvanometer for Ferrous Metal Analysis," A. I. Masurova, Dnepropetrovsk Metallurgical Works imeni Petrovskiy, 1 p	
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1	
Describes use of alund (corundum) for measurements of high temperatures of an active material such as metallurgical slake. This material fulfills requirements of high degree of heat resistance and also chemical inertness.		Briefly describes operations of FOKO type photocolorimeter for determination of phosphorous and silicon content in steel, widely used in laboratories of Martin furnace plants.	
FDB	61T3	FDB	61T4
USSR/Chemistry - Metallurgy Chemistry - Filters	Jan 1948	USSR/Chemistry - Gold - Detection Chemistry - Naphthylamine	Jan 1948
"A Multiple Action Sand Filter," A. G. Bogdanchenko, Chelyabinsk Metallurgical Works, 4 pp		"Use of Alpha-Naphthylamine to Detect Gold," M. A. Popov, Cent Lab, Western Siberian Geol Adm, ½ p	
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1	
States that sand filters can be used instead of paper filters in experiments where filtration of a precipitate is necessary. Briefly describes use of a sand filter for such operations.		Brief description of subject method, used particularly for quantitative determination, based on an oxidizing-reducing process.	
FDB	61T5	FDB	61T6
USSR/Chemistry - Hydrogen Sulfide Chemistry - Air - Analysis	Jan 1948	USSR/Chemistry - Nitrates - Detection Chemistry - Analyses - Methods	Jan 1948
"A Rapid Method for Determining Hydrogen Sulfide in Air," I. G. Vorokhobin, Ye. D. Filyanskaya, All-Union Inst Preservation of Labor, 2 pp		"An Analysis of Vanadium Nitride," V. A. Epel'baum, B. F. Ormont, Phys Chem Inst imeni L. Ya. Karpov, 1½ pp	
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1	
Brief description of Littl'fel'd's method, followed by author's method for exact determination of hydrogen sulfide whose content in air does not exceed 0.015 mg per liter of air. Describes construction of apparatus used in author's method of exact determination.		Brief description of Dyum's, Kjeldahl's, and alkali method for determining amount of nitrogen in various compounds, particularly in nitrates.	
FDB	61T7	FDB	61T8

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<p>USSR/Chemistry - Sulfur Compounds Chemistry - Water Vapor</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Determination of the Organic Sulfur Compounds of Water Vapor," Ye. A. Karzhavina, 4 pp</p> <p>"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1</p> <p>For determination of large quantities of sulfur compounds, titrated material was mixed with an alkali, whereupon SO₂ was absorbed. For only traces of sulfur compounds, a nephelometric method using barium or lead sulfides was utilized.</p> <p>FDB 61T9</p>	<p>USSR/Electricity Electrodes - Coatings Electrolysis</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Internal Electrolysis Using Protective Films," Yu. A. Chernikhov, G. A. Bol'shakova, State Inst Fine and Rare Metals, 9 pp</p> <p>"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1</p> <p>Reports results of tests carried out by means of new method in which anode is directly covered by a colloidal film, thus greatly increasing range within which this apparatus can be utilized. It also increases amount of precipitate produced.</p> <p>FDB 61T10</p>	
<p>USSR/Electricity Transmission Lines, High Voltage Communications, Carrier Current</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Communications on the Electrical Transmission Lines of the USSR Power Systems," Ya. L. Rykhovskiy, Candidate Tech Sci, 4 pp</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>High frequency transmission on power lines was first started after World War I. Discusses technical fundamentals of high frequency channels on power lines, operational and economical indicators of high frequency communication along power lines, system used for such transmissions, and brief data concerning</p> <p>FDB 61T11</p>	<p>USSR/Electricity Machinery, Electric Dryers, Instrument</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Application of a New Method of Desiccation of Electric Machinery," B. P. Lebedev, Engr, 2 pp</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>Describes method for drying by means of a synchronous motor operating on principle of losses in metal of stator. Method can be used effectively for desiccation, using relatively little electric power; also permits easy and correct control of humidity of insulating windings.</p> <p>FDB 61T12</p>	
<p>USSR/Electricity (Contd)</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>manufacture of necessary transmission apparatus at TsNIEI of Ministry of Power Stations.</p> <p>FDB 61T11</p>	<p>USSR/Electricity Power Plants - Bibliography</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Books From the Press of the State Power Engineering Publishing House, Moscow" 1 p</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>List of books available for purchase by general public.</p> <p>FDB 61T13</p>	
<p>USSR/Electricity Power Plants - Specifications</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Power Engineering in the Struggle for Rapid Fulfillment of the Postwar Five-Year Plan" 1 p</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>Describes various measures which have been taken at the Moscow, Sverdlovsk, Donets power networks in order to assure fulfillment of norms established for period ending in 1950.</p> <p>FDB 61T14</p>	<p>USSR/Electricity Power Plants - Construction Electrical Equipment - Installation</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Results of the All-Union Socialistic Competition in Enterprise and Construction, of the Ministry of Power Plants, for December 1947" 1 1/2 pp</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>Reports results of competition held among workers of the power systems, thermal electrostations, hydro-stations, electric networks, construction of power stations and networks, and various factories producing electrical equipment.</p> <p>FDB 61T15</p>	

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USSR/Electricity Turbogenerators Generators - Maintenance and Repairs "Reports" 2 pp "Elek Stants" No 2 Technical Council, Ministry of Power, published a report on the asynchronous regime of turbogenerators after loss of starting impulse. Technical section of Ministry published articles on methods for preventing damage to tube lead in conduits, methods for putting out fires in generators, and a brief notice regarding the change over to new system (MKSEW) of electrical units and measurements.	Feb 1948	USSR/Electricity Conduits, Electric Hydroelectric Plants - Maintenance and Repairs "A Case of Damage to a 154-kv Oil-Impregnated Conduit," S. N. Aleksandrov, Engr, 1 p "Elek Stants" No 2 Describes case of an oil-impregnated conduit, damaged during repairs which were being made on a type MKP-180 D oil cutout switch which had a defective porcelain cover. During tests it is necessary to keep tight control over power. Cutout switch installed at hydroelectric power station.	Feb 1948
FDB	61T16	FDB	61T17
USSR/Electricity Generators, Turbo Turbogenerators - Maintenance and Repairs "Damage to the Rotor Winding of a 50 Thousand kw Turbogenerator," L. A. Mirenburg, Engr, 1 p "Elek Stants" No 2 Describes repairs made on subject rotor installed in plant of "ElektroSil" combine. Urges that in all stations equipped with turbogenerators, a complete check of coils between rotor drum and cap be made when overhauling equipment.	Feb 1948	USSR/Electricity Electric Systems - Protection Freezing "The Struggle Against Icing in Cooling Towers," V. I. Obbarius, Engr, 1 p "Elek Stants" No 2 Presents methods to control freezing of cooling towers in connection with drive to conserve fuel. Freezing of cooling towers must be prevented for them to operate at maximum efficiency, even during winter months.	Feb 1948
FDB	61T18	FDB	61T19
USSR/Electricity Power Plants - Electric Electrical Equipment - Installation "In the Collegium of the Ministry of Electric Power Plants, Approval of the Types of Machinery, Devices and Apparatus Produced by Factories of the Ministry of Power Stations" 1/2 p "Elek Stants" No 2 Session of Ministry, with Minister D. G. Zhimerin presiding as chairman, approved products and operation of factories under jurisdiction of Ministry of Power Stations. Also approved series of new techniques to be used in 1948 production to fill demands caused by new power stations.	Feb 1948	USSR/Electricity Power Plants - Electric Electrical Equipment - Installation "Liquidation of Lagging Electric Power Plant Construction" 2 1/2 pp "Elek Stants" No 2 Plans for 1946 and 1947, first two years of postwar Five-Year Plan, have been fulfilled 100%; however, certain fields under this overall 100% are behind. Particularly lagging is construction work at Igumnovskiy, Sumgaitskiy, Bryansk, Belorusskiy, and other large capacity power stations. Schedule lag caused by lack of proper operational organization.	Feb 1948
FDB	61T20	FDB	61T21
USSR/Electricity Currents, Electric - Leakage Transmission Lines "Cases of Ignition of Wooden Posts From Leakage Currents on 35 and 2 Kilowatt Electric Transmission Lines," I. L. Shirokov, KazEnergNeft', 3 1/2 pp "Energeticheskiy Byulleten'" No 3 In 1945 there were 14 cases of ignition of transmission line poles recorded in KazEnergNeft' trust. Meteorological conditions, mechanical conditions and all other aspects of this problem are discussed.	Mar 1948	USSR/Electricity Transmission Lines - Maintenance and Repair Bibliography "A Review of 'Handbook for Electrical Mechanics and Repairmen of Regional Communications Lines,' by A. A. Sparskiy, G. K. Kozhukhov, and L. F. Pustovoytov," G. K. Tarasov, Engr, 1 p "Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2 Second printing, 1947, 466 pages. Material covered in book is valuable for communications field, however, many errors in formulas make some parts of book unreliable.	Feb 1948
FDB	61T22	FDB	61T23

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USSR/Electronics Detection, X-Ray Crystals - Liquefaction	Jan 1948	USSR/Electronics Electrometers Acidity
"An X-Ray Method of Determining Intercrystalline Liquefaction," Ts. L. Mints, 4 pp		"Electromagnetic Determination of Acidity in Mineral Salt Solutions," A. B. Dranovskiy, 3 pp
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1
Shows that intercrystalline liquefaction could be determined by X-ray structural methods. Develops methods for obtaining close interference lines which can be used in microphotometry. Results of microphotometry permit determination of quantitative distribution of concentrate in crystals, also determination of progress of diffusion in crystals.		Acidity of heavy metal salts can be determined by titration with aid of a galvanometer as indicator. Nature of salt at times causes margin of error in electrometric method of determining acidity. This error averages less than 0.5% for chlorides and sulfides, but slightly greater for nitrates. Determination of equivalent point must be conducted on solutions obtained from same salt whose acidity is being tested. FDB
FDB	61T24	61T25
USSR/Electronics Electromagnets Magnetic Measurements	Jan 1948	USSR/Electronics Vacuum Tube Testing Vacuum Apparatus
"A Compact Electromagnet," S. K. Sidorov, Inst Phys of Metals, Ural Br, Acad Sci USSR, 1½ pp		"A Tesla Arrangement for Testing Vacuum Systems," V. T. Slavyanskiy, State Optical Inst, 2 pp
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1
Describes an easily and economically produced compact electromagnet, which permits measurement of magnetic and galvanomagnetic properties at room temperature as well as at temperatures at which nitrogen boils.		Describes a Tesla arrangement based on data submitted by Engineer B. N. Dyn'kov. This apparatus could fill a deficiency in technology, being simple to manufacture and operate.
FDB	61T26	FDB
USSR/Electronics Batteries Chemistry - Hydrogen - Ion Concentration	Jan 1948	USSR/Electronics Amplifiers, Photoelectronic Spectrochemical Analysis
"A Graphic Method of Rapid pH Computation of a Solution in a Battery of Any Voltage," N. D. Biryukov, Sci Res Inst, Commercial Air Fleet, 2½ pp		"A Series Electronic Amplifier for Photometric Cells," S. M. Faynshteyn, Inst Automatics and Telemechanics, Acad Sci USSR, 4 pp
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1
Describes method for rapid computation of pH of battery solution based on a simple instrument, which records by means of a needle or else registers automatically and graphically. Barring any type of inertia in instrument, pH values are registered with a margin of error of ± 0.04.		Describes new photoelectronic amplifier with small current sensitive to visible portion of light spectrum. This photoelectronic amplifier will find its greatest use in spectrum-chemical analyses, and will replace photographic as well as visual methods.
FDB	61T28	FDB
USSR/Electronics Spectrographs - Manufacture X-Ray Analysis	Jan 1948	USSR/Electronics X-Ray Spectra - Determination X-Rays - Intensity
"A Simple Model of an X-Ray Spectrograph With a Curved Crystal, and Its Manufacture," G. F. Komovskiy, State Inst Fine and Rare Metals, 5 pp		"An Approximation Method for Determining the Relations of the Intensity of X-Ray Spectral Lines," V. N. Protopopov, All-Union Sci Res Geol Inst, 7 pp
"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1		"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1
Describes an X-ray spectroscope, with a curved crystal, which can be utilized for analyses. Method for preparation of this crystal first suggested by Koshu. Its manufacture is simple, requiring very little lathe processing.		New method to determine intensity of lines by comparison. Permits determination of a graphic method and use of these graphs for making corrections in interpolation as well as extrapolation in determined intensity of compared lines.
FDB	61T30	FDB
		61T31

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<p>USSR/Engineering Acetylene - Detection Gas Analysis</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"New Methods for the Determination of Acetylene in Gaseous Mixtures and in Air," I. I. Strizhevskiy, Inst Autogenous Processing of Metals, 8 pp</p> <p>"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1</p> <p>Presents important contributions of Soviet scientists with respect to manufacture and determination of acetylene in gaseous mixtures and air. Increase in use of acetylene, by various branches of mechanics, demands greater production and makes new requirements for methods of determination of this gas. Soviet scientists have done much to supply various deficiencies. FDB 61T32</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Machinery - Construction Gas Analyzers</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"A Catalytic Gas Analyzer for Ammonium-Air Mixtures," L. G. Urusovskaya, D. A. Frank-Kamenetskiy, Chernorechensk Chem Works imeni M. I. Kalinin, 4 pp</p> <p>"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1</p> <p>Describes tests conducted to determine data necessary for construction of an apparatus permitting uninterrupted control of ammonium-air mixture in process of oxidizing ammonia. Catalytic gas-analyzer used as basis of apparatus. FDB 61T33</p>	
<p>USSR/Engineering Salinometers Hydraulic Machinery</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Automatic Determination of High Saline Content by a Standard Salinometer With Small Measuring Capacity," A. F. Vinogradov, V. A. Kazakov, All-Union Sci Res Inst for Water Supply, Sewage, Hydrotech Construction and Engr Hydrology, 3 pp</p> <p>"Zavod Labor" Vol XIV, No 1</p> <p>Explains construction of a hydraulic apparatus for rapid determination of salt content of concentrated solutions. Apparatus needs further improvement before it is put to industrial use. FDB 61T34</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Combustion Fuels, Liquid</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Combustion of Gaseous and Liquid Fuel by the Flameless Surface Combustion Method," I. A. Sandomirskiy, GlavVostokErgoNeft', 4 pp</p> <p>"Energeticheskiy Byulleten'" No 3</p> <p>Discusses method of flameless combustion, showing several cross section diagrams of installations used. In future, natural gas will play a more important role as a fuel for enterprises, necessitating inauguration of a new technique of combustion in industries concerned. FDB 61T35</p>	
<p>USSR/Engineering Turbines, Gas</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Antipampazh [sic] Construction of Gas Turbine Installations and Its Regulation," M. V. Gladnov, Org-ErgoNeft', 4 pp</p> <p>"Energeticheskiy Byulleten'" No 3</p> <p>Phenomenon which takes place in gas turbines, cutting off the supply of air to the gas turbine compressor with a complete loss of its manometric pressure and accompanied by strong air pulsations inside the compressor is called pampazh [sic]. Gives diagrams and description of a device designed to eliminate this phenomenon. FDB 61T36</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Sulfur Compounds - Production</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"The Production of Sulfofrezol With the Use of Lump Sulfur," N. V. Golovanov, 3 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 2</p> <p>In 1942 sulfofrezol plants faced dilemma of either organizing operations to pulverize sulfur on a large scale, or creating a technological process which would use lump sulfur. Describes briefly method devised. FDB 61T37</p>	
<p>USSR/Engineering Cargo Handling Freezing</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Facilitating the Unloading of Cargo Which Has Frozen Together," G. P. Yankovich, Engr, 2 pp</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>Coal, under transportation for long periods of time at low temperatures, freezes together and makes unloading difficult. Problem can be overcome by running rail cars into a heating shed before sending them to unloading platform. Gives data for building sheds that will handle up to 200 cars per 24-hour period. FDB 61T38</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Clays Oil Reclamation</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Use of Khar'kov 'Zelenka' Clay for the Reclaiming Industrial Oils," Ts. O. Gekhtman, Engr; Docent S. N. Kuz'menko, 2 p</p> <p>"Elek Stants" No 2</p> <p>Describes tests conducted at Khar'kov city power station on subject clay. Compares results obtained from use of 'Zelenka' and those obtained from use of 'Gumbrii,' which is usually used as reclaiming material. FDB 61T39</p>	

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<p>USSR/Engineering Railroads Bibliography</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Works of the All-Union Scientific Research Institute of Rail Transportation" 1 p</p> <p>"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2</p> <p>List of books published or about to be published by Institute. Inquiries are to be addressed to Moscow, Bol'shaya Pereyaslavskaya, 46, Knigosbyt TransZheleDorIzdat.</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Lighting, Fluorescent Cars, Railroad</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Fluorescent Lighting in Railroad Transportation," K. P. Belov, Candidate Tech Sci; L. T. Oleynikova, Sci Colleague, 2 pp</p> <p>"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2</p> <p>Discusses installation of fluorescent lighting in railroad cars as one method of economizing on electric power. Brief description of operation of gas tubes.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T40</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Tracks, Railroad Tracking - Design</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"The Preeminence of Soviet Science in the Field of Rails," Prof P. G. Koziychuk, Dr Tech Sci; I. A. Ivanov, Candidate Tech Sci, 1 1/2 pp</p> <p>"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2</p> <p>Briefly compares rail relief of various countries, particularly with the USA, showing how the USSR has surpassed everybody in this field. States that Soviet achievements in field of rail design should be made known to all young technicians concerned with maintenance of USSR's predominance in this field.</p>	<p>FDB 61T41</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Tracks, Railroad Tracking - Construction</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Partial Installation of Double Tracking," A. D. Karetnikov, Candidate Tech Sci, 3 pp</p> <p>"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2</p> <p>Postwar plans call for large scale laying of double tracks, requiring great expenditure of metal, lumber, concrete, and materials vital to national economy. Surveys must be conducted with objective of determining locations where double tracks would serve best. Partial laying of double trackage would speed up transportation and not cause too great a drain of vital materials.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T42</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Bridges, Trestle Bridges, Railway - Construction</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Welded Bridges for Railroads," Docent B. N. Duchinskiy, Candidate Tech Sci, 3 pp</p> <p>"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2</p> <p>Welding, a creation of Soviet inventive genius, has put Soviet Union in fore in field of welded bridge construction, particularly with respect to railroad bridges. In 1947, 60% of bridges (10,000 tons) [sic] in use were of welded construction. Describes various aspects of welded construction, including types of metal, and performance of bridges.</p>	<p>FDB 61T43</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Ships, Merchant Bibliography</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"The Book Shelf" 1 p</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>List of books available for purchase, including: G. A. Dubrova, "Methods of Determining the Brace Stress of the Ground During Hydrotechnical Constructions"; I. I. Kazanskiy, "The Effects of Load Variations on the Initial Setting and Settling of a Ship"; L. S. Turetskiy and G. I. Balandin, "Planning Work for Fleet and Ports"; P. D. Samolovich, "Cost Accounting Interrelationships Between Organizations</p>	
<p>FDB 61T44</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Ships, Merchant Ships - Technical Operation</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"All-Union Conference for Technical Exploitation of the Fleet" 2 pp</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>Workers of Maritime Fleet met in Leningrad in Feb to discuss questions regarding technical operation of ships. Meeting was presided over by L. Yu. Belakhov, Minister of Maritime Fleet. Following issues of "Morskoy Flot" will carry short versions of articles and papers read at this session.</p>	<p>FDB 61T45</p> <p>USSR/Engineering (Contd)</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>of the Maritime Fleet"; and M. K. Petrov, "Loading and Unloading Equipment."</p>	
<p>FDB 61T46</p>	<p>FDB 61T45</p>	

RESTRICTED	FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESTRICTED
<p>USSR/Engineering Welding, Seam Metals, Babbit</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Casting of Bearings and Making of Babbit Weld Seams With the Aid of an Autogenous Welding Torch," N. Yakovlev, Chief Engr, ASHGES, ½ p</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>Brief data on use of seam welding to cover bearings with babbit. Author reports that this method gives good results.</p>	<p>USSR/Engineering Turbogenerators, Marine Steam Engineering</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Present-Day Auxiliary Marine Turbogenerators," V. Semeka, Candidate Tech Sci, 11 pp</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>Brief description of contemporary marine turbogenerators with the primary objective of greater economy in use of steam. Discusses results of tests conducted on two turbogenerators, similar to those installed in the turboelectric ship the "V. Molotov" (1939), and also on several turboelectric tankers launched in 1944.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T47</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Ships, Passenger Ships - Specifications</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Requirements for Passenger Vessels on the Crimea-Caucasus Line," S. Layner, Candidate Tech Sci, 4 pp</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>New vessels are based on design of vessels now plying subject route, including "Krym," "Gruziya," "Adzhari-tan," "Abkhaziya," etc. Vessels now in design stage will be 1,100 meters along water line, beam about 18 meters, 6 meters draught when empty; speed 11-12 knots, with a capacity for 1,000 tons of cargo; capable of carrying about 900 passengers comfortably. These boats will be known as "Krymchak" type.</p>	<p>FDB 61T48</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Shipping - Industry Machines, Hoisting</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Calculations for Hoisting Devices Which Hold Loads by Means of Friction," V. Sirotskiy, TsNIMF, 5½ pp</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>Presents various formulas to calculate permissible loads for several types of grapplers (grappling hooks for lifting loads).</p>	
<p>FDB 61T49</p> <p>USSR/Engineering Ships - Loading Shipping - Industry</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Rapid Handling of Ships in the Port of Klyaped," N. Sterkin, 6½ pp</p> <p>"Morsk Flot" No 3</p> <p>Brief description of degree of mechanization, and measures for efficiency adopted at port of Klyaped with respect to easy and rapid loading and unloading of ships. This accomplished by installation of sufficient cranes, and training dockhands to accept certain labor and time-saving devices and operations. Cites examples of this efficiency, for one 716-ton cargo (mixed) there was a time saving of 31 hours.</p>	<p>FDB 61T50</p> <p>USSR/Geography - Hydrography Soil Science</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"On the Biological Complexity of the Soil-Vegetation Cover in the Arid Zone," Ye. P. Korovin, S. A. Shuvalov, 16 pp</p> <p>"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1</p> <p>Experiments and studies conducted in water shed district located 44-20 to 45-20 latitudes, east of Churuk meteorological station. Presents data on fundamental physical geographical processes of Ust'-Urt plateau, relationship of association inside of complex, salt state of plant complex in connection with soil, and complexity of cyclic changes.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T51</p> <p>USSR/Geology Stratification Petroleum</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"The Continental Stratum of Gorznensk Oblast -- A New Object for Prospect Drilling," A. I. Teaturov, 3 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 2</p> <p>Geological characteristics of deposits discovered in 1935 along Adu-Yurt River indicate a large continental stratum and prospects of oil capacity in northeastern part of Gorznensk Oblast in the northern part of Dagestan ASSR. Summarizes reports of studies of this deposit.</p>	<p>FDB 61T52</p> <p>USSR/Geology Tectonics</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Normal Cross Sections of the Devonian Deposits of the Syzran Region," V. A. Dolitskiy, A. A. Safontsev, G. G. Tsyplenkov, 9 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 2</p> <p>Normal crosscuts of Devonian deposits are made from three structures: Zaborovskoy, Syzranskoy and Gubinskoy. All three structures are connected with undulations of the axis of a single tectonic upheaval, northern wing of which is the Zhigulevskaya fold.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T53</p>	<p>FDB 61T54</p>	

RESTRICTED	FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESTRICTED
<p>USSR/Geology Geological Prospecting Coal</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"The Basic Directions of Geological Prospecting for Coal in Sverdlovsk Oblast," Ya. M. Chernousov, Candidate Geol-Mineralo Sci, Sverdlovsk, 2 pp</p> <p>"Ugol." No 2 (263)</p> <p>Four main tasks set before geological survey personnel: 1) location of anthracite coal beds; 2) location of chunk coal deposits; 3) location of rock coal deposits; and 4) location of lignite coal beds, similar to those in Bogoslovskiy, Veselov, and Volchansk. It is noted that search for anthracite will be at depths of 750 meters in Egorshinskiy coal beds.</p> <p>FDB 61T55</p>	<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Early Therapy for Skin and Oestral Diseases in Cattle," A. M. Prigelkov, M. G. Khatin, M. Z. Ganelina-Lur'ye, 3 1/2 pp</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Larvae causing skin and oestral diseases in cattle have two life-cycles: 1) during which microbe lives outside an animal; and 2) during which it inhabits internal organs of an animal. Most effective method of controlling disease is by killing larvae before they enter the animal. Presents various methods among which DDT figures prominently. Methods for</p> <p>FDB 61T56</p>	
<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Application of Sulfantrol (C-55) in Paratyphoid Articular Fracture in Stallions," A. V. Deryabina, Vet; G. T. Shabrov, Vet, Chair of Epizootology, Chkalov Agr Inst imeni A. A. Andreyev, 1 p</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Experiments show that sulfantrol is five times more effective than other types of chemical preparations. However, it is effective only if administered per os. Intravenous injection of a 4% solution did not show results.</p> <p>FDB 61T57</p>	<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases (Contd) Jan 1948</p> <p>preventing disease after larvae have entered organs of the animal are also presented.</p> <p>FDB 61T56</p>	
<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Results of Tests With Brucello-Hydrolysat Used as an Allergic Reagent for Brucellosis Diagnosis," V. M. Krasnov, Candidate Biol Sci, All-Union Inst Experimental Vet, 4 pp</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Describes results of tests conducted with two brucellosis allergic reagents: 1) abortin, and 2) brucellisate. Former is more effective on cattle, but brucellohydrolysat is most active, specific, and most modern allergic reagent for brucellosis diagnosis. This reagent does not bring about any harmful after-effects in animals.</p> <p>FDB 61T58</p>	<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"Diseases of Young Animals," edited by M. G. Lagereva, 4 pp</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Presents a list of articles, and summaries, dealing with various diseases in young animals. Among those mentioned are: V. P. Loginov, "Some Features of Paratyphoid in Calves of the Altay Kray"; A. S. Solun, "Basic Tasks of Preventive Medicine in Mass Diseases of Young Animals in the Eastern Regions of the USSR"; and P. A. Bogdanov, "Prophylaxis of Infectious Diseases in Calves."</p> <p>FDB 61T59</p>	
<p>USSR/Medicine - Sheep Medicine - Vitamin A</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"The Significance of Vitamin A and Vitamin Therapy in Sheep Breeding," Prof T. V. Gorb, Dr of Agr Sci; Z. P. Semenchenko, Aspirant, All-Union Inst Animal Husbandry, 5 pp</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Tests to establish effect of vitamins on sheep obtained following results: lack of vitamin A in feed will lower productivity of sheep; lack of this vitamin has adverse effects on organic function of sheep; lambs, observed to have become sick as a result of eating feed off ground, were cured by addition of vitamin A to this feed.</p> <p>FDB 61T60</p>	<p>USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Beets</p> <p>Jan 1948</p> <p>"The Garden Beet as a Cause of Mass Poisoning of Swine, the Etiology of the Poisoning, and a Method of Treatment," Prof A. Ya. Lukin, 3 pp</p> <p>"Veter" No 1</p> <p>Use of methylene blue is recommended as radical means of treating methemoglobin resulting from nitrate poisoning. Doses for swine were 0.01-0.02 grams of methylene blue for each kilogram of weight of swine. Doses were administered in solution.</p> <p>FDB 61T61</p>	

RESTRICTED	FDB Periodicals Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESTRICTED
USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Bibliography	Jan 1948	USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine
"Material Submitted for Publishing" 4 pp		"Infectious Diseases in the Young of Farm Animals," Prof R. A. Tsion, Dr Vet Sci, 3 pp
"Veter" No 1		"Veter" No 1
Summaries of various books and articles submitted for publication, including: T. V. Pashov, "Sulfantrol in Bovine Variola"; I. M. Saraykin, "Cases of Mass Intoxication of Cattle"; K. L. Lecnt'yev, "Treatment of Tympanites in Large Cattle With Milk"; P. I. Bozhevov'nov, "Freezing of a Cow's Teats"; and V. F. Bervi, "A Device for Intravenous Infusion."		Short summary of work done for last 30 years. Deals in particular with advances made concerning various typhus diseases of the young.
FDB	61T62	FDB
USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine	Jan 1948	USSR/Medicine - Animals - Diseases Medicine - Veterinary Medicine
"Enteritis of Calves Caused by Anaerobias," Razmazin, Sr Vet, Primorskiy Adm Dal'stroi, 1 p		"Treatment of Diplostreptococcus Infection in Calves With Disulfane," V. V. Zhuravlev, Chief Vet Voronezh Animal Breeding Trust, 1 p
"Veter" No 1		"Veter" No 1
Enteritis usually has 50-60% mortality rate among calves. Dysentery in calves can be caused by anaerobion B. perfringens. Epidemic can best be checked by thorough assanation of grazing and living areas. Formalin vaccines and antitoxins have proved effective in reducing mortality rate.		Describes experiments on 23 calves of which 17 were cured. Gives doses administered and effects obtained.
FDB	61T64	FDB
USSR/Medicine - Biology	Jan 1948	USSR/Medicine - Sheep
"Elements of the General Theory of Vector-Brownian Processes, and the Laws of Biological Kinematics," N. I. Kobozev, 30 pp		"The Wild Ram in Turkmen," V. I. Tsalkin, 18 pp
"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1		"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1
Describes experiments conducted to solve two problems: 1) relationship between vector and Brownian components in trajectories; and 2) make trajectories "Brownian" by taking vector potential inherent in organisms, in this case insects. Editors note that this work, in parts, closely follows material published by E. Shredinger in his book "Life From the Standpoint of Physics."		From end of 1941 to fall of 1942 author studied the wild ram in Turkmen. Lists habits of Turkmen ram, its habitat, breeding, and various characteristics which provide better understanding of the wild ram.
FDB	61T66	FDB
USSR/Medicine - Shellfish	Jan 1948	USSR/Chemistry - Air - Organic Substances Medicine - Bacteriology
"New Forms and Occurrences of Donacii (Coleoptera, Chryzom elidae Subfam. Donaciinae) in the Fauna of the USSR," V. B. Shavrov, 4 pp		"The Biological Significance of Phytogenic Organic Substances of the Atmosphere," N. G. Kholodnyy, 20 pp
"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1		"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1
Continuation of a previous article which appears to be taken from a German publication: Coleoptera. Zentralblatt 1930, Vol 8, No 1, page 29. This part discusses briefly the Plateumaris consimilis orientalis subsp. n.; Donacia impressa Rauk. ab. (morpha?) armillata nova; Donacia appendiculata Abrens ab. coeruleans nova (ab. coeruleans Reitt. i.l.), and several others. Brief passage on new localities where Donacii have been found		Organic materials flying around in the air are of great importance to the composition of the atmosphere. Experiments conducted to determine exact role of such organic substances in natural economy, and to determine effect of these organic substances on life of living organisms on earth's surface. Gives detailed descriptions of 12 experiments.
FDB	61T68	FDB
		61T69

RESTRICTED	FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESTRICTED
USSR/Medicine - Heredity in Plants Medicine - Heredity Mechanism	Jan 1948	USSR/Medicine - Insecticides Medicine - Sodium Nitrite Jan 1948
"A Study of Mutation Variability in Connection With the Problems of the Evolution of Plants," I. N. Sveshnikova, 8 pp		"Use of Sodium Nitrite as an Insecticide," I. K. Tsitovich, 3 pp
"Byullet Mosk Obshch Ispyt Pri, Otdel Biolo" Vol LIII, No 1		"Sovetskaya Agronomiya" No 1
Describes experiments conducted to obtain maximum oscillation of an organism, and greatest possible fluctuation or variation amplitude in phenomenon of mutation. Presents work, being conducted by the author, to study evolution of nucleus in plants, with objective of obtaining trisomas in <i>Vicia sativa</i> , for localization of genes in determined chromosomes.		Spraying with 5% solution of sodium nitrite at rate of 500 cu cm on 1 sq m is new method of employing liquid disinfectant for granaries infested by certain insects. Fumigation of empty granaries with nitrogen peroxide effectively kills certain types of insects, using 200 grams of sodium nitrite per cubic meter of the building and 600 cu m diluted (1:5) industrial sulfuric acid.
FDB 61T70	Jan 1948	FDB 61T71
USSR/Medicine - Beetles Medicine - Insecticides	Jan 1948	USSR/Medicine - Grain Medicine - Moisture Mar 1948
"The Pea Weevil and Measures for Combatting It," B. G. Shurovenkov, 3 pp		"Organization of Continuous Research on the Movement of Moisture, Principally in the Soil Zone of Its General Rotation," G. N. Vysotskiy, 4 pp
"Sovetskaya Agronomiya" No 1		"Pochvovedeniye" No 3
Gives procedure for controlling spread of pea weevils in areas of USSR which grow large crops of peas. Treats problems: 1) eliminating weevils from places where peas are stored, either for shipment or for use as seeds; 2) eliminating weevils from fields where peas are grown; 3) isolation of fields not yet infested; and 4) quarantine measures.		Article found in archives of Institute of Grain Economy of Southeast USSR. Since questions which treated in article are of great current interest, it has been reproduced with slight condensation. Vysotskiy gives plan for organization of research on circulation of moisture.
FDB 61T72	Feb 1948	FDB 61T73
USSR/Meteorology Indicators, Wind Winds - Direction	Feb 1948	USSR/Mines and Mining Mining Methods - Coal Bibliography Feb 1948
"Storm Wind Roses," Ye. V. Boldakov, Candidate Tech Sci, 2 p		"Some Remarks on Textbooks for Engineering Miniums," G--ov, Engr, 2 1/4 pp
"Tekh Zhelez Dorog" No 2		"Ugol'" No 2 (263)
Discusses fundamentals for the construction of wind roses.		Completion of Five-Year Plan in four years calls for an all-out effort to establish means for efficient operations. This is particularly important in the coal mining field since it is the one part of national economy that has not yet benefited from modern improvements. Briefly discusses methods which would increase Soviet coal production.
FDB 61T74	Feb 1948	FDB 61T75
USSR/Mines and Mining Mining Methods	Feb 1948	USSR/Mines and Mining (Contd) Feb 1948
"On the 'Cupping' of Thick Slanting Beds of the Chelyabinsk Basin," Prof D. N. Ogloblin, Dr Tech Sci, 2 p		Particularly stresses shortcomings of present-day textbooks on mining techniques.
"Ugol'" No 2 (263)		
This article is connected with an article by Engineer I. N. Polzikov "Working Slanting Beds of the Chelyabinsk Basin to Their Full Capacity" published in "Ugol'" No 9 (1947). Advocates abandonment of cupping or boss method of mining since it is wasteful.		
FDB 61T76		FDB 61T75

RESTRICTED	FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESTRICTED
<p>USSR/Petroleum Tanks, Oil Oil Storage</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"Metallic Two-Layer Reservoirs for Petroleum, Petroleum Products and Gas," V. I. Chernikin, 3 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 2</p> <p>Short discussion of technical questions raised in constructing petroleum storage tanks designed with two or more layers of storage space in order to save steel. A two-layer storage tank requires one half the metal of those of ordinary construction.</p>	<p>USSR/Petroleum Industry (Contd)</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>Gorskaya deposits. Describes methods for economic evaluation of methods of exploitation and of obtaining a technological-economic index of these deposits.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T90</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Tanks, Oil Oil Storage</p> <p>Feb 1948</p> <p>"New Type of Group Petroleum Storage Tanks in the Buguruslanneft' Enterprises" 1 p</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 2</p> <p>Diagram and short explanation of interconnecting lines between tanks, wells, and refinery in group petroleum storage tank arrangements.</p>	<p>FDB 61T89</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Industry Oil Production Petroleum - Well Drilling</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Information From Production Operations" 4 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3</p> <p>Gives a short paragraph on each of following subjects: achievements of Buzovnyneft' drillers; regulated plunger pumps; new measuring control devices; utilization of possibilities of an industry; new plants and new equipment; pipes with a left thread; stakhanovite work -- the guarantee of success; separator for cleaning clay solutions; tractor exploitation of "Bakinets" organization; achievements of geologists; and achievements of inclined drilling.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T91</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Viscosity, Low Temperature</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Low Temperature Properties of Oils With Body Admixtures," N. G. Puchkov, 8 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3</p> <p>By using viscous admixtures it is possible to obtain an oil which has less viscosity at low temperatures and a more sloping viscosity-temperature curve than ordinary oils. Increase of molecular weight of the admixture increases steepness of temperature curve of viscosity of equally condensed oils. Viscosity of oils containing viscous admixtures remains stable during long storage.</p>	<p>FDB 61T92</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Industry Oil Production</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Correlation of Productive Horizons of Oil Deposits of the Il'sko-Kholm'sk Region According to Quality of the Oil," V. D. Lashchenov, 2 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3</p> <p>Complicated structure of this area makes it almost impossible to give correct complete analysis of deposit structure from core samples taken by electrical means. To supplement data of this type, author suggests method of correlation of quality of oil taken from various wells in area in order to give a more perfect picture of productive horizons of deposit.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T93</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Geology</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Geological Structure and Perspectives of Petroleum Capacity of the Northern Starunya Region," I. S. Sharanov, 2 pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3</p> <p>Region is in foothills of Eastern Carpathians. Gives map of geological structure with brief discussion. Region is interesting from point of view of its oil capacity and author proposes that prospecting work be started.</p>	<p>FDB 61T94</p> <p>USSR/Petroleum Geology</p> <p>Mar 1948</p> <p>"Perspectives of Petroleum Capacity of the Lower Permian Deposits of Kuybyshev Zavolzh'ye," L. N. Rozanov, V. D. Sukhareva, 6½ pp</p> <p>"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3</p> <p>Presents author's analysis showing that study of structure of lower Permian deposits can be solved, by method of correlation of diagrams of core samples, taken by electrical means, in conjunction with geological materials. Mentions conflicting opinions on geological structure of lower Permian deposits of Kuybyshev Zavolzh'ye, an important area since industrial flows of light oil obtained there in 1945-46.</p>	
<p>FDB 61T95</p>	<p>FDB 61T96</p>	

RESERVED	FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61	RESERVED
USSR/Petroleum Industry Emulsifiers, Oil	Mar 1948	USSR/Petroleum Oil Production Oil Pressure Mar 1948
"Direct De-emulsion of Petroleum in Drilling," N. A. Golubev, 1½ pp		"The Significance of Pressure for Rate of Delivery of Oil by a Bed," G. V. Pykhachev, 4 pp
"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3		"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3
Thermochemical method is most common method of processing an emulsion, which is subjected to heating with simultaneous introduction of chemical reagents. Considering that oil has a high temperature at bore of well, authors propose, instead of heating of the oil artificially, to introduce chemical reagents directly into bore of well, which is exploited by means of a compressor. Describes an apparatus designed for de-emulsion of oil inside well.		Technical mathematical discussion of role of pressure in the rate of delivery of oil from a well.
FDB 61T97		FDB 61T98
USSR/Petroleum Industry Petroleum - Hydrogenization	Mar 1948	USSR/Petroleum Industry Oil Production Mar 1948
"Application of the Buffer Layer Method in Flooding in Tuymaz," A. A. Varov, 3½ pp		"Standardization and Normalization in the Petroleum Industry of the USSR," A. A. Al'tman, 3½ pp
"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3		"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3
Buffer layer method of flooding was developed experimentally and put into use by geologist V. A. Gorin. Method consists of injecting water into petroleum bed most suited chemically for increasing washing capacity and coefficient of oil delivery. Water is injected near border of water-oil contact in such a volume that an active layer is formed.		Standardization and normalization are most important factors for accelerating introduction of advanced technological processes, newest types of equipment and newest methods of production. Discusses briefly problems of introduction of usable standards for products and equipment in petroleum industry.
FDB 61T99		FDB 61T100
USSR/Petroleum Industry Oil Production	Mar 1948	USSR/Soil Science Agriculture Jan 1948
"Problems and Methods of Establishing Average Progressive Production Norms," P. A. Golyakov, 4½ pp		"Effect of Chlorates on the Soil and the Stimulation of Growth of a Culture," N. Ye. Dekatov, Candidate Agr Sci, 4½ pp
"Neftyanoye Khozyaystvo" No 3		"Sovetskaya Agronomiya" No 1
Solution of production problems posed by present Five-Year Plan demands development and introduction of complex technological, organizational and economic measures directed toward supplementing sources of further productivity of labor in petroleum industry. One factor conditioning growth of labor productivity is introduction of average progressive norms. Discusses briefly problems of introducing these technical and economic norms into petroleum industry.		Presents data and discussion showing that study of experimental work, done by various investigators on use of chlorates as herbicide in agriculture, shows that with appropriate use of the chemical, harvest of agricultural products can be greatly increased.
FDB 61T101		FDB 61T102
USSR/Soil Science Sand - Stratification	Mar 1948	USSR/Soil Science Erosion Mar 1948
"Features of the Genesis and Mechanical Composition of Soils in the Deep Sandy Deposits of the Setaria Terrace of the River Vyatka," S. A. Kovrigin, 10 pp		"History and Modern Status of Soil Science," All-Union Conference on Methods of Agrochemical Research on Fertility of Soils; All-Union Conference on Methods of Research on Erosion of Soils; Resolution of the Conference on Methods for Research on Erosion of Soils, Moscow, 15-20 Nov 1947; Conference for Classification of Soils and Methods of Soil Surveying, 19 pp
"Pochvovedeniye" No 3		"Pochvovedeniye" No 3
Material for article gathered in Suvod forest dacha which is situated on left bank of Vyatka River in a pine woods which has developed on fluvio-glacial sands. Gives complete analyses of soil of these deposits in tabular form with description of area.		Report of proceedings of these conferences. Discusses subjects reviewed and lists persons participating.
FDB 61T103		FDB 61T104

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FDB Periodical Abstracts Scientific No 61

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USSR/Soil Science

Mar 1948

USSR/Soil Science (Contd)

Mar 1948

"Resolution of the Conference of the Permanent Commission for the Classification and Cartography of Soils, Moscow, 20-25 November 1947" 2 pp

pating in conference. Resolution favors establishment of expedition, station and laboratory research to combat erosion.

"Pochvovedeniye" No 3

Resolution requests Soil Institute of Academy of Sciences, together with other interested institutions, to place again before government of the USSR question of organization of a Soil Study Service in USSR on basis of earlier developed materials. Resolution also calls for publication of reports delivered at conference.

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61T105

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61T104

USSR/Soil Science
Bibliography

Mar 1948

List of Abbreviations
used in FDB Periodical Abstracts

"Bibliography (General; Factors of Soil Formation, Genesis, Geography and Cartography of Soils; Physics of Soils; Chemistry of Soils, Soil Mineralogy; Biology of Soils; Fertility of Soils)" 5 pp

- ID Intelligence Division Library
- AMC Air Documents Division, Air Materiel Command
- ST Reference Division, State Department
- BM Bureau of Mines, Department of Interior
- BS National Bureau of Standards
- SI Smithsonian Institution
- LC Library of Congress
- FDB Foreign Documents Branch, CIA
- COM Department of Commerce
- AF A-2 Library, USAF

"Pochvovedeniye" No 3

List of 112 books on subjects mentioned in title.

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61T106

List of Abbreviations
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- ID Intelligence Division Library
- AMC Air Documents Division, Air Materiel Command
- ST Reference Division, State Department
- BM Bureau of Mines, Department of Interior
- BS National Bureau of Standards
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