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Foreign Press Bulletin is a daily publication of the Foreign Documents Division giving press items of current interest which to our knowledge have not been reported by other media. The items are grouped by subject category.

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POLITICAL

CHINESE COMMUNISTS ADVOCATE JOINT CHINESE-JAPANESE STRUGGLE AGAINST US --
Tokyo, Mainichi, PM, 21 May 60

(From Mainichi Special Correspondent Takata, Hong Kong, 20 May) --

Since the passage of the Japan-US New Security Treaty by the Japanese lower house, Communist China has been developing a broad-scale anti-US movement with the ultimate objective of dissolving the Japan-US military alliance. Indications of this trend include:

1. Pushing to the forefront Lenin's definition "Imperialism is the source of wars today," Communist China has organized a world-wide "people's struggle against the US imperialism" and regards the united action against the Security Treaty in Japan as one of the most important elements in this struggle.

2. Communist China has been advocating that the Chinese people's anti-US struggle in Taiwan and the Japanese people's struggle against the Japan-US military alliance work together to help each other and to wage a joint struggle.

INDONESIAN DELEGATION STUDIES YUGOSLAV ROAD TO SOCIALISM -- Djakarta,
Duta Masjarakat, 5 May 60

An Indonesian delegation comprised of Ruslan Abdulgani, the deputy chairman of the Supreme Advisory Council; Arudji; Sudibjo; and Tumakaka left Belgrade on 4 May after completing a 2-week visit to Yugoslavia, where they studied that country's "road to socialism." The delegation conferred with President Tito, Vice-President Kardelj, and the leaders of the Socialist Alliance of Yugoslavia. A joint statement, issued before their departure, said that the two nations faced the same problems in their struggle to strengthen national independence in the direction of economic and social advancement and in the struggle to implement socialism. Cooperation based on the struggle to achieve peace and socialism and cooperation based on the friendship existing between the two nations was also discussed.

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INDONESIAN VETERAN LEGION MEMBERS PROHIBITED FROM JOINING DEMOCRATIC LEAGUE --
Djakarta, Pos Indonesia, 23 May 60

Colonel Sambas Atmadinata, commander and general chairman of the Veterans Legion of Indonesia, has announced that no member of the Veterans Legion is permitted to join the Democratic League (Liga Demokrasi) under penalty of prosecution under the provisions of the 1957 State of Danger Law. The league was formed in protest to the formation of the Gotong Rojong Parliament.

The Gotong Rojong Parliament was appointed by President Sukarno after he dissolved the previous parliament.

UNITED INDONESIAN WORKERS ORGANIZATION TO BE FORMED -- Djakarta, Merdeka,
2 May 60

The Indonesian government's intention to establish a single mass workers organization was indicated in a remark by Minister of Labor Ahem Erningpradja, carried by the 2 May 1960 issue of the Djakarta Merdeka to the effect that the government will shortly announce certain decisions concerning the formation of a united organization of Indonesian workers. He said that political parties had greatly influenced the development of Indonesian worker organizations, which, in turn, reflected the differences between the parties. He asserted that the Indonesian worker should have one philosophy and one objective of struggle.

Other indicators in this consolidation trend by the government have been the unification into one group of all veterans organizations and the call by President Sukarno for all youth organizations to unite. The government has already taken steps to simplify the political party system, and there are indications that the government also intends to simplify the system of functional groups, such as the workers, veterans, and youth, all of which are to constitute the new National Front, to be represented in the new Parliament.

FNPIB POSITION AFTER INDONESIAN NATIONAL FRONT ORGANIZATION -- Djakarta,
Pos Indonesia, 23 May 60

After the new National Front is organized, the National Front for the Liberation of West Irian (FNPIB) will come under the Inspector General for Territorial Affairs and People's Defense, according to Captain Mattjik, chief of the Information Service of the FNPIB, which will not be dissolved, but its functions will be "somewhat limited." The various cooperative boards (BKS) affiliated with the FNPIB will also be under the Inspector General. After the National Front is formed, there will be some personnel changes in the FNPIB, which now employs about 200 persons.

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"TROTSKYITE" LEADER ATTENDS INDONESIAN COMMUNIST ANNIVERSARY FETE --
Djakarta, Harian Rakjat, 24 May 60

Maruto Nitimihardjo, leader of the Partai Murba, often called the "Trotskyite" Communist Party of Indonesia, was listed by the Djakarta Communist Harian Rakjat of 24 May 1960 as among the guests at the 40th anniversary reception of the Indonesian Communist Party (PKI) on

23 May 1960. The presence of a representative of the Partai Murba at an official PKI function is decidedly unusual and may indicate that the two parties have declared a truce in their long-standing feud.]

NORTH KOREAN CABINET CHANGES -- P'yongyang, Nodong Sinmun, 20 May 60, p 2

The Presidium of the Supreme People's Assembly of North Korea issued decrees dated 19 May appointing Han Tae-yong as Minister of Commerce, relieving Chong Tu-hwan from that post and appointing Ch'oe Ch'ang-sok as Minister of Public Health.

Han Tae-yong is the director of the Commercial and Financial Planning Department of the Central Committee of the Korean Labor Party and Ch'oe Ch'ang-sok has been serving as Vice-Minister of Public Health.

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SOCIOLOGICAL

EVIDENCE OF SOVIET STUDENTS AT PEKING UNIVERSITY -- Peiping, Pei-ch'ing Jih-pao, 21 May 60, p 3

CPYRGHT

Evidence that a significant number of Soviet students is enrolled at Peking University was contained in an item in the 21 May 1960 issue of the Peiping Pei-ch'ing Jih-pao, which mentioned that 50 of them had participated in a protest rally in Peiping, called to condemn the US.

NORTH VIETNAM REGIME TIGHTENS CONTROLS OVER CHILDREN -- Hanoi, Nhan Dan, 15 May 60

CPYRGHT

The Secretariat of the Lao Dong Party Central Committee, in its directive 197 CT/TU, dated 19 March 1960, plans to establish August Children's Groups [named in honor of the August Revolution] to guide children in their play and practical development. The groups are open to all children, 6 to 9, who wish to join and have parents' or guardians' permission.

ECONOMIC

NORTH KOREAN AID TO NORTH VIETNAM -- Hanoi, Nhan Dan, 19 May 60

On 18 May 1960 ground-breaking ceremonies were held for a large housing project in Hanoi which will be built with North Korean aid. North Korean specialists will help with construction of the buildings. This housing project will be larger than the one going up in the adjoining Bach Mai Ward, which has four-story buildings with adequate facilities to house 15,000 persons. These dwellings are among the first in North Vietnam to be built with mechanical cranes and cement mixers and other mechanized construction equipment. [This is the first report in the press of North Korean aid to North Vietnam].

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SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL

QUANTUM STUDIES ADAPTED TO MAOIST IDEOLOGY -- Peiping, Pei-ching Jih-pao,
24 May 60, p 2

CPYRGHT

Basing itself on Marxism-Leninism and Mao Tse-tung ideology, the faculty of the Pei-ching University has revised the textbooks on quantum studies to enable the students to understand and apply the quantum theories, which are considered the most difficult subject in physics. The faculty was able to achieve this by rejecting the "logic" that a new equation must be deduced from an established equation.

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